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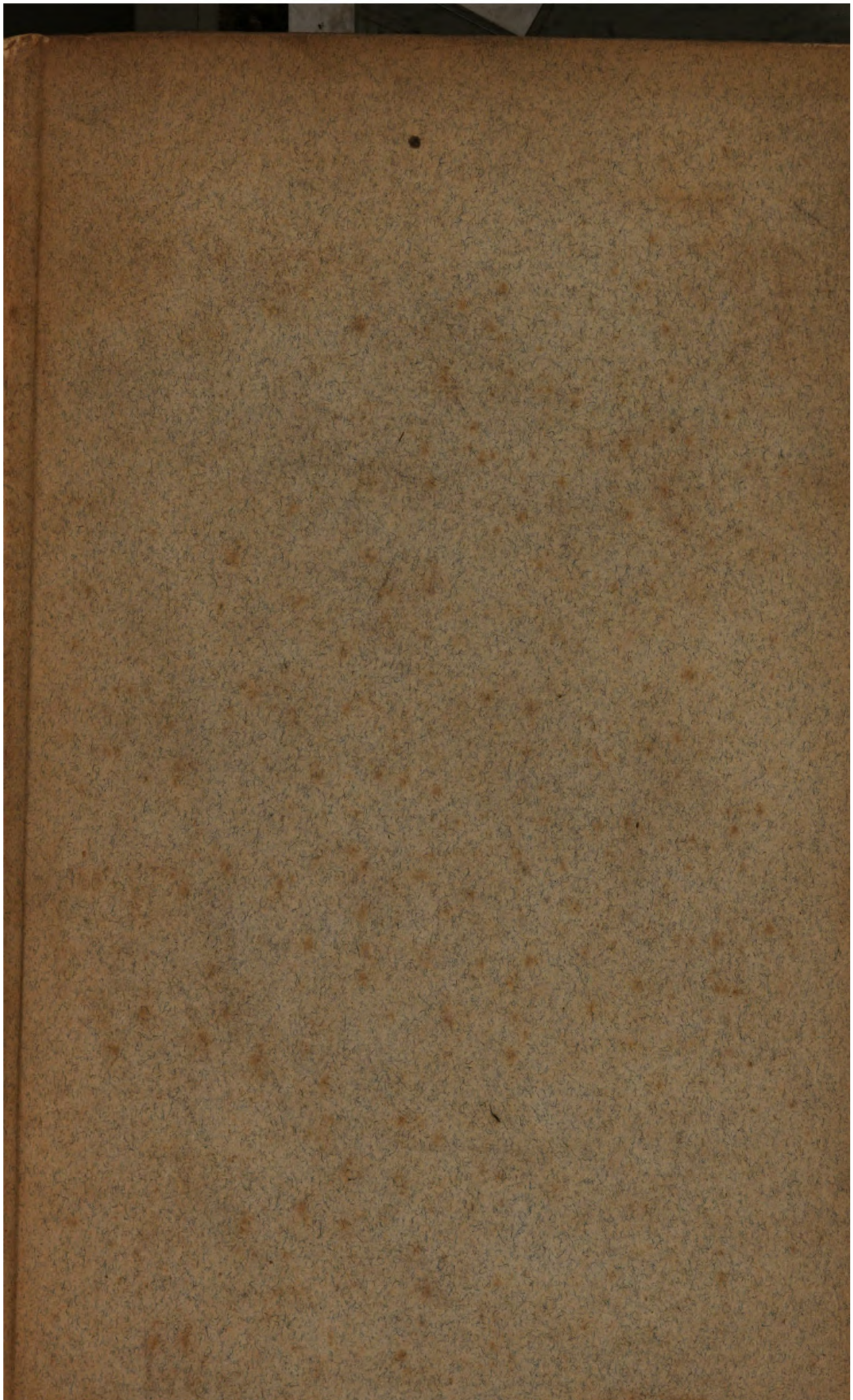
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59 **GREEN** (Matthew). **The Spleen.** An Epistle. Inscribed to his particular Friend, Mr. C. J. FIRST EDITION. 8vo, full levant morocco gilt, g. e. London, 1737. VERY SCARCE. *may 1910* £2 5s

