# SERMO

PREACH'D before the

## SOCIETY

Corresponding with the Incorporated Society in Dublin, for promoting English Protestant Working-Schools in Ireland,

At their Anniversary Meeting in the Parish-Church of St. Mary le Bow, on Tuesday, March 13th, 1743-44.

By PATRICK DELANY, D.D. Chancellor of Christ-Church, Dublin.



LONDON:

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At the Anniversary Meeting of the Society corresponding with The Incorporated Society in Dublin, for promoting English Protestant Working-Schools in Ireland;

A GREED, That the Thanks of the Society be given to the Reverend Dr. Delany, Chancellor of Christ-Church, Dublin, for his Sermon preached this Day before the Society; and that he be desired to print the same.

Lawrence Cole, Secretary.



St. John's Gospel, chap. xiii. ver. 34.

A new commandment I give unto you, that ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another.



Thath been objected to the Christian religion, that it no where recommends Friendship, or the love of our Country: Friendship, the greatest blessing in life to a generous and beneficent spirit; and the

love of our Country, the highest of social duties! without which, it is impossible to be a good man, and much less a good citizen. Now the inference from hence must be, that this institution is so far defective; and consequently, not that complete system of religious and social duties which its advocates proclaim it.

But these objections, as all others against the religion of Jesus, will be found upon enquiry, the effects of narrow thinking; and a very careless and im-

perfect perusal of the Gospels.

IF men would allow themselves, or (to speak more properly) if they had talents to think largely, and freely, upon these points, they would find, that these duties are fufficiently enjoined in precepts of more enlarged and extensive use, where it was of any importance that they should; and that in those circumstances, and limitations, in which they are not enjoined, it was altogether unnecessary to deliver express formal precepts concerning them. For as to the first objection, it is evident that Friendship, in the refinement of the idea, is a principle, which it would be of small importance to recommend, and inculcate to the world; there being, in truth, but few spirits formed to comprehend, and act upon it. And nothing but a principle of extensive and universal use, could be worthy the care, or the character of JESUS CHRIST. -And if you consider this principle in a less exalted sense, it is evident that the necessities of life, affinity, education, fimilitude of mind and manners, and intercourse of good offices, will, in the natural train of things, for ever knit men into fuch friendships, as anfwer all the ends of Society; and fufficiently manifest all the pleasures and advantages of such an union, and of fidelity and constancy in it. And on the other hand, that the ignominy, contempt, and felf-condemnation, which must naturally await infidelity and inconstancy,

constancy, in engagements of that kind, will always fufficiently manifest the guilt and odiousness of such a conduct to the world.

As to the other point, to wit, the love of our Country, this may be confidered in two respects: first, as it implies a publick spirit, and love of society, in contradiffinction to felf-love, and felf-interest; or, fecondly, as it implies the love of our own country, in preference to all other countries. Now if by this principle, be meant a principle of publick-spiritedness, in opposition to felf-love, and felf-interest; this is that spirit which the very genius of Christianity breathes throughout the whole New Testament. For Charity is well known to be its peculiar, and predominant virtue: And it is one known character of Christian Charity, that she feeketh not her own: nor is there any one thing so conspicuous either in the example of CHRIST, or the writings and lives of his Apostles, as the practice of this virtue, and the precepts enjoining it.

As to our bleffed Saviour himself, his character is briefly and excellently summed up, in that short account of him, who went about doing good: So far was he from imagining that his beneficence was to be confined to himself, to his own home, or his own family, that he went about, seeking for objects, on whom to employ it to the greatest advantage; relieving every want that came in his way; correcting every error; healing every infirmity, and inspiring every virtue: and above all, inculcating true piety and the fear of

God, whereever he went: carefully correcting every corruption that debased, and every superstition that dishonoured true religion; and zealously restoring all its abused and perverted precepts, to their original purity and perfection.

AND as this was the practice of JESUS CHRIST, it was the study, the delight, the glory of his followers, to imitate his example. The whole bufiness of their lives also, was going about to do good; and instructing mankind in every duty, and every virtue that inspired and promoted the same principle. Not one of them ever imagined that themselves and their families were the great and important business of their lives; and that their brethren in distress made no part of their concern: on the contrary, the good of mankind was their first care, the main of their solicitude; and the care of themselves but a secondary concern: so far indeed of great importance, as it was necessary to enable them to the great work of universal beneficence. - Christian Charity, that Charity which feeketh not her own, but the good of others, was the great and governing principle of their lives! Their main doctrine to their followers of all forts, was, to add to godliness brotherly kindness; and to brotherly kindness, charity. And their strictest charge, and peculiar injunction to the rich, was, to do good, to be rich in good works, ready to distribute, glad to communicaterejoicing in every opportunity of imitating the beneficence of GoD; and refembling him in that truly godlike power, and principle, of relieving wants, diffusing blessings, and multiplying happiness all around him.

AND when all this is well confidered, furely no man will fay, that the love of our Country, as far as that is implied in the love of mankind, and in a spirit of publick beneficence, in contradistinction to self-love and self-interest, was lest either unexampled, or

uninculcated by CHRIST and his Apostles.

As to the other point, to wit, the love of our own country, in preference to every other country, it is obvious enough, that interest, and natural alliances, the cement of the fame laws, language, religion, and institutions of every kind, will tie men but too partially in their attachments to their own country; not only in preference to all others, but, too often, even in opposition to them. And therefore precepts enforcing this point, would not only be unnecessary, but dangerous; inafmuch as they might naturally urge these partialities to very destructive excesses; as in fact they did, whereever they were delivered: it being fufficiently known, that all but Fews were aliens and abominations to the people of the Jews; and all but Greeks, aliens and barbarians to Greeks; and all but Romans, aliens and enemies to the Romans. This our bleffed Saviour well knew; he well knew that new lights, and more enlarged views upon both these points, were much more necessary, than precepts and exhortations: And for this reason he substituted Christian Charity, a far nobler principle, in the place of those partial and limited affections, which before fwayed the

the world. But at the same time, to let mankind see that he meant neither to discountenance true Friendship, nor true Patriotism, in their utmost refinement and exaltation; and that no man might pretend to be unguided in points of fuch importance, he hath taken care to teach them, in the fafest, most unexceptionable, and most perfect manner imaginable, by his own example: An example, fufficient, at once to shame, and to filence, all the boafted, all the real, and even all the fictitious examples, both of friendship and patriotism, throughout the whole Heathen and Fewish world. Infomuch, that it is amazing to think how little our bleffed Saviour's character hath been noticed upon thefe heads; or rather, how ftrangely it hath been overlooked, by almost all the advocates for the Christian cause. And therefore I shall beg leave to touch these points as briefly as I can, on this occasion: nor is the defign of this attempt, any way foreign to the purpose of this affembly.

To begin then with the point of Friendship. In the first place, that of our blessed Saviour, is, above all others, singularly eminent, and instructive! inasmuch as he hath shewn Friendship to be practicable in the hardest instance; in the most difficult, and at the same time the most useful case that can be put: and in a case, where it is generally esteemed impracticable to this day: and that is, the case of a Superior to those beneath him; of a Lord and Master, to his disciples, and dependents. And yet he knew so well to bring him-

felf down to their level, by humility; (an humility that stooped even to the lowest offices; such as waiting upon them at meat, and even washing their feet) that his superiority created no distance, but that of a more exalted admiration and esteem: Yet was his, no preeminence of earthly honour and affluence; no preeminence of transient, accidental, or trisling advantages; such as give poor pageant distinctions to the higher orders of men here below: but a preeminence of inherent, permanent, eternal excellency!

If then it be one character of true friendship, that it levels and brings to an equality; this of our blessed Saviour's is the most eminent instance in that kind, that ever was, or ever can be among mankind.

In the next place, our bleffed Saviour was not content to bring himfelf down by virtue to the level of his friends: he did more, he exalted them, by high advances, to his own eminence! by amply endowing them with those powers and gifts of the Spirit of God, which gave him the advantage over all the rest of mankind. The same power which the Father conferred on him, he as freely conferred on them: And when he had performed some mighty works, that created admiration and amazement in them, he took care to prevent any possible degree of jealousy, or disquiet upon that head, by the kindest and the fullest assurances, of enabling them to perform yet greater works than those.

IF then a communion of earthly goods, a sharing of the common advantages and blessings of life, be

counted a fure indication of the most exalted and generous friendships here below; yet is this but the lowest and the meanest mark of the friendship of Jesus: which freely and amply communicated the noblest and most distinguished blessings that God himself could confer. And therefore in this also is the friendship of

JESUS infinitely eminent above all others.

