



Bodleian Libraries

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

This book is part of the collection held by the Bodleian Libraries and scanned by Google, Inc. for the Google Books Library Project.

For more information see:

<http://www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/dbooks>



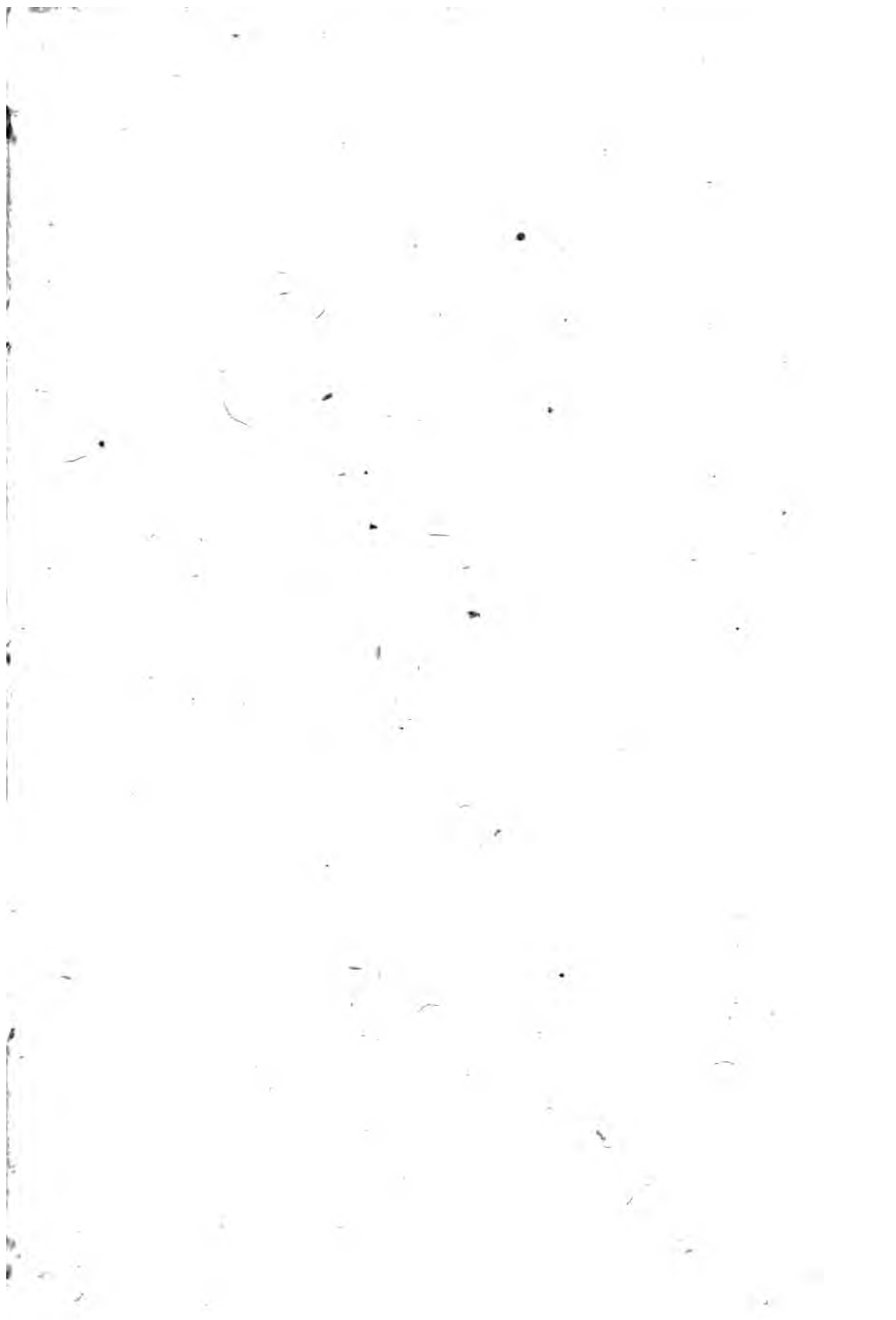
This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 2.0 UK: England & Wales (CC BY-NC-SA 2.0) licence.



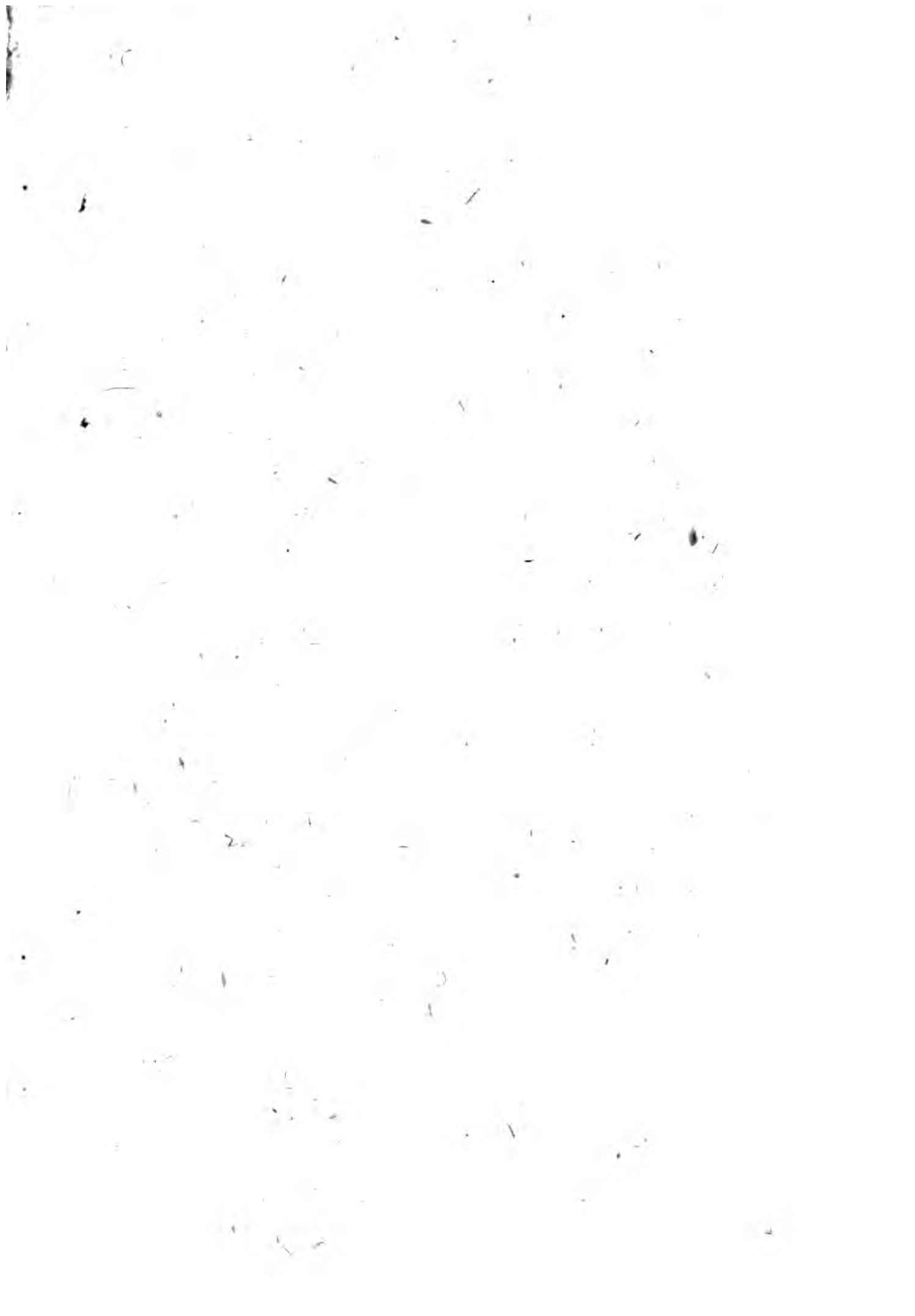


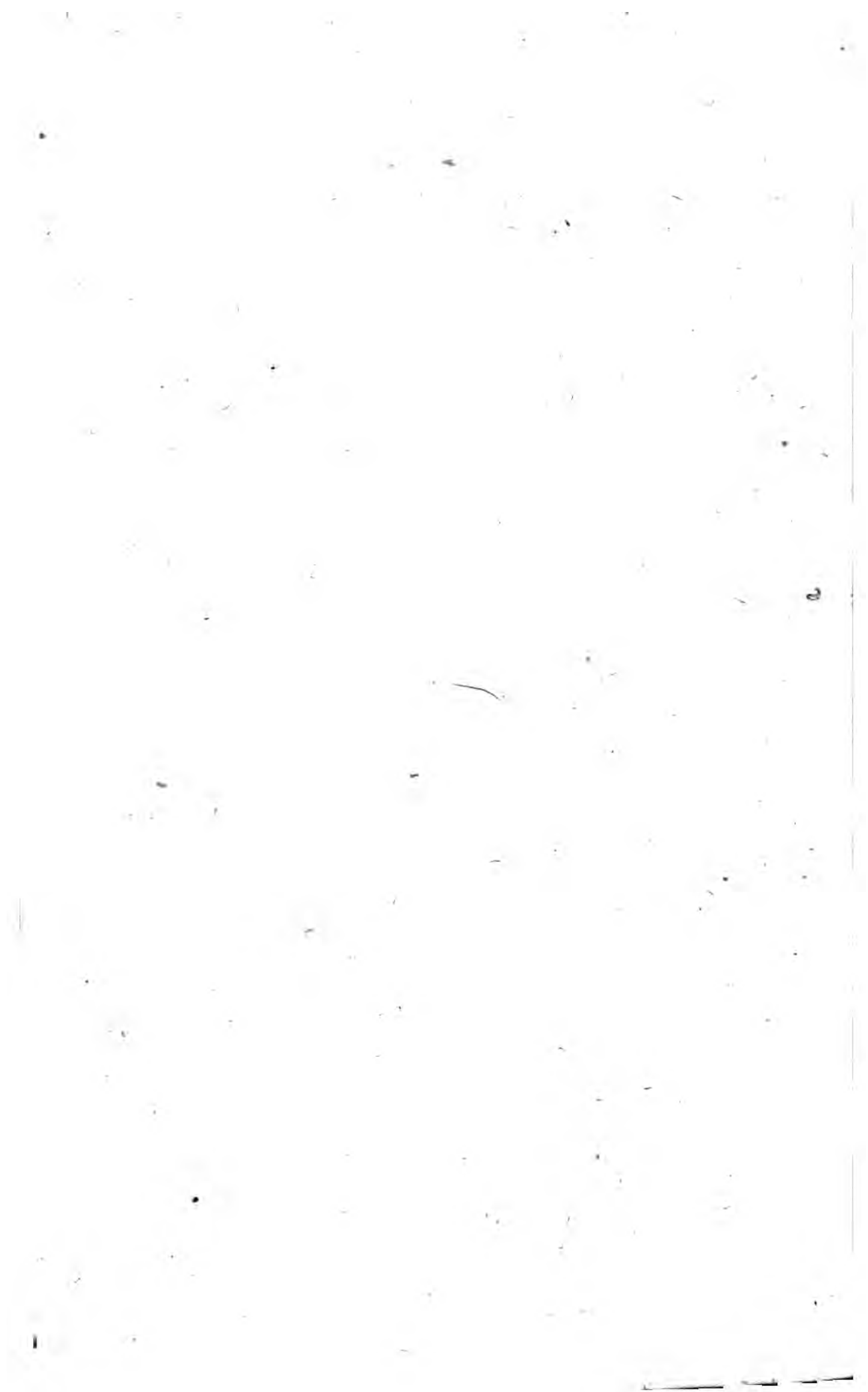
K 64 (Finn)











THE
ADVENTURES
OF
GIL BLAS,
OF SANTILLANE.

Translated

By T. SMOLLET, M. D.

AUTHOR OF RODERICK RANDOM.

Cooke's Edition.

VOL. II.

EMBELLISHED WITH ENGRAVINGS.



London:
Printed for C. COOKE, No. 17,
PATER-NOSTER-ROW.



ADVENTURES
OF
G I L B L A S
OF SANTILLANE.

VOLUME THE SECOND.

B O O K IV.

C H A P. I.

Gil Blas, being disgusted at the Irregularities of the Actresses, quits the Service of Arsenia, and gets into a more creditable Family.

A Remnant of honour and religion, which I did not fail to preserve amidst such corruption of morals, made me resolve, not only to leave Arsenia, but also to break off all correspondence with Laura; whom, however, I could not help loving, though I was sensible of her flagrant infidelity. Happy is he who can thus profit by those moments of reflection that interrupt the pleasures which engross his attention! Early one morning, I bundled up my cloaths; and, without clearing with Arsenia, who was, indeed, little or nothing in my debt, or taking leave of my dear Laura, I quitted the house, where I had breathed nothing but the air of debauchery; and I had no sooner performed such a good action, than Heaven rewarded me for it, by throwing me in the way of the steward of Don Matthias, my late master. Having saluted him, he knew me, and stopped to enquire if I was in any service; to which I answered, that I had been about a minute or two out of place; for that, after having lived about a month with Arsenia, whose behaviour I did not like, I had left her of my own accord, in order to preserve my innocence. The steward, as if he had been scrupulously religious, approved of my delicacy; and told me, that

since I was a young man of such honour, he would make it his business to settle me in an advantageous place. He performed his promise; and that very day introduced me into the service of Don Vincent de Guzman, whose manager was one of his acquaintance.

I could not have got into a better family, and therefore had no cause to be displeas'd with my situation in the sequel. Don Vincent was a very rich old nobleman, who had lived many years without law-suit or wife; the physicians having deprived him of his spouse, by endeavouring to free her of a cough, which she might have preserv'd much longer, had she abstain'd from their prescriptions. Instead of marrying again, he had applied himself wholly to the education of Aurora, his only daughter, who was then going in her six and-twentieth year, and justly pass'd for an accomplished young lady; for, with an uncommon share of beauty, she had an excellent genius, perfectly well cultivat'd. Her father, though he was no conjuror, possess'd the happiest talent of managing his affairs to the best advantage; but had one fault, which, however, is pardonable in old men: he delight'd in talking, and above all things, of war and bloodshed. If any body was so unfortunate as to touch on that string in his presence, he instantly set the trumpet to his mouth; and the hearers were very happy, if they got off for the relation of two sieges and three battles. As he had spent two-thirds of his life in the army, his memory was an inexhaustible source of different actions, which were not always list'n'd to with the same pleasure that he felt in recounting them. Besides, he stammer'd in his speech, and was very prolix, which render'd his manner of relating very disagreeable; otherwise, I never knew a nobleman of a better character. He had a great deal of equanimity, and was neither passionate nor whimsical; a circumstance which I admir'd very much in a man of quality. Though he was a good œconomist, he kept an honourable house; his domestics consisting of several footmen, and three women who wait'd on Aurora.

I soon

I soon perceived that the steward of Don Matthias had procured a good post for me, and bent all my endeavours to maintain myself in it: for this purpose, I began by reconnoitering the ground; that is, studying the different humours of every body in the family, then regulating my conduct by the observations I made, it was not long before I acquired the good-will of my master and all his servants.

When I had been about a month in Don Vincent's family, I thought I perceived that his daughter distinguished me from all the rest of the valets in the house. When her eyes were fixed upon me, I always remarked a sort of complacence in her countenance, which I could not observe when she looked at my fellows. Had I not lived among beaux and players, it would never have come into my head to imagine that Aurora could think of me; but I was a good deal spoiled among these gentlemen, who are seldom extremely delicate in their sentiments of the most virtuous ladies. 'If,' said I to myself, 'we may believe those stage-players, they are sometimes benefited by the whims to which women of quality are subject: and how do I know that my mistress is free from such caprices?' 'No,' added I, 'I cannot believe it. She is not one of those Messalinas, who, belying the pride of their birth, humble their affections so unworthily, even to the dust, and dishonour themselves without blushing; but rather, one of those virtuous, though tender, young ladies, who, satisfied with the bounds prescribed by honour to their inclinations, make no scruple of inspiring, as well as of entertaining, a delicate passion, which yields amusement without danger.'

