#### Honesty the best Policy:

OR, THE

#### HISTORY

OF

# ROGER.

The SEVENTH EDITION.

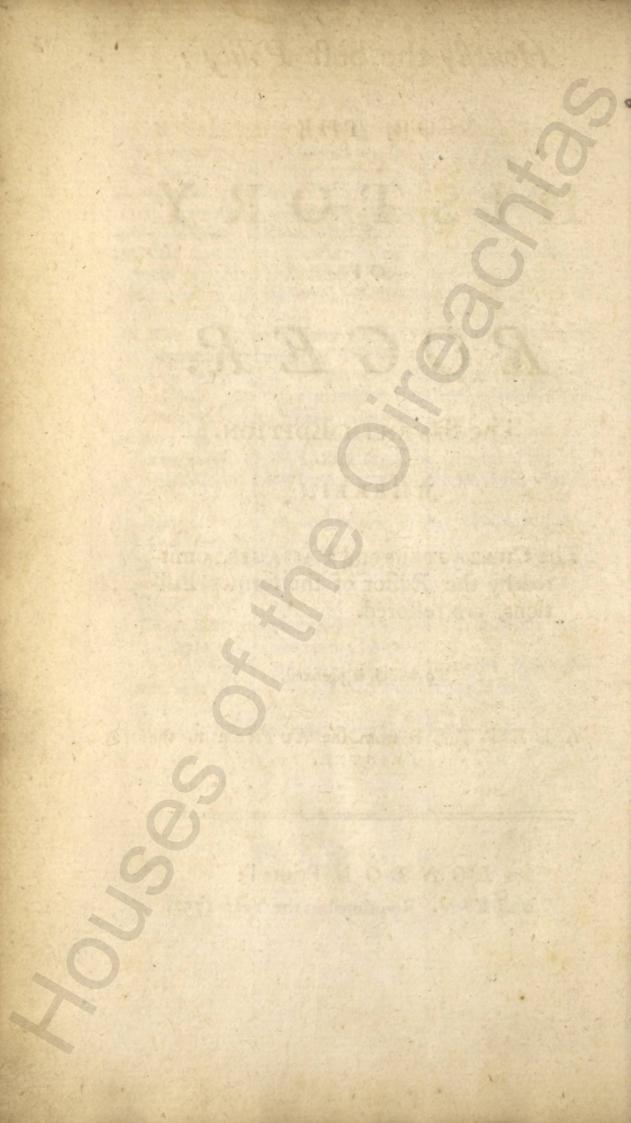
WHEREIN

The CHARACTERS and PASSAGES, omitted by the Editor of the former Editions, are restored.

To which is prefixed,

A LETTER from the AUTHOR to the PRINTER.

LONDON Printed:
DUBLIN; Re-printed in the Year 1752.



# PRINTER.

SIR,

You have certainly seen a Paper, entitled, The History of Roger, which could hardly escape your Notice, as I find on all Hands it was well received by the Publick. I writ for my Amusement, and sent it out to try whether I thought like other People, and that other Men's Ideas were the same with mine. A Point in which great Scholars are oftentimes wofully mistaken.

Whoever was the printer (for I know none of them) has abominably mutilated; for my friend, I A 2 fent

fent it by, assured me, he delivered it entire. I suppose he is a Politician as well as Printer, and faw some Treason in the Passages he omitted. But he should have divulged it to keep clear of Misprision. I am neither Politician or affect the Reputation of an Author; but, fince the Publick has done me the Honour to approve the Performance, it were ungrateful to suppress any Part of their Entertainment. I hear a good Character of you, and therefore fend you the Original, with a Desire you would print as it lies on the Paper.