IT were too tedious, and would far exceed the limits of this discourse, to insist accurately and exactly upon every particular of our bleffed Saviour's character in this point; and therefore I shall only observe in general, that if a communion of counsels, and a strict unfelfish union of interests and affections, and all these founded upon virtue, or to speak more properly, cemented by every virtue, and calculated and conducted to the noblest purposes. — If a solicitude to alleviate afflictions, a most tender and generous concern for the fafety, honour, and happiness of those we love, even in the midst of the greatest dangers and distresses—and that concern stretched beyond the grave, nay extended even to eternity; If these be characters of the most refined and exalted friendships, I am persuaded that all those of all mankind, united, cannot come up to the perfection of our bleffed Saviour's fingle example in this point.

Bu T if any man hath the least doubt on this head, I fhall only befeech him to read over the Gospels in the view of confidering this fingle point; and more particularly that of St. John, from the thirteenth chapter to the eighteenth, inclusive. There he will find, that Fe lus

Fesus having loved his own, truly loved them unto the end; and manifested that love in a surprizing variety of tender care and concern for them; in the tenderest confolations, instructions, and exhortations, that can be imagined; adding to all these, the most affectionate and fervent prayers to God, in their behalf; and expreffing the most friendly solicitude for their safety, at the very instant that he gave up his own. And lastly, in the very agonies of death, adopting one of them, whom he loved beyond the rest, into the nearest and dearest relation. - A Friend is said to be another Self; and if ever it was so in any instance, it was eminently fo in this - When I Esus, in the very agonies of death, feeing his mother, and the disciple whom he loved, at the cross, substituted his friend in his own place; faying to his mother, Woman, behold thy fonand then turning to his friend, bestowed the most glorious of earthly parents upon him; Behold thy mother— Never furely from the foundation of the world, were friendship and filial piety so transcendent, so united! fo nobly, and fo amiably exemplified to mankind!

SINCE then our bleffed Saviour gave the most perfect example of friendship to the world, and at the same time gave an express command to his followers to imitate that example, certainly no man of candour, or common sense, can, upon a fair inquiry, pretend that the world was left uninstructed in the business of

friendship by Jesus Christ.

As our blessed Saviour's example is thus singularly instructive to us in the point of friendship, it is not less

fo, with regard to the love of our Country.

IT is abundantly known, that before Christianity prevailed in the world, mankind were under the strongest Delusions in this point; insomuch that every region under heaven, confidered themselves and their dependences, as the only parts of the creation, to which they owed any regard; and to which, they not only justly might, but in truth, were strictly bound to facrifice the interest and well-being of all others. -Whereas now, the world hath learned a truer, and a nobler way of thinking- True religion hath taught us, that all mankind are in reality brethren; and that the most distant regions of the earth, are no more than remote districts of the different branches of the same family: and consequently, that we are to pursue no interest of our own, otherwise, than in a just, and due confistency with the interest, and well-being of all the rest of the world. Our bleffed Saviour hath indeed taught us by his own example, to give the interest of our country the first place in our affections, but by no means to confine them to that only; but to extend our regard, our concern, our beneficence, to all man-He himself first preached to the people of the Tews, in preference even to their brethren the Samaritans; and also commissioned his Apostles to make them their first care; but then all mankind were their fecond: and every region of the earth, shared both his,

and

and their solicitude, for the salvation of sinners, as well as Judea. And when our blessed Saviour had spent the appointed portion of his life, in the more immediate service of his country, neither did he resuse to devote himself to death for their Redemption; although not for theirs only.— Thus we find, that when Caiaphas prophesied that Jesus should die for that nation— the Evangelist adds, and not for that nation only, but that also be should gather together in one, the children of God that were scattered abroad.

HERE then is the most perfect pattern of Patriotism, that ever was exhibited to the world—The prime of life, entirely devoted, in the most useful, the most exemplary, the most indefatigable, and disinterested manner, to his care and concern for his country; and after this, life itself calmly and deliberately sacrificed to it: submitted to all the extremities of pain, and punishment; and to all the insults of scorn, and infamy.

And here we see with what propriety the precept in my text is called a new commandment. Loving our friends and our country, up to the perfection of our blessed Saviour's example, was a practice, till then unprecedented; and a precept, unknown, and unheard of in the world: and therefore the duty was very properly matter of a new commandment. A new commandment I give unto you, that ye love one another; as I have loved you, that ye also love one another.

My Brethren, the inferences from this doctrine, are many, and excellent: but I shall confine myself at present,

present, to one or two that are plain and obvious. IF you are indeed Christians, you will bring no obloquy upon the religion of JESUS CHRIST, by that meanest and most despicable of all antichristian vices, felf-love, and felf-interest, in opposition to publick spirit, to the good of your country, to universal benevolence, and to Christian Charity. If you are true followers of CHRIST, you will to the utmost of your power bless your country, as CHRIST did his: you will, as far as in you lies, bless the whole world around you, after his example: Not perhaps in the same manner, nor in the fame inftances, and much less in the fame degree, which is impossible; but in every instance in your power, and to the utmost of your power: more particularly in employing all the means which God hath put into your hands, to bless and be beneficent to mankind: in full affurance, that he that is fo employed, is so far in the imitation of his bleffed Lord and Saviour, in some of the most heavenly offices even of his divinity; cultivating the virtues, healing the diseases, and relieving the distresses of mankind! he is fo far ministering in the heavenly offices of imitating the bleffed JESUS'S example, obeying his peculiar commands, and diffusing the light and power of his Gospel over the earth.

WHAT remains then, but to put you in mind, that in promoting the good work, we are this day affembled to encourage, you are, after the example of your bleffed Redeemer, at once confulting the well-being

of your own country, and of mankind.

In the first place, you are consulting your own well-being, and that of your country.

My Brethren, the Protestants of Ireland are sufficiently known to be an aggregate of Colonies from Great Britain: they are your Brethren, bone of your bones, and sless of your sless. And this is so incontestable, that, in fact, there are not ten families of note in the nation, who are not originally British: nay, and some of those, whom Superstition hath warped into your most determined enemies, are in their origin your own. So that blessing and benefiting the Protestants of Ireland, and even some of their, and your enemies, is, in effect, blessing your own families, and friends: that is, yourselves.

Besides this, the Protestants of Ireland are united to you, by stronger ties than those of blood: by the cement of the same interest, religion, laws, and language. So that every accession of strength, security, ease, and advantage to them, is, in effect, so much added to your own. And what an addition, the conversion of the natives to the Protestant religion, would make to them, in all these instances, is needless to be insisted upon: And surely it were as needless, to urge the advantages that would accrue to you also, from this conversion; inasmuch as your true interest is really the same. Their poverty hath always impoverished you, and their riches enriched you: their wealth, at least all their superstuous wealth, becomes yours, as

foon as it is theirs; and always will do fo . In the day of their diffress, you maintained armies for their defence; and now, they maintain armies for yours. Every nation upon earth, that are enemies to you, are determined enemies to them, for that very reason: as all your friends are, in effect, theirs. So that reclaiming the natives of *Ireland* from the errors of Popery, is, in truth, reclaiming so many enemies, and recovering so many friends, to yourselves: is indeed thinning the troops, and weakening the hands of your enemies, to strengthen your own.

I MIGHT carry this way of reasoning a good deal farther; and add, that the policy of England was never so deluded, as it hath long been in relation to Ireland. And I am satisfied it will be found, upon a candid enquiry, that every advantage withheld or withdrawn from that nation, hath, in effect, been so much withdrawn from yourselves: And not only withdrawn from yourselves, but transferred to your enemies; to your, and (I had almost said) the enemies of mankind. And this leads me to the second point to be considered; and that is, that the encouraging the good work now before you, is, in reality, being benefactors to mankind.

My Brethren, this point is now fo well underflood, and hath been fo often, and fo fully illustrated

<sup>†</sup> It will always be spent in the seat of Power and Pleasures, and at the fountain-head of Preserments, and Employments of all kinds.

and

on other occasions of this kind, that my task is made very easy: It now needs neither eloquence to explain, nor oratory to enforce it. And therefore, I need only to remind you, of what will not, I believe, be contested with me, that diffusing (as far as in us lies) the light of true Religion, and in consequence of that, the practice of every virtue through the world, is the noblest way of being beneficent to it.

THE friends to the freedom of mankind, must be enemies to superstition, the greatest servitude and tyranny of the foul: The friends to the virtue of mankind, must be enemies to sloth, and idleness, the great fources of every vice, and every villany that infest fociety! And the repressing of every vice, is in its nature the encouraging of every virtue; as removing the disease, is the natural means of recovering health; and when once men effectually cease to do evil, they

easily learn to do good.

Consequently, the encouraging of Protestant Working Schools, throughout a nation overrun with floth and fuperstition, (which is too notoriously the case of Ireland) is one of the noblest ways of imitating at once the piety and beneficence of our bleffed Saviour: correcting, as he did, every corruption that depraved, and every superstition that disgraced the divine precepts, and institutions: diffusing, as far as in us lies, true virtue, and true religion all around us! True Religion, the only fure fource of focial, as well as eternal happiness! My Brethren, to display the light of the Gospel, and dispel the gloom of ignorance

and error, is, in the noblest sense of the words, to let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your father which is in heaven. The light of the Gospel, in this respect, resembles the light of the sun; let it once shine out in any nation, no man can say how far its insluence will reach, or where it will end: or from whence, how far, and how gloriously it may be reslected, even when it seems to us to have totally ceased.