These were my sentiments of my mistress, though I did not know precisely how to interpret her behaviour. In the mean time, as often as she saw me, she did not fail to smile and express her joy in her countenance; so that, without passing for a fool, any man might have been ensnared by such fair appearances: I therefore

could resist them no longer; but concluded that Aurora was strongly captivated with my merit, and looked upon myself as one of those happy domestics, whose servitude is sweetened by love. That I might appear in some measure less unworthy of the favour which my good fortune had procured for me, I began to take more care of my person than I had ever done before: I spent all the money I had in linen, essences, and pomatums: the first thing I did of a morning, was to dress and perfume myself, that I might not appear in dishabille before my mistress; and with this attention to my exteriors, and other airs I assumed, in order to please, I flattered myself that my happiness was not far off.

Among Aurōra's women, there was one called Ortiz, an old gentlewoman who had lived more than twenty years in the family, and nursed Don Vincent's daughter, whom she still served in quality of a duenna, though she no longer performed the disagreeable part of that function; but, on the contrary, instead of discovering, as formerly, the actions of Aurora, her sole business now was to conceal them. One evening Dame Ortiz, having found an opportunity of speaking to me without being overheard, told me softly, that if I was wise and discreet, I would be in the garden at midnight, where I should be informed of things which I should not be sorry to hear; I answered, squeezing the duenna's hand, that I would not fail to be there; and we parted immediately, for fear of being surprized. Heavens! how did the time hang on my hands from that instant to supper, (which in our family was always over in good time) and from thence to my master's going to bed! Every thing seemed to drag on with extraordinary slowness; and, to crown my chagrin, when Don Vincent retired to his bed-chamber, instead of going to rest, he began to fight over again all his campaigns in Portugal, with which he had so often flunned me before. But one thing, which he had never done hitherto, and reserved for this evening, was to tell me
the

the names of all the officers who had distinguished themselves in his time, and even to recount their exploits. What did I suffer in hearing him to an end! He left off speaking, however, at last, and got into bed. Upon which I went into the little closet where I slept, from whence there was a passage, by a pair of back-stairs, into the garden, and anointed my whole body with essence; I then put on a clean shirt, strongly perfumed; and having neglected nothing which I thought might flatter the passion of my mistress, went directly to the place of assignation.

Not finding Ortiz there, I concluded, that, tired with waiting for me, she had returned to her apartment, and that the happy minute was past. I blamed Don Vincent for it; and, as I was cursing his campaigns, heard it strike ten. This made me believe that the clock went wrong, for I was persuaded that it was at least an hour past midnight, but I was so happily mistaken, that, a good quarter of an hour after this, I heard another clock strike ten again. ‘Very well,’ said I to myself, ‘I have but two whole hours to dance attendance, and they shall have no cause to complain of my punctuality. What must we do till twelve? Let us take a turn in the garden, and consider the part I am to play, which is a pretty new one to me, who am but a novice in the whims of women of quality. I know well enough how to behave with Abigail and actresses; there you accost with a familiar air, and come to the point without ceremony; but we must go another way to work with ladies of fashion. The gallant, I imagine, must be polite, complaisant, tender, and respectful, though not timorous: instead of endeavouring to hasten his own happiness, by the violence of his transports, he ought to lie in wait for the moment of frailty.’

These were my reflections, and this the conduct I proposed to observe with Aurora; representing to myself, that in a little time I should have the pleasure of seeing myself at her feet, and of saying a thousand

passionate things to that amiable object. I even recollected all the passages of our theatrical pieces which might be of service to me, and do me honour during our interview; and by a seasonable application of these, I hoped (after the example of some players whom I knew) to pass for a wit, though I could only boast of a memory. Absorbed in these reflections, which amused my impatience more agreeably than the military stories of my master, I heard the clock strike eleven; upon which I plunged again into my reverie, sometimes walking, and sometimes sitting in an arbour at the farther end of the garden. The long-expected hour of twelve at last struck; and in a few minutes Ortiz, as punctual, though less impatient, than I, appeared. ‘Signior Gil Blas,’ said she, accosting me, ‘how long have you been here?’ I replied, ‘Two hours.’— ‘In good sooth,’ said she, laughing, ‘you are very exact: it is a pleasure to make an assignation with you. True, indeed,’ continued she, with a serious air, ‘you cannot pay too dear for the happy tidings I have to tell you. My mistress wants to have some private conversation with you. I will say no more. The rest is a secret you must learn from her own mouth. Follow me, and I will conduct you into her apartment.’ So saying, the duenna took me by the hand, and led me, in a mysterious manner, through a little door of which she had the key, into the chamber of her mistress.

C H A P. II.

The Reception that Gil Blas met with from Aurora, and the Conversation that passed between them.

I saluted Aurora, whom I found in dishabille, in the most respectful manner, and with the best grace I could put on; and she received me with a smiling air, forced me to sit down by her, and bade her ambassadress retire into another room. After this prelude, with which I was not ill pleased, she addressed herself to me in these words—‘Gil Blas, you must have perceived that I look upon you in a favourable light,
‘ and



GIL BLAS. VOL. II. B. 4. Ch. 2. P.
Don Raphael throwing off his disguise
discovers himself to Gil Blas.

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

41

42

43

44

45

46

47

48

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

57

58

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

71

72

73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

83

84

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

94

95

96

97

98

99

100

and distinguish you from the rest of my father's servants; and even though you may not have observed, by my looks, that I have a regard for you, the step I have taken this night will leave you no room to doubt it.'

I gave her no time to proceed, but believing that I ought, as a polite gentleman, to spare her modesty the pain of a more formal explanation, I started up in a transport, and throwing myself at her feet, like a stage hero, who falls on his knees before his princess, cried, in a theatrical tone—'Ah, Madam! can it be possible that Gil Blas, hitherto the foot-ball of fortune, and outcast of nature, is so happy as to have inspired you with sentiments——' 'Don't speak so loud,' said my mistress, laughing, 'you will awaken my women who are asleep in the next room. Get up, take your seat again, and hear me to an end, without interrupting me. Yes, Gil Blas,' continued she, resuming her gravity, 'I am your well-wisher; and as a proof of my esteem, will impart to you a secret, on which the repose of my life depends: I am in love with a young gentleman of beauty, fortune, and illustrious birth; his name is Don Lewis Pacheco; and although I have seen him several times in the Prado, and at public shews, I have never spoke to him, am even ignorant of his character, and don't know but he may be a person of bad morals. This is what I want to be informed of; and having occasion for a man to enquire carefully about his reputation, and bring me a faithful account of it, I make choice of you, and believe I run no risque by intrusting you with this commission, in which, I hope, you will acquit yourself with so much discretion and address, that I shall never repent of having made you my confident.'

Here my mistress left off speaking, in order to know what answer I would make; and I, though at first disconcerted at being so disagreeably undeceived, quickly recollected myself, and surmounting the shame which

is always the concomitant of unsuccessful rashness, expressed so much zeal for the lady's interests, and devoted myself with so much ardour to her service, that, though she might still continue to think that I had foolishly flattered myself with having made an impression on her heart, she saw very well that I knew how to make amends for my folly. I asked but two days to bring her an account of Don Lewis; after which, Dame Ortiz being called in by her mistress, conducted me back into the garden, and left me there, after having said—'Good night, Gil Blas; I know your punctuality so well, that I need not recommend it to you to be early at the next assignation.'

I returned to my chamber, not without some vexation to find my expectations balked: nevertheless, I was wise enough to reflect, that it became me better to be the confident than the lover of my mistress. I considered, too, that this might turn out to my advantage, as the messengers of love are usually well paid for their trouble; and I went to bed, in a full resolution to perform what Aurora desired. With this view, I went abroad next day, and found no difficulty in learning the place of abode of such a noted cavalier as Don Lewis. I enquired into his character in the neighbourhood; but those to whom I applied could not fully satisfy my curiosity. This made me repeat my enquiries the following day, when I was more successful. Meeting by accident, in the street, a young man of my acquaintance, we stopt to chat a little; and, that very instant, a friend of his happening to pass, made up to us, and told his comrade, that he had been just turned away by Don Pacheco, the father of Don Lewis, on suspicion of having drank a cask of wine belonging to his master. I did not lose such a fair opportunity of being informed of every thing I wanted to know, and succeeded so well by the questions I asked, that I went home very well satisfied that I was able to keep my word with my mistress. I was to see her again the next night, at the same hour, and in the same manner
as

as at first : but I did not suffer so much disquiet that night ; and, far from bearing the conversation of my old master with impatience, I introduced the subject of his campaigns, waited for twelve with the utmost tranquillity, and it was not until I had heard the hour repeated by several clocks, that I went down into the garden, void of essence and perfumes, resolved, for the future, to retrench that extravagance.

I found the most trusty duenna at the rendezvous, and she upbraided me in a satirical manner, for having abated in my diligence. I made no answer, but let her conduct me into the apartment of Aurora ; who, as soon as I appeared, asked if I had got good intelligence of Don Lewis. ‘Yes, Madam,’ said I ; ‘and you shall hear it in two words. In the first place, I must tell you, that he will set out very soon on his return to Salamanca, in order to finish his studies. He is a young cavalier of honour and probity ; and, being a gentleman and Castilian, his courage is not to be doubted ; he has, besides, a great deal of wit, and his behaviour is very agreeable : but that which perhaps you will least like in him, is a disposition too much a-kin to that of most of our young noblemen, extremely rakish. You must know that, young as he is, he has already had two actresses in keeping.’ — ‘Is it possible!’ cried Aurora ; ‘Heavens ! what morals ! But are you certain, Gil Blas, that he leads such a licentious life ?’ — ‘Oh ! I don’t at all doubt it, Madam,’ I replied : ‘I was informed by a valet, who was turned out of his service this morning ; and servants are commonly very sincere, when they talk of their masters faults. Besides, he keeps company with Don Alexo Segiar, Don Antonio Centelles, and Don Fernando de Gamboa ; and that, alone, is a sufficient demonstration of his libertinism.’ — ‘Enough, Gil Blas,’ said my mistress, sighing ; ‘on the credit of your report, I will combat my unworthy passion, which, though it has already taken deep root in my heart, I don’t despair to overcome. Go,’ added she, giving

giving me a little purse well replenished, there's something for your trouble: beware of disclosing my secret, and remember that I depend upon your silence.'

I assured my mistress, that she might make herself perfectly easy on that score, for I was the Harpocrates* of trusty valets. After this assurance, I withdrew, very impatient to know the contents of the purse, in which I found twenty pistoles. This made me believe, that Aurora would have certainly given me more, had I brought her agreeable tidings, since she paid me so handsomely for such a mortifying piece of news; and I repented that I had not imitated the lawyers, who sometimes put a gloss upon the truth in the practice of their profession. I was sorry for having nipt in the bud an intrigue, the consequence of which might have been very advantageous to me: however, I had the consolation to see myself indemnified for my unseasonable expence in essences and perfumes.

C H A P. III.

The great Change that happened in the Family of Don Vincent. And the strange Resolution with which Love inspired the fair Aurora.

SOON after this adventure, Signior Don Vincent happened to fall sick; and though he had not been in such an advance age, the symptoms of his disease were so violent, that we had reason to fear a fatal issue. When he was first seized, two of the most famous physicians of Madrid were sent for: one of them was called Doctor Andros, and the other Doctor Oquetos; who having examined the patient with great attention, were of opinion that the humours of his body were in a state of fermentation; but in nothing else could they agree. 'We must make haste,' said Andros, 'and purge off the humours, though they be crude, while they continue in this violent agitation of flux and reflux, lest they settle upon some noble part.' Oquetos, on the contrary, maintained, that they ought to wait for the concoction of the humours,

before

* Harpocrates, was the God of Silence,

before they should employ a cathartic. 'But your method,' resumed the first, 'is directly opposite to that of the prince of medicine: Hippocrates orders cathartics in the first days of the most ardent fever, and says, in express terms, that we must be ready to purge, when the humours are in the orgasm, that is to say, in a state of fermentation.'—'O! there you are mistaken,' replied Oquetos; 'Hippocrates, by the word orgasm, does not understand the fermentation, but the concoction of the humours.'

Upon this, the doctors grew passionate; one repeated the Greek text, and quoted all those authors who had explained it in his way; the other, relying on a Latin translation, pronounced it in a tone still more vociferous. 'Which of them was in the right?' Don Vincent was not the man to decide that question; but seeing himself obliged to chuse, bestowed his confidence on him who had dispatched the greatest number of patients; I mean, the eldest of the two. Andros, therefore, who was the younger, withdrew; not without darting some strokes of raillery at his senior, on his interpretation of the word orgasm. Oquetos, who remained triumphant, being a man of Dr. Sangrado's principle, began, by ordering his patient to be copiously blooded, deferring his cathartic until the humours should be concocted; but Death, who, without doubt, was afraid the purgation so sagely delayed, would deprive him of his prey, prevented the concoction, and carried my master off. Such was the end of Signior Don Vincent; who lost his life, because his physician did not understand Greek!

Aurora having celebrated her father's funeral in a manner suitable to his birth, took possession of his estate; and being now mistress of herself, dismissed some of the domestics, with rewards proportioned to their several services; and, in a little time, retired to a castle, which she had on the banks of the Tagus, between Sacedon and Buendia. I was not only one of those whom she retained, and carried to the country with

with her, but also had the good fortune to become a necessary person. Notwithstanding the faithful report I had made to her of Don Lewis, she was still in love with that cavalier; or rather, finding herself unable to conquer her passion, she had abandoned herself entirely to it; and being no longer under a necessity of taking precautions to speak with me in private—‘Gil Blas,’ said she, sighing, ‘I cannot forget Don Lewis; in spite of all my efforts to banish him from my thoughts, he is still present in my imagination; not such as thou hast painted him, plunged in all sorts of debauchery; but such as I would have him to be, tender, amorous, and constant.’ So saying, she began to melt, and could not help shedding some tears, which affected me so much, that I could scarce refrain from weeping also; and I could not make my court to her more effectually, than by sympathizing with her sorrow. ‘I see thou hast a very tender disposition, my friend,’ added she, after having dried her fair eyes; ‘and I am so well satisfied with thy zeal, that thou mayest depend upon being well recompensed. Dear Gil Blas, I have more occasion now than ever for thy assistance. I will disclose to thee a design which at present engrosses me, and which thou wilt, no doubt, pronounce very capricious. Know, that I intend to set out immediately for Salamanca, where I will disguise myself like a cavalier, and, under the name of Don Felix, get acquainted with Pacheco, whose confidence and friendship I will endeavour to acquire: I will often speak to him of Aurora de Guzman, and call myself her cousin; by which means he will, perhaps, express a desire to see her; and then my expectation will be answered. We will have two different lodgings at Salamanca, in one of which I will pass for Don Felix, in the other for Aurora, and presenting myself to the eyes of Don Lewis, sometimes metamorphosed into a man, and sometimes in my own dress, I flatter myself that I shall, by degrees, accomplish my purpose. I grant,’

added

added she, ' that this is an extravagant scheme ; but I
' am hurried away by my passion, and the innocence of
' my intention makes me insensible of the risque I must
' run.'

I was very much of Aurora's opinion, with regard to the nature of her design : nevertheless, how imprudent soever I judged it, I took care not to act the pedagogue ; but, on the contrary, began to gild the pill, and undertook to prove, that this mad project was no more than an agreeable frolic, that could have no bad consequence. My mistress was pleased with this construction ; for lovers are charmed with flattery, even in their most extravagant fancies. We now, therefore, looked upon this rash enterprize in no other light than that of a comedy, the skilful representation of which it was our business to concert. Having chosen our actors from the servants of the family, the parts were distributed without the least quarrel or disturbance ; because we were not players by profession. It was resolved, that Dame Ortiz should act the part of Aurora's aunt, under the name of Donna Ximena de Guzman, attended by a valet and waiting-woman ; and that Aurora, dressed like a cavalier, should entertain me as valet de chambre, together with one of her own maids in the disguise of a page, to be always about her person. The characters being thus regulated, we returned to Madrid, where we understood Don Lewis still was, but that it would not be long before he would set out for Salamanca ; upon which we ordered the necessary dresses to be made with all diligence ; and when they were finished, my mistress caused them to be conveniently packed up, until we should find a proper time and place for putting them on. Then leaving the care of her house to the steward, she set out in a coach drawn by four mules, and took the road to the kingdom of Leon, with all those of her servants who had parts to act in her performance.