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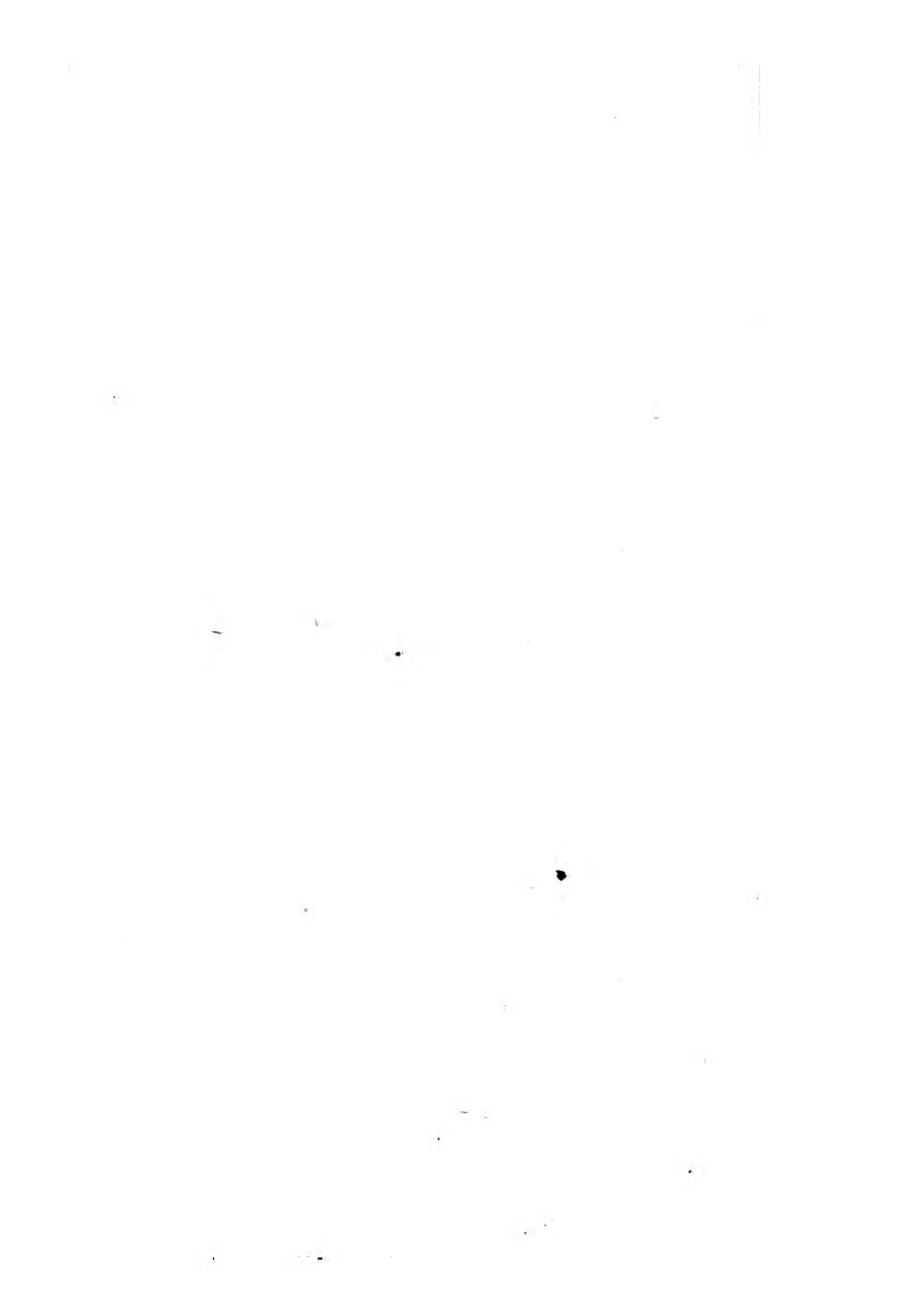
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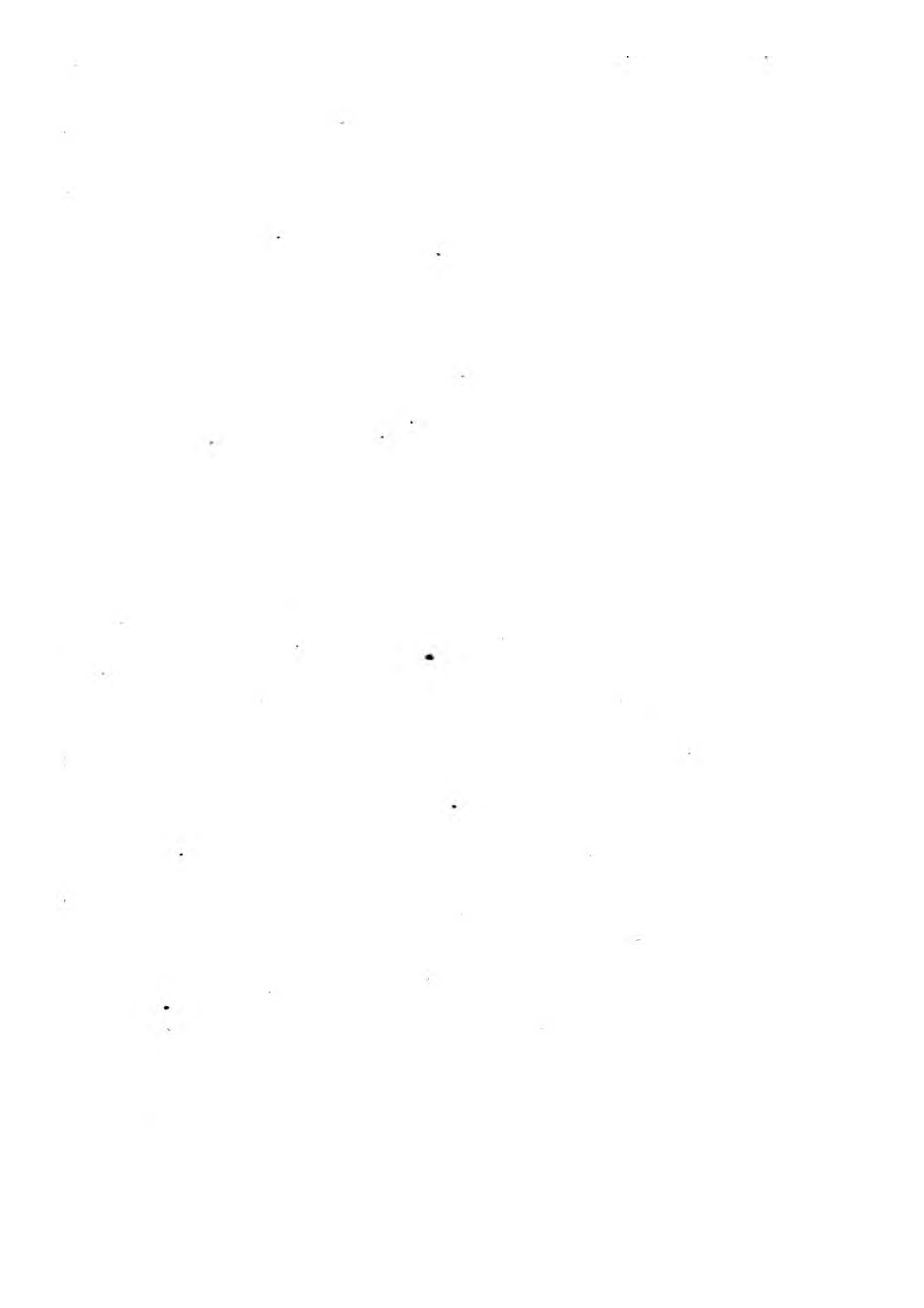
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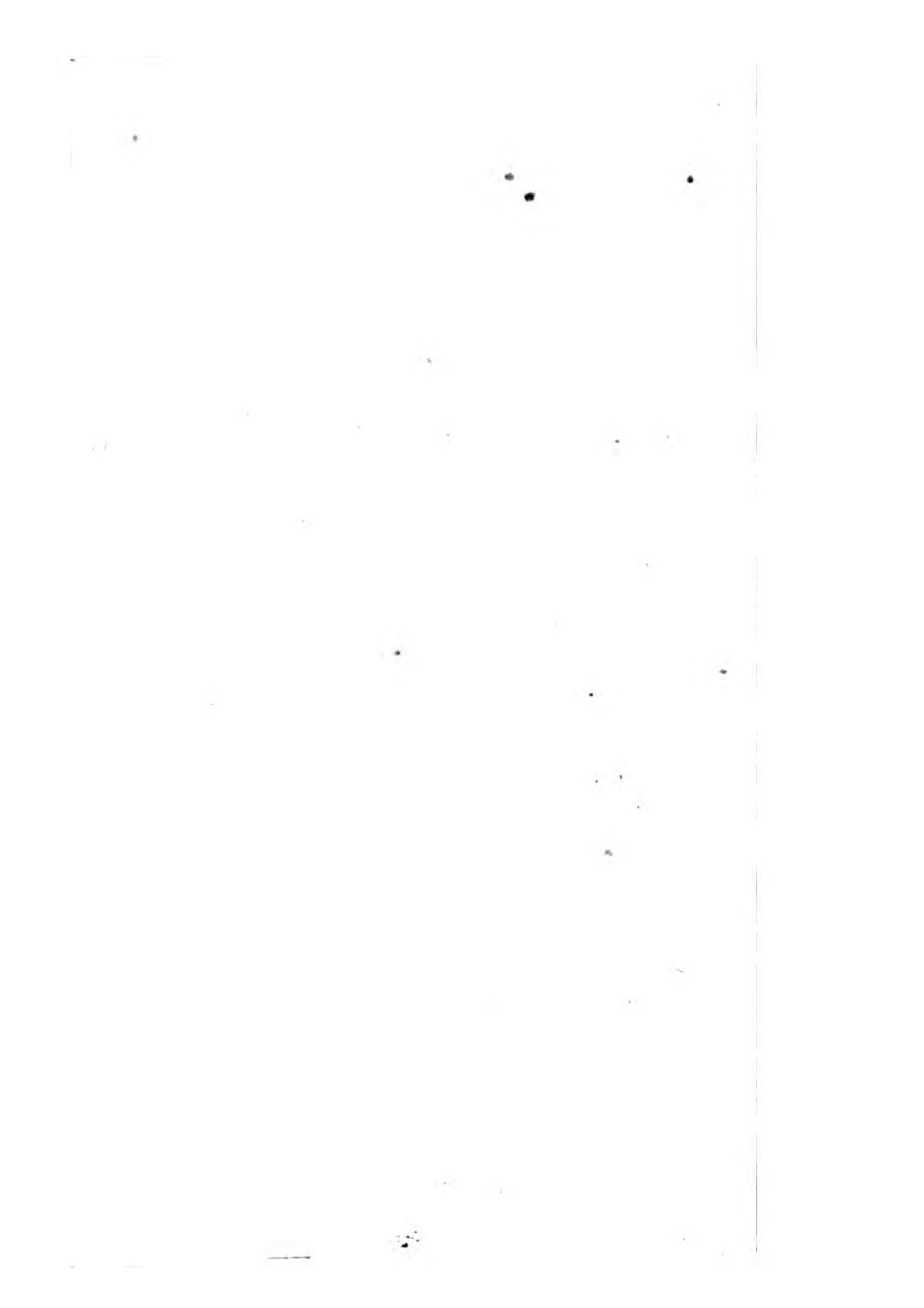