My Brethren, to reclaim the enemies of our country, and convert them into friends; to make those supports to society, who were before its burthens; to make those blessings to the community, who were before its bane; and ornaments, who were once its reproach; to do this, in our own country, is undoubtedly to discharge the noblest offices of true patriotism! To do this to strangers, to do it without respect of persons, and to do it, as God himself does, by turning men away from the error of their ways; are at once the noblest offices of humanity, and noblest imitations of the divinity!

My Brethren, these offices are your duty, and this

glory is within your reach.

IF we look into the antient Heathen world, we shall find them relieving the weight of age and infirmities, by self-murder; and preventing the miseries of helpless and sickly children, by exposing them to starve in desarts, or be devoured by wild beasts. — And if we look into the Heathen world, as it is at present, we shall find yet greater abominations than these, reigning

in it. Sick and aged men murdered, out of professed humanity! by their nearest and dearest friends. Parents murdered, out of humanity, by their own children: and dogs, and flies, and ferpents, carefully and conscientiously supported, out of religion. reason of this is manifest; true Charity was never known to the world, was never rightly distinguished, determined, or directed, but by the light of the Gofpel: nor never yet subsisted, in any region of the earth, where that ceased. Infirmaries for the fick, Hospitals for the aged, and Schools for the young, indigent, and outcast, were things unheard of in the world, before the coming of CHRIST: There was then no charitable support either for age, infancy, or infirmity: no confolation in poverty, no relief in fickness, no refuge in distress, but in the arms of death-Death was the common fanctuary of the infant, the aged, the infirm, the afflicted, the friendless, the fatherless, and the widow; till Christian Charity ennobled the foul, and enlarged the heart! established the great duties of humanity, and benevolence; and relieved the labouring world.

IT is true, the Heathen world fufficiently vaunted its own virtue; and the advocates for Irreligion, have the effrontery to vaunt it at this day, even in preference to all that exalted morality, introduced, and established by Jesus Christ—But God be praised, that spirit of Christian Charity which still subsists amongst us, is a standing consutation of this vain vaunt. That spirit of true Charity, which subsists in

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every Christian country, but shines out eminently in this, above any other region of the earth, is a glorious confutation of this vain vaunt: is a standing, a living proof, of the superior excellence of that institution, which taught mankind at once the virtue, the wisdom, and the delight, of promoting the temporal and eternal interests of their fellow-creatures! The only institution, that ever taught the wisdom of making ourselves unspeakably happy, by making the whole world around us as happy as we can—unspeakably happy, by the practice of Christian Charity-here, and what is infinitely more important, eternally happy hereafter.

This Happiness, God of his infinite goodness vouchsafe us all, through the merits and mediation of Jesus Christ; to whom, with the Father, and the Holy Ghost, be ascribed all honour, glory, and power. Amen.

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### Alphabetical LIST

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## MEMBERS

OFTHE

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Note, Those mark'd with a Dagger + are Corresponding Members in England.

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† Andrew Drummond Esq; Treafurer to the Corresponding Society in London.

Robert Downes Esq; Randle Donaldson Esq; John Digby Esq;

+ William Dunbar Esq;

fames Daly Esq;
Peter Daly Esq;
Patrick Darcy Esq;

+ William Dunster Esq;

William Despard Esq;

† William Draycott of Chelsea, Esq; Marcus Dowling Esq;

+ Peter Du Cane Esq;

+ Mr. John Eaton Dodsworth.

† Mr. William Dawson.

† Mr. Joseph Dyer.

if Mr. Humphry Duncalf.

Mr. George Dunne. Mr. John Dod.

+ Mr. John Davy.

E.

† Right Honourable Earl of Egmont.

† Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Ely.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Exeter.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Elphin.

† Right Honourable Richard Lord Edgecombe.

Sir John Eyles Bart. Post-Master General.

Reverend Gyles Eyre, Dean of Killaloe.

+ Reverend Sloane Elsmere, D.D. Rector of Chelsea.

Reverend Mr. Espine. + James Eckersal Esq;

John Eyre Esq; Stratford Eyre Esq; Benjamin Everard Esq;

Eyre Evans Esq; George Evans Esq;

+ Solom Emlyn Esq;

† Charles Echlin Esq; † Mr. Thomas Eames.

Mr. Eleazar Edwards, Senior.
D + Mr.

Mr. John Ellis. Mr. George Ewing, Bookfeller. F.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Ferns.

Reverend Thomas Fletcher, Dean of Down.

Reverend Richard Finley D.D. Reverend William Finglass M.A. Reverend Arthur Ford M.A.

† Reverend George Fenwick M.A. Rector of Hallaton.

Reverend Mr. John Foster, Rector of Elton in Huntingdonshire.

Warden Flood Esq; His Majesty's Solicitor General.

John Folliott Esq;
Thomas Fortescue Esq;
† Thomas Frederick Esq;
William Forward Esq;
Thomas Fitzgerald Esq;
William Fitzgerald Esq;
† Robert Ferguson Esq;
Patrick French Esq;

William Finn Eiq; Mr. Robert Fitzgerald.

† Mr. Stephen Fortee of Lambeth.

† His Grace the Duke of Grafton. Right Honourable Earl of Grandison.

\* Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Galway.

+ Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Gage.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Glocester.

Right Honourable Lord Gowran.

Right Honourable Luke Gardiner Efq; Deputy Vice-Treasurer of Ireland.

Honourable Mr. Justice Gore.

+ Sir John Gonson Kt.

Reverend Joseph Graves, Vicar-General of Kildare.

Reverend Isaac Gervais, Preb. of Lismore.

+ Reverend Henry Gally D. D.

+ Reverend Richard Goodwin D. D. Rector of Tankersley, Yorkshire.

\* Reverend Dr. George, Provost of King's College, Cambridge.

+ Reverend Strickland Gough
M. A.

Reverend Robert Grattan M. A. William Glanville Efq; one of the Commissioners of the Revenue in Ireland.

+ Harry Gough Esq; + Thomas Godfrey Esq;

+ Peter Godfrey Esq;

\* Edmund Godfrey Esq;

+ Joseph Godfrey Esq; + Thomas Gibson Esq;

† Mr. Stephen Peter Godin.

Mr. George Grierson, His Majefty's Printer.

Mr. John Gannieliff.

Mr. Edward Gray. Mr. John Gibbes.

H.

Right Honourable Lord Howth. Honourable Arthur Hill Esq; Honourable and Reverend Fran+ Mr. William Hunt.

cis Hamilton M. A. Honourable Henry Hamilton Esq; Reverend Stephen Hales D. D. Reverend Hugh Hill, Treasurer of Armagh. Reverend Daniel Herne, Archdeacon of Cashel. Reverend Samuel Hutchinson, Dean of Dromore. Reverend Francis Hutchinson, Archdeacon of Down. Reverend James Hutchinson M.A. Reverend Charles HawtryM.A. Reverend William Henry M. A. Reverend Edward HigginsonM.A. Reverend Edward Hudson D. D. Reverend George Howse M.A. Archdeacon of Dromore. Reverend James Higgins M. A. Reverend Mr. Griffith Hughes, Rector of St. Lucy's in Barbadoes. Reverend John Hunt M. A. John Humphry Esq; - Captain Joseph Hudson. William Handcock Esq; Henry Herring Elq; \* Michael Hillersden Esq; John Hansard Esq; Secretary to the Society. r Messrs. Hoare and Arnold, Bankers in Fleetstreet. Henry Hatch Esq; William Hoey Elq; Walter Harris Esq; Edward Hunt Elq; Francis Hall Elg; Mr. Richard Holmes. + Mr. James Heywood.

4 Mr. John Holgate. † Mr. Jasper Hale. + Mr. John Harris. Right Honourable Lord IIchester. + Sir William Follyff Kt. Reverend John Jebb, D. D. Treasurer of Christ - Church, Dublin. Reverend Daniel Fackson M. A. Reverend William Jones M. A. Reverend John Johnson M. A. + Edward Fasper Elq; Benjamin Jones Esq; + Joshua Iremonger Elq; + Mr. William Innys, Bookseller. Mr. John Johnson. Mr. Lawrence Jones. + Mr. Benjamin Joseph. + Mr. Thomas Johnson. \* Mr. Israel Falabert. Right Honourable Earl of Kildare. Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Kildare. Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Killalla. Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Killaloe. Honourable Lieutenant Colonel Peter Ker. Reverend James King, D. D. Preb. of St. Patrick's, Dublin. D 2 + Reve+ Reverend Scawen Kenrick D.D. Sub-dean of Westminster.

† Reverend James King D. D. Rector of St. Michael's Crooked Lane.

Reverend John Kearney D. D. Precentor of Armagh.