Erasmus complains, that all the Printers of his Time (except Trobenius of Basil) were as arbitrary as Tyrants, and (he might have added) cruel as Procrustes, the Gurdalian Robber, who, when Strangers fell into his Hands, measured them by

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his Bed of Iron; if they were too long to fit, lopped them shorter; if too short, racked and stretched them till they fitted. Base and inhuman! hard-hearted as Printers! a remorfeless Race! who will thus massacre our beloved Offspring, and tear them to pieces before our Eyes; and after we have tricked and dressed the Child of our Fancy, in all the borrowed Ornaments that Art and Industry can procure, to catch the Eye and captivate the Heart, of the most obdurate Beholder; must after all have the Mortification to fee the confummate Beauty rent and torn; put out of Hand with the Air and Shape either of a Drurylane Drab, or a Putney Milk-maid, either stripped of her Attire, or flaunting in patched and incoherent Garment, to be the Jest of the City Apprentice, or the cheap Amusement

ment of the stroling Templar, when tired with everlasting Cases, or replete with Beef-stakes, he takes the Air thro' the winding Passages that lead from Devereux-court to the Royal Abodes of Samerset and Sa-

voy.

Believe me, dear Sir, I feel it as I write, and affure you, the Pangs of a disappointed Author are not easily made known to a Printer, unless happily he be a Writer himself, like the ingenious R---d---n, who, in his divine Clarissa, can make even Butchers weep, charm without Wit, and convince without Reason, please without Taste, and pass on the deluded Maid the Pertness of a Foreman, for the Gallantry of a Gentleman.

I don't doubt but you will laugh at me on the Mention of Erasmus.
But it is no Vanity; for the there be

no Erasmus in the present Age, or indeed to be found in any but his own, yet a Trobenius need never be wanting, whilst a Printer can be found, who has Honesty and Skill in his Business, and Judgment to discern what will be agreeable or useful to the Publick, and print nothing else. I am well affured five Thousand Copies are gone off, which, I own, amazes me, as would a Tenth of the Number if I had all the Partiality of an Author about me. Nothing could occasion it but the national Regard for Roger; and the publick Interest in him gave a Value to his Historian.

You'll probably be no Gainer by the Impression I desire. If I knew who printed the former Editions, I would insist, and he might well afford it, that he printed three hundred Copies with these sew passages (formerly omitted, as were many

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more that would be ill inferted now as out of Time;) and present in the Author's Name to any Gentleman who should be pleased to call for them at his Shop. But I am too much a Stranger to defire this of you, and affuredly should never make you amends by my future Works. I have got all I wanted by trying the publick Taste, viz. some Assurance that I can guess at Men's Passions and Ways of thinking, and should be glad, if possible, to please those who prefer the publick to their private Interest, without offending such as lose all View of the former, whilst they intemperately purfue the latter; or, to speak more favourably, have too much Gratitude or Friendship for Men, to whom they owe a great deal; and too little for their Country, to which they owe themselves.

#### THE

### HISTORY

OF

# ROGER.

Roger R was born of honest parents in Yorkshire, and very well to pass, who gave him a
good education; and tho' he had no liking to any of
the professions, yet was not without his share of the
greek and latin; from which he got this advantage,
that he could spell better than most farmers in the
parish, and knew the signification of words, as well
as if he had been bred at Cambridge, and turn'd out
master of arts. He seemed to have no design of
pushing his fortune in the wide world; but sat down
early on his own farm, followed husbandry, and improving a beadland or two he had near him, which
were quite run out of heart by the slovenly management of his ancestors, who had, most of them, too

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much wit to mind their business, and let things run to wreck strangely.

ROGER looked into every thing himself, ditched, senced, and limed, but never burn'd his land, and soon grew a topping farmer.

There was a cousin of his, who had a power of special farms in the West-riding, great royalties, and stately woods. Roger prevailed on him to put the management of them into his hands; and he not only preserved and enlarged them, but made the samily interest better than ever it was. This got Roger great credit in his own parish, and all the manor about him; they began to find out he was a prudent, managing man; and resorted to him for advice at vestries, leets, and quarter-sessions. Whoever he recommended for overseers, waywardens, headboroughs, or the like, were sure to be chosen, and always behaved honestly.