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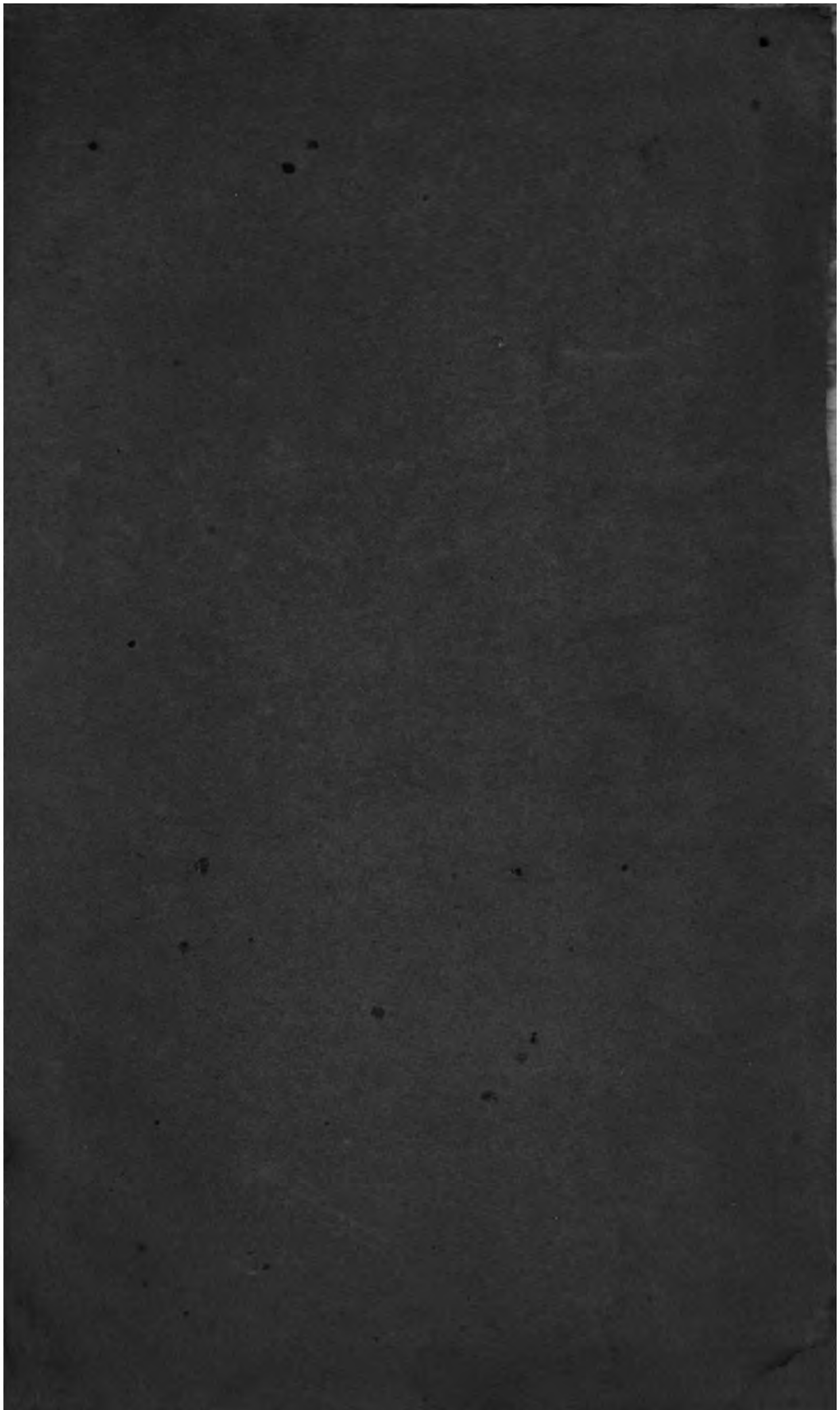
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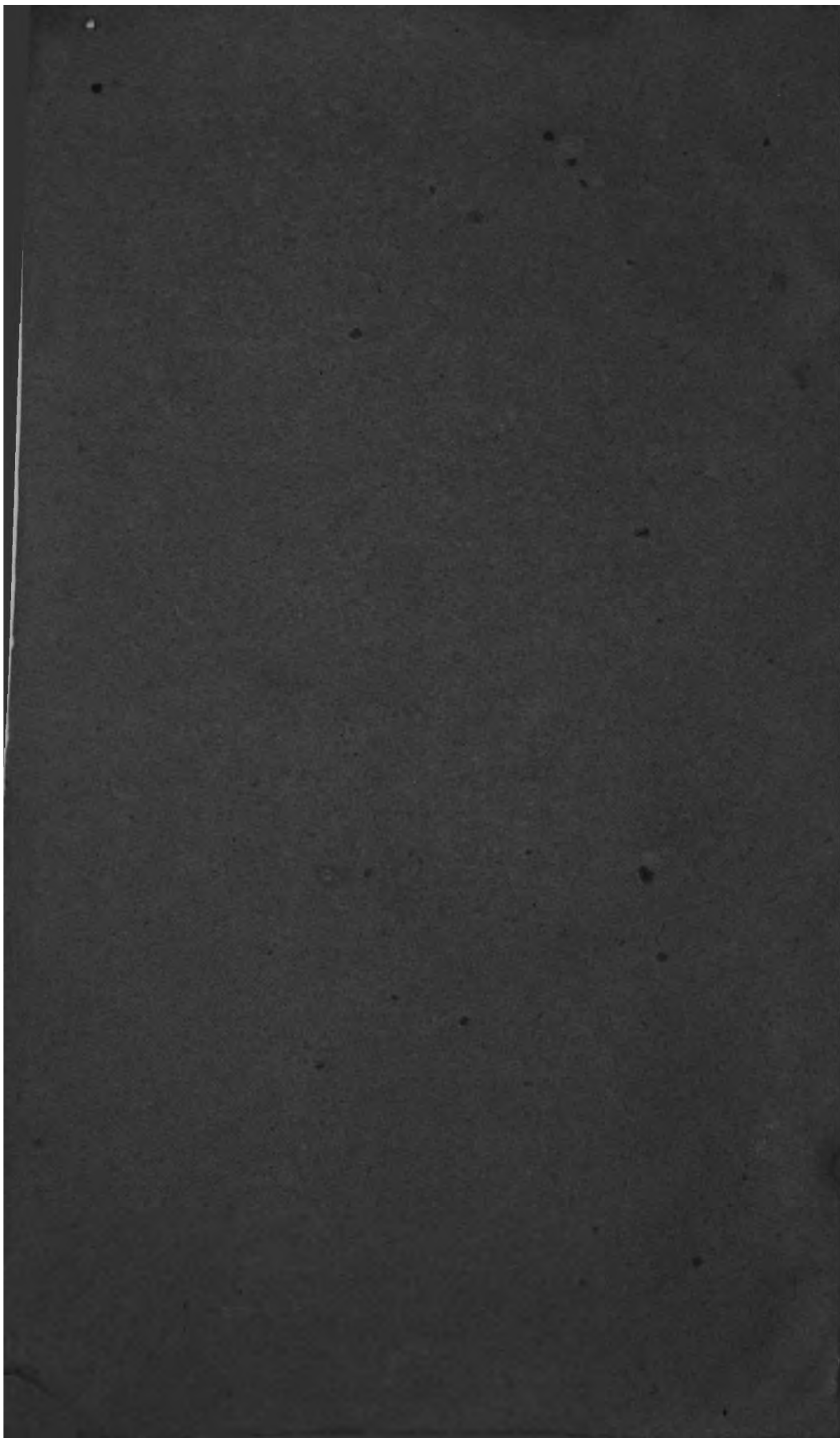
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THE
S P L E E N.