We had already crossed Old Castile, when the axle-tree of the coach gave way, between Avila and Villaflo-

lor,

flor, about three or four thousand paces from a castle, which we perceived at the foot of a mountain. As night approached, we were not a little embarrassed; when a peasant, passing by accident, rid us of our anxiety, by telling us, that the castle which we saw belonged to Donna Elvira, widow of Don Pedro de Pinares; a lady, whose character he extolled so much, that my mistress sent me to the castle, to beg a lodging for one night. Elvira did not belye the countryman's report, but received me with great affability, and favoured Aurora's compliment with such an answer as she desired. We repaired immediately to the castle, whither our coach was dragged slowly by the mules, and at the gate met Don Pedro's widow, who came out to receive my mistress. I will pass over in silence the civil things that were said on both sides, on this occasion; and only observe, that Elvira was a lady pretty much advanced in years, but very polite, and understood how to perform the duties of hospitality as well as any woman in the world. She conducted Aurora into a sumptuous apartment, where leaving her to repose a few moments, she came and employed her attention on the most minute things that concerned us. Afterwards, when supper was ready, she ordered the cloth to be laid in Aurora's chamber, where they sat down together at table. Don Pedro's widow was not one of those people who cloud the honour of their entertainments with a pensive and discontented air: she was of a gay disposition, and supported the conversation in an agreeable manner, expressing herself with great dignity and elegance. I admired her understanding, and the delicate turn of her thoughts, which seemed to charm Aurora as well as me. They conceived a friendship for one another, and promised to maintain a correspondence by letters. Our coach could not be refitted till the following day, as we should run some risque by setting out late, it was determined that we should stay at the castle another night. We, in
our

our turn, were served with a profusion of victuals, and our beds were no less comfortable than our meal.

Next day, my mistress found new charms in the conversation of Elvira, with whom she dined in a large hall, adorned with several pictures; one of which was remarkable for the beauty and wonderful expression of the figures, though it presented a very tragical scene to the view. A dead cavalier appeared lying on his back, and drowned in his own blood; but seemed still to retain a menacing air even in death. Near him lay a young lady in another attitude, stretched also upon the ground; a sword was seen plunged in her bosom, and she breathed her last sighs, fixing her dying eyes upon a young man, who seemed mortally grieved at the loss of her. The painter had likewise drawn another figure, which did not escape my attention: this was, an old man of a good mien, who, strongly affected with the objects that struck his view, discovering as much sensibility as the youth. One would have thought that each of them felt the same pangs, at sight of these doleful images, but each received the impression in a different manner. The old man seemed overwhelmed with the profound sorrow in which he was plunged; but there was fury mixed with the affliction of the youth. The painter had expressed the whole with such strength, that we could scarce withdraw our eyes from the performance. My mistress having asked what story the picture represented; 'Madam,' said Elvira, 'it is a faithful representation of the misfortunes of my family.' This answer excited the curiosity of Aurora, who expressed such an inclination to know more, that Don Pedro's widow could not dispense with promising her the satisfaction she desired. This promise, which was made before Ortiz, her two companions and me, detained us all four in the hall after dinner. My mistress would have sent us away, but Elvira perceiving that we longed fervently to hear the explanation of the picture, had the goodness to bid us stay; saying, that the story which she was going to

relate, was none of those that required secrecy: and immediately began in these words.

C H A P. IV.

The baleful Marriage: a Novel.*

‘ **R**OGER, King of Sicily, had a brother and a sister:
 ‘ the first, called Mainfroy, revolted against him,
 ‘ and lighted up a dangerous and bloody war in the
 ‘ kingdom; but had the misfortune to lose two battles,
 ‘ and fall into the hands of the king, who contented
 ‘ himself with punishing his rebellion, by depriving
 ‘ him of his liberty. This clemency served only to
 ‘ make Roger pass for a barbarian, in the opinion of
 ‘ one part of his subjects, who said he had only saved
 ‘ his brother’s life, in order to exercise upon him a slow
 ‘ and inhuman revenge. But all the rest, with better
 ‘ foundation, imputed the harsh treatment that Main-
 ‘ froy suffered in prison, to his sister Mathilda alone:
 ‘ for she had, in effect, always hated the prince, and
 ‘ did not cease persecuting him as long as he lived;
 ‘ but she died soon after him, and her death was looked
 ‘ upon as a just punishment of her unnatural dispo-
 ‘ sition.

‘ Mainfroy having left two sons, as yet in their in-
 ‘ fancy, Roger wished to get rid of them; fearing that,
 ‘ when they should arrive at a more advanced age, the
 ‘ desire of revenging their father, would induce them
 ‘ to revive a faction which was not so much quelled,
 ‘ but that it might occasion new troubles in the state.
 ‘ He imparted his design to the senator Leontio Siffredi,
 ‘ his minister; who, to divert him from putting it in
 ‘ execution, undertook the education of Prince Henri-
 ‘ quez, the eldest; and advised him to commit the
 ‘ youngest, who was called Don Pedro, to the care of
 ‘ the Constable of Sicily. Roger, persuaded that his
 ‘ nephews would be brought up by these men in that
 ‘ submission and duty which they owed to him, left
 ‘ the princes to their conduct; and took upon himself
 ‘ the

* This novel is founded in truth, and is the ground-work of Thomson’s tragedy of Tancra and Sigismunda.

‘ the care of his niece Constantia, who was of the same
 ‘ age with Henriquez, and only daughter of the Prin-
 ‘ cess Mathilda; he furnished her with women and
 ‘ masters, and spared nothing in her education.

‘ Leontio Siffredi had a castle two short leagues from
 ‘ Palermo, at a place called Belmont; and there that
 ‘ minister employed himself in rendering Henriquez
 ‘ worthy of mounting one day the throne of Sicily. He
 ‘ soon observed in that prince such amiable qualities,
 ‘ that he applied himself to the cultivation of them as
 ‘ closely as if he had had no children of his own. He
 ‘ was blessed, however, with two daughters; the eldest
 ‘ of whom, called Blanche, younger by a year than
 ‘ the prince, was adorned with the most perfect beau-
 ‘ ty: the other, named Porcia, whose birth occasioned
 ‘ her mother’s death, was still in the cradle. Blanche
 ‘ and Prince Henriquez, as soon as they were capable
 ‘ of love, entertained a mutual passion; though they
 ‘ had not the liberty of conversing in private. The
 ‘ prince, however, did not fail to find opportunities
 ‘ sometimes, and knew so well how to profit by these
 ‘ precious moments, that he engaged the daughter of
 ‘ Siffredi to allow him to execute a project he had
 ‘ formed. Just about this time, it happened that
 ‘ Leontio was obliged, by the king’s orders, to make
 ‘ a journey into one of the most remote provinces of
 ‘ the island; and during his absence, Henriquez caused
 ‘ an opening to be made in the wall of his apartment,
 ‘ that was contiguous to the chamber of Blanche; sup-
 ‘ plying it with a sliding partition of wood, that
 ‘ opened and shut, without being perceived; because
 ‘ it was so closely joined to the ceiling, that the eye
 ‘ could not discover the artifice. A skilful architect,
 ‘ whom the prince had made his friend, performed the
 ‘ work with equal diligence and secrecy.

‘ Through this passage the amorous Henriquez in-
 ‘ troduced himself sometimes into the chamber of his
 ‘ mistress; but he did not abuse her favour: for though
 ‘ she was imprudent enough to allow him a private en-

‘trance into her apartment, she did not condescend so
‘far, until he had assured her, that he would never ask
‘any thing that innocence could not grant. One night,
‘he found her very uneasy, because she had heard that
‘Roger was very ill, and had sent for Siffredi, as high
‘chancellor of the kingdom, in order to entrust him
‘with his last will. She represented to herself already,
‘her dear Henriquez on the throne, and being afraid
‘of losing him in that high station, was under the ut-
‘most anxiety; and the tears stood in her eyes when he
‘appeared. “Heavens! you weep, Madam; what
“must I think of that sorrow with which I see you
“overwhelmed?”—“Sir,” replied Blanche, “I can-
“not conceal my alarms: the king, your uncle, will
“soon cease to live, and you will succeed him. When
“I, therefore, foresee how far your new greatness
“will remove you from me, I own, I cannot be un-
“concerned. A monarch seldom beholds things with
“a lover’s eye, and that which was his utmost ambi-
“tion while he was a subject, affects him but slightly
“when he is on the throne. Whether it be an un-
“happy presage, or reason alone that inspires me, I
“feel my soul agitated with emotions that all my con-
“fidence in your goodness cannot assuage; and though
“I dare not doubt your generosity, I cannot help dis-
“trusting my own destiny.”—“Adorable Blanche!”
replied the prince, “your fears are obliging, and justify
“my attachment to your charms; but the excess of
“your doubts injures my love, and (if I may be al-
“lowed to say so) the esteem which you owe me. No!
“think not my destiny and yours can ever be separat-
“ed: believe, rather, that you will always be the
“object of my happiness and joy. Lay aside your
“fear, therefore, and let it not disturb such endearing
“moments.”—Ah, Sir!” answered the daughter of
Leontio, “as soon as you are crowned, your subjects,
“perhaps, will demand for your queen a princess de-
“scended from a long race of kings, whose splendid
“alliance may add new realms to yours; and perhaps,
“alas!

“ alas ! you will answer their expectation, even at the
 “ expence of your inclination.”—“ Ha ! why,” re-
 “ plied Henriquez, with some warmth, “ why are you
 “ thus prone to torment yourself, by raising such an
 “ afflicting image of what will never happen ? Should
 “ Heaven dispose of the king, my uncle, and make me
 “ master of Sicily, I swear that I will espouse you in
 “ Palermo, in presence of all my court ; and I invoke
 “ all that is sacred to confirm my oath !”

‘ Siffredi’s daughter was cheered by the protestations
 ‘ of Henriquez, and the rest of their conversation turned
 ‘ on the king’s distemper : on which occasion, Hen-
 ‘ riquez discovered the goodness of his heart, in la-
 ‘ menting his uncle’s fate, with which he had no great
 ‘ reason to be affected : the force of blood making him
 ‘ regret a prince, by whose death he should acquire a
 ‘ crown. Blanche, as yet, did not know all the mis-
 ‘ fortunes that threatened her. The Constable of Si-
 ‘ cily, who had met her coming out of her father’s
 ‘ apartment, one day when he was at the castle of
 ‘ Belmont, on some important affairs, was captivated
 ‘ with her beauty, and next day demanded her in mar-
 ‘ riage of Siffredi, who consented to the match ; but
 ‘ Roger’s distemper intervening, the nuptials were de-
 ‘ ferred, and Blanche knew nothing of the matter.

‘ One morning, just as Henriquez had done dressing,
 ‘ he was surprized to see Leontio, followed by Blanche,
 ‘ come into his apartment. “ Sir,” said that minister
 ‘ to him, “ the news I bring are afflicting, but the
 “ consolation with which they are attended, ought to
 “ moderate your grief. The king your uncle is dead,
 “ after having left you heir to his sceptre ; and Sicily
 “ is subject to your sway. The grandees of the realm,
 “ who attend your orders at Palermo, have commissioned
 “ me to receive them from your mouth : and I am come,
 “ Sir, with my daughter, the first of your new sub-
 “ jects, to offer you our early and sincere homage.”
 ‘ The prince, who knew very well that Roger had la-
 ‘ boured two months under a disease that gradually
 ‘ consumed

' consumed him, was not much surprized at this piece
 ' of news ; nevertheless, struck with the sudden change
 ' of his condition, he felt a thousand confused emotions
 ' rise within his breast ; and having mused some time,
 ' broke silence, by addressing himself to Leontio in these
 ' words—" Sage Siffredi, I shall always look upon you
 ' " as my father, glory in regulating my conduct by
 ' your counsel, and you shall be as much a king in
 ' " Sicily as I am." So saying, he advanced to a table
 ' on which there was a standish, and taking a sheet of
 ' paper, wrote his name at the bottom of the page.
 ' " What are you about to do, Sir?" said Siffredi to
 ' him. " I am going to manifest my gratitude and
 ' " esteem," answered Henriquez, presenting the sheet to
 ' Blanche, and saying—" Receive Madam, this pledge
 ' " of my faith, and of the empire over my inclinations,
 ' " which I now yield to you." " Blanche took it,
 ' blushing, and made this answer to the prince—" I
 ' " receive with respect the favours of my king ; but I
 ' " depend upon a father ; and I hope your Majesty
 ' " will not take it ill, that I deposit this paper in his
 ' " hands, to be used as his prudence shall direct him."
 ' She accordingly gave the subscription of Henriquez
 ' to her father, who then observed what till that mo-
 ' ment had escaped his penetration : he discerned the
 ' prince's sentiments, and said to him—" Your Ma-
 ' " jesty shall have no cause to reproach me ; for I will
 ' " not abuse your confidence."—" My dear Leontio,"
 ' cried Henriquez, interrupting him, " don't imagine
 ' " you can abuse it. Whatever use you shall make of
 ' " the paper, I will approve of your determination.
 ' " But go," added he, " return to Palermo, order the
 ' " preparations to be made for my coronation, and tell
 ' " my subjects, that I will follow you immediately
 ' " thither, in order to receive their oaths of allegiance,
 ' " and assure them of my affection." The minister
 ' obeyed his new master's order ; and, with his daugh-
 ' ter, set out for Palermo.

‘ A few hours after their departure, the prince took
‘ the same road, more engrossed by his love, than by
‘ the high rank to which he was raised. As soon as
‘ he arrived in the city, he was saluted with innumer-
‘ able shouts of joy; and, amidst the acclamations of
‘ his people, entered the palace, where every thing was
‘ already prepared for the ceremony, and where he found
‘ the Princess Constantia in deep mourning, and to all
‘ appearance very much affected with Roger’s death.
‘ As they owed one another a mutual compliment of
‘ condolence on the event, they both acquitted them-
‘ selves very handsomely; but it was more cold on the
‘ side of Henriquez, than on that of Constance; who,
‘ in spite of the enmity subsisting between their fami-
‘ lies, could not hate the prince. He placed himself
‘ on the throne and the princess sat on his right, hand,
‘ in an elbow chair not quite so high. The grandees
‘ of the kingdom took their places, each according to
‘ his rank: the ceremony began, and Leontio, as high-
‘ chancellor of the state, and keeper of the late king’s
‘ will, opened and read it with an audible voice. This
‘ deed contained in substance, That Roger seeing him-
‘ self without issue, named the eldest son of Mainfroy
‘ for his successor, on condition that he should espouse
‘ the Princess Constance; which, if he refused to per-
‘ form, he should forfeit the crown of Sicily to the in-
‘ fant Don Pedro, his brother, who should enjoy it on
‘ the same terms.

‘ Henriquez was confounded at these words; the
‘ restriction gave him incredible pain, which became
‘ still more violent, when Leontio, after having read
‘ the will, pronounced to the whole assembly—“ My
‘ lords, having reported the last intentions of the late
‘ king to our new monarch, that generous prince con-
‘ sents to honour his cousin, the Princess Constance,
‘ with his hand.” At these words, Henriquez inter-
‘ rupted the chancellor, saying—“ Leontio, remember
‘ the writing which Blanche—” “ Sir,” said Siffredi,
‘ with precipitation, before the prince had time to ex-
‘ plain

plain himself, "here it is. The grandees of the realm," added he, shewing the paper to the assembly, "will here see by your majesty's august signature, the esteem you have for the princess, and the deference you pay to the last will of the deceased king your uncle." Having spoke these words, he read the deed, with which he himself had filled the paper, containing the most solemn engagement to marry Constance, conformable to the intention of Roger. The hall rung with repeated shouts of all present, who cried—"Long live our magnanimous King Henriquez!" for as nobody was ignorant of the aversion which that prince had always manifested for the princess, it was feared, not without reason, that he would revolt against the condition of the will, and by these means raise commotions in the kingdom. But the reading of this paper entirely composed the minds of the nobles and people, and excited those general acclamations, which in secret tortured the monarch's soul.

Constance, who, both on account of her own glory, and her passion for Henriquez, enjoyed the public satisfaction more than any body, chose this time to assure him of her gratitude. But the prince, in vain endeavouring to constrain himself, received her compliments with great affliction; and was, indeed, in such disorder, that he could not even perform what decency required. At last, yielding to the violence of his passion, he approached Siffredi, whom the duty of his office obliged to be pretty near his person, and with a low voice said—"What have you done, Leontio? The subscription, which I put into your daughter's hands, was not intended for this use. You have betrayed—" "Sir," said Siffredi, interrupting him in a resolute tone, consider your own glory; "if you refuse to follow the will of the king your uncle, you lose the crown of Sicily." He had no sooner spoke in this manner, than he removed at a greater distance from the king, that he might not have an opportunity to reply. Henriquez remained

‘ in the utmost perplexity, and felt himself agitated by
‘ contrary emotions. He was incensed against Siffredi;
‘ he could not resolve to abandon Blanche; but, dis-
‘ tracted between her and the interest of his glory, it
‘ was some time before he could come to any resolution.
‘ However, he was determined at last, and thought he
‘ had fallen upon a method to preserve the daughter of
‘ Siffredi, without renouncing the throne. He feigned
‘ submission to the will of Roger, and purposed, while
‘ a dispensation for his marriage with his cousin should
‘ be soliciting at Rome, to gain the nobles of the
‘ realm by his bounty, and establish his power so well,
‘ that he should not be obliged to fulfil it’s conditions.