Reverend James Knight M. A. Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.

+ Reverend Thomas Kynaston, Rector of St. Botolph Aldgate.

+ Reverend Samuel Kirkshaw.

† Captain Thomas King. Thomas Kingsbury M. D.

Edward Knatchbull Esq;

+ Simon Kerich of Harleston in Norfolk, Esq;

+ Ralph Knox Efq; + Thomas Kirby Efq;

Mr. John Knapton, Bookfeller.

Mr. Henry King.

Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Limerick.

Right Honourable Lord Viscount Lanesborough.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of London.

† Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Lincoln.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Litchfield and Coventry.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Limerick.

+ Right Honourable Lord Lovel, Post-Master General.

† Sir Daniel Lambert Kt. Alderman of London.

Reverend Richard Lynam M. A.

† Reverend Mr. Stephen Abel Laval.

Reverend Adam Lyndon M. A. Reverend Daniel Letablier M. A.

Charles Lambert Esq; William Lenox Esq;

William Lingen Esq; Henry Le Strange Esq;

† Francis Lutterell of Chelsea, Esq; † James Latouche of Chelsea, Esq;

John Lesley Esq;

+ Percival Lewis Esq;

John Lyon Esq;

Mr. James Diggs Latouche.

† Mr. Benjamin Lethieullier. † Mr. Benjamin Longuet.

Mr. Nicholas Lambert.

Mr. David Latouche.

+ Mr. William Loxbam.

Mr. Arthur Lamprey.

Mr. Thomas Light.

M.

Right Honourable Earl of Mon-trath.

Right Honourable Earl of Mount-Alexander.

Right Honourable Lord Viscount
Mountjoy.

Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Molesworth.

Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Midleton.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Meath.

Right Honourable Lord Chief Justice Marlay.

Sir Robert Maud Bart.

Sir Capel Molyneux Bart.

Honourable

Honourable Richard Mountney, one of the Barons of the Court of Exchequer.

Reverend Edward Mathews D.D. Reverend Thomas Mangey

LL. D. Reverend John Madden D. D. Dean of Kilmore.

Reverend Gabriel James Maturin D. D. Dean of Kildare.

Reverend Charles Meredyth, Dean of Ardfert.

Reverend George Marlay D. D. Reverend Anthony Mills M. A.

+ Reverend Mr. Richard Milward of Chester.

Reverend Isaac Mann. William Marshall Esq; George Mc Cartney Esq;

† James Mytton Esq; Sydenham Malthus Esq;

Francis Morres Esq; Alan Mason Esq;

† Captain William Mabbot.

† Roger Mainwaring Esq; Anthony Malone Esq;

Henry Mason Esq; His Majesty's

Prime Serjeant.
Robert Meredith Efq;
Henry Mervin Efq;
Thomas Morgan Efq;
Lewis Moore Efq;
Captain Nathanael Mitchell.
Alexander Mc Aulay Efq;
Mr. William Maple.
Mr. George Morgan.
+ Mr. William Mingay.

Mr. William Marcroft.

+ Mr. John Moulson of Chester. + Mr. Israel Maudit. Mr. Daniel Mussenden.

oht Hanaumal

Right Honourable Robert Lord Baron of Newport, Lord High Chancellor of Ireland.

Right Honourable Lord Viscount Neterville.

† Reverend Dr. Newcome, Head of St. John's College, Cambridge.

Reverend Edmund Newton M.A.

Thomas Newcomen Efq; Albert Nefbitt Efq;

Henry Neale Efq;

+ Robert Nedham Esq;

Mr. Parnell Nevil.

Mr. John Neynoe.

Mr. Thomas Nash. Mr. Foseph Nash.

Mr. William Norton.

O.

Right Honourable the Earl of Orrery.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Oxford.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Offory.

† The Honourable Brigadier General Oglethorpe.

Reverend John Owen D.D. Dean of Clonmacknois, and Preb. of Christ-Church, Dublin.

Reverend John Obins M. A. Senior Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.

Reverend Mr. John Orr.

Francis

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Francis Offaral Esq; Robert Oliver Esq; Anthony Obins Esq; Mr. Robert Owen, Bookseller. A Right Honourable Earl of Pembroke. + Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Palmerstown. + Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Percival. Right Honourable Sir Thomas Pendergast Bart. A Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Peterborough. Honourable Brigadier Ponsonby. Honourable Philip Percival Esq; + Reverend Ralph Perkins D. D. Reverend John Pelling D. D. Reverend John Pellisier D. D. Senior Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin. Reverend Archdeacon Peploe, of Chester. Reverend William Pountney M.A. Reverend Kene Percival M. A. Robert Parkinson Esq; + Alured Popple Eig; Governor of Bermudas. Roger Palmer Eiq; John Potter Esq; Thomas Prior Efq; + James Payzant Esq; George Putland Esq; Fobn Putland Esq; Thomas Putland Efq; Major Daniel Paul. Ambrose Philips Esq;

+ David Petty Esq; John Pigott of Pool's-bridge, Esq; Thomas Pigott Esq; Periam Pole Esq; + Charles Pole Efq; + Mr. Robert Peirce. + Mr. John Porter. † Mr. Charles Prince. + Mr. Samuel Pope. + Mr. James Porter. R. Right Honourable Earl of Rofcommon. + Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Rochester. Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Rapho. Right Honourable Mr. Baron Reynolds. Sir John Rawdon Bart. + Sir Dudley Ryder Kt. Attorney General. Reverend Thomas Ruffel, Archdeacon of Cork. Reverend Southwel Ricard, Preb. of Dromore. Reverend Jonathan Rogers D. D. Reverend Fames Reed D. D. Reverend Paul Read M. A. Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin. Robert Ross Esq; John Rochfort Esq; + Matthew Raper Esq; Robert Roberts Esq; William Richardson Esq; Edward Richardson Elq; + Mr. James Razer.

Mr. Ralph Rosingrave.

Mr.

#### [31]

+ Mr. Charles Russel. + Mr. John Richardson. + Mr. Edward Roberts. + Mr. John Rutty. + Mr. Daniel Russel. + Mr. John Rivington Bookseller. Right Honourable Earl of Shelburne. Right Honourable Lord South-+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Sarum. Right Honourable Lord Chief Tustice Singleton. † Right Honourable Edward Southwell Esq; His Majesty's Principal Secretary of State. + His Excellency William Shirly Esq; Governor of New Eng-Honourable Hays St. Leger Esq; + Sir Hans Sloane Bart. Sir James Somerville Kt. if Honourable Augustus Schutz Efq; + Honourable Colonel John Sel-Reverend Fonathan Swift D.D. Dean of St. Patrick's, Dublin. + Reverend Foseph Smith D. D. Provost of Queen's College, Oxford. + Reverend Arthur Smith D. D. Dean of Rapho. F Reverend Dr. Smith, Master

of Trinity College, Cambridge.

Reverend Nicholas Synge D. D.

Reverend Lewis Saurin D. D.

Dean of Ardagh. Reverend Thomas Smith, Archdeacon of Glandelagh. Reverend Peter St. Paul D.D. Reverend Arthur St. George D. D. Reverend Archibald Stewart D. D. Chancellor of the Cathedral of Connor. + Reverend Benjamin Slocock D.D. Rector of St. Mary Overee. Reverend Robert Shaw D. D. + Reverend Mr. Salwey. Reverend Mr. Sykes. Reverend Charles Smith M. A. Reverend George Sandford, Chaplain to the Honourable House of Commons. Reverend Hanover Sterling M.A. Reverend William Shewbridge M.A. Reverend David Stephens M. A. Eaton Stannard Esq; Recorder of Dublin. F George Shelvocke Esq; Secretary to the Post-Master General, London. Richard St. George Efq; F Benjamin Swete Eig; John Stothard Esq; + Charles Savage Efq; Captain William Sharman. Walter Stephens Esq; Eusiby Stratford Esq; \* Robert Stockdale Efg; Henry Smith Elq; f John Starke of Ewell in Surry, Eig; Anthony Sharp Esq;

Pigott

#### [ 32 ]

Philip Stevens M. D. Pigott Sandes Esq; Mr. Patrick Simpson. Mr. Foseph Smith. 4 Mr. Robert Shaw. - Mr. Facob Simpson. if Mr. Humphry South. - Mr. Richard Skinner. Mr. Francis Seagood. of Mr. Thomas Sherlow. + Mr. Thomas Stiles. 7 Mr. Denham Stiles. 4 Mr. John Small. of Mr. Thomas Scot. 4 Mr. John Sadlier. -- Mr. Edmund Stevens: T.

Most Reverend Lord Archbishop of Tuam.

Right Honourable Lord Viscount Tyrone.

† Right Honourable Lord Vifcount Tyrconnel.

Right Honourable Lord Tor-

Right Honourable Lord Tullamore.

Right Honourable David Tew Esq; Lord Mayor of the City of Dublin.

Sir Thomas Taylor Bart.