A N
E P I S T L E

Inscribed to his particular FRIEND

Mr. C. J.

Orandum est; ut sit mens sana in corpore sano.

By the late Mr. MATTHEW GREEN,
of the Custom-house, *London.*

L O N D O N;

Printed: And sold by A. DODD, without *Temple-Bar*;
and at all the Pamphlet-Shops in Town.

M.DCC.XXXVII.

(Price One Shilling.)



P R E F A C E.

THE author of the following poem had the greatest part of his time taken up in business; but was accustomed at his leisure hours to amuse himself with striking out small sketches of wit or humour for the entertainment of his friends, sometimes in verse, at other times in prose. The greatest part of these alluded to incidents known only within the circle of his acquaintance. The subject of the following poem will be more generally understood. It was at first a very short copy of verses; but at the desire of the person, to whom it is addressed, the author enlarged it to its present state. As it was written without any design of its passing beyond the hands of his acquaintance, so the author's unexpected death soon after disappointed

A 2

pointed

pointed many of his most intimate friends in their design of prevailing on him to review and prepare it for the sight of the public. It therefore now appears under all the disadvantages, that can attend a posthumous work. But it is presum'd, every imperfection of this kind is abundantly overbalanc'd by the peculiar and un-borrow'd cast of thought and expression, which manifests itself throughout, and secures to this performance the first and principal character necessary to recommend a work of genius, that of being an original.

THE

(1)

THE
S P L E E N.

THIS motly piece to you I fend,
Who always were a faithful friend,
Who, if disputes should happen hence,
Can best explain the author's sense,
And, anxious for the publick weal,
Do, what I sing, so often feel.

THE want of method pray excuse,
Allowing for a vapour'd Muse;

B

Nor,

Nor, to a narrow path confin'd,
Hedge in by rules a roving mind. 10

THE child is genuine, you can trace,
Throughout, the fire's transmitted face.
Nothing is stol'n : my Muse, tho' mean,
Draws from the spring, she finds within ;
Nor vainly buys, what Gildon fells, 15
Poetic buckets for dry wells.

SCHOOL-HELPS I want to climb on high,
Where all the ancient treasures lie,
And there unseen commit a theft
On wealth in Greek exchequers left. 20
Then where? from whom? what can I steal?
Who only with the moderns deal ;
This were attempting to put on
Rayment from naked bodies won :
They safely sing before a thief, 25
They cannot give, who want relief;

Some

Some few excepted, names well known,
And justly laurel'd with renown,
Whose stamp of genius marks their ware,
And theft detects : of theft beware ; 30
From Moore so lasht, example fit,
Shun petty larceny in wit.

FIRST know, my friend, I do not mean
To write a treatise on the spleen ;
Nor to prescribe, when nerves convulse, 35
Nor mend th' alarum watch, your pulse :
If I am right, your question lay,
What course I take to drive away
The day-mare spleen, by whose false pleas
Men prove mere suicides in ease ; 40
And how I do myself demean
In stormy world to live serene.

WHEN by it's magick lanthorn spleen
With frightful figures spread life's scene,

And threatning prospects urg'd my fears, 45
A stranger to the luck of heirs ;
Reason, some quiet to restore,
Shew'd part was substance, shadow more ;
With spleen's dead weight tho' heavy grown,
In life's rough tide I sunk not down, 50
But swam, till fortune threw a rope
Buoyant on bladders fill'd with hope.

I ALWAYS choose the plainest food
To mend viscosity of blood.
Hail! water-gruel, healing power, 55
Of easy access to the poor ;
Thy help love's confessors implore,
And doctors secretly adore :
To thee I fly, by thee dilute,
Thro' veins my blood doth quicker shoot ; 60
And by swift current throws off clean
Prolific particles of spleen.

I NEVER sick by drinking grow,
Nor keep myself a cup too low :
And feldom Cloe's lodgings haunt, 65
Thrifty of spirits, which I want.