‘ As soon as he had formed this design, he became
‘ more tranquil; and turning to Constance, confirmed
‘ to her what the high-chancellor had read before the
‘ whole assembly. But in the very moment when he
‘ betrayed himself so far as to plight his troth to her,
‘ Blanche arrived in the council-hall. She came thi-
‘ ther by her father’s command, to pay her respects to
‘ the princess, and her ears were struck with the words
‘ of Henriquez, at her first entrance. Besides, Leon-
‘ tio, being desirous that she should have no cause to
‘ doubt of her misfortune said, while he presented her
‘ to Constance—“ Daughter, do homage to your queen,
‘ and wish her all the sweets of a flourishing reign and
‘ happy marriage.” This terrible stroke overwhelmed
‘ the unfortunate Blanche: in vain she endeavoured to
‘ conceal her grief; she blushed, and grew pale, alter-
‘ nately, and shook through every limb. Nevertheless,
‘ the princess had not the least suspicion of the cause,
‘ but attributed the disorder in which she paid her
‘ compliment, to the perplexity of a young creature
‘ bred up in solitude, and altogether unaccustomed to
‘ the court. It was quite otherwise with the young
‘ king: the sight of Blanche abashed him; and the
‘ despair he observed in her eyes, transported him quite
‘ beside himself. He did not doubt that, judging by
‘ appearances, she believed him unfaithful. He would
‘ have

' have been less uneasy, could he have spoke to her :
 ' but how could he find an opportunity, when all Si-
 ' cily, as one may say, had it's eyes upon him ? Besides,
 ' the cruel Siffredi deprived him of that hope : for,
 ' reading the thoughts of these two lovers in their looks,
 ' and willing to prevent the mischief which the vio-
 ' lence of their passion might create in the state, that
 ' minister, in an artful manner, carried his daughter
 ' out of the assembly, and set out with her on his re-
 ' turn to Belmont ; resolved, for more reasons than
 ' one, to have her married as soon as possible.

' They were no sooner arrived, than he made her
 ' acquainted with all the horrors of her fate, by de-
 ' claring that he had promised her in marriage to the
 ' Constable. " Just Heaven !" cried she, in a tran-
 ' sport of grief, which her father's presence could not
 ' repress ; " for what direful punishment is the unfor-
 ' tunate Blanche reserved !" Her despair was even so
 ' violent, as to suspend all the faculties of her soul.
 ' She was seized with an universal chillness, and becom-
 ' ing clay-cold and wan, swooned away in the arms of
 ' her father. He was affected with her condition ; but,
 ' though he shared her affliction with all the tenderness
 ' of a parent, his first resolution still remained un-
 ' shaken. Blanche, at length, recovered her spirits,
 ' more through the exquisite sensation of her grief, than
 ' through the water which Siffredi sprinkled on her
 ' face ; which perceiving, while she opened her lan-
 ' guishing eyes—" Sir," said she, with a feeble voice,
 ' " I am ashamed that you have seen my weakness ; but,
 ' " death, which must soon end my torments, will in a
 ' " little time rid you of an unhappy daughter, who has
 ' " dared to dispose of her heart without your consent."
 ' —" No, my dear Blanche," replied Leontio ; " live,
 ' " and let virtue resume it's empire in your breast.
 ' " The Constable's passion does you honour ; he is the
 ' " most considerable match in the kingdom."—" I
 ' " esteem his person and his merit," said Blanche, in-
 ' terrupting him, " but, Sir, the king hath made me
 ' " hope—'

“hope—” “Daughter,” said Siffredi, cutting her
 ‘short in his turn, “I know all that you can say on
 “that subject. I am not ignorant of your tenderness
 “for the prince, which at another conjuncture I should
 “not disapprove. You should even see me eager to
 “ensure you of the hand of Henriquez, if the interest
 “of his glory, and that of the state, did not oblige
 “him to bestow it on Constance. It is on that con-
 “dition only, that the late king designed him for his
 “successor; and would you have him prefer you to
 “the crown of Sicily? Believe me, I sympathize with
 “you in the cruel stroke you suffer; but since we can-
 “not withstand the decrees of Destiny, make one ge-
 “nerous effort. Your glory is concerned, in conceal-
 “ing from the kingdom the vain hope with which you
 “flattered yourself. Your sensibility for the king may
 “raise reports to your disadvantage; and the only
 “means of preventing them, will be to marry the Con-
 “stable. In short, Blanche, this is no time to deli-
 “berate. The king yields you for a throne, and mar-
 “ries Constance. The Constable has my promise,
 “which I beg you will perform; and if I must use
 “my authority to bring you to this resolution, I order
 “you to comply.”

‘So saying, he left her to reflect upon what she had
 ‘heard, hoping, that after having maturely considered
 ‘the arguments he had used, to support her virtue
 ‘against her inclination, she would resolve, of herself,
 ‘to give her hand to the Constable. In this he was
 ‘not mistaken. But, what pangs did it cost the me-
 ‘lancholy Blanche, before she came to that determi-
 ‘nation! She was in a condition, which, of all others,
 ‘was most worthy of compassion! Grief for seeing her
 ‘presages of the infidelity of Henriquez changed into
 ‘certainty, and for being constrained, in losing him,
 ‘to give herself away to another, whom she could not
 ‘love, created in her such violent transports of afflicti-
 ‘on, that every moment was attended with new tor-
 ‘ture. “If my misfortune is certain,” cried she,
 ‘how

“ how can I resist it without dying? Cruel destiny!
 “ why was I fed with the most delicious hope, when
 “ I was doomed to such an abyss of misery! And thou,
 “ perfidious lover! how durst thou betroth thyself to
 “ another, after thou hadst promised eternal fidelity to
 “ me? hast thou so soon forgot the faith which thou
 “ hadst sworn? As a punishment for having so cruelly
 “ deceived me, may Heaven make the nuptial bed,
 “ which thou art going to stain with perjury, not a
 “ scene of pleasure, but remorse! May the caresses of
 “ Constance convey poison to thy faithless heart! and
 “ may thy marriage be as baleful as mine! Yes, traitor!
 “ I will espouse the Constable, whom I cannot
 “ love, to revenge me upon myself, and punish me
 “ for having made so indiscreet a choice of the object
 “ of my love! Since my religion forbids me to make
 “ any attempt upon my life, the days I have to live
 “ shall be nothing else than an unhappy series of trou-
 “ ble and disquiet. If thou still preservest any tender-
 “ ness for me, thou wilt be mortified at seeing me
 “ throw myself into the arms of another; and if thou
 “ hast entirely forgot me, Sicily, at least, may boast
 “ of having produced a woman, who punished herself
 “ for having too simply disposed of her heart!”

‘ In such a situation did this unhappy victim of love
 ‘ and duty pass the night that preceded her marriage
 ‘ with the Constable; and Siffredi, finding her next
 ‘ day ready to comply with his desire, made haste to
 ‘ take the advantage of that favourable disposition. He
 ‘ sent for the Constable to Belmont that same day, and
 ‘ married him privately to his daughter, in the chapel
 ‘ of the castle. It was not enough to renounce a crown,
 ‘ to lose for ever a person whom she loved, and bestow
 ‘ herself upon the object of her hatred; but she was
 ‘ also obliged to dissemble her sentiments before a hus-
 ‘ band who was inflamed with the most ardent passion
 ‘ for her, and naturally of a jealous disposition. Her
 ‘ spouse, charmed with the possession of what he held
 ‘ most dear, was continually in her company, and did

‘ not

' not even allow her the sad consolation of bewailing
 ' her misfortune in secret. When night approached,
 ' the daughter of Leontio felt her affliction redouble :
 ' but what were her pangs, when her women, after
 ' having undressed, left her alone with the Constable !
 ' He asked in a respectful manner, the cause of that sor-
 ' row with which she seemed to be depressed ; and
 ' Blanche, perplexed by the question, feigned herself
 ' indisposed. This deceived her husband at first, but
 ' he did not long continue in his mistake : for, as he
 ' was really concerned at the condition in which he saw
 ' her, and pressed her to go to bed, his intreaties,
 ' which she misinterpreted, presented such a cruel image
 ' to her imagination, that, being unable to contain
 ' herself any longer, she gave free vent to her sighs and
 ' tears. What a sight was this for a man, who be-
 ' lieved himself at the very summit of his happiness !
 ' He no longer doubted that the affliction of his wife
 ' portended something sinister to his love. Neverthe-
 ' less, though the knowledge of it threw him into a
 ' situation almost as deplorable as that of Blanche, he
 ' had such a command of himself, that he concealed his
 ' suspicions. He redoubled his intreaties, and conti-
 ' nued to press his spouse to go to rest ; assuring her,
 ' that he would not interrupt the repose which she
 ' seemed so much to want. He even offered to call her
 ' women, if she thought their assistance could alleviate
 ' her indisposition. Blanche, encouraged by this pro-
 ' mise, told him, that her present weakness only re-
 ' quired a little sleep. He pretended to believe her ;
 ' and going to bed together, they passed a night very
 ' different from those which Cupid and Hymen bestow
 ' on two lovers inspired by mutual passion.

' While Siffredi's daughter indulged her sorrow, the
 ' Constable endeavoured, within himself, to divine the
 ' cause that rendered his marriage so unhappy. He
 ' concluded there was a rival in the case ; but was be-
 ' wildered in his own imagination, when he attempted
 ' to discover who that rival was ; and the sole result of

his conjectures was, that he was the most unhappy of all mankind. He had already spent two-thirds of the night in these agitations, when his ears were struck with a hollow noise; and he was not a little surprized to hear somebody walking softly in the chamber. He believed himself mistaken; for he remembered that he himself had locked the door, after Blanche's women were gone, he drew back the curtain to discover, by the evidence of his eyes, the cause of the noise which he heard: but the light, which had been left in the chimney, was extinguished; and in a little time he heard the name of Blanche repeated several times, in a soft and languishing tone. Then his jealous suspicions were inflamed to fury, and his honour alarmed, obliging him to rise, in order to prevent an affront, or take vengeance for it, he seized his sword, and moved towards that side whence the voice seemed to come. Feeling a naked sword opposed to his own, he advanced, the other retired; he pursued, and the other vanished from his pursuit. In vain did he search for him, who seemed to fly, through all the corners of the room, as much as the darkness would allow; he could not find him; he stopped, listened, and heard nothing. All seemed to be an enchantment! He went to the door, which he imagined had favoured the flight of the secret enemy of his honour, but he found it fast locked as before. Not being able to comprehend any thing of this adventure, he called those of his people who were nearest, and as he opened the door for that purpose, stood in the passage, and kept himself on his guard, that the person whom he sought might not escape.

Some servants hearing his repeated cries, came running with lights; upon which, he took a candle, and made a new search in the chamber, sword in hand; but found nobody, nor the least mark of any person's having been there. He did not even perceive the private door, nor the opening, through which there was a passage. He could not, however, blind-

fold

' fold himself; with regard to the circumstances of his
 ' misfortune, but remained in a strange confusion of
 ' thoughts. Should he have recourse to Blanche, she
 ' was too much concerned in the truth, for him to ex-
 ' pect an explanation from her. He therefore resolved
 ' to go and open his heart to Leontio, after having
 ' dismissed his servants; telling them, that he thought
 ' he had heard a noise in his chamber, but was mistaken.
 ' He met his father-in-law coming out of his apart-
 ' ment, at the disturbance he had heard, and recounted
 ' to him what had happened, with all the marks of
 ' extreme agitation and profound grief.

' Siffredi was surprized at the adventure, which,
 ' though it did not seem natural, he nevertheless be-
 ' lieved; and thinking that the king's love was capa-
 ' ble of any thing, was very much afflicted with that
 ' consideration. But far from flattering the jealous
 ' suspicions of his son-in-law, he represented to him,
 ' with an air of assurance, that the voice which he
 ' thought he heard, and the sword that was opposed to
 ' his, could be no other than phantoms of an imagi-
 ' nation, misled by jealousy; for it was impossible that
 ' any body could have gone into his daughter's cham-
 ' ber; that with regard to the melancholy which he had
 ' observed in his wife, it might be occasioned by some
 ' indisposition; that honour ought not to be answer-
 ' able for the vicissitudes of temper; that the change
 ' of condition in a girl used to live in solitude, who
 ' sees herself on a sudden delivered to a man, whom she
 ' has not had time to know and to love, might be the
 ' cause of those tears, sighs, and that sharp affliction,
 ' of which she complained; that love was not to be
 ' kindled in maidens of a noble birth, by any other
 ' means than time and assiduity; for which reasons he
 ' exhorted him to calm his disquiet, redouble his ten-
 ' derness and care, in order to dispose Blanche to be-
 ' come more sensible of his merit; and intreated him
 ' to return to his chamber, being persuaded that his
 ' uneasiness and distrust were injuries done to the virtue
 ' of his wife.

‘ The Constable made no answer to the remonstrances of his father-in-law : whether he really began to think that he might have been imposed upon by the disorder of his mind, or judged it a wiser course to dissemble, than to undertake, in vain, to convince the old man of an event so void of all probability, he returned to his apartment, lay down by his wife, and tried to obtain, by sleep, some respite from his disquiet. Blanche, on her side, was no less uneasy than he ; she had but too well heard that which alarmed her husband, and could not consider as an illusion, an adventure, the secret and motives of which she knew. Surprized that Henriquez should seek to introduce himself into her apartment, after having so solemnly pledged his faith to Constance, instead of approving or feeling the least glimpse of joy at this step, she looked upon it as a new outrage, and her heart was incensed against him.

‘ While the daughter of Siffredi, prejudiced against the young king, believed him the most unfaithful of men, that unhappy prince, more in love than ever, wished for an interview with Blanche, in order to encourage her against the appearances that condemned him. He would have come sooner to Belmont for that purpose, had he been permitted by the multiplicity of business in which he was necessarily engaged ; but he could not steal away from court before that night. He was too well acquainted with all the private corners of a place where he had been educated, to be under any difficulty of getting unseen into Siffredi’s castle ; and he still kept the key of a private door that belonged to the garden, through which he got into his old apartment, from whence he passed into the chamber of Blanche. You may imagine the astonishment of that prince when he found a man there, and felt a sword opposed to his own. He had well nigh discovered himself, and punished on the spot the audacious wretch, who durst lift his sacrilegious hand against his lawful king ; but the respect

‘ he

‘ he owed to Leontio’s daughter suspended his resent-
‘ ment : he retired in the same manner he had entered ;
‘ and, more afflicted than ever, took the road to Pa-
‘ lermo ; where, arriving some moments before day, he
‘ shut himself up in his apartment. But the agitation
‘ of his spirits depriving him of his rest, he resolved
‘ to return to Belmont ; his safety, honour, and, above
‘ all, his love, not permitting him to remain longer
‘ ignorant of the least circumstance of such a cruel ad-
‘ venture.

‘ It was no sooner day than he commanded his
‘ hunting equipage to be got ready ; and, under pre-
‘ tence of taking that diversion, rode far into the forest
‘ of Belmont, attended by his sportsmen and some cour-
‘ tiers. He followed the chase some time, the better
‘ to conceal his design ; and when he saw every one
‘ eagerly engaged at the heels of the hounds, he sepa-
‘ rated himself from them, and, all alone, took his
‘ way to Leontio’s castle. He was too well acquainted
‘ with the paths of the forest to lose himself ; and his
‘ impatience not permitting him to spare his horse, he
‘ in a little time over-run the distance that separated
‘ him from the object of his love. He was just invent-
‘ ing some plausible pretext to procure for himself a
‘ private interview with the daughter of Siffredi, when,
‘ crossing a small road that led by one of the park-
‘ gates, he perceived, hard by, two women sitting, in
‘ close conversation, at the root of a tree. As he did
‘ not doubt that these persons belonged to the castle,
‘ the sight of them raised within him some emotion ;
‘ but he was much more transported, when the women,
‘ turning towards him, at the noise of his horse’s feet,
‘ he knew one of them to be his dear Blanche, who
‘ had escaped from the castle with Nisa, one of her
‘ women, who enjoyed the greatest share of her con-
‘ fidence, to bewail her misfortune at full liberty.