† Sir John Thompson Kt. Alderman of London.

† Honourable Horatio Townshend Esq;

† Honourable John Temple Esq; Thomas Trotter Esq; Judge of the Prerogative Court. + Reverend John Taylor LL.D. + Reverend Andrew Trebeck D.D. Reverend Boyle Travers D. D. + Reverend Charles Tough, Rector of St. Paul's Covent Gar-

Reily Towers Esq;
William Tighe Esq;
Richard Tonson Esq;
+ John Thorold Esq;
+ William Tillard Esq;
+ Christopher Tower Esq;
+ Samuel Tatem Esq;
Thomas Trueman Esq;
Thomas Tryon Esq;
+ Mr. John Tylston.

Sir John Denny Vesey Bart. William Vesey Esq;

† Honourable James Vernon Esq; † Reverend Edward Vernon D.D. Reverend Richard Vincent M. A. † Reverend Mr. Archdeacon Vyse of Birmingham. Mr. James Varielles Merchant. † Mr. George Vincent.

W.

Right Honourable Lord Wyndham.

Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Waterford.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Winchester.

+ Right Reverend Lord Bishop of Worcester.

Right Honourable Edward Walpole Efq;

† Honourable General Wade. Honourable

#### [ 33 ]

+ Honourable Major General Reverend Mr. Worrel. Wentworth.

Honourable Mr. Justice Ward.

+ Sir John Werden Bart.

+ Peter Warren Esq; Commander of His Majesty's Ship the Launceston.

\* Reverend Thomas Wilson D. D. Preb. of Westminster, and Sub-Almoner to His Majesty.

Reverend Henry Wright, Vicar General of Clonfert.

Reverend John Wynne D. D. Chantor of St. Patrick's, Dublin.

+ Reverend Thomas Woodford LL.D.

Reverend Thomas Wall M. A. Reverend John Welch M. A.

Reverend John Whittingham, Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin.

Reverend John Walfb, Dean of Connor.

His Excellency Benjamin Wentworth Esq; Governor of New Hampshire.

Richard Weld M. D.

+ William Wogan Esq; Richard White Efg:

Richard Wolefly Efq; Samuel Walter Whitshed Esq;

William Wall Esq;

William Wall Esq; Master

Chancery, Ireland. Richard Warburton Esq; + Richard Wesley Esq; Boleyn Whitney Esq; Arthur Weldon Esq; Warner Westenra Esq;

+ Mr. William Watts.

+ Mr. Isaac Waldo.

Mr. Stephen Winthrop.

+ Mr. Fobn Wills.

+ Mr. William Warren.

+ Mr. William Webb.

+ Mr. Francis Waldron.

Y. + Most Reverend Thomas Lord Archbishop of York.

A brief Review of the Rife and Progress of the Incorporated Society in Dublin, for promoting English Protestant Working Schools in Ireland;

From the opening of His Majesty's Royal Charter, February 6. 1733. to November 6. 1743.

HE flow Advances which the Protestant Religion, and a Spirit of Industry, had made among the common People of Ireland, for above an Age past, being observed by some worthy Persons of this Kingdom, they formed themselves into a voluntary Society for setting up Parochial Schools, as the best Re-

medy they could provide in that Cafe.

Hereupon many fuch Schools were fet up in Dublin and some other chief Cities and Towns, under the Encouragement and Direction of several of the Bishops, Nobility, Gentry and Clergy; as a Means to forward the good Work; but after the Experience of many Years, they perceived that the Success did not answer their Expectation; for the Children being taught as Day-Scholars only, and afterwards put out Apprentices and Servants, not far enough from their own Homes, their Popish Parents and their Priests had too frequent Access to them, and often found Means to draw them back to Popery, just at that Point of Life, when Children begin to be susceptible of religious Impressions.

But this Scheme, even though it had not failed in any Part, was very infufficient to answer the End of a general Reformation; for as the major Part of those Scholars were the Children of Protestants, the Number of young Converts made in those Schools were very small, and could not have turned the Balance against Popery in the

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Space of fome Centuries.

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It was therefore judged necessary to find out some other Expedient, that might operate more extensively and effectually, to the general Conversion and Reformation of the poor Natives. And the Expedient at last happily chosen, was to apply to His Majesty by Petition, that he would by his Charter incorporate a Society, with Powers for erecting Schools in feveral Parts of the Kingdom, wherein the Children of poor Papists, and other poor Natives, should be instructed in the English Tongue (which many of them cannot speak) and in the Principles of true Religion and Loyalty.

An humble Petition was accordingly presented to His Majesty, dated the 17th Day of April, 1730, being signed by their Excellencies the then Lords Justices, and a great Number of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, of the Commons, the Clergy, and other principal Gentlemen of the Kingdom; whereupon His Majesty, through the favourable Interpolition of his Grace the Duke of Dorfet, then Lord Lieutenant of Ireland, was graciously pleased to grant his Royal Charter for the Purposes before mentioned, bearing Date the 24th Day of October, 1733.

On the 6th Day of February following, the faid Charter was folemnly opened and read in the Council Chamber in Dublin, in Prefence of his Grace the Lord Lieutenant, and many of the Nobility and Gentry. The Officers directed by the Charter were immediately chosen, and a Subscription Book opened for carrying on the good

Many Persons of Rank and Distinction subscribed largely, among whom the Earl of Kildare deserves to be mentioned with great Honour and Gratitude, for his Bounty of Five Hundred Pounds, which has been followed by another Benefaction from the same Hand, for

encouraging the School at Castledermot.

But as the Effects of this Charter could not be obtained in their full Latitude, without keeping the Children apart from their Parents, and maintaining them in Meat, Drink and Cloathing, and erecting Houses for their Accommodation, and furnishing the same, and paying Salaries to School-Mafters, and providing Tools and Utenfils for their Country Labours; it was foon evident, that the necessary Expence of a few Schools would require a greater Fund than this poor Country could fupply.

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The Society therefore found themselves under a Necessity of having Recourse to the Charity and Piety of England (which has been ever distinguished for Acts of Muniscence;) and herein their Hopes have not been disappointed, as will appear from the List of English Benefactors which has been Yearly published, and will continue so to be.

In Pursuance of this View, the Society sent over their Secretary, John Hansard Esq; furnished with proper Credentials for soliciting and receiving Benefactions, in which he proved very successful.

It was likewise thought adviseable to set on foot a Corresponding Society in London, who residing in that Metropolis, might be instrumental in procuring and remitting Subscriptions and Donations, and keeping up a regular Correspondence with the Incorporated Society in Dublin, in order to inform them of all Occurences, and to communicate their Sentiments and Advice, as Occasion should require.

This proved a very eafy Work; for feveral worthy Persons, of which Number were most of the Bishops, animated with a Zeal for the Honour of God, and a Spirit of Charity towards the poor deluded Natives of Ireland, presently offered their Assistance; and having first contributed their own Benefactions, formed themselves into a Society for that End, and have brought in a plentiful Harvest of Benefactions to recruit the Fund, for which the Society do hereby publickly return Thanks to them, and to the pious and generous Benefactors whom God has raifed up by their Means; some of those we are bound in a special manner to mention, and acknowledge in this Place. These are, One Thousand Pounds, being his Majesty's Donation, besides his Royal Grant of a Thousand Pounds per Annum; Mr. Whitchcot, fifteen hundred Pounds; Mrs. Holden, two thousand Pounds; his Grace the Duke of Devonshire, three hundred feventy fix Pounds and upwards; Mrs. Dionyfia Long, fifty Pounds a Year for eight Years past; and we must not omit to mention with Thanks, the Generosity of the three Cities of Dublin, Waterford, and Kilkenny, for encouraging three Schools in or near them, which will be more particularly fet forth in the next Yearly Abstract.

By these seasonable Aids, the Society have been enabled to extend their Schools into several Parts of the Kingdom, through the Encouragement of divers Gentlemen, who have given in Perpetuity one Acre of Land, and some of them a greater Quantity, for the

Site

Site of a School on their Estates, besides beneficial Leases of small Farms contiguous to every School, to be cultivated and improved by the Labour of the Boys; so that the Society have at present under their Care and Direction, Nineteen Schools, all built and supported out of their slender Fund. The Society call it slender, because it is comparatively so, regard being had to the innumerable Multitude of poor Popish Children who would fill ten times that Number of Schools, for a Succession of many Years, if Means could be found to maintain them.