HUNTING I reckon very good
To brace the nerves, and stir the blood ;
But after no field-honours itch
Atchiev'd by leaping hedge and ditch. 70
While spleen lies soft relax'd in bed,
Or o'er coal-fires inclines the head,
Hygea's sons with hound and horn,
And jovial cry awake the morn :
These see her from her dusky plight, 75
Smear'd by th' embraces of the night,
With rosal wash redeem her face,
And prove herself of Titan's race,
And mounting in loose robes the skies,
Shed light and fragrance, as she flies. 80

Then horse and hound fierce joy display,
Exulting at the Hark-away,
And in pursuit o'er tainted ground
From lungs robust field-notes resound.

Then, as St. George the dragon flew, 85
Spleen pierc'd, trod down, and dying view,
While all the spirits are on wing,
And woods, and hills, and valleys ring.

To cure the mind's wrong biases, spleen,
Some recommend the bowling-green ; 90
Some, hilly walks ; all, exercise ;
Fling but a stone, the giant dies ;
Laugh and be well ; monkeys have been
Extreme good doctors for the spleen ;
And kitten, if the humour hit, 95
Has harlequin'd away the fit.

SINCE mirth is good on this behalf,
At some partic'lars let us laugh.

Witlings,

Witlings, brisk fools curst with half sense,
That stimulates their impotence, 100
Who buzz in rhyme, and, like blind flies,
Err with their wings for want of eyes ;
Poor authors worshipping a calf ;
Deep tragedies, that make us laugh ;
A strict dissenting saying grace ; 105
A lecturer preaching for a place ;
Folks, things prophetic to dispense,
Making the past the future sense ;
The popish dubbing of a priest ;
Fine epitaphs on knaves deceas'd ; 110
Green-apron'd Pythonissa's rage ;
Great Æsculapius on his stage ;
A miser starving to be rich ;
The prior of Newgate's dying speech ;
A jointur'd widow's ritual state ; 115
Two Jews disputing tête à tête ;
New almanacks compos'd by seers ;
Experiments on felons ears ;

Disdainful prudes, who ceaseless ply
The superb muscle of the eye ; 120
A coquet's April-weather face ;
A Queenb'rough mayor behind his mace ;
And fops in military shew,
Are sovereign for the case in view.

If spleen-fogs rise at close of day, 125
I clear my evening with a play,
Or to some concert take my way. }
The company, the shine of lights, }
The scenes of humour, musick's flights }
Adjust, and set the soul to rights. 130

LIFE'S moving pictures, well-wrought plays,
To other's griefs attention raise :
Here, while the tragick fictions glow,
We borrow joy by pitying woe ;
There, gaily comick scenes delight, 135
And hold true mirrours to our fight.

Virtue

Virtue, in charming dress array'd,
Calling the passions to her aid,
When moral scenes just action join,
Takes shape, and shews her face divine. 140

MUSICK has charms, we all may find,
Ingratiate deeply with the mind.
When art does sound's high power advance,
To musick's pipe the passions dance ;
Motions unwill'd it's power have shewn, 145
Tarantulated by a tune.

Many have held the soul to be
Nearly allied to harmony.
Her have I known indulging grief,
And shunning company's relief, 150
Unveil her face, and looking round,
Own by neglecting sorrows wound
The confanguinity of sound. }

IN rainy days keep double guard,
Or spleen will surely be too hard, 155
Which, like those fish by failors met,
Flies highest, while its wings are wet.
In such dull weather, so unfit
To enterprize a work of wit,
When clouds one yard of azure sky, 160
That's fit for simile, deny ;
I dress my face with studious looks,
And shorten tedious hours with books.
But if dull fogs invade the head,
That memory minds not what is read, 165
I sit in window dry as ark,
And on the drowning world remark :
Or to some coffee-house I stray
For news, the manna of a day,
And from the hipp'd discourses gather, 170
That politicks go by the weather :
Then seek good-humour'd tavern chums,
And play at cards, but for small sums ;
Or

(11)

Or with the merry fellows quaff,
And laugh aloud with them that laugh; 175
Or drink a joco-serious cup
With souls, who've took their freedom up,
And let my mind, beguil'd by talk,
In Epicurus' garden walk,
Who thought it heaven to be serene, 180
Pain, hell, and purgatory, spleen.

SOMETIMES I dress, with women fit,
And chat away the gloomy fit,
Quit the stiff garb of serious sense,
And wear a gay impertinence; 185
Nor think, nor speak with any pains,
But lay on fancy's neck the reins.
Talk of unusual swell of waist
In maid of honour loosely lac'd;
And beauty borrowing Spanish red; 190
And loving pair with sep'rate bed;
And

And jewels pawn'd for los of game,
And then redeem'd by los of fame ;
Of Kitty (aunt left in the lurch
By grave pretence to go to church) 195
Perceiv'd in hack with lover fine,
Like Will and Mary on the coin.
And thus in modish manner we
In aid of fugar sweeten tea.

PERMIT, ye fair, your idol form, 200
Which e'en the coldest heart can warm,
May with its beauties grace my line,
While I bow down before it's shrine,
And your throng'd altars with my lays
Perfume, and get by giving praise. 205
With speech so sweet, so sweet a mien,
You excommunicate the spleen,
Which fiend-like flies the magick ring,
You form with sound, when pleas'd to sing.
Whate'er

Whate'er you say, howe'er you move, 210

We look, we listen, and approve.

Your touch, which gives to feeling bliss,

Our nerves officious throng to kifs;

By Celia's pat on their report

The grave-air'd soul, inclin'd to sport, 215

Renounces wisdom's fullen pomp,

And loves the floral game to romp

But who can view the pointed rays,

That from black eyes scintillant blaze?

Love on his throne of glory seems 220

Encompass'd with Satellite beams.

But when blue eyes more softly bright

Diffuse benignly humid light,

We gaze, and see the smiling loves,

And Cytherea's gentle doves, 225

And raptur'd fix in such a face,

Love's mercy-feat, and throne of grace.

Shine but on age, you melt its snow,

Again fires long-extinguish'd glow,

And

And, charm'd by witchery of eyes, 230
Blood long congealed liquifies,
True miracle, and fairly done
By heads, which are ador'd while on.

BUT O, what pity 'tis to find
Such beauties both of form and mind, 235
By modern breeding much debas'd
In half the female world at least.
Hence I with care such lotteries shun,
Where, a prize mist, I'm quite undone,
And han't by venturing on a wife 240
Yet run the greatest risk in life.

MOTHERS, and guardian aunts, forbear
Your impious pains to form the fair,
Nor lay out so much cost and art,
But to deflower the virgin heart 245
Of ev'ry folly-fostering bed
By quick'ning heat of custom bred.

Rather

Rather, than by you culture spoil'd,
Defist, and give us nature wild,
Delighted with a hoyden foul, 250
Which truth and innocence controul.
Coquets leave off affected arts,
Gay fowlers at a flock of hearts,
Woodcocks to shun your snares have skill,
You shew so plain you strive to kill. 255
In love the artless catch the game,
And they scarce miss, who never aim.