In the mean time, he followed his farming, and kept a warm house in the old-fashion'd way; and feldom stirred abroad, unless to make up differences among neighbours, or to meet the hundred for applotting the land-tax; and by his good will would never have gone farther, or meddled out of the parish and manor, if the neighbours had let him sit still. But it happened, at this time, that Slyboots, the Secretary, got a commission to be Lord-lieutenant of the county; and besides arraying the militia, came with a power (as all the county believed) to get new taxes laid on at the fessions, and double the county charges. The neighbours, one and all, entreated Roger to go to the county town, and oppose those new rates. Tho' he thought there was no fuch defign, yet he chearfully went, and very plainly told the governor his mind in private, and warned him of trying what he could never compass. Now, whether COLUMN THE PROPERTY OF

whether it was that Slyboots had no projects in his head of that kind, or found he could not bring them to bear, certain it is he did no hurt to the county, and has ever fince appeared to be an honest man. But what alarmed them was his character for fense, and cunning, and politicks. And, to be fure, they were not out in their notion of him; for he could bambouzle Old-nick himself, if he sat about it, and make him do journey-work; much more could he. outwit the poor country folks, which makes me believe he never set about it in earnest. It is impossible else he could have missed it; for he could outdrink, out-talk, out-joke every man in the province, and could make a fool, at any time, of the best Norfolk Attorney, if he would let him parly with him. Befides, he was, at all times, fo good-humoured and free, and pushed his bottle so joviously among his acquaintance, that it was beyond the power of honest men to resist or refuse him any thing. The whole secret of his behaviour in Yorkshire was, that old Suckfist, who governed every thing at court, wanted a pretence to ruin him, as he found Slyboots too hard for him, and too smeaky to be bantered. Now, fays Suckfist to himself, if he does things beyond his commission, the county will complain of him, and I'll back them; if he be negligent in doing his bufiness, I'll get him turn'd off. But She boots cunningly put the business on a couple of mooncalves, Balaam the Parfon, and Numps the Senefchal, who he knew could do nothing, and then laid the blame on them; and, in his merry moods, would compare himself to a famous rope-dancer, then in town, who walked the flack-rope, with two lubberly porters tyed to her heels.

Bur, whatever were Slyboots's intentions, he could make no hand of Roger, who drank with him, laughed with him, shook hands and parted for the B 2 country,

country, where he took to his old way of living, and faid nothing of the matter; for the Roger has often prevented things being done that would bear hard on the farmers, yet he never vapoured, or bounced, or took on him, which was so much the worse for him; for the less he said of himself, the more others talked, and agreed, one and all, that he was the only man to serve them on occasion, as well in the county at large, as in the parish.

It happened the headbarough, who had been chosen many years successively to that place, died, and every body's eyes were on Roger to succeed him. The east and west-ridings would hear of no-body else, 'till Roger honestly told them, there was a farmer in the north-riding who could serve them better than he, at that time, and would do all he could to have him into the place; and he was chosen without opposition, but in a little time died too. Then Roger had no excuse, and took the office briskly upon himself, tho' his improvements at the farm must stop, and he knew he should have but little pocket-money out of the place, after buying new cloaths, and treating the constables every quarter-session.

strboots was now gone out of the county, and the next who came into the commission had a different character, and told them positively, at the meeting of the session, he wanted nothing, and only desired they would take care of themselves. Nobody ever doubted his word; but however, Roger thought there was no hurt in keeping a good look out, and well he did so; for some people had taken in their heads, that the county was harrassed by quarter-sessions, and it would be a great easement to have no more, but agree then what rates should be paid every year, and let the people stay at home,