But as the Divine Providence hath raifed up many Benefactors for carrying on this good Work thus far, the Society would hope that it will not rest here, but that God will put it into the Hearts of many other Charitable Persons, to encourage these Schools, since they can no where find fitter Objects. For Charity can never be carried higher, than to rescue the Souls of thousands of poor Children from the Dangers of Popish Superstition and Idolatry, and their Bodies from the Miseries of Idleness and Beggary. This is not retailing Charity to Particulars, but diffusing it over a whole Nation: it is a Charity that will make those who are at present a Nusance and a Burden to their Country, become a Treasure and a Blessing to it; that will make honest and industrious Men of those who would have been bred up in Thievery and Rags; it is a Charity that will multiply obedient and peaceable Subjects to the King, and render the Protestants of Ireland safe in their Lives and Possessions. And it will for ever take away the chief Cause of those Disquietudes and Apprehensions, which, upon feveral Conjunctures, have alarmed the Government and People of England, by reason of the near Neighbourhood of a formidable Body of Papists, devoted to the See of Rome, and ready to rebel at the Instigation either of their Priefts, or a foreign Enemy.

These will be some of the happy Effects of the Charter Schools, if they can be sufficiently multiplied and extended. And yet they will be produced by Means that cannot be objected to; not by Force or Terror, not by Penal Laws and Prosecutions, which can only make Hypocrites; but by the innocent and gentle Means of enlightening and instructing the ignorant Minds of Children in the pure Truths of the Gospel, and leading them early to that Fountain-head, which the Church of Rome has cruelly sealed up. These are the only

only. Methods practifed by the Society, as being agreeable to the Na-

ture of Man, and to the Genius of the Christian Religion.

And for obviating the great Danger of the Childrens relapfing, the Society are very careful to transplant them to Schools remote from their Popish Parents and Relations, who would be apt to pervert them. This Expedient, so effential to the obtaining the Ends of the Charter, though it may have escaped publick Cognizance, has proved an Article of no small Expence to the Society, and will continue to to be.

If after all, any Man should really doubt whether this Scheme for converting the poor Natives of Ireland, be well calculated for that Purpose, he may be easily satisfied from the Alarm it has given to the Popish Priests, who have lately denied the Communion, and refused Absolution to those Parents who have suffered their Children to be received into the Charter Schools, though it be to fave them from perishing with Hunger and Nakedness. This is a plain Confession of their inward Fears and Apprehensions, that the Charter is laying the Ax to the Root of Popery, and will in its Progress accomplish that Work by sweet and insensible Means, which has been too hard for Coercive and Penal Laws, in a Course of fifty Years.

The Society cannot part with this Subject without offering one Hint to the Gentlemen of this Kingdom, which they do with the

greatest Deference and Tenderness.

It is evident, that the greatest Part of the Contributions to this good Work, come from England, and are given by Persons many of whom have no Interests in Ireland, nor Relation to it, but send over their Bounty upon the pure Principle of Charity, for which they can hope for no Reward but in the World to come; but the Cafe is very different with regard to the Gentlemen of Ireland; for as their Benefactions will be laid out in their own Country, and frequently upon their own Estates, the Money will circulate among their own Tenants: Every Popish Child turned out a Protestant from these Schools, will bring an Accession of Strength to the Protestant Interest, and of Wealth to the Kingdom, by the Labour of his Hands. So that if the Charter Schools could be fufficiently extended and diffused, they would be the Means of increasing Industry and Trade, and useful Manufactures, which must of course improve every Gentleman's Estate.

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The Society will conclude with this one Observation, which they apprehend to be of considerable Importance though little attended to; namely, that the Progress of these Schools must, in its natural Course, gradually abolish the great Number of Popish Holidays, by means of which, some hundred thousands of working Hands are kept Idle, and the Labour and Profit of them lost to the Publick Stock for a considerable Part of the Year, the very Harvest not excepted:

This Damage, as little as it is observed, yet upon a fair Calculation, will appear to be an astonishing Draw-back from the Wealth and Strength of the Nation; it eats like a Worm unseen at the Root of our Prosperity, which grows chiefly from Labour, and

must languish with the Decrease of it.

The Increase therefore of Protestant Hands, in Consequence of these Schools, will remove this great Evil, which, humanly speaking, can be done by no other Means; and the Society look upon this Position as undeniable.

A Lift of the Charter Working-Schools in Ireland.

Date of opening.	Places Names.	Counties.	Numb. of Children in each.	Total Carlo
1734	Castledermot	Kildare	20	soull inthicate
1735	Ballynahinch	Down	20	in Ghafan-Back
	Minola	Mayo	24	Tone Section No. 18 Person
	Shannon Grove	Limerick	40	
1736	Castle Caulfield	Tyrone	20	
1737	Cregane	Armagh	20	
	Ballycastle	Antrim	25	man spense man
	Templestown	Wicklow	20	STATISTICS AND
1738	Killogh	Down	20	Limitiak, Ra
	Kilmallock	Limerick	20	Killings, Res
1739	Dundalk	Louth	20 *	* All Girls
	Stradbally	Queens	40	brought up in the
	Kilfinane	Limerick	20	Cambrick Manu-
	Ballinrobe	Mayo	20	facture.
	Newtown Eyre	Galway	20	
1740	Newtown Corry	Monaghan	20 +	+ All Boys,
	Ray	Donegal	24	brought up to the
1741	New Ross	Wexford	30	Linen-weaving.
1743	Ballykett	Clare	20	
dannal		Total	443	Appren-

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Apprenticed out of the above Schools 210, of which Number, many to the Linen Manufacture, Husbandry, Gardening, and to

be Servants in reputable Families.

The Society have actually ordered two more Schools to be erected, one at Waterford, and the other at Kilkenny, which will be fit for opening some time in the next Summer. And as they have accepted of the generous Proposals of the Fishmongers Company in London, for erecting a third School at Colerain, upon Ground given by William Richardson Esq; they hope to lay the Foundation next Summer.

Several other advantageous Proposals for new Schools have been made to the Society, and particularly by the Right Honourable the Earls of Orrery and Clanrickard, the Honourable Hays St. Leger Esq; and James Daly Esq; which the Society have under their Deliberation, and are zealous to carry into Execution, as soon as their Fund shall enable them, which they hope will be very soon, through the Favour of Divine Providence, and the Aids of charitable Persons.

Names of Persons to receive Benefactions in Ireland.

Dublin: His Grace the Lord Primate; his Grace the Archbishop of Dublin, Treasurer to the Society; John Hansard Esq; Secretary, in Grafton-street; Messrs. Swift and Company; Messrs. Latouche and Kane; and Mr. William Lenox.

Corke, Messrs. Harper and Company.

Waterford, William Gore Esq; Mr. John Hutchinson, and Alderman Samuel Barker.

Clonmel, Mr. John Bagwel.

Limerick, Richard Mansell Esq; and Mr. Arthur Vincent.

Kilkenny, Reverend Dean Mossom.

Galway, John Disney Esq; Sligo, Mitchelboume Knox Esq; Derry, Mr. Alderman Stanley.

Belfast, George M'Cartney Esq; and Mr. Daniel Mussenden.

Wexford, Reverend Mr. William Stevens. Armagh, Reverend Henry Jenny D. D. Trales, Reverend Mr. Collis.

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# Annual Subscriptions received between Decemb. 31. 1742. and Decemb. 31. 1743.

- DIII	Mr. William Parguett			
1742-3.	Hev. Dr. Walon, St.	1.	s. d	
Jan. 11.	HE Honourable Augustus Schutz Esq;	. 5	5 -	-
15.	Mr. John Small	3	3 -	-
21.	Rev. Mr. Thomas Kynaston, subscribed annually, and paid	4	4 -	-
26.	Mr. William Watts, subscribed annually, and paid	1	1 -	-
Mar. 22.	Edward Jasper Esq; for three Years Subscription	- 6	6 -	-
1743. 30.	Rev. Mr. John Castelman, Prebendary of Bristol	- 2	2 -	
Apr. 6.	John Thorold Esq;	5	5 -	-
2271.0.	Rev. Mr. John Salwey, at Worcester	2	2 -	-
18.	Mrs. Walter, of Briffol, by Rev. Mr. Tucker	. 2	2 -	_
19.	Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Litchfield and Coventry	4	4 -	_
28.	Simon Kerich Esq; by Robert Reynolds Esq;	5	5 -	
May 5.	Alexander Deffourneaux Esq;	3	3 -	-
12.	Mr. Charles Pole,	- 5	5 -	_
21.	Her Grace the Duchess of Kent,	5	5 -	-
June 2.	Slingsby Bethell Esq;	2	2 -	_
6.	Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of London,	5	5 -	
0 .0 .10.	Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Rochester,	5		-
July 4.	Rev. Dr. Berriman,	2	2 -	-
July 4.	Rev. Dr. Bullock, of Streatham, by Mr. Isaac Waldo,	- 2	2 -	-
0.	Mr. Isaac Waldo,	- 2	2 -	-
Aug 6	Rev. Mr. Archdeacon Vyse, by William Smallbrooke Esq;	- 2	2 -	-
Aug. 6.	Mr. Stephen Winthrop,	I	1 -	-
Sept. 17.	Mr. Peter Sergeant, junior,	- 2	2 -	
STATE OF THE PARTY	Rev. Mr. Fobnson,	2	2 =	-
Octob. 5.	Mr. William Watts,	. 1	1 -	
	Mr. George Bryant,	2	2 -	
	Mr. Stephen Peter Godin,	T	1 -	
13.	Mr. John Wills,	- I	1 -	
Nov. 2.	Rev. Mr. Sutton, Preb. of Bristol, by Mr. Thomas Trye,	- 2	2 -	
4.	Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Chester, to Mr. Nesbitt,	- 5	-	
26.	Rev. Dr. R. Goodwin, to ditto,	2	) -	
01 -5	Rev. Mr. Archdeacon Peploe, to ditto,	1	1	
	Rev. Mr. Richard Milward, to ditto,		10	6
	Mr. John Moulson, to ditto,	10.7	1 -	_
com man OF 1/1	Mrs. Mary Whitfield, to ditto,	-	10	6
D., .	Mr. Humber Dancelf	- 2	2 .	0
Dec. 2.	Mr. Humphry Duncalf, Mrs. Mary Corbett, by Messrs. Wogan and Comp.	2	2 -	
	Daniel Lambert Esq; Alderman,	2	2 -	
13.				
17.	Sir John Chapman Bart. Right Honourable Edward Southwell Esq;	5	5 -	
21.	Kight Honourable Dawai a continuent Elds	- 5	5 -	
	F * Carried forward	115	3 -	
	Z CHILLER TOTTING	)	2	-