‘ He flew ; he threw himself headlong (if I may use
‘ the expression) at her feet ; and perceiving in her eyes
‘ all the marks of the most profound affliction, was

‘melted at the sight. “Fair Blanche,” said he,
‘suspend the emotions of your grief; appearances, I
‘confess, represent me guilty to your eyes: but when
‘you are made acquainted with the design which I
‘formed in your behalf, that which you now look
‘upon as a crime, will appear to you a proof of my
‘innocence and excess of love.” These words, which
‘Henriquez thought capable of moderating, only
‘served to redouble the affliction of Blanche, who
‘would have answered him, had not her voice been
‘choaked up with her sighs. The prince, astonished
‘with her disorder, said—“How, Madam! can’t I
‘then calm your disquiet? By what misfortune have
‘I lost your confidence? I, who hazard my crown,
‘and even my life, to keep myself yours!” It was
‘then that the daughter of Siffredi, making an effort
‘to explain herself, replied—“Sir, your promises are
‘now unseasonable. Nothing henceforth can bind my
‘destiny to yours.”—“Ah, Blanche!” said Henri-
‘quez, interrupting her with warmth, “what cruel
‘words are these I hear! Who dares ravish you from
‘my love? Who dares oppose the fury of a king,
‘who would put all Sicily in flames, rather than suffer
‘you to be torn from his hopes?”—“All your pow-
‘ers, Sir,” answered Siffredi’s daughter, in a lan-
‘guishing manner, “cannot remove the obstacles by
‘which we are separated—I am the Constable’s wife!”
—“The Constable’s wife!” cried the prince, staggering
‘backward, and unable to go on. He was confounded
‘and overwhelmed by this unexpected blow; his
‘strength forsook him, and he dropped down at the
‘root of a tree that grew behind him. Pale, tremb-
‘ling, and depressed, he had nothing free but his eyes,
‘which he fixed upon Blanche, in such a manner as
‘gave her to understand how deeply affected he was
‘with the unhappy tidings she had declared. She, on
‘the other hand, looked upon him with an air which
‘convinced him that her emotions were little less dif-
‘ferent from those he felt; and these two unfortunate
‘lovers

‘ lovers preserved, between them, a silence that had
 ‘ something terrible in it. At length the prince, re-
 ‘ collecting himself a little, by an effort of his courage,
 ‘ resumed the discourse, and said to Blanche, with a
 ‘ sigh—“ What have you done, Madam! Your cruelty
 ‘ has ruined me, and undone yourself!”

‘ Blanche, piqued at the prince’s seeming to upbraid
 ‘ her, when she thought she had much more cause to
 ‘ complain of him, replied—“ What, Sir! do you add
 ‘ dissimulation to infidelity? Would you have me
 ‘ discredit my own eyes and ears, and believe you
 ‘ innocent in spite of the evidence of my senses? No,
 ‘ Sir! I own myself incapable of such an effort of
 ‘ reason.”—“ Nevertheless, Madam,” answered the
 ‘ king, “ you are imposed upon by these very witnesses
 ‘ which seem so faithful; even they have assisted in
 ‘ betraying you; and that I am innocent and faithful,
 ‘ is no less true, than that you are the Constable’s
 ‘ wife.”—“ How, Sir!” said she, “ did I not hear
 ‘ you confirm to Constance the present of your hand
 ‘ and heart? Have you not assured the nobles of the
 ‘ kingdom, that you would fulfil the conditions of
 ‘ the late king’s will? and has not the princess received
 ‘ the homage of your new subjects, in quality of
 ‘ queen, and spouse of Henriquez? Were my eyes
 ‘ then bewitched? Say, say rather, unfaithful prince!
 ‘ that you did not think Blanche ought to balance in
 ‘ your heart the interest of a throne! and, without
 ‘ stooping to feign a passion which you no longer feel,
 ‘ and perhaps never felt, confess that the crown of
 ‘ Sicily appeared to you more fixed with Constance
 ‘ than with Leontio’s daughter! You are in the
 ‘ right, Sir: a shining throne was no more my due,
 ‘ than the heart of a prince such as you are. I was
 ‘ too vain, in pretending to either; but you ought
 ‘ not to have indulged me in my error. You know
 ‘ the alarms I felt on account of losing you; a mis-
 ‘ fortune that then seemed to me almost inevitable.
 ‘ Why did you encourage me with hope? Would to
 ‘ Heaven

“ Heaven my fears had not been dissipated ! I should
 “ have accused Fortune, not you ; and you would have,
 “ at least, preserved my heart, though at the expence
 “ of a hand which no other should ever have obtained !
 “ It is now no time to justify yourself ! I am the
 “ Constable’s wife ; and, that I may spare myself the
 “ consequence of a conversation that makes my glory
 “ blush, give me leave, Sir, without failing in that
 “ respect which I owe you, to quit the presence of a
 “ prince whom I am no longer at liberty to hear.”

‘ So saying, she left Henriquez with as much haste
 ‘ as her present weak condition would allow. “ Stop,
 “ Madam !” cried he, “ and do not drive to despair
 “ a prince, who will rather overturn that throne which
 “ you upbraid him with having preferred to you, than
 “ fulfil the expectation of his new subjects !” — “ That
 “ sacrifice,” said Blanche, “ is at present vain.
 “ While I am married to the Constable, these generous
 “ transports will not avail : since I am then no longer
 “ at liberty, it is of small importance to me that you
 “ reduce Sicily to ashes, or to whom you give your
 “ hand ! If I have been weak enough to let my heart
 “ be surprized, I shall at least have fortitude enough
 “ to stifle it’s emotions, and let the new king of Sicily
 “ see, that the Constable’s wife is no longer the lover
 “ of Prince Henriquez !” When she pronounced these
 ‘ words, being close to the park-gate, she entered it of
 ‘ a sudden with Nisa ; and, locking it on the other
 ‘ side, left the prince overwhelmed with sorrow. He
 ‘ could not recover the blow which Blanche had
 ‘ given him, by the account of her marriage. “ Un-
 “ just Blanche !” cried he, “ you have lost all remem-
 “ brance of our mutual engagement ! In spite of our
 “ reciprocal vows, we are for ever parted ! and the idea
 “ which I had cherished of possessing your charms,
 “ was no more than a vain illusion ! Ah, cruel maid !
 “ how dearly did I buy your approbation of my flame !”

‘ Then the image of his rival’s happiness presented
 ‘ itself to his fancy, with all the horrors of jealousy ;
 ‘ which

‘ which took such full possession of his soul for some
‘ moments, that he was on the point of sacrificing the
‘ Constable, and even Siffredi himself, to his resent-
‘ ment. Reason, however, by degrees, allayed the
‘ violence of his transports: but the impossibility he
‘ perceived of banishing from Blanche the impressions
‘ she retained of his infidelity, threw him again into
‘ despair. He flattered himself with the hopes of ef-
‘ facing them, provided he could converse with her at
‘ liberty: for which purpose, judging it necessary to
‘ remove the Constable, he resolved to have him appre-
‘ hended, as a person suspected of designs against the
‘ state. He accordingly charged with this office the
‘ captain of his guard; who, repairing to Belmont,
‘ secured his person in the twilight, and brought him
‘ prisoner to the castle of Palermo.

‘ This incident filled all Belmont with consternation.
‘ Siffredi set out immediately to offer himself to the
‘ king, as security for his son-in-law, and to represent
‘ the troublesome consequence of such an arrest. The
‘ prince, who expected this step of his minister, and
‘ who was resolved, at all events, to obtain a free
‘ interview with Blanche before the Constable should
‘ be released, had expressly ordered, that no person
‘ whatever should speak with him till next day. But
‘ Leontio, notwithstanding this order, finding means
‘ to get access to the king’s chamber, presented himself
‘ before him, saying—“ Sir, if a loyal and respectful
‘ subject may be allowed to complain of his master, I
‘ am come to complain of you to yourself. What
‘ crime has my son-in-law committed? Has your
‘ majesty duly reflected on the eternal reproach you
‘ have fixed upon my family? and on the consequences
‘ of an imprisonment, which may alienate from your
‘ service the hearts of those who fill the most impor-
‘ tant posts of the realm?”—“ I have certain intelli-
‘ gence,” replied the king, “ that the Constable car-
‘ ries on a criminal correspondence with the Infant
‘ Don Pedro.”—“ Criminal correspondence!” cried
‘ Leontio,

“ Leontio, with surprize; “ do not believe it. Your
 “ majesty is imposed upon; treason never entered the
 “ family of Siffredi; and the Constable’s being my
 “ son-in-law, is enough to screen him from all suspi-
 “ cion. The Constable is innocent; but other secret
 “ views have induced you to arrest him.”

“ Since you talk to me so freely,” replied the king,
 “ I will speak to you in the same manner. You com-
 “ plain of the Constable’s being imprisoned. What!
 “ have I not more cause to complain of your cruelty?
 “ It is you, barbarous Siffredi! who have robbed me
 “ of my quiet, and reduced me, by your officious
 “ cares, to a condition that makes me envy the lowest
 “ of mankind! But do not flatter yourself that I will
 “ enter into your schemes: my marriage with Con-
 “ stance is resolved upon in vain!” —“ How, Sir,”
 “ cried Leontio, trembling; “ can you refuse to marry
 “ the princess, after having flattered her with that hope
 “ before your whole people?” —“ If I deceive their
 “ expectation,” replied the king, “ ascribe it solely
 “ to yourself. Why did you lay me under a necessity
 “ of promising that which I could not perform? Who
 “ compelled you to fill a paper, which I gave your
 “ daughter, with the name of Constance? You was
 “ not ignorant of my intention; you tyrannized over
 “ the heart of Blanche, in making her marry a man
 “ whom she did not love. But what right had you to
 “ dispose of mine, in favour of a princess whom I
 “ hate? Have you forgot that she is the daughter of
 “ that cruel Mathilda, who, trampling under her feet
 “ all the ties of blood and humanity, made my father
 “ breathe his last, under all the rigours of captivity?
 “ And shall I espouse her? No, Siffredi! lay aside that
 “ hope. Before you see the torch of these direful
 “ nuptials lighted, you will see all Sicily in flames,
 “ and it’s ashes quenched in blood!”

“ What do I hear!” cried Leontio, “ Ah, Sir! what
 “ a prospect have you shewn me! what terrible threats!
 “ But I am unseasonably alarmed,” added he, in ano-
 “ ther

“ther tone ; “ you love your subjects too well, to en-
 “ tail upon them such misery. You will not allow
 “ yourself to be overcome by love ! You will not
 “ tarnish your virtues with the weakneses of ordinary
 “ men ! If I have bestowed my daughter on the Con-
 “ stable, it was done, Sir, with a view of acquiring
 “ for your majesty a valiant subject, who can support
 “ with his arm, and the troops which are at his dis-
 “ posal, your interest against that of the Prince Don
 “ Pedro. I thought, that in attaching him to my
 “ family, by such intimate ties—” “ Ha ! these are
 “ the ties,” cried the Prince Henriquez “ these are
 “ the fatal ties that have undone me ! Cruel friend !
 “ why did you inflict such a heavy stroke upon me !
 “ Did I order you to manage my concerns at the
 “ expence of my heart ? Why did you not leave me to
 “ support my rights by myself ? Did I want courage
 “ to reduce those who should rebel against me, I
 “ should have known how to punish the Constable, had
 “ he disobeyed me. I know that kings ought not to
 “ be tyrants, and that the happiness of their people
 “ should be their chief aim ; but must they therefore
 “ be the slaves of their subjects ; and from the moment
 “ that Heaven chuses them to govern, lose the right
 “ that nature grants to all men, of disposing their af-
 “ fections as they please ? Ah ! if they must not enjoy
 “ the privilege of the lowest class of mortals, take
 “ back, Siffredi, that sovereign power, which you
 “ would confirm at the expence of my repose !”

“ You know very well, Sir,” replied the minister,
 “ that your marriage with the princess was, by the
 “ late king, made the condition of your succession to
 “ the crown.”—“ And what right,” answered Hen-
 “ riquez, “ had he to establish that disposition ? Had
 “ he received such an unworthy law, when he succeeded
 “ to his brother King Charles ? And how came you
 “ to be so weak, as to submit to the unjust condition ?
 “ For an high-chancellor, methinks you are very ill
 “ informed of our customs. In a word ; though I
 “ have

“ have promised my hand to Constance, it was not a
 “ voluntary engagement, therefore I do not intend to
 “ keep my word; and if Don Pedro, from my refusal,
 “ conceives the hope of mounting my throne, without
 “ engaging the people in a quarrel, which might cost
 “ too much blood, let the sword decide, in single
 “ combat, which of us is most worthy to reign.”
 ‘ Leontio, not daring to urge him any farther, con-
 ‘ tented himself with asking, on his knees, the en-
 ‘ largement of his son-in-law, which he obtained.
 “ Go,” said the king to him; “ return to Belmont,
 “ whither the Constable will soon follow you.” The
 ‘ minister went away, and got back to Belmont, per-
 ‘ suaded that his son-in-law would not be long behind
 ‘ him. But in this he was mistaken: Henriquez re-
 ‘ solved to see Blanche that night, and therefore de-
 ‘ ferred the release of her husband till next day.

‘ Meanwhile, the Constable was tortured with the
 ‘ most cruel reflections: his imprisonment had opened
 ‘ his eyes, with regard to the true cause of his mis-
 ‘ fortune; he therefore abandoned himself entirely to
 ‘ his jealousy, and renouncing the allegiance he had
 ‘ hitherto so commendably preserved, breathed nothing
 ‘ but vengeance. As he concluded that the king would
 ‘ not fail of being with Blanche that night, in order to
 ‘ surprize them together, he begged the governor of the
 ‘ castle of Palermo to let him go out; assuring him
 ‘ that he would return to prison next morning before
 ‘ day. The governor, who was entirely devoted to
 ‘ him, consented to this the more easily, as he knew
 ‘ that Siffredi had already obtained his liberty, and
 ‘ even furnished him with a horse to carry him to Bel-
 ‘ mont; where the Constable being arrived, he tied
 ‘ his horse to a tree, entered the park by a little door,
 ‘ of which he had the key, and was so lucky as to get
 ‘ into the castle unperceived. He went straight to the
 ‘ apartment of his wife, and concealing himself in an
 ‘ antichamber, behind a screen which he found there,
 ‘ purposed to observe from thence all that should pass,
 ‘ and

‘ and to appear suddenly in Blanche’s chamber, at the
 ‘ least noise he should hear. While he was in this
 ‘ situation, he saw Nisa come out from her mistress,
 ‘ and retire to the closet where she lay.

‘ Siffredi’s daughter, who had easily discerned the
 ‘ motive of her husband’s imprisonment, concluded,
 ‘ that he would not return that night to Belmont, al-
 ‘ though her father had told her, the king assured him
 ‘ the Constable would set out soon after him. She did
 ‘ not doubt that Henriquez would take the advantage
 ‘ of that conjuncture to visit and converse with her at
 ‘ liberty; and, in this opinion, she waited for the
 ‘ prince, in order to reproach him with an action which
 ‘ might have terrible consequences in regard to her.
 ‘ Accordingly, in a little time after Nisa had with-
 ‘ drawn, the partition opened, and the king came and threw
 ‘ himself at Blanche’s feet, saying—“ Madam, do not
 ‘ condemn before you have given me the hearing: if I have
 ‘ ordered the Constable to be imprisoned, consider that
 ‘ it was the only means I had left to justify myself;
 ‘ therefore impute that artifice to yourself alone. Why
 ‘ did you, this morning, refuse to hear me? Alas! to-
 ‘ morrow your husband will be enlarged, and I shall
 ‘ never have an opportunity of speaking to you again.
 ‘ Hear me then, for this last time: if the loss of you
 ‘ makes me the most forlorn of mankind, at least
 ‘ grant me the melancholy consolation of convincing
 ‘ you, that my infidelity is not the cause of my mis-
 ‘ fortune; for though I confirmed to Constance the
 ‘ offer of my hand, it was what I could not dispense
 ‘ with doing, in the situation to which your father had
 ‘ reduced me. There was a necessity for my deceiv-
 ‘ ing the princess, for your interest as well as my own,
 ‘ in order to secure to you the crown as well as the
 ‘ person of your lover. This I flattered myself with
 ‘ accomplishing, and had already taken measures to
 ‘ break that fatal engagement: but you have destroyed
 ‘ my plan; and, by giving yourself away too incon-
 ‘ siderately, laid up a fund of eternal sorrow for two

“ hearts, which might have been rendered happy by
 “ the most inviolable love!”