and mind their plowing and fowing. This contrivance was ingenious enough, and many of the juftices were for it; but the de-l a bitt could they anfwer fome objections. Suppose, fays one, the County Treasurer should squander the money, who will call him to account? If the constables don't do their duty, who will fine them? If the army marauded, built sconces, kicked the neighbours, ruined the game, where should they be tried? To all which questions, and a thousand more, there was but this answer: That the county governors would always be honest men; that the county treasurer would scorn to pocket their money; the constables should be the best fort of people in the world; and the foldiers as quiet as fo many Almost half the justices closed with these reasons; but Roger and his friends thought it possible, that once in an age there might be a crook-finger'd treasurer, a knavish constable, or a swaggering captain; and of the two, were rather of opinion the experiment ought not to be made, and fo outvoted the justices who were for it. No body charged the governor with having a hand in this, or tampering with the justices, tho' it was thought he could not have misliked it, as it would have faved him a world of trouble. The same people, a little while after, observed how unwholesome the fashion was of wearing woollen cloaths, that linen coats were much better, and would come cheaper, as that manufacture was in plenty all over the north; and wanted a rule to be made, that the exciseman should cut the skirts off every coat made of wool, and the boys have liberty to fquirt the kennel on them, as they do now on callicoes and cambricks; but Roger seldom changed the fashion of his cloaths, and told the projectors it would certainly throw the whole county into agues, and bring fuch fits on them as all the powder in Mexico could never cure: So that project was never mentioned more; and, from that time, Roger had fo

to gained the good opinion of the justices, that for fome years, all whims and projects seemed to be at an end, as they found he would never give into them. But all the while Roger's credit with the justices was looked on with an evil eye, by many of the top men in the county, as well as neighbours in his own parish, who were trying underhand to lessen it; but the first who set up openly against him was Nim, the corporal. He was a cunning shaver, and a notable Jack at all trades. He was first a foot Soldier, and a good duty-man, only he would play cards too often on guard. He was always at putt and all fours, got most of his comrade's pay, and, in the end, ffripped all his acquaintance. He was on the point of getting a halbert when he quitted the army. He married a rich widow; then another rich widow. He got by felling, got at buying, and every way money flowed in apace. He had lately bought a fine farm from Roger's cousin, and almost bounded him. With this encrease of interest, he thought himself big enough to attack Roger in his head quarters. Besides, he had concerns in other counties, monies in bank, and was twice the better man, as we fay. He was moreover one of the quorum. He had a fon, who was fent to fee the world early, and learn fashions, and a clever person of a man he was, and a beau among the play-houses and dancing-schools. Nim laid a defign to aggrandize his family, by marrying him to a daughter of the new deputy, who was quite a different kind of man either than Slyboots, or the last deputy; he seemed to desire nothing but peace and plenty, and was as plain and downright as any ordinary Gaffer; his friends would fain have him take state upon him, but he could not away with it. Nim brushed up to him, told him how many farms he had, how many tenants; what an interest he had among the justices; that if he would let him manage his affairs he might walk the fields from

morning to night, and not trouble himself with bufiness. He liked the proposal, (for he hated chaffering and disputing) and closed with Nim's request to marry his daughter to his fon and heir. Nim was now fure he had the game in his hand, and resolved to take the first opportunity to have a tryal of skill with Roger. It happened one of the Verdurers died in the East-riding, and another must be chosen to keep the king's game. Tho' Roger's interest was less in that riding than in the two other, yet he would not let his bone go without a snap or two. Nim told the deputy there should be no struggle, that not one of the pack would venture to shew his teeth against him, that he would carry it off with a Tally-hoh. Roger laugh'd in his sleeve, and knew he had the better interest, (tho' he did not chuse to talk in doglanguage) and very quietly put his own man in the verdurer's place. This was a deadly blow to Nim; he faw the substantial farmers were for Roger. If he couldn't carry his point in his own royalty and Riding, what must he do in other parts? So he resolved to join with Roger 'till a better time offered, and indeed was quite desperate when he came to It was not long till an accident fell out that revived his hopes; it happened, critically, that the parson of the minster died by a surfeit of pork; it was a main good parish, with a swinging glebe; he had prebends, and petty canons in his disposal, could rule the veftry, recommend overfeers, and govern quite down to curates, clerks and fextons; which, with his power of benediction, made him altogether one of the top men in the county. Nim resolved to avail himself of this opportunity and recommend one to the deputy, to come in the place of old Trulliber, who should join him against Roger.