# [ 42 ]

2743. Dec. 22.	Annual Subscriptions. Brought forward Sir John Barnard Kt. and Alderman, Sir J. Barnard for his Brother, Robert P. Barnard Esq; decease Mr. William Loxham, Rev. Dr. Wilson, Mr. John Burgh, Edward Jasper Esq; Peter Warren Esq; Commander of His Majesty's Ship the Launceston, by Edward Jasper Esq;	1. 115 Sed 3 1 1 2 2 2	5. 3 5 3 1 1 2 2	d.
-3 3 -0	Total -	130	18	_
- 2 3	Ser. Mr. T. Mr. Silms, as Westfill	. O : 10		-
3 3 4	Mars Walles Vol 19 See See See See Walles	18.		
-15	The second secon	2-		-
C 0	Almander Defendence of the state of the stat	13 50		
	responding Society in London,	12.	D	r:
233	To the Incorporated Society in Dublin, &c.			
		1.	5.	di
1742-3.	To Cash remaining for Ballance December 31st, 1742.	355	9	3
Jan. 5.	To ditto, by John Thorold Esq; being part of the Pro-	310	10	
21.	duce of a Legacy, from a Person who desir'd to be unknown. To ditto, from a Person unknown, by Mr. Drummond,	5		
25.	To ditto, from the Rev. Mr. Charles Hawtry, by ditto.	1	I	
26.	To ditto, by S. 7. to Melirs Hoare and Arnold.	2	4 2	
Feb 2	To ditto, by Mr. Richard Holmes,	5	5	_
Feb. 2.	To ditto, from a Person desiring to be conceased, sent to Mr.	3	10	6
10.	H. Newman, by Rev. Mr. Zouch of Sandal Magna, Yorksh. To ditto, by a Legacy of the late Benjamin Questebrune Esq;	•		
	from Samuel Pechell Elg; one of his Executors.	>50		-
II.	To ditto, from Rev. Mr. John Williams, by Mr. Drummond.	3	2	-
Mar. 2.	To ditto, from a Lady deliring to be concealed, by the Rev.	14	0	
-	Wil. Sanxay of Tetcott, Cornwall, by Mr. Newman.	0.00	3	
X	To ditto, from a Gentlewoman unknown, by Alderman Da- vies of Beverley in Yorkshire, by Mr. Newman,	>-	10	6
1.4.	10 ditto, from Rev. Mr. W. Godly of Kitchin, by Mr. FohnClass	rk 2	2	
0 01 2I.	To ditto, from an unknown Hand, to Mellrs. Hoare and Arnold	1. 20		
22.	Jounto, from Mr. Samuel Call of Penfilvania. Merchant.	>		
	by I tier warren Eig; Commander of His Majesty's Ship	2	2	-
	Launceston, paid in by Edward Jasper Elq: To ditto, from Stephen Le Lancey of New York, Mercht, by ditto	)		
- F	Tames Osborn, of one of His Majelty's	0,3	3	
	Sloops, by ditto,	3	3 -	-
4 3001	gr Carried forward	-	-	-
	Carried over	476	8	3

[ 43 ]			
The Corn	responding Society in London,	Dr.	
1 136 0011	To the Incorporated Society in Dublin, &c.		
5 . 1	lo the Incorporated Doctory in Dubin, Ct.	. d.	
1742-3.			
Mar. 22.	To Cash, from Mr. Tidiman Hull of Rhode Island, by ditto,	1	
-0101	To ditto, from Rev. Dr. Robert Jenney, of New York, by ditto, I	1 -	
-10-14	To ditto, from Thomas Lechmere Esq; Surveyor General at ?	2 -	
	Boston, New England, by ditto,		
	To ditto, from the Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Killaloe, 5	5	
	To ditto, from the Rev. Dr. Fletcher, Dean of Down, 3 To ditto, by William Bedingfield Esq; 2	3 -	
24.	3. To ditto, by Peter Godfrey Esq;	5	
14.	To ditto, by an unknown Hand, to Messrs. Hoare and Arnold, 20 -		
22.	To ditto, by the Rev. Mr. Langborne Warren, Rector of		
7 5 7 5	Charlton near Greenwich, in Kent,	+ —	
23.	To ditto, by the Right Honourable the Lord Coleraine, to	-	
Man I F	Messers. Hoare and Arnold, To ditto, by William Churchman Esq.	T	
May 15.	To ditto, from a Person unknown, by Dr. Hales, to Mr. Drummond, 2	2 -	
18.	To ditto, by the Hon. Colonel Schutz,	5 -	
26.	To ditto, from a Person concealed, to Rev. Dr. Hales, by	T -	
	Fohn Thorold Eig:		
31.	To ditto, by the Lady Catharine Blunt and Mrs. Grace But-	-	
ev0	To ditto by His Grace the Lord Archbishon of Contentum 10 1	0	
June 8.	To ditto, by His Grace the Lord Archbishop of Canterbury, 10 1 To ditto, by 2. W. to Mr. Drummond,	1 —	
30.	To ditto, from Mr. William Mount, by the Rev. Mr. Ro-		
and the set of		5	
July 6.	To ditto, from a Gentlewoman unknown, to Rev. Dr. 1  Hales, by Mr. Richard Cassel,	1 -	
	Hales, by Mr. Richard Cassel,		
13.	To ditto, from Mrs. Eliz. Loveday, by William Loveday Esq.; } 100 -	-	
	To ditto, by William Dunfter Esq;	F	
20.	To ditto, by Mr. James Collier, of the Bank,	5 -	
Aug. 3.	To ditto, by Rev. Mr. Thomas Williams, to Mr. Drummond, 2	2 -	
	To ditto, from a Person desiring to be unknown, by Mr. J. Ellis, 7	7 -	
	To ditto, from a Person desiring to be unknown, by John	-	
- 1	Thorold Efq;		
on Six Street	To ditto, from John Thorold Esq; being Part of the Produce 310 -	-	
	To ditto, from his Excellency General Matthews, Governor		
	of the Leeward Islands, by the aforementioned Peter War- \$ 8 1	0 -	
	ren Esq; paid in by E. Jasper Esq; 10 Pistoles, equal to		
2 2 2	To ditto, from the Rev. Mr. Francis Byam, by ditto, 4 Pistoles, 3	8 -	
	To ditto, from Charles Dunhar Esq; Surveyor General, by 6	6 -	
	ditto, 8 Pistoles,		
	To ditto, from Capt. Thomas Gregory, of His Majesty's Ship Norwich, by ditto, 2 Pistoles,	14 ****	
	To ditto, from Capt. William Ellis, of His Majesty's Ship		
	Gosport, by ditto, 5 Pistoles,	5	
	F 2 Carried over 782	9 .3	

[ 44 ]