‘ He ended this complaint with such visible marks
 ‘ of real despair, that Blanche was touched with his
 ‘ condition, and no longer doubted his innocence, which
 ‘ at first gave her some joy; but afterwards, stung
 ‘ with the consideration of her misfortune—“ Ah,
 “ Sir!” said she to the prince, “ after the cruel determi-
 “ nation of our fate, you increase my affliction, by
 “ letting me know that you were not guilty! What
 “ have I done? Unfortunate that I am! my resent-
 “ ment has betrayed me! I thought myself abandoned;
 “ and, in revenge, accepted of the Constable’s hand,
 “ which was presented by my father! I am guilty of
 “ the crime, and have been the cause of our mutual
 “ mishap! Alas! while I accused you of having de-
 “ ceived me, it was I, too credulous lover! it was I
 “ who broke those bonds which I had sworn to keep
 “ for ever inviolate! Revenge yourself, Sir, in your
 “ turn. Hate the ungrateful Blanche! forget her!”
 —“ Ah, Madam!” said Henriquez, interrupting her
 ‘ with a melancholy air, “ how shall I find means to
 “ tear from my heart a passion, which even your in-
 “ justice cannot extinguish!”—“ You must, however,
 “ Sir, make that effort,” replied Siffredi’s daughter,
 ‘ sighing. “ What! are you capable of that effort
 “ yourself?” said the king. “ I cannot promise to
 “ succeed,” answered she; “ but I will spare no pains
 “ in the endeavour.”—Ah, cruel Blanche!” said the
 “ prince; you will easily forget Henriquez, since you
 “ are able to form such a design!”—“ And what can
 “ you do?” replied she, in a more resolute tone:
 “ do you flatter yourself that I will allow you to con-
 “ tinue your addresses? No, Sir; abandon that hope!
 “ I was not born to be a queen, Heaven
 “ never deformed me to listen to dishonourable love.
 “ My father, as well as you, Sir, is descended from
 “ the noble house of Anjou; and if my duty did not
 “ raise an insurmountable obstacle to your gallantry,
 “ my

“ my glory would hinder me from enduring it: I
 “ conjure you, therefore, to retire. We must see one
 “ another no more!”—“ Heavens! what barbarity!”
 “ replied the king: “ Ah, Blanche! is it possible that
 “ you should treat me with such rigour? You do not
 “ think, then, that your being in the arms of the
 “ Constable, is enough to overwhelm me? you must
 “ also forbid me your sight, the only consolation I had
 “ left!”—“ Fly me, rather!” answered the daughter
 “ of Siffredi, shedding some tears; “ the sight of what
 “ one tenderly loves, ceases to be pleasing, when the
 “ hope of possessing it is lost. Adieu, Sir! Fly from
 “ me! you owe that effort to your own glory, and my
 “ reputation! I ask it also for my quiet: for, in short,
 “ although my virtue should not be alarmed by the
 “ emotions of my heart, the remembrance of your
 “ tenderness will entail upon me such cruel conflicts,
 “ that I shall scarce have strength enough to maintain
 “ them!”

“ She pronounced these words so passionately, that
 “ she unwittingly overturned a candlestick which stood
 “ on a table behind her; and the candle going out in
 “ falling, she took it up in order to light it again; for
 “ which purpose she opened the door of the anticham-
 “ ber, and went to the closet of Nisa, who was not
 “ yet gone to bed. The king, who waited for her
 “ return, no sooner saw her approach with the light,
 “ than he made pressing instances to her, that she would
 “ suffer his attachment. The Constable hearing the
 “ prince’s voice, rushed into the chamber sword in hand,
 “ almost at the same instant that his wife entered, and
 “ advancing towards Henriquez with all the resentment
 “ that his rage inspired—“ This is too much, tyrant!”
 “ cried he: “ think not that I am so base as to endure
 “ the affront thou hast done my honour!”—“ Trai-
 “ tor!” replied the king, putting himself in a posture
 “ of defence, “ do not imagine that thou art able to
 “ execute thy designs with impunity!” “ With these
 “ words, they began a combat which was too furious

‘ to last long : the Constable, fearing that Siffredi and
 ‘ his servants, alarmed at the cries of Blanche, would
 ‘ soon come and oppose his vengeance, fought without
 ‘ caution. His rage divested him of all judgment ; he
 ‘ took his measures so ill, that he run upon his adver-
 ‘ sary’s sword, which entered his body to the hilt ;
 ‘ and the moment he fell, the king checked his indig-
 ‘ nation.

‘ Leontio’s daughter, touched with the condition in
 ‘ which she saw her husband, and surmounting the
 ‘ natural reluctance she had for him, threw herself on
 ‘ the floor, and supported him with the most eager
 ‘ concern. But that unhappy spouse was too much
 ‘ prepossessed against her, to be affected with these ex-
 ‘ pressions of her grief and compassion. Death, whose
 ‘ approaches he felt, could not suppress the transports
 ‘ of his jealousy : he saw nothing in his last moments,
 ‘ but the happiness of his rival ; and the idea appeared
 ‘ so horrid, that collecting all the strength he had left,
 ‘ he lifted the sword which was still in his hand, and
 ‘ plunged it in the breast of Blanche. “ Die ! ” said
 ‘ he, while he stabbed her ; “ die, faithless woman !
 ‘ since the ties of marriage have been too weak
 ‘ to preserve that faith which you swore to me at the
 ‘ altar !—And thou, Henriquez,” added he ; “ boast
 ‘ not of thy fate. Thou canst not enjoy my misfor-
 ‘ tune, and therefore I die satisfied.” Having thus
 ‘ spoke, he expired ; and his countenance, covered as
 ‘ it was with the shades of death, still retained some-
 ‘ thing fierce and terrible. That of Blanche presented
 ‘ quite a different spectacle. The blow she received
 ‘ was mortal ; she fell upon the body of her dying
 ‘ spouse, and the blood of this innocent victim was
 ‘ mixed with that of her murderer, who had executed
 ‘ his cruel resolution so suddenly, that the king had
 ‘ not time to prevent it’s effects.

‘ The unfortunate prince, seeing Blanche fall, ut-
 ‘ tered a loud cry ; and, more confounded than she,
 ‘ with the blow that robbed her of life, hastened to
 ‘ give

‘ give her the same succour that she had offered to the
 ‘ Constable. But she said, with a faltering voice—
 ‘ “ Sir, you may spare yourself the trouble. I am the
 ‘ victim which un pitying fate demands : may it ap-
 ‘ pease the wrath of Heaven, and secure the happiness
 ‘ of your reign !” As she pronounced these words,
 ‘ Leontio, brought thither by her cries, entered her
 ‘ chamber ; and, struck with the objects that presented
 ‘ themselves to his eyes, became motionless where he
 ‘ stood ; while Blanche, without perceiving him, con-
 ‘ tinuing to speak to the king, said—“ Adieu ; prince ;
 ‘ cherish my memory ! My love and misfortunes claim
 ‘ that favour. Entertain no resentment against my
 ‘ father. Comfort his age and sorrow, and do justice
 ‘ to his zeal. Above all, make my innocence known.
 ‘ This is what I recommend to you more than any
 ‘ thing. Adieu, my dear Henriquez ! I die—receive
 ‘ my last breath !”

‘ So saying, she expired ; and the king, having kept
 ‘ a melancholy silence for some time, said to Siffredi,
 ‘ who was overwhelmed with woe—“ Behold, Leon-
 ‘ tio ! contemplate your own work ; and, in this tra-
 ‘ gical event, consider the fruit of your officious care
 ‘ and zeal for me !” The old man was so penetrated
 ‘ with sorrow, that he made no reply. But why
 ‘ should I pretend to describe those things which no
 ‘ language can express ! Let it suffice to say, that both
 ‘ uttered the most moving complaints, as soon as the
 ‘ greatness of their affliction allowed them the use of
 ‘ speech. The king all his life preserved the most ten-
 ‘ der remembrance of his mistress, and could never be
 ‘ prevailed upon to marry Constance ; who, being
 ‘ joined by the Infant Don Pedro, they spared nothing
 ‘ to avail themselves of Roger’s last will : but they
 ‘ were at last obliged to yield to Prince Henriquez,
 ‘ who subdued all his enemies. As for Siffredi, the
 ‘ grief he felt for having been the cause of so many
 ‘ misfortunes, detached him from the world, and ren-
 ‘ dered his native country insupportable to him : he

‘ therefore abandoned Sicily, and crossing over into
 ‘ Spain, with Portia, the only child he had left, pur-
 ‘ chased this castle, where he lived near fifteen years
 ‘ after Blanche’s death, and had the comfort, before
 ‘ he died, of seeing Portia settled: she married Don
 ‘ Jerome de Silva, and I am the only fruit of that
 ‘ marriage. This,’ added the widow of Don Pedro
 de Pinares, ‘ is the history of my family, and a faith-
 ‘ ful account of the misfortunes represented in that
 ‘ picture, which my grandfather Leontio ordered to be
 ‘ drawn, as a monument of the fatal adventure to
 ‘ his posterity.’

C H A P. V.

The Behaviour of Aurora de Guzman at Salamanca.

ORTIZ, her companions, and I, having heard this relation, withdrew, and left Aurora and Eivira in the hall, where they spent the rest of the day in conversation. Far from being tired with one another, next day, when we set out, they were as much affected at parting, as two friends who have long lived agreeably together.

At last we arrived (without meeting any bad accident) at Salamanca *; where we immediately took a house ready furnished, and Dame Ortiz, as we had concerted it, assumed the name of Donna Ximena de Guzman. She had been too long a duenna, not to be a good actress; accordingly, going out one morning with Aurora, a waiting-maid, and valet, she repaired to a house where lodgings were let, and where we understood Pacheco usually lived. Having asked if they had an apartment to be let; they answered in the affirmative, and shewed her into one pretty handsomely furnished; which she hired immediately, giving earnest to the landlady, and telling her that it was designed for one of her nephews, who was coming from Toledo to study at Salamanca, and would arrive that very day.

The

* Salamanca, is one of the largest cities in Spain, situated on the banks of the river Tormes, in the kingdom of Leon, and famous for its university.

The duenna and my mistress having secured this lodging, went home again; and the fair Aurora, without losing time, transformed herself into a cavalier, covering her black hair with a light-coloured tour, painting her eyebrows of the same complexion, and adjusting herself in such a manner as that she might very well pass for a young nobleman. Her carriage was free and easy; and, excepting her face, which was a little too handsome for a man, nothing could possibly betray her disguise: her maid, who was to serve in quality of a page, took the dress also; and we were under no apprehension of her ill-acting, for she had a good modest assurance in her air, which was very well adapted for the part she was to play. In the afternoon, these two actresses being in a condition to appear on the stage, (that is, in the lodging which had been taken) I accompanied them thither in a coach, with all the baggage we should have occasion for.

The landlady, whose name was Bernarda Ramirez, received us with great civility, and conducted us to our apartment, where we began to enter into conversation, and agreed with her for our board by the month. Then asking if she had a good many boarders, she replied—‘I have none at present. I might have abundance, if I would take all sorts of people; but I receive none but young noblemen; and I expect one this evening, who comes from Madrid to finish his studies. His name is Don Lewis de Pacheco; perhaps you may have heard of him.’—‘No,’ said Aurora, ‘I know nothing of him; and you will oblige me by letting me know what sort of a man he is, since I am to lodge in the same house with him.’—‘Sir,’ answered the landlady, looking at the false cavalier, ‘he is quite a fine figure, and pretty much of your own make. Ah! how happy you will be in one another! By St. Jago, I may boast of having at my house, two of the most handsome noblemen in Spain;’—‘This Don Lewis,’ replied my mistress, ‘has doubtless a thousand love-intrigues in Salaman-

ca?’

‘ca?’—‘Yes, I’ll assure you,’ said the old woman, ‘he is a brisk gallant, upon my word. He has no more to do, but to shew himself and conquer; and among others, he has quite captivated a lady of youth and beauty, whose name is Isabella, an old lawyer’s daughter, who is fond of him, to distraction.’

---‘And tell me, good mother,’ cried Aurora, interrupting her with precipitation; ‘is he as much in love with her?’---‘He was,’ replied Bernarda Ramirez, ‘before his departure from Madrid; but I know not if he retains his passion for her still: for in these points he is not much to be depended upon; but skips from woman to woman, as all young gentlemen usually do.’

The good widow had scarce done speaking, when hearing a noise in the court-yard, we looked through the window, and perceived two men alighting from their horses: these were no other than Don Lewis de Pacheco himself, just arrived from Madrid, with his valet de chambre. Upon which, the old woman left us, in order to receive him; and my mistress prepared herself, not without emotion, to play the part of Don Felix. Lewis, in a short time, entered our apartment in his boots, and saluted Aurora, saying—‘Understanding that a young nobleman of Toledo is a lodger here, I beg leave to express my joy in having him for a companion.’ While my mistress returned this compliment, Pacheco seemed surprized to see such an amiable cavalier; and could not help telling her, that he had never before beheld any man so handsome and genteelly made. A great many civilities passed on both sides, after which Don Lewis retired to the apartment allotted for him.

While he was shifting and dressing, a sort of page, who wanted to deliver a letter to him, meeting Aurora on the stair-case by accident, mistook her for Don Lewis, and giving her the billet, said—‘Signior Cavalier, though I have never before seen Signior Pacheco, I believe I need not ask if you are he; being

‘persuaded

‘persuaded that I am not mistaken.’—‘No, friend,’ replied my mistress, with admirable presence of mind; ‘you are assuredly not mistaken, and you acquit yourself of your commission surprizingly well. I am Don Lewis de Pacheco; you may return, and I will take care to send an answer very soon.’ The page disappearing, Aurora shut herself up with her maid and me, and opening the letter, read these words—

‘WITH what joy did I receive the news of your arrival at Salamanca! My transport had well nigh got the better of my reason! But is Isabella still dear to you? Make haste, and assure her in person of your constancy; though she will scarce be able to support the pleasure of finding you unchanged!’

‘This billet,’ said Aurora, ‘proclaims the violence of the writer’s passion; and the lady is a rival not to be contemned. I must spare nothing to detach Don Lewis from her, and even to hinder him from seeing her: the undertaking, I own, is difficult; but nevertheless, I don’t despair of success.’ Accordingly, my mistress having mused a minute or two, added—‘I’ll engage there shall be a breach between them in less than four and twenty hours.’ Pacheco having taken a little repose in his own apartment, returned to ours, and renewed his conversation with Aurora, before supper. ‘Signior Cavalier,’ said he to her, with an air of pleasantry, ‘I believe the husbands and lovers will have no cause to rejoice at your arrival in Salamanca, but rather have reason to be uneasy; as for my own part, I tremble for my conquests.’—‘Haik’e,’ answered my mistress, in the same tone, ‘your fear is not ill-grounded. Don Felix de Mendoza is a formidable man, I assure you. I have been in this country before, and know that the women here are not insensible. About a month ago, in my way through this city, I stopped here eight days; and I will tell you in confidence, that I inflamed an old lawyer’s daughter.’

I perceived

I perceived Don Lewis disordered at these words. 'May one, without being thought impertinent,' said he, 'ask the lady's name?'---'How! without being thought impertinent!' cried the pretended Don Felix; 'why should I make a mystery of it to you? Do you think me more reserved than other noblemen of my age? You must not do me such injustice. Besides, between you and me, the object does not deserve such delicacy. She's only a pitiful citizen; and a man of quality, you know, is never seriously engrossed by such Abigails, but thinks he doth them an honour in debauching them. I will, therefore, without ceremony, acquaint you with the name of the lawyer's daughter, which is Isabella.'---'And the lawyer,' cried Pacheco, interrupting her with impatience; 'is not he called Signior Murcia de la Liana?'---'The very same,' replied my mistress; 'here is a letter which I received from her just now: you may read it, and see whether or not the lady has a kindness for me.' Don Lewis, casting his eyes over the billet, knew the hand, and was struck dumb with confusion. 'What is the matter?' added Aurora with an air of astonishment; 'you change colour! I believe, God forgive me! that you have some concern in this lady. Ah! how vexed am I for having spoke of her so freely!'