THERE was a young curate lately come into the neighbourhood, a great crony of Nim's family, and well

well liked by every body else. He was sprightly, geherous and good natured; a good scholar and a good preacher for a young man; but, above all, had fo taking, modest a behaviour, that every one who saw him became his friend, or, at least, was wise enough to dissemble his dislike. All wheels were set a going to make him parson of the minster; and to say justice, the young man was not idle in doing for himself. He came in with universal applause, the' one of his years had never been in that place before. Roger was glad of his preferment, and whenever the parish met at vestry, or the hundred, to applot the land-tax, shew'd him great civility and compliments, which the parish observing, encreased their respect for the parson; and the few who were distatisfied with his advancement changed their note; his youth was now no longer an objection; it was an happiness to have an active young man among them, instead of an old mumpsimus, to sleep all sermon time, or an old pig-doctor, who had no learning but a receipt for curing the meazles: And, for a good while, he gave general fatisfaction, till bad company was the spoil of him, and by degrees led him into projects he never thought to meddle with in the beginning.

A MBITION, as well as a law-fuit, may be compared to a wire-mill; if it get you by the finger, it draws in your whole body; or, ambition grows on men as they advance higher, as on going up a hill, every step enlarges the prospect: But whether it was his own ambition, or only friendship for ambitious men, it is fact he plunged over head and ears, and did not look how he leaped.

NIM had a brave boy for his second son, a buck and a buffer. He was a great savourite of the old corporal, who spared nothing to make a man of him,

him, and got him another daughter of the deputy. for a wife, and a tight wench she was; but it was no easy matter to bring young Hopeful to take a liking for business; foot-ball and prison-bars were his delight. He could never be fober for the blood of him, or orderly, or rest a moment in a place; if he went to fermon, he was every turn whiftling or kicking his heels, and the curate faid he would never come to good. But Nim was resolved to have him a man of business, and got him put into his own place, which was furveyor of the excife; and indeed it was time for Nim to quit, as, either from carelessness or having his ink too thick, he was very apt to leave blots in his book. Well, a furveyor was young Hopeful, and did well enough; his carriage was more stay'd, and he looked fometimes (especially in company with the excisemen) as if he was thinking; but, when a holyday came, he was as gamefom as ever, and he contrived to make more holydays than are mark'd in the almanack, having bought (for that purpose) a new prayer-book, with births, martyrdoms, massacres and coronations, all put together along with faints, male and female, blacks and whites; he religiously observed them all, and would have honoured, willingly, a hundred more; fuch a regard had he for holy church.

NIM now thought it was time to push himself forward, and, forgetting his agreement with Roger, set all hands to work. The Parson was his fast friend. Hopeful was now a man of enterprize, and if holydays did not come thick, could stick to business. Nim's first scheme was to have him made chairman at the quarter-session, as that would make him popular among the justices; and, if they had a majority of the justices, they could do any business the deputy had a mind, and so Roger might be laid by. They worked cunning enough for a while. Nim, with

with his fon and heir, Hopeful and his comrades, were all court and compliment to Roger, cryed him up in all companies; but underhand, were fetting the Parson against him, and engaged to the Parson, that he should rule the roaft, in a little time, instead of Roger, and have all the Farmers and yeomanry on his fide; tho' they meant nothing less than his interest; for indeed it was impossible he could be bettered by any interest, or get any more preferment; but they thought it politick to let him appear to be the principal. Roger got an inkling of their design, but resolved they should shew themselves a little more before he set about to shew them. They were watching all opportunities to get new friends among the justices, and try'd to get one of the King's boatmen into the commission. They pushed him on, and affifted him with might and main; and all the while were writing, and curfing, and fwearing to Roger, they were against him; and that if Roger did not like to have him on the bench, they would foon put a spoke in his wheel, and stop his driving. Roger thanked them, but thought himfelf as good a workman as any of them, and put the spoke in the wheel without standing to their curtefy; fo the boatman went back to his station. Roger now had a clear view of every thing they intended, and how they put off matters to a more lucky time. Roger had few tricks in him; but was not to be caught with chaff. Moreover, he had used some times to fet traps in the meadows to catch the old foxes, and thought it might be easy to snap the cubs.