The	Ciori	responding Society in London, Dr.
	5	To the Incorporated Society in Dublin, &c.
		l. s. d.
174	3.	Brought over 782 9 3
Au	1g. 3.	To Cash, from Dr. Purveyance, by ditto, 5 Pistoles, 4 5
		To ditto, from Nathanael Gilbert Esq; by ditto,
		To ditto, from Capt. John Gage, of His Majesty's Sloop Ot- 1 16
		ter, by ditto, To ditto from Stather Plinard Ffa: Speaker of the Affem-
		To ditto, from Stephen Blizard Esq; Speaker of the Assem-
		To ditto, from Andrew Lesley Esq; by ditto, 4
		To ditto from Cant Dichard Wathing of His Majesty's Shin?
-	4 92	Lively, by ditto,
100		To ditto, from Charles Knowles Esq; Captain of His Maje-
		fly's Ship Suffolk, and Commander in Chief of a Squadron 7 4
-	- 02	in the West Indies by ditto
	5.	To ditto, from a Perfor unknown, to Messrs. Hoare and
		Arnold, by Mr. Henry Colliburgi,
		To ditto, from a Person unknown, to the same, by ditto, 50 — — To ditto, by a Person unknown, to Mr. Drummond, — 5 5 —
	II.	The live Constance define to be unknown by
	23.	Mr. William Mount,
	Table 7	The fram a Powfon defining to be concealed by ?
	Sept. 7	Mr. William Watts,
*****	9.	To ditto from Mrs Diangle Long by Melles Hope and
		Arnold,
-	18.	To ditto, from Rev. Dr. Cobden, to Messrs. Wogan and Comp. 1 1
	. 19	
100	Oct. 4	The land of the state of the st
	6	The lists has Day Mr. Walsis to Meffre Wagan and Comp A
2000	10	The line has Mr Camual Donnett Banker in Floot front
	14	The live by the Day Mr. Mallon of Unique fits College to 3
ner	29	Mess. Hoare and Arnold,
	Nov. 2	To ditto, from Rev. Mr. Francis Southern of Cardigan, in
		Shropshire, by Mr. William Watts, -
month of	10	To ditto, from Mrs. Mary Walsham, by the Lord Bishop of 250
		Peterborough, to Messirs. Hoare and Arnold,
-	2	TI 1: 1 D. TO 37 III-1 of Ch Walnut Coll Camb a 2 -
	Dec.	The Day De De De Mother to Mother Hame and Arnold I I
emin 1	2	- 11 1 CI O 14 DC
	-	To ditto, by Jos. Godfrey Esq;
-	2	4. To ditto, by Mr. Robert Webster, 2 2 -
		6. To ditto, by Mr. Thomas Eames, 2 2 -
	3	To ditto, by Mr. Thomas Penn, to Mr. Drummond, - 5 5 -
May 1	1	To Annual Subscriptions received from the 31st Dec. 1742. \ 130 18 =
		to the 31st Dec. 1743. Includive,
Contract of	4	1206 19

1743.

1. s. d.

Y remitted at fundry times by Bills of Exchange, &c. to the Lord Archbishop of Dublin, Treasurer to the Incorporated Society in Dublin, from the 31st of December, 1742. to the 31st of December, 1743.

515 13 -

By Cash paid for Printing, Covering, &c. 3500 Copies of the Reverend Dean of Peterborough's Sermon, preached before this Society, March 22. 1742. For the Use of the Library, Secretary's Salary, and sundry Disbursements for Messenger, Books, Paper, Advertisements, &c. within the said time,

163 5 11

Decemb. 31st. 1743. By Cash remaining for Ballance

528 — 4 1206 19 3

N. B. The Reverend Dr. Joseph Smith, Provost of Queen's College in Oxford, has repeated his kind Present to the Incorporated Society in Dublin, by ordering Two Guineas to be laid out in purchasing Copies of the Right Reverend the Lord Bp. of Sodor and Man's Book, entitled, The Knowledge and Practice of Christianity made easy to the meanest Capacities, &c. and which has been accordingly done, and sent to the Society in Dublin.

The Society in Dublin have likewise received a Present of Books for the Use of the Children in the Charter Schools, valued at 25 1. sent them by order of the Reverend Dr. Hales.

As also 25 Talbot's Christian Schoolmaster, Bound; 50 Short Account of the Lives and Sufferings of Several Godly Persons, &c. being a Present from the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge. — For all which the Society return their most hearty Thanks to their kind Benefactors.

Note.

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Note, Several Benefactions and Contributions have been received fince the 31st of December, 1743. which will be duly acknowledged in the Society's Accounts to be published next Year.

The Secretary is directed to return the Thanks of the Society to their feveral Benefactors; who are hereby humbly defired to accept of the same.

Names of Persons appointed to receive Benefactions and Subfcriptions in London, for the Use of the Society in Ireland.

A Ndrew Drummond Esq; Treasurer to the Cor- Charing-Cross.

responding Society,

Albert Nesbitt Esq; in

Coleman-street.

Messieurs Hoare and Arnold, in

Fleet-street.

Messieurs Wogan and Aspinwall,

Mr. Isaac Waldo, in

Breadstreet.

Mr. Lawrence Cole, Secretary to the Corresponding Rainbow Coffee-Society, at the

bouse in Cornbill.

### Form of a Bequest, or Legacy.

Tem, I give, devise, and bequeath the Sum of to the Incorporated Society in Dublin, for promoting English Protestant Schools in Ireland, pursuant to His Majesty's Royal Charter.

### ADVERTISEMENT.

Just Published,

For the Use of Schools and Families, Price 1 l. 29. a Dozen, bound in Sheep,

Inscribed to, and recommended by the Most Reverend the Archbishops, and Right Reverend the Bishops, Governors, and Members of the Two Societies—For Propagating the Gospel in Foreign Parts—and Promoting Christian Knowledge at Home,

By the Right Reverend Father in God, THOMAS, Lord Bishop of Sodor and MAN, THE

KNOWLEDGE and PRACTICE

## CHRISTIANITY

Made easy to the Meanest Capacities:

Essay towards an Instruction for the Indians.

To all fuch Christians as have not well consider'd the Meaning of the Religion they profess; or who profess to know GOD, but in Works do deny Him.

In several short, plain, and familiar DIALOGUES.

Together with FAMILY PRAYERS and MEDITATIONS, &c.

The FIFTH EDITION, with large ADDITIONS; and Corrected throughout: To which is added, The true Method of keeping the LORD'S DAY Holy.

LONDON, Printed; and Sold by JOHN OSBORN, jun. at the Golden Ball in Paternoster-Row; who will make a considerable Abatement in the Price to such charitable and well-disposed Persons as take Numbers of this Book to give away at home, or in our Plantations or Colonies abroad.

N. B. This Book is wrote in a plain, eafy and familiar Style, suited to the Capacities of the most Unlearned and Ignorant, especially the younger Part of all Families: And the Author has therefore carefully avoided all Controversies, as being too apt to distract the Minds of both Teachers and Learners; and divert them from attending to, and practising the important Doctrines of our Holy Religion. Had this little Book been intended for the Use of Heathens only, many Things might have been omitted: But when one sees, even among Christians of all Persuasions, too many, who, with respect either to Knowledge or Practice, are not much better than Heathens; who know little of a Savior and Redeemer, and the Necessity of being governed by the Laws of the Gospel: Upon these mournful Considerations, the Author thought proper to add many Things, which, through the Blessing of Almighty God, might be of use to awaken and convert such miserable and unthoughtful People.

This Book is translated by a good Hand into French, and is lately printed at GENEVA, for the Use of PROTESTANTS of All Denominations, in foreign Parts, as well as in these Kingdoms. And they may be had of John Osborn, at a reasonable Price.

ADVERTISEMENT. July Publishe Tor the Un of Schools and Tamilies, Peles & k. a.s. a Dezen, bound in A A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE P cribed se, and recommended by the Mud. Covered the Archbifferes, and it Komend the Billiogest Commons, and Members of the Tens par they Lucisiate and Line of the Languarders and Promising Chaif-I HOLLE S. Lord Bilhop of Schon and Man. KNOW BEDGE and PRACTICE HORSEN SATESTANTAL TELL de easy to the Means ESSAY towards an Asbrewaron for the Indians THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF T o all fieth Countrians as here not well confiderd the Manning of the Remotor they moled; or who profession last "COD, Grenal Mort, plain, and Axellian DIALOGUES. Location with Family Prayers and Muditations Ba The Herrn Florence with large to orrect to the sold along the sold and along the sold of t intell on C sano hedren to at the series source Anatograph I Me Price to incli citasitable and well-deligated Perfore as take Numbers of this Book to give away at here, or it cut Plantativasor Ochuler shook, thems, or it out Cantalination Colonius shocks and M. R. This Rook is wrate in avoidin, entwend faintiar Stoff, fairl to the Carnelsice of the used Makearved and Ignorant, effectally the power last of all Pamilles; And the Author this ripe sions appelling aversed all Controveries, as being too apt to other the bliefe of both fire treathed burnered burners and dient the block of A SHAPE THE AND DESCRIBED THE SHARE INCREMENT OF CHE LICE IN ILLEGARD. WIND THE LICE THE LOOK INCREMENT OF CHE LICE THE LICE THE SHARE DESCRIBED AND DESCRIBED AND DESCRIBED AND DESCRIBED AND DESCRIBED AND DESCRIBED ONE LOOK THE WHICH ONE CHEST ONE LOOK THE LICE THE WHICH ONE AND THE WHICH OF THE WARP AND THE LOOK THE WHICH OF THE LOOK E This built is broughood by a good thand look Ernach, and in lately princed wall or news, finale the of Paperson's are as All Deseminations, is firely when, angular as in the All-though Anderson by Andrew Jones Ordanny in a respective Prince