THE world's great author did create
The sex to fit the nuptial state,
And meant a blessing in a wife 260
To solace the fatigues of life;
And old inspired times display,
How wives could love, and yet obey.
Then truth, and patience of controul,
And houswife arts adorn'd the soul; 265
And

And charms, the gift of nature, shone ;
And jealousy, a thing unknown ;
Veils were the only masks they wore,
Novels (receipts to make a whore)
Nor ombre, nor quadrille they knew, 270
Nor Pam's puissance felt at Lu.
Wife men did not, to be thought gay,
Then compliment their power away :
But lest, by frail desires misled,
The girls forbidden paths should tread, 275
Of ignorance rais'd the safe high wall,
But we haw-haws, that shew them all ;
Thus we at once solicit sense,
And charge them not to break the fence.

Now, if untir'd, consider friend, 280
What I avoid to gain my end.

I NEVER am at meeting seen,
Meeting, that region of the spleen ;

The

The broken heart, the bufy fiend,
The inward call on spleen depend. 285

LAW, licens'd breaking of the peace,
To which vacation is difeafe,
A gipfey diction fcarce known well
By th' Magi, who law-fortunes tell,
I fhun, nor let it breed within 290
Anxiety, and that the spleen :
Law grown a foreft, where perplex
The mazes, and the brambles vex,
Where its twelve verd'ners every day
Are changing ftill the publick way ; 295
Yet if we mifs our path and err,
We grievous penalties incur,
And wand'ers tire, and tear their fkin,
And then get out, where they went in.

I NEVER game, and rarely bet, 300
Am loth to lend, or run in debt.

No compter-writs me agitate,
Who moralizing pafs the gate,
And there mine eyes on spendthrifts turn,
Who vainly o'er their bondage mourn. 305
Wisdom, before beneath their care,
Pays her upbraiding visits there,
And forces folly thro' the grate
Her panegyric to repeat.
This view, profufely when inclin'd, 310
Enters a caveat in the mind.
Experience join'd with common fenfe
To mortals is a providence.

PASSION, as frequently is feen,
Subfiding fettles into spleen ; 315
Hence, as the plague of happy life,
I run away from party-strife.
A prince's caufe, a church's claim,
I've known to raife a mighty flame,

And

And priest, as stoker, very free 320
To throw in peace and charity.

THAT tribe, whose practicals decree
Small-beer the deadliest heresy ;
Who, fond of pedigree, derive
From the most noted whore alive, 325
Who own wine's old prophetick aid,
And love the mitre, Bacchus made,
Forbid the faithful to depend
On half-pint drinkers for a friend ;
And in whose gay red-letter'd face 330
We read good-living more than grace :
Nor they so pure, and so precise,
Immac'late as their white of eyes ;
Who for the spirit hugg the Spleen
Phylacter'd throughout all their mien ; 335
Who their ill-tasted home-brew'd prayer
To the state's mellow forms prefer ;

Who doctrines, as infectious, fear,
Which are not steep'd in vinegar ;
And samples of heart-chested grace 340
Expose in shew-glass of the face ;
Did never me as yet provoke,
Either to honour band and cloak, }
Or deck my hat with leaves of oak.

I RAIL not with mock-patriot grace 345
At folks, because they are in place,
Nor, hir'd to praise with stallion pen
Serve the ear-lechery of men ;
And to avoid religious jarrs
The laws are my expositors, 350
Which in my doubting mind create
Conformity to church and state.
I go, pursuant to my plan,
To Mecca with the caravan,
And think it right in common sense 355
Both for diversion and defence.

REFORMING schemes are none of mine,
To mend the world's a vast design,
Like theirs, who tug in little boat
To pull to them the ship afloat, 360
While, to defeat their labour'd end,
At once both wind and stream contend :
Success herein is feldom seen,
And zeal, when baffl'd, turns to spleen.

HAPPY the man, who innocent 365
Grieves not at ills, he can't prevent ;
His skiff does with the current glide,
Not puffing pull'd against the tide ;
He, paddling by the scuffling crowd,
Sees unconcern'd life's wager row'd, 370
And when he can't prevent foul-play,
Enjoys the folly of the fray.

By these reflections I repeal
Each hasty promise made in zeal.

When g——l-p——s say, } 375
We're bound our great light to display,
And Indian darkness drive away ;
Yet none but drunken watchmen fend,
And scoundrel link-boys for that end ;
When they cry up this holy war, } 380
Which ev'ry christian should be for,
Yet such as owe the law their ears
We find employ'd as engineers :
This view my forward zeal to shocks,
In vain they hold the money-box ; } 385
At such a conduct, which intends
By vitious means such virtuous ends,
I laugh off spleen, and keep my pence
From spoiling Indian innocence.

YET philosophic love of ease } 390
I suffer not to prove disease ;
But rise up in the virtuous cause
Of a free press, and equal laws.

The

The prefs restrain'd ! nefandous thought !
In vain our fires have nobly fought. 395

While free from force the prefs remains,
Virtue and freedom chear our plains,
And learning largeffes bestows,
And keeps uncensur'd open houfe ;
We to the nation's public mart 400

Our works of wit, and schemes of art,
And philofophic goods this way,
Like water-carriage cheap convey.
This tree, which knowledge fo affords,
Inquifitors with flaming fwords 405

From lay-approach with zeal defend,
Left their own paradife fould end.
The prefs from her fecundous womb
Brought forth the arts of Greece and Rome ;
Her offspring, fkill'd in logick war, 410

Truth's banner wav'd in open air ;
The monfter Superftition fled,
And hid in fhades its Gorgon head ;

And lawless power the long-kept field,
By reason quell'd, was forc'd to yield. 415
This nurse of arts, and freedom's fence
To chain, is treason against sense :
And, Liberty, thy thousand tongues
None silence, who design no wrongs ;
For those, that use the gag's restraint, 420
First rob, before they stop complaint.

SINCE disappointment galls within,
And subjugates the soul to spleen ;
Most schemes as money-snares I hate,
And bite not at projectors bait. 425
Sufficient wrecks appear each day,
And yet fresh fools are cast away.
E'er well the bubb'd can turn round,
Their painted vessel runs a-ground ;
Or in deep seas it oversets 430
By a fierce hurricane of debts ;
Or helm-directors in one trip,
Freight first embezzel'd, sink the ship.

Such

Such was of late a corporation,
The brazen serpent of the nation, 435
Which, when hard accidents distress'd,
The poor must look at to be blest,
And thence expect with paper seal'd
By fraud and us'ry to be heal'd.

I IN no soul-consumption wait 440
Whole years at levees of the great,
And hungry hopes regale the while
On the spare diet of a smile.
There you may see the idol stand
With mirrour in his wanton hand; 445
Above, below, now here, now there
He throws about the sunny glare;
Crowds pant, and press to seize the prize,
The gay delusion of their eyes.

WHEN fancy tries her limning skill 450
To draw and colour at her will,
And

And raise and round the figures well,
And shew her talent to excel,
I guard my heart, lest it should woo
Unreal beauties, fancy drew, 455
And disappointed feel despair
At loss of things, that never were.