NIM's party, for he appeared but little in it himself, were all youngsters, and made a kind of privy-council for the Parson. There was, imprimis, young Hopeful; Ned the Attorney, just out of his time; Dick the clerk in the excise-office: but their chief strength was ancient Pistol, just come from

from the wars, and content, while the peace lasted, to doff his sword and jack-boots, for the more gainful employment of a scrivener; and to do the blade justice, he wrote a main good hand, and was a fair spoken lad as you would hear in a hundred; but he was deadly fond of pitch'd battles, with as little luck as they had in Flanders, and seemed to have less skill in a home war than a foreign one, where he behaved as well as any of them. Roger saw them in high spirits, and soon gave them an opportunity of exerting them.

Gimerack, one of their cronies, had been put in by the deputy to overfee the bridges in the county, repair market-houses and hospitals, (tho' not the fession-house) and was allowed handsomely for his trouble. Now it was Gimerack's misfortune, not to know the difference between a cube and arch, a Ry-light and a Venetian, and other things of little consequence in masonry; but the material part of the mystery he understood to a root. If he repaired a bridge, he charged double; if he did not repair it, quadruple; if there was no bridge, fixteen; and fo, all in geometrical proportions, that he might not go out of rule. When he brought his bill be-fore the grand-jury, Hopeful wondered how he could work so cheap; Piftol moved he might have the thanks of the county for his parsimonious management of the publick money, ten pounds of which he faved them to demonstration; for in one bill he charged twenty, and in another only ten pounds. But when Roger looked on the dates, he found the last bill was twenty, which seemed, to him, to overturn the demonstration; and, for the little he knew of arithmetick, thought it looked more like addition than substraction. But Gimerack's friends made light of these remarks, clapped him on the back, and fwore they would bear him harmlefs.

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AND here they fairly threw off all referve, bit the nail, and turned the heel on Roger; and a thousand stories they told of him and his friends to the deputy. First, Roger had no interest at all; then he had so much that he was dangerous; then Gimcrack, was the best bridge-builder, in the world; Roger was for having every bridge and market-bouse in the county fall to decay, from the defire he had to fee the county ruined, and the people fink or fwim for his diversion. The Deputy, who was really a good-natured man, pity'd the poor people, and joined to take them out of Roger's hands; he spoke to his acquaintance of the grand-jury; and tho' he did not reflect on Roger, yet he mainly magnify'd the Parson, and wished they would take any directions he should fend them, as he could not go among them himself, which, he said, and Pistol swore, should be for their good. So, on both sides, they mustered their forces, and Roger, on the poll, had just two in three on his side, and Gimerack went to

IT must be owned, Pistol did all could be done, in a regular war, to defend him; and, as was faid of the Trojan hero, if Troy could be maintained, he had certainly maintained it. Ned too, the Attorney, was brisk in his defence, and made a continual fire, with small arms, from the counterscarpe. But his shot was always ineffectual, as he had not patience to ram his cartridge, and the lead commonly fell at his foot. Nor was old Cumberbatch backward in fustaining the fiege, which was the more wondered at, as he had never been used to garrison duty, but chose rather to stand his ground in the field, and to stand his ground was all that he ever did; for tho' he never wanted courage, especially when he was in the wrong, yet when the onset was to be made, he was always puzzled, and wafted

wasted so much time in priming, screwing, beating his slint, and biting his cartridge, that the enemy was routed before he burned his powder; yet he never failed to claim a share in the victory, tho' perhaps he saw as little of the action as General Ilton did at Dettingen.