'I think myself obliged to you for your information?' said Don Lewis, in a transport of anger and disdain.---'Perfidious, fickle creature!---Don Felix, I am bound to you for ever. You have extricated me out of an error, in which I might have remained a long time. I thought myself beloved---beloved, did I say? believed myself adored by that Isabella? I had, indeed, some regard for the creature; but now I see she is a coquette, who deserves nothing but contempt.'---'I applaud your resentment,' said Aurora, feigning indignation in her turn; 'a lawyer's daughter ought to think herself very happy in having such an accomplished nobleman as you for a lover. Her
' inconstancy

‘ inconstancy is inexcusable ; and, far from accepting
 ‘ the sacrifice she makes of you, I intend to punish her
 ‘ by flighting her favours.’—‘ For my part,’ replied
 Pacheco, ‘ the only vengeance that I shall take, is
 ‘ never to see her again.’—‘ You are in the right,’
 cried the false Mendoza ; ‘ nevertheless, that she may
 ‘ know how much we both despise her, I think each
 ‘ of us should write to her an insulting letter, which
 ‘ I will inclose in one paper, and send as answer to
 ‘ this her billet. But before we proceed to this ex-
 ‘ tremity, consult your heart. Perhaps, you will one
 ‘ day repent of having broke with Isabella.’—‘ No,
 ‘ no!’ said Don Lewis ; ‘ I shall never be so weak ;
 ‘ and, in the mean time, consent to mortify the un-
 ‘ grateful creature as you have proposed.’

I was accordingly dispatched for paper, pen, and ink ; and both of them set about composing very obliging letters for the daughter of Doctor Murcia de Lianna. Pacheco, in particular, could not find terms strong enough to express his sentiments ; and tore five or six half-finished billets, because he thought they were not sufficiently severe. One, however, he was satisfied with at last ; and, no doubt, he had reason so to be, for it contained these words—

‘ LEARN to know yourself, my princess, and be
 ‘ no longer so vain as to believe that I love you. If
 ‘ I be captivated, it must be with other kind of merit
 ‘ than yours ; which is scarce sufficient to amuse me for
 ‘ a few moments, and only calculated for diverting the
 ‘ meanest scholars of the university.’

This courteous letter being written, and Aurora having finished her’s, which was not a whit milder, she sealed them both, and inclosing them together, gave me the packet, saying—‘ There, Gil Blas ; be
 ‘ sure to deliver this to Isabella, this evening.—You
 ‘ understand me?’ added she, tipping me the wink, the meaning of which I could easily comprehend.
 ‘ Yes, Sir,’ answered I ; ‘ the thing shall be done to
 ‘ your wish.’

At

At the same time, I went out, and being in the street, said to myself—‘Oho, Gil Blas! then it seems
 ‘you play the valet in this farce. Well, friend, shew
 ‘that you have wit enough to perform such a fine part.
 ‘Signior Don Felix, as you see, depends so much on
 ‘your understanding, that he contents himself with
 ‘giving you a sign only. Is he to blame for that?
 ‘No. I conceive his meaning; he desires that I should
 ‘deliver the billet of Don Lewis only. That is the
 ‘interpretation of the sign, than which nothing could
 ‘be more intelligible.’ I did not hesitate to open the
 packet, from which I took Pacheco’s letter, and carried it to the house of Doctor Murcia, having soon informed myself whereabouts he lived. Finding the little page who had been at our lodgings, at the door.
 ‘Brother,’ said I, ‘don’t you serve the daughter of
 ‘Mr. Doctor Murcia?’ When he answered in the affirmative—‘You have such an obliging physiognomy,’ I replied, ‘that I take the liberty to desire you
 ‘will deliver a love-letter to your mistress.’

The page asked from whom I brought it; and I no sooner told him that it came from Don Lewis de Pacheco, than he said—‘Since it is so, follow me. I
 ‘have orders to bring you in. Isabella wants to talk
 ‘with you.’ I allowed myself, therefore, to be introduced into a closet, where I did not stay long before the lady appeared; and I was struck with the beauty of her face, having never beheld more delicate features. Her air was affected and childish; but for all that, she had walked without leading-strings for thirty good years at least. ‘Friend,’ said she to me, with a smiling air, ‘do you belong to Don Lewis de Pacheco?’ I answered, that I had been his valet de chambre these three weeks; and then delivered the fatal letter, which she read over twice or thrice, and seemed to distrust the evidence of her own senses. It is very certain, she expected nothing less than such an answer. She lifted up her eyes towards heaven, bit her lips, and for some time discovered by her countenance, the

pangs which her heart endured. Then, all of a sudden, addressing herself to me—‘ Friend,’ said she, ‘ is Don Lewis run mad? Tell me, if you know, why he writes to me in this gallant style. What demon possesses him? If he had a mind to break with me, could he not have done it without affronting me with such abusive letters?’

‘ Madam,’ said I, ‘ my master is certainly to blame; but he was in some measure forced to it. If you will promise to keep the secret, I will discover the whole mystery.’—‘ I do promise,’ said she, interrupting me with precipitation; ‘ don’t be afraid of my exposing you, but freely explain yourself.’—‘ Well, then,’ I resumed, ‘ this is briefly the affair. Immediately after he had received your letter, a lady, covered with a very thick veil, came to our lodging, and asking for Signior de Pacheco, spoke with him in private a good while; and towards the close of the conversation, I overheard her say to him—“ You swear to me, that you will never see her again: but that is not all. You must also, for my satisfaction, this instant, write to her a billet which I will dictate, and this I exact of you.” Don Lewis did as she desired; then putting the letter into my hand—“ Enquire,” said he, where Doctor Murcia de Lianna lives, and convey, with address, this paper to his daughter Isabella.”

‘ So that you see, Madam,’ added I, ‘ this disobliging letter is the work of a rival, and consequently my master is not so much to blame.’—‘ O Heaven!’ cried she, ‘ he is more so than I imagined! His infidelity injures me more than the spiteful words which his hand wrote. Ah! the perfidious wretch! he has entered into other engagements!—But,’ added she, assuming a lofty air, ‘ let him abandon himself to his new flame without constraint: I don’t intend to thwart him. Tell him, that he had no occasion to insult me, in order to make me leave the field free to my rival; and that I despise such a fickle lover too

‘ much to have the least desire of recalling him.’ So saying, she dismissed me, and retired very much irritated against Don Lewis; while I went away very well satisfied with myself, and persuaded that if I should set up a for a genius, I should soon become a most dexterous cheat. I returned to our lodgings, where I found Mendoza and Pacheco at supper, conversing together as if they had been old acquaintance. Aurora, perceiving by my chearful countenance, that I had not acquitted myself ill of my commission; ‘ So, ‘ thou art returned, Gil Blas!’ said she; ‘ give us an ‘ account of thy message.’ Being obliged to trust to my own finesse again, I told them that I had delivered the packet with my own hand; and that Isabella, after having read the two billet-doux which it contained, instead of seeming disconcerted, fell a laughing, like one who had lost her senses; saying—‘ Upon my conscience, young noblemen have an admirable style! It ‘ must be owned, that other people don’t write half so ‘ agreeably.’—‘ A fine way of disembarassing herself!’ cried my mistress; ‘ she must certainly be a finished ‘ coquette.’—‘ As for me,’ said Don Lewis, ‘ I should ‘ never know Isabella by such behaviour: she must ‘ have entirely changed her character during my absence.’—‘ I could not have thought her such a person, indeed,’ replied Aurora; ‘ but we must allow ‘ that there are women who can assume a great many ‘ different shapes: I was once in love with one of these, ‘ who made me her dupe a long time.---Gil Blas, you ‘ can tell that she had an air of virtue, which might ‘ have deceived the whole world.’---‘ Yes, truly,’ said I, mingling in the conversation, ‘ she had a look that ‘ would have decoyed the most wary. I myself might ‘ have been trepanned by it.’

The pretended Mendoza and Pacheco burst into a loud laugh, on hearing me talk thus: one, because I bore witness against an imaginary lady; and the other, on account of the expression I had used. We continued discoursing of women who have the art of dissembling;

sembling; and the result of our conversation was, that Isabella was accused in due form, and convicted of being an arrant jilt.

Don Lewis protested anew, that he would never see her; and Don Felix, by his example, swore he would always have the most perfect contempt for her. After these protestations, they professed a mutual friendship, and promised to conceal nothing from one another. Supper being over, they proceeded to compliments; and at last, parted to go to bed, each in his own apartment. I followed Aurora to her's, where I gave an exact account of the conversation I had with the doctor's daughter, not forgetting the least circumstance. I thought she would have embraced me in the transport of her joy. 'Dear Gil Blas,' said she, 'I am charmed with thy understanding! when one is so unfortunate as to be engaged in a passion which compels us to have recourse to stratagems, it is a great advantage to have in our interests such a sensible young fellow as thee. Courage, my friend! we have removed a rival who might have given us a world of trouble. This is no bad prognostic; but as lovers are subject to strange relapses, I think we must make a strong push, and bring Aurora de Guzman on the stage to-morrow.' I approved of the scheme, and leaving Signior Don Felix with his page, retired to bed.

C H A P. VI.

The Stratagems practised by Aurora to captivate Don Lewis de Pacheco.

THE two new friends meeting the next morning, began the day with embraces, which Aurora was obliged to give and receive, in order to act the part of Don Felix. They went out to walk, and I accompanied them with Chulindron, the valet of Don Lewis; when, stopping at the University to look at the titles of books that were pasted on the gate, which a good many people amused themselves in reading, I perceived a little man among them, who gave his opinion of all the different works that were so published. I ob-

served, that he was heard with great attention, which I fancied, at the same time, he believed was no more than his due; for he seemed vain and positive, as little men commonly are. ‘That new translation of Horace,’ said he, ‘which you see advertised in such large characters, is a work in prose, composed by an old college author; a book in great esteem among the students, who have already consumed four editions of it: and yet there is not one man of taste who has purchased so much as a single copy.’ His judgment was not a whit more favourable for the other books, which he ridiculed without exception; so that, in all likelihood, he was an author himself. I should not have been tired of hearing him to an end; but was obliged to follow Don Lewis and Don Felix, who being as little pleased with his discourse, as interested in the books which he censured, left him to the enjoyment of his own criticism.

We came home at dinner-time; and my mistress sitting down at table with Pacheco, artfully turned the conversation on her own family. ‘My father,’ said she, ‘is a cadet of the house of Mendoza, and settled at Toledo; my mother is sister to Donna Ximena de Guzman, who came to Salamanca some days ago on an affair of importance, with her niece Aurora, the only daughter of Don Vincent de Guzman, whom, perhaps, you know.’---‘No,’ replied Don Lewis; ‘but I have often heard of him, as well as of your cousin Aurora. Am I to believe what is reported of her? I have been assured that nothing equals her understanding but her beauty.’---‘As for understanding,’ resumed Don Felix, ‘she has a pretty good share, and that well cultivated: but I don’t think her so very handsome. People say, that she and I very much resemble one another.’---‘If that be the case,’ cried Pacheco, ‘she deserves the reputation she has got: your features are regular; your cousin must be quite enchanting. I wish I had an opportunity of seeing and conversing with her.’---‘I undertake

‘ to

‘to satisfy your curiosity,’ replied the pretended Mendoza; ‘and will carry you to my aunt’s house this very afternoon.’ My mistress, all of a sudden, changed the discourse, and talked on indifferent subjects. After dinner, while they were preparing to go and visit Donna Ximena, I was beforehand with them, and ran to advertise the duenna, that she might be ready to receive them; then returning instantly, accompanied Don Felix, who conducted Don Lewis to the house of his aunt. But they had scarce entered the house, when they met Donna Ximena, who desired them, by a sign, to make no noise. ‘Hush, hush!’ said she, with a low voice, ‘you will awake my niece, who has been tormented since yesterday with a terrible head-ache, which has just left her, and the poor child has been asleep about a quarter of an hour.’---‘I am sorry for this disappointment,’ said Mendoza; ‘I was in good hopes of seeing my cousin, and had promised that pleasure to my good friend Pacheco.’---‘The affair is not very urgent,’ replied Ortiz, smiling: ‘you may defer it till to-morrow.’ The cavaliers conversed a little while with the old gentlewoman, and then retired.

Don Lewis carried us to the house of one of his friends, a gentleman, whose name was Don Gabriel de Pedros, with whom he spent the rest of the day, supped, and did not think of coming home till two o’clock in the morning. We had got about half way, when we stumbled over two men lying stretched upon the ground. Thinking they were unfortunate people who had been assassinated, we stopped to give them assistance, provided it was not too late; and as we endeavoured to inform ourselves of their condition, as well as the darkness of the night would allow, the patrolle came up, and the commander taking us at first for the murderers, ordered his men to surround us; but he conceived a more favourable opinion of our morals, when he heard us speak, and, by the help of a dark lantern, saw the faces of Mendoza and Pacheco. His

soldiers being ordered to examine the condition of the two men, who we fancied had been slain, found that it was a fat licentiate, with his man, both in liquor, or rather dead drunk. ‘Gentlemen,’ cried one of the guard, ‘I know this epicure; it is Signior the Licentiate Guyomar, rector of our university; notwithstanding the pickle you see him in now, he is a great man, a wonderful genius! There is not a philosopher in Salamanca whom he cannot confute in an argument. He has an unparalleled flow of words: ’tis pity that he is a little addicted to law-suits, the bottle, and a wench. He was, no doubt, on his return from supping with his Isabella, where unluckily his man getting as drunk as himself, they both tumbled into the kennel. Before the good licentiate was rector, this misfortune frequently happened to him; and you see honours don’t always change the man.’ We left those drunkards in the hands of the patrole, who undertook to carry them home, and returning to our lodgings, every one went to rest.

Don Felix and Don Lewis getting up about noon, Aurora was the first subject of their discourse. ‘Gil Blas,’ said my mistress to me, ‘go to my aunt Donna Ximena, and ask of Signior Pacheco and I can have the pleasure of seeing my cousin to-day.’ I went out to acquit myself of this commission, or rather to concert with the duenna what was to be done; and when we had taken our measures, I returned to the false Mendoza, saying,—‘Signior, your cousin Aurora is surprizingly well, and charged me to assure you from her, that your visit will be very agreeable; and Donna Ximena bid me assure Signior Pacheco that he shall always be welcome at her house, on your account.’

I perceived that Don Lewis was mightily pleased with these last words; my mistress observed the same, and drew a happy presage from her remark. Immediately before dinner, Signora Ximena’s valet appeared, and said to Don Felix—‘Signior, a man from
‘ Toledo

‘ Toledo has been enquiring for you at your aunt’s house, and left this note.’ The pretended Mendoza opened it, and read aloud these words—‘ If you are desirous of hearing news of your father, and of being made acquainted with other things of consequence to you, fail not, on receipt of this, to repair to the Black Horse near the university.’—‘ I am,’ said he, ‘ too curious to hear these things of consequence, not to satisfy my desire instantly, without taking leave of you.—Pacheco,’ added he, ‘ if I don’t return in two hours, you may go by yourself to my aunt’s, and I will come to you there, after dinner. You know what Gil Blas has told you from Donna Ximena, and you have a right to make the visit.’ So saying, he went out, and ordered me to follow him.

You may easily guess, that instead of going to the Black Horse, we took the road to the house where Ortiz lived, where, as soon as we arrived, Aurora took off her fair-coloured tcur, washed and rubbed her eye-brows, dressed herself like a woman, and became a very handsome black-eyed lady, as she naturally was; for her disguise had changed her so much, that Aurora and Don Felix appeared to be two different people. She even seemed a great deal taller as a woman, than as a man; to which, indeed, her shoe-heels, that were excessively high, contributed not a little. When she had improved her charms with all the assistance that art could bestow, she expected Don Lewis with an agitation composed of hope and fear. Sometimes she confided in her beauty and wit, and sometimes was afraid that her attempt would be unsuccessful. Ortiz, on the other side, summoned all her finesse to second my mistress; and I, that Pacheco might not see me in the house, like those players who appear only in the last act, concealed myself till toward the end of the visit, by going out as soon as I had dined.