WHEN I lean politicians mark
Grazing on æther in the park,
Who e'er on wing with open throats 460
Fly at debates, expresses, votes,
Just in the manner swallows use,
Catching their airy food of news,
Whose latrant stomachs oft molest
The deep-laid plans, their dreams suggest; 465
Or see some poet penfive fit,
Fondly mistaking spleen for wit,
Who, tho' short-winded, still will aim
To sound the epic trump of fame,

Who

Who still on Phœbus' smiles will doat, 470

Nor learn conviction from his coat ;

I bless my stars, I never knew

Whimseys, which close pursu'd, undo,

And have from old experience been

Both parent, and the child of spleen. 475

These subjects of Apollo's state,

(Who from false fire derive their fate,

With airy purchases undone

Of lands, which none lend money on,)

Born dull, had follow'd thriving ways, 480

Nor lost one hour to gather bays.

Their fancies first delirious grew,

And scenes ideal took for true.

Fine to the sight Parnassus lies,

And with false prospects cheats their eyes; 485

The fabl'd goods, the poets sing,

A season of perpetual spring,

Brooks, flow'ry fields, and groves of trees

Affording sweets, and similes,

Gay dreams inspir'd in myrtle bow'rs, 490
And wreaths of undecaying flow'rs,
Apollo's harp with airs divine,
The sacred musick of the nine,
Views of the temple rais'd to fame,
And for a vacant nitch proud aim 495
Ravish their souls, and plainly shew,
What fancy's sketching pow'r can do ;
They will attempt the mountain steep,
Where on the top, like dreams in sleep,
The muses revelations shew, 500
That find men crackt, or make them so.

You friend, like me, the trade of rhyme
Avoid, elab'rate waste of time,
Nor are content to be undone,
And pass for Phœbus' crazy son. 505
Poems, the hop-grounds of the brain,
Afford the most uncertain gain ;

And

And lott'ries never tempt the wife,
With blanks so many to a prize.

I only tranfient vifits pay,

510

Meeting the Mufes in my way,

Scarce known to the faftidious dames,

Nor skill'd to call them by their names;

Nor can their paffports in thefe days

Your profit warrant, or your praife:

515

On poems by their dictates writ

Criticks, as fworn appraisers fit,

And, mere upholfterers, in a trice

On gems and paintings fet a price;

Thefe Tay'ring artifts for our lays

520

Invent cramp'd rules, and with ftrait ftays

Striving free nature's fhape to hit,

Emaciate fenfe, before they fit.

A common place, and many friends

Can ferve the plagiary's ends,

525
Whofe

Whose easy vamping-talent lies,
First wit to pilfer, then disguise.
Thus some devoid of art and skill
To search the mine on Pindus' hill,
Proud to aspire and workmen grow, 530
By genius doom'd to stay below,
As their own digging, shew the town
Wit's treasure brought by others down.
Some wanting, if they find a mine,
An artist's judgment to refine, 535
On fame precipitately fixt,
The ore with baser metals mixt
Melt down, impatient of delay,
And call the vicious mas a play.
All these engage to serve their ends 540
A band select of trusty friends,
Who, lesson'd right, extol the thing,
As Psaphon taught his birds to sing.
Then to the ladies they submit,
Returning officers on wit; 545

A crouded house their prefence draws,
And on the beaus impofes laws ;
And judgment in its favour ends,
When all the pannel are its friends :
Their natures merciful and mild 550
Have from mere pity fav'd the child ;
In bulrush ark the bantling found,
Helpless, and ready to be drown'd,
They have preserv'd by kind support,
And brought the baby-mufe to court. 555

BUT there's a youth, that you can name,
Who needs no leading-strings to fame,
Whose quick maturity of brain
The birth of Pallas may explain ;
Dreaming of whose depending fate, 560
I heard Melpomene debate,
This, this is he, that was foretold,
Should emulate our Greeks of old,

Inspir'd

Inspir'd by me with sacred art;
He sings, and rules the varied heart : 565
If Jove's dread anger he rehearse,
We hear the thunder in his verse ;
If he describe love turn'd to rage,
The furies riot on his page ;
If he fair liberty and law 570
By ruffian power expiring draw,
The keener passions then engage
Aright, and sanctify their rage ;
If he attempt disastrous love,
We hear those plaints, that wound the grove ; 575
Within the kinder passions glow,
And tears distill'd from pity flow.

FROM the bright vision I descend,
And my deserted theme attend.

ME never did ambition seize, 580
Strange fever most inflam'd by ease,

The

The active lunacy of pride,
That courts jilt fortune for a bride.
This par'dise-tree, so fair and high,
I view with no aspiring eye : 585
Like aspine shake the restless leaves,
And Sodom-fruit our pains deceives ;
Whence frequent falls give no surprize,
But fits of spleen call'd growing wife.
Greatness in glitt'ring forms display'd, 590
Affects weak eyes much us'd to shade,
And by its falsely envy'd scene
Gives self-debasing fits of spleen.
We should be pleas'd that things are so,
Who do for nothing see the show, 595
And, middle-fiz'd, can pass between
Life's hubbub safe, because unseen,
And 'midst the glare of greatness trace
A watry sun-shine in the face,
And pleasures fled to, to redress 600
The sad fatigue of idleness.

D

CONTENTMENT,

CONTENTMENT, parent of delight,
So much a stranger to our sight,
Say, goddess, in what happy place
Mortals behold thy blooming face ; 605
Thy gracious auspices impart,
And for thy temple chuse my heart.
They, whom thou deignest to inspire,
Thy science learn, to bound desire ;
By happy alchymy of mind 610
They turn to pleasure all they find ;
They both disdain in outward mien
The grave and solemn garb of spleen,
And meretricious arts of dress
To feign a joy, and hide distress ; 615
Unmov'd when the rude tempest blows,
Without an opiate they repose ;
And cover'd by your shield defy
The whizzing shafts, that round them fly ;
Nor, meddling with the Gods' affairs, 620
Concern themselves with distant cares ;
But

But place their blifs in mental reft,
And feaft upon the good poffeff.