He had always before appeared a volunteer; but was supposed, on this occasion, to be listed by Pistol, who promised to make a sergeant of him as soon as his captain came home, which, at this time of day, could but little better him. Cumberbatch was a veteran, and too unactive for the place; but then, indeed, it would entitle him to a rank among the Chelfea pensioners. But all that Ned, Pistol, and Cumberbatch could do, with a tribe of Gunners to boot, they were fairly forced to hang out the white slag, and surrendered.

THE defeat of Gimerack broke all their measures; for the they cared not a button for him, yet it shew'd their weakness and want of interest in the county, as they had tried all methods to gain friends, and even betook themselves to a general Press.

on young Hopeful; if ever he had a chance for the chair at quarter-fessions, it was now over; the whole county saw the design on both sides. The Parson and Hopeful wanted to rule the county, who, for aught we know, might do it well; but we were fure Roger had done so. He wanted nothing, and asked nothing for himself; one of his sons got a second-hand pair of red breeches and white stockings, which he paid more for than if he had bought them in Monmouth-street. He got a friend of his made an exciseman; but when he asked for a constable's place he was resused. However, he went on in the old track,

track, and Hopeful and the Parson reboubled their efforts to ouft him. One plot they laid upon another, and trick upon trick. Piftol (who was pretty much a stranger) wondered none of them succeeded; but they wanted somebody to tell them, that tho' tricks may get the better of a trickster, they are lost and squandered on one who has no tricks. If a man takes to corners or short turns, you may meet him on a short turn, or find him in a corner; but how the D--- will you catch him if he never comes there? Roger walked the turnpike and the middle Stone of the street. Hopeful, Pistol, and the Parfon, were all peeping to watch him. Now, fays Hopeful, he'll come down this bye turn. Here, fays the Parson, down this alley, as it's the nearest way. Pistol was sure of him at the turn-stile. But Roger had found, by constant walking, that farthest about was the ready way home. When they saw him fairly passed, they looked at one another like a set of rooks, who have lost their money to a fair gamester; and fince they could not take him in, or make any thing of the game they first took in hand, they began to attack his friends and cronies. One had a little allowance from the county for fomething he had done; another, perhaps, for something he had not done; a third, in confideration of his father's having been. willing to do some service to the county, if he had happened to have ever been in it; and the like gratifications were bestowed on many, but not by Roger's recommendation. He got indeed a small pittance for Treat-all, which just served to buy him a few Ortolans, and a little canary wine; for he had a puny stomach, as you might see by his looks. All these they cashiered to vex Roger; whereas he cared not, for any matter of profit he had, if they took his own places away. Upon their being convinced of Roger's resolution in these and fundry other points, they put his friends on the lift again, and turned their

their whole refentment on the exciseman, who had talked briskly in all companies, on Roger's behalf. Besides the surveyors did not rightly like him, for a pleasant reason; he kept his book too clean, which gave just offence, as putting on a clean shirt is ill-manners, when the company, our superiors, resolve not to change. All the brewers of the parish hated him into the bargain, because he kept them tight, and made them drink as they brewed; but the former exciseman they adored, and a good man he was; they might brew three times a week for him; and yet look over his book for a month it was all silent. Now and then, on an office day, he might condemn a barrel of small beer for example.

But to draw to an end of this first part of the history. Roger has more interest than ever; the Parson seems to have done; Nim has retired into the country; Hopeful may look after his surveying, and play foot-ball on holydays; Pistol is gone back to change his cloaths, and exercise his men. And now they are all parted, we may hope for peace and quietness 'till next Quarter-session.

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In the same property of the same of the sa the state of the state of the state of and the same fine of the ball what or the average and divide the party ere at the back for a month in the to constant a large of four base for cause for Torn to diam't the little for year of the