FORC'D by foft violence of pray'r
The blythfome goddeſs fooths my care ; 625
I feel the deity inſpire,
And thus ſhe models my deſire.
Two hundred pounds half-yearly paid,
Annuity ſecurely made ;
A farm ſome twenty miles from town, 630
Small, tight, ſalubrious, and my own ;
Two maids, that never ſaw the town ;
A ſerving-man not quite a clown ;
A boy to help to tread the mow,
And drive, while t'other holds the plough ; 635
A chief of temper form'd to pleaſe,
Fit to converſe, and keep the keys,
And better to preſerve the peace,
Commiſſion'd by the name of niece ;

With understandings of a size 640
To think their master very wise.
May heaven (it's all I wish for) send
One genial room to treat a friend,
Where decent cup-board, little plate
Displays benevolence, not state. 645
And may my humble dwelling stand
Upon some chosen spot of land ;
A pond before full to the brim,
Where cows may cool, and geese may swim ;
Behind a green, like velvet neat, 650
Soft to the eye, and to the feet,
Where od'rous plants in evening fair
Breathe all around ambrosial air,
From Eurus, foe to kitchen-ground,
Fenc'd by a slope with bushes crown'd, 655
Fit dwelling for the feather'd throng,
Who pay their quit-rents with a song ;
With op'ning views of hills and dales,
Which sense and fancy too regales,

Where

Where the half-cirque, which vision bounds, 660
Like amphitheatre furrounds ;
And woods impervious to the breeze,
Thick phalanx of embodied trees,
From hills thro' plains in dusk array
Extended far repel the day. 665
Here stillness, height, and solemn shade
Invite, and contemplation aid :
Here nymphs from hollow oaks relate
The dark decrees and will of fate,
And dreams beneath the spreading beach 670
Inspire, and docile fancy teach ;
While soft as breezy breath of wind,
Impulses ruffle thro' the mind :
Here Dryads, scorning Phœbus ray,
While Pan melodious pipes away, 675
In measur'd motions frisk about,
'Till old Silenus puts them out :
There see the clover, pea, and bean,
Vie in variety of green ;

Fresh pastures speckl'd o'er with sheep ; 680
Brown fields their fallow sabbaths keep ;
Plump Ceres golden tresses wear,
And poppy-topknots deck her hair ;
And silver stream thro' meadows stray,
And Naiads on the margin play ; 685
And lesser nymphs on side of hills
From play-thing urns pour down the rills.

THUS shelter'd free from care and strife,
May I enjoy a calm thro' life ;
See faction, safe in low degree, 690
As men at land see storms at sea ;
And laugh at miserable elves
Not kind, so much as to themselves,
Curst with such souls of base alloy,
As can possess, but not enjoy, 695
Debarr'd the pleasure to impart
By av'rice, sphincter of the heart,

Who

Who wealth, hard earn'd by guilty cares,
Bequeath untouch'd to thankless heirs.
May I, with look unglom'd by guile, 700
And wearing virtue's livery-smile ;
Prone the distressed to relieve,
And little trespasses forgive ;
With income not in fortune's pow'r,
And skill to make a busy hour ; 705
With trips to town, life to amuse,
To purchase books, and hear the news,
To see old friends, brush off the clown,
And quicken taste at coming down ;
Unhurt by sickness' blasting rage, 710
And slowly mellowing in age,
When fate extends its gath'ring gripe,
Fall off like fruit grown fully ripe,
Quit a worn being without pain,
Perhaps to blossom soon again. 715

BUT now more serious see me grow,
And what I think, my Memmius, know.

TH' enthusiast's hopes, and raptures wild,
Have never yet my reason foil'd.
His springy soul dilates like air, 720
When free from weight of ambient care ;
And, hush'd in meditations deep,
Slides into dreams, as when asleep ;
Then, fond of new discov'ries grown,
Proves a Columbus of her own, 725
Disdains the narrow bounds of place,
And thro' the wilds of endless space,
Born up on metaphysic wings,
Chafes light forms, and shadowy things;
And in the vague excursion caught, 730
Brings home some rare exotic thought :
The melancholy man such dreams,
As brightest evidence esteems ;

Fain

Fain would he see some distant scene
Suggested by his restless spleen, 735
And fancy's telescope applies
With tinctur'd glass to cheat his eyes.

Such thoughts, as love the gloom of night,
I close examine by the light.

For who, tho' brib'd by gain to lye, 740
Dare sun-beam written truths deny,
And execute plain common sense
On faith's mere hearsay evidence?

THAT superstition mayn't create,
And club its ills with those of fate, 745
I many a notion take to talk,
Made dreadful by its visor-mask :
Thus scruple, spasm of the mind,
Is cur'd, and certainty I find ;
Since optic reason shews me plain 750
I dreaded spectres of the brain ;

And

And legendary fears are gone,
Tho' in tenacious childhood frown.
Thus in opinions I commence
Freeholder in the proper sense, 755
And neither suit nor service do,
Nor homage to pretenders shew,
Who boast themselves by spurious roll
Lords of the manor of the soul ;
Preferring sense, from chin that's bare, 760
To nonsense thron'd in whisker'd hair.

To thee, creator uncreate,
O Entium Ens divinely great !——
Hold, Muse, nor melting pinions try ;
Nor near the blazing glory fly ; 765
Nor straining break thy feeble bow,
Unfeather'd arrows far to throw ;
Thro' fields unknown nor madly stray,
Where no ideas mark the way ;

With

With tender eyes, and colours faint, 770

And trembling hands forbear to paint.

Who features veil'd by light can hit?

Where can, what has no outline, fit?

My foul, the vain attempt forgo,

Thyself, the fitter subject, know. 775

He wisely shuns the bold extreme,

Who soon lays by th' unequal theme,

Nor runs, with wisdom's Sirens caught,

On quick-sand swallowing shipwreckt thought ;

But, conscious of his distance, gives 780

Mute praise, and humble negatives.

In one, no object of our fight,

Immutable and infinite,

Who can't be cruel, or unjust,

Calm and resign'd, I fix my trust ; 785

To him my past and present state

I owe, and must my future fate.

A stranger into life I'm come,

Dying may be our going home,

Transported

Transported here by angry fate, 790

The convicts of a prior state :

Hence I no anxious thoughts bestow

On matters, I can never know.

Thro' life's foul ways, like vagrant, pass'd,

He'll grant a settlement at last ; 795

And with sweet ease the wearied crown,

By leave to lay his being down.

If doom'd to dance th' eternal round

Of life, no sooner lost than found ;

And dissolution soon to come, 800

Like sponge, wipes out life's present sum,

But can't our state of pow'r bereave

An endless series to receive :

Then if hard dealt with here by fate,

We ballance in another state, 805

And consciousness must go along,

And sign th' acquittance for the wrong ;

He for his creatures must decree

More happiness than misery,

Or

Or be suppos'd to create,

810

Curious to try, what 'tis to hate,

And do an act, which rage infers,

'Cause lameness halts, or blindness errs.

THUS, thus I steer my bark, and sail
On even keel with gentle gale.

815

At helm I make my reason fit,

My crew of passions all submit.

If dark and blustering prove some nights

Philosophy puts forth her lights ;

Experience holds the cautious glass,

820

To shun the breakers, as I pass ;

And frequent throws the wary lead,

To see what dangers may be hid.

And once in seven years I'm seen

At Bath, or Tunbridge to careen.

825

Tho' pleas'd to see the dolphins play,

I mind my compass and my way ;

With

(46)

With store sufficient for relief,
And wisely still prepar'd to reef;
Nor wanting the disperfive bowl
Of cloudy weather in the soul,
I make (may heaven propitious send
Such wind and weather to the end)
Neither becalm'd, nor over-blown,
Life's voyage to the world unknown.

830

835

F I N I S.