In short, every thing was in order when Don Lewis arrived. He was received in a very agreeable manner
by

by Lady Ximena, and enjoyed a conversation with Aurora two or three hours long; at the end of which, I came into the room where they were, and addressing myself to the cavalier—‘Signior,’ said I; ‘my master, ‘Don Felix, cannot be here to-day: but begs you ‘will excuse him, because he is in company with three ‘men from Toledo, of whom he cannot disengage ‘himself.’—‘Ah! the little rake!’ cried Donna Ximena, ‘he is certainly set in to hard drinking.’—‘No, Madam,’ I replied; ‘they are discoursing together of very serious affairs. He is heartily sorry ‘that he cannot wait upon you, and ordered me to ‘make his apology to you and Donna Aurora.’—‘O, I’ll have none of his apologies,’ said my mistress; ‘he knows I have been indisposed, and ought to shew a ‘little more concern for his relation. In order to punish ‘him for his indifference, he shan’t see me these fifteen ‘days.’—‘Ah, Madam!’ said Don Lewis, ‘do not ‘form such a cruel resolution; Don Felix is rather to ‘be pitied for not being able to visit you.’

They diverted themselves for some time with this subject, and then Pacheco withdrew. The fair Aurora immediately transformed herself, and resuming the appearance of a cavalier, returned to the lodgings as soon as she could. ‘I ask pardon, my dear friend,’ said she to Don Lewis, ‘for failing to meet you at my ‘aunt’s, but I could not get rid of the people in whose ‘company I was: what consoles me for the disappointment is, that you have at least had leisure to satisfy ‘your curiosity. Well, what do you think of my ‘cousin?’—‘I am enchanted by her!’ answered Pacheco; ‘you had reason to say she resembled you. I never ‘saw features more alike: the same turn of face, the ‘same eyes, the same mouth, and tone of voice! There ‘is, however, some difference between you—Aurora ‘is a little taller than you; she is black, and you are ‘fair; you are merry, and she is grave. These are ‘what distinguish you the one from the other. As ‘for understanding,’ added he, ‘I do not believe a
‘celestial

‘ celestial being can have more than your cousin. In
‘ a word, she is a lady of accomplished merit.’

Signior Pacheco pronounced these last words with
so much vivacity, that Don Felix said, smiling,—
‘ Friend, I advise you for, the sake of your repose, to
‘ go no more to Donna Ximena’s. Aurora de Guz-
‘ man may make your heart ache, and inspire you
‘ with a passion—’ ‘ There is no occasion for another
‘ fight of her to make me in love,’ said he, interrupt-
ing him; ‘ that is done already.’—‘ I am sorry for it,’
replied the pretended Mendoza; ‘ for you are not one
‘ of those who can attach themselves to one; and my
‘ cousin is no Isabella. I can assure you, beforehand,
‘ that she will never listen to a lover, except on ho-
‘ nourable terms.’—‘ Honourable terms!’ replied Don
Lewis; ‘ sure nobody would offer any other to a
‘ young lady of her birth! Alas, I should think my-
‘ self the happiest of men, if she would approve of my
‘ addresses, and consent to join her destiny to mine.’

‘ Since you talk in that style,’ said Don Felix, ‘ I
‘ am interested in your behalf. Yes, I list myself in
‘ your service; offer you all my influence with Au-
‘ rora; and will, to-morrow, bring over my aunt,
‘ who has a great sway over her.’ Pacheco returned
a thousand thanks to the cavalier who made him such
fair promises; and we perceived, with joy, that our
stratagem could not succeed better. Next day, we in-
creased the love of Don Lewis, by a new invention.
My mistress, having been with Donna Ximena, on
pretence to render her favourable to that cavalier,
came back, and said to him—‘ I have spoke to my
‘ aunt; whom, with much difficulty, I have made
‘ your friend. She was furiously prejudiced against
‘ you; for somebody or other had made her believe
‘ that you was a downright libertine; but I undertook
‘ your defence with eagerness, and at last destroyed the
‘ bad impression she had received of your morals.

‘ This is not all,’ pursued Aurora; ‘ you must talk
‘ with my aunt, in my presence, and then we shall
‘ make

‘make sure of her assistance.’ Pacheco expressed extreme impatience to discourse with Donna Ximena, and that satisfaction was granted to him next morning, when the false Mendoza conducted him to Madam Ortiz, and they three had a long conversation; in which Don Lewis shewed, that he had allowed himself to be very much captivated, in a very little time. The artful Ximena feigned to be moved with all the tenderness he expressed, and promised her utmost endeavour to engage her niece to marry him. Pacheco immediately threw himself at the feet of this so kind an aunt, and thanked her for her friendship; whereupon Don Felix asked if his cousin was up. ‘No,’ answered the duenna; ‘she is still a-bed, and you cannot see her at present; but return this afternoon, and you may converse with her at leisure.’ This answer of Madam Ximena redoubled, as you may well believe, the joy of Don Lewis, who thought the rest of the forenoon extremely tedious, and went back to his lodgings with Mendoza, who was not a little pleased with observing in him all the marks of genuine love.

They talked of nothing but Aurora; and when they had dined, Don Felix said to Pacheco---‘There is a thought come into my head: I am of opinion that I should go to my aunt’s some minutes before you, and have a little chat with my cousin, that I may, if possible, discover the disposition of her heart towards you.’ Don Lewis, approving this scheme, let his friend go before, and did not set out till an hour after. So my mistress made such good use of her time, that she was dressed like a lady, when her lover arrived. ‘I thought,’ said the cavalier, after having saluted Aurora and the duenna, ‘to have found Don Felix here.’---‘You will see him immediately,’ answered Donna Ximena; ‘he is writing in my closet.’ Upon which Pacheco seemed to swallow the trick, and entered into conversation with the ladies; but, notwithstanding the presence of the beloved object, he perceived that the hours stole away without Mendoza’s appearing;

ing; and, as he could not help testifying some surprize at it, Aurora changing countenance all of a sudden, began to laugh, and said to Don Lewis---‘ Is it possible
 ‘ that you have no suspicion of the trick which has
 ‘ been played upon you? Do an artificial light, coloured
 ‘ tour, and painted eye-brows, make me so unlike
 ‘ myself, that you have been mistaken by them hi-
 ‘ therto! Undeceive yourself, then, Pacheco,’ conti-
 nued she, resuming an air of gravity; ‘ and know
 ‘ that Don Felix de Mendoza, and Aurora de Guzman,
 ‘ are but one and the same person!’

She was not contented with extricating him out of his error, but also owned her passion for him, and informed him of all the steps she had taken towards it's success. Don Lewis, no less charmed than surprized with what he heard, threw himself at her feet, exclaiming in a transport of joy—‘ Ah, beautiful Auro-
 ‘ ra! may I then believe myself the happy mortal
 ‘ whom you have favoured so much? How shall I
 ‘ recompense your goodness, which the most perfect
 ‘ love can never enough repay!’ These words were accompanied with a thousand more passionate and tender expressions; after which, the two lovers conferred upon the measures that were to be taken towards the accomplishment of their mutual desires; and it was resolved that we should set out immediately for Madrid, and bring our comedy to a conclusion by marriage. This design was no sooner formed than put in execution: in fifteen days Don Lewis espoused my mistress; and their nuptials gave rise to entertainments and infinite rejoicings.

C H A P. VII.

Gil Blas quits his Place, and goes into the the Service of Don Gonzales de Pacheco.

THREE weeks after this marriage, my mistress being desirous of recompensing me for the service I had done her, made me a present of a hundred pistoles, saying---‘ Gil Blas, far from turning you away, I
 ‘ leave it to your choice to stay with me as long as you
 ‘ please;

‘ please ; but my husband’s uncle, Don Gonzales de
 ‘ Pacheco, wants to have you for a valet de chambre.
 ‘ I spoke to him so advantageously of you, that he
 ‘ assured me, I would do him a favour in parting with
 ‘ you to him. He is an old nobleman,’ added she,
 ‘ of an excellent character, and you will be quite happy
 ‘ in his service.’

I thanked Aurora for her generosity, and as she had no longer any occasion for me, accepted the post to which I was recommended ; the more willingly, as I should still be in the family. One morning, therefore, I went with a message from my new-married mistress, to Signior Don Gonzales, who was still a-bed, although it was near twelve o’clock. When I entered his chamber, I found him taking some broth, which a page had brought in. The old gentleman’s whiskers were in papers, his eyes almost quite extinguished, and his face pale and meagre. He was one of those old boys, who have been great rakes in their youth, and are not a whit more sedate in their old age. He received me with great civility, and told me, that if I would serve him with as much zeal as I had manifested for his niece, I might depend upon living happily. I promised to have the same attachment to him which I had for her ; and that moment he engaged me in his service.

Behold me, then, with a new master ; and Heaven knows what sort of a man he was ! When he got up, I fancied I saw the resurrection of Lazarus. Paint to your own imagination a tall body, so lean and withered, that when he was naked, an anatomist might have taught osteology upon it ; with legs so small, that they looked like spindles, after he had put on three or four pair of stockings. This living mummy was besides troubled with an asthma, and coughed at every word he spoke. Having drank chocolate, he called for paper and ink, and wrote a letter, which he sealed and sent away, according to the direction, by the page who had brought the broth : then turning to me—‘ Friend,’ said he, ‘ thou art the person whom

‘ I in-

‘ I intend henceforth to trust with my commissions,
‘ especially those which regard Donna Euphrasia, a
‘ young lady whom I love, and who is passionately fond
‘ of me.’---‘ Good God !’ said I to myself, ‘ how can
‘ young people help believing themselves beloved, when
‘ this old dotard thinks himself adored !’---‘ Gil Blas,’
added he, ‘ thou shalt go with me this very day to her
‘ house, where I sup almost every night, and thou wilt
‘ be charmed with her prudence and reserve : far from
‘ resembling those silly coquettes, who can relish nothing
‘ but youth, and are won by appearances only, she has
‘ an understanding already mature and judicious, that
‘ requires sentiment in a man, and prefers a lover of
‘ delicacy and taste, to one of the most shining exte-
‘ riors.’ Signior Don Gonzales did not here finish
the eulogium of his mistress, whom he represented as
the epitome of all perfection. But he had a hearer not
easily persuaded. After the conduct of the actresses,
which I had seen, I did not look upon old noblemen as
people very happy in their amours. I pretended, how-
ever, out of complaisance, to believe all that my master
said. I did more ; I extolled the discernment and taste
of Euphrasia, and was even impudent enough to affirm
that she could not have a more amiable gallant.

The good old gentleman did not perceive that I had
made game of him ; but, on the contrary, applauded
my good sense. So true it is, that a sycophant may
run any risque with the great, who swallow all kinds of
flattery, let it be ever so absurd. The old man having
written his letter, pulled some hairs out of his beard
with a pair of pincers, cleaned his eyes of a thick gum
that filled them, washed his ears and hands, and after
having performed his ablutions, painted his whiskers,
eye-brows, and hair, of a black colour ; continuing
longer at his toilet than an old widow who studies to
hide the outrage of time upon her. Just as he had
done dressing, another gentleman in years, one of his
friends, entered, whose name was the Count d’Asumar,
But he far from concealing his grey hairs, supported

himself on a cane, and seemed to glory in his old age, rather than in appearing young. 'Signior Pacheco,' said he, as he came in, 'I am come to dine with you.'---
 'You are very welcome, count,' answered my master. Meanwhile, having embraced one another, they sat down, and entered into conversation, till such time as dinner was ready.

The discourse turned, at first, upon a bull-feast, which had been celebrated a few days before; and as they mentioned the cavaliers who had shewn the greatest vigour and address, the old count, like another Nestor, who, from talking of the present, always took occasion to praise the past, said, with a sigh---'Alas! I see no
 'men now-a-days comparable to those I have known
 'heretofore; and the tournaments are not performed
 'with half the magnificence that they were when I was
 'a young man!' I laughed within myself at the prejudice of honest Signior d'Asumar, who did not confine it to tournaments only; but I remember when the desert was set upon the table, seeing some fine peaches served up, he observed---'In my time, the peaches
 'were much larger than they are at present; nature
 'degenerates every day.'---'At that rate,' said Don Gonzales, smiling, 'the peaches of Adam's time must
 'have been wonderfully large.'

Count d'Asumar staid almost the whole day with my master; who no sooner found himself disengaged, than he went out, bidding me follow him. He went to Euphrasia's, who lodged at the distance of an hundred paces from our house; and found her in a very handsome apartment. She was gaily dressed, and had such a youthful air, that I concluded she was under age, although she was good thirty years old at least. She was really handsome, and her understanding soon raised my admiration; for she was not one of those coquettes who have nothing to recommend them but idle ribaldry and loose behaviour, she was modest in her manners, as well as in her conversation, and talked with a great deal of wit without the least affectation. 'O Heaven!'
 said

said I to myself, 'is it possible that a person of such delicacy can be a lady of pleasure!' I imagined that impudence was inseparable from all women of her profession, and was astonished to see one with the appearance of modesty; not reflecting that these princesses know how to assume any shape, and accommodate themselves to the characters of the people of fortune and nobility that fall into their hands. When their gallants are pleased with fire and transport, they are brisk and petulant; and with those who love reserve, practise a prudent and virtuous behaviour. They are the true camellions, who change colour according to the humour and disposition of the men they approach.

Don Gonzales was none of those noblemen who are taken with your bold beauties; he could not bear ladies of that class: on the contrary, could relish no woman, unless she had the appearance of a vestal. Euphrasia, therefore, modelled herself accordingly, and shewed that all the good actresses are not employed in the theatre. Leaving my master with his nymph, I went down stairs into a hall, where I found an old chambermaid, whom I had known a waiting woman to an actress. Recollecting me immediately, she said--- 'What! is it you, Gil Blas? You have quitted Arsenia, it seems, as I did Constantia.'---'Yes, truly,' answered I; 'it is a long time since I left her, and went to serve a young lady of fashion. A player's life is not to my taste, I therefore dismissed myself, without deigning to come to the least explanation with Arsenia.'---'You was in the right,' replied the chambermaid, whose name was Beatrice; 'I served Constantia pretty much in the same manner: one morning early I gave in my accounts very coldly, which she received without uttering one syllable, and so we parted cavalierly enough.'

'I am extremely glad,' said I, 'that we now meet in a more honourable house: Donna Euphrasia seems to be a sort of woman of fashion, and I believe her character is very good.'---'You are not at all mistaken,'

aid the old waiting woman ; ‘ she is of a very good
 ‘ family ; and as for her temper, I can assure you,
 ‘ there never was one more equal and sweet. She is
 ‘ none of those passionate and difficult mistresses, who
 ‘ find fault with every thing ; scold incessantly ; tor-
 ‘ ment their domestics ; and, in one word, make a hell
 ‘ of their service. I never once heard her grumble ;
 ‘ but when I happen to do any thing contrary to her
 ‘ inclination, she reproves me without rage, and never
 ‘ lets one of those epithets escape her, of which your
 ‘ violent dames are so liberal.’---‘ My master,’ I resu-
 ‘ med, ‘ is also very sweet tempered : he is the best na-
 ‘ tured mortal alive : and therefore you and I are much
 ‘ more happy than when we were in the service of
 ‘ actresses.’---‘ A thousand times more happy !’ replied
 Beatrice : ‘ instead of leading a life of noise and tumult,
 ‘ I now live, as it were in a retreat. No man enters
 ‘ these doors but Signior Don Gonzales. I shall see
 ‘ nobody but you in my solitude, for which I am not at
 ‘ all sorry ; for I have had an affection for you a long
 ‘ time, and more than once envied the happiness of
 ‘ Laura, in having you for a gallant. But, in short,
 ‘ I hope to be as happy as she ; for, though I have
 ‘ neither her youth nor her beauty, by way of amends,
 ‘ I hate coquetry, and am as faithful as a turtle.’

As honest Beatrice was one of those persons who are obliged to make a tender of their favours, because nobody will ask them, I was not at all tempted to profit by her advances : I did not desire, however, that she should perceive my contempt, and was even polite enough to express myself in such a manner, as that she did not lose all hopes of engaging my heart. I imagined then that I had made a conquest of an old chambermaid, but happened on this occasion to be deceived ; she did not behave in this manner to me, for my own sake only : her design was to inspire me with love, that she might bring me over to the interest of her mistress, for whom she was so zealous, that she did not mind what it cost her in promoting her advantage. I
 found

found my error next morning, when I carried a billet-doux from my master to Euphrasia. That lady gave me a most gracious reception, and said a thousand obliging things, in which she was joined by her maid: one admired my physiognomy, while the other observed in me an air of prudence and sagacity. According to them, Signor Don Gonzales possessed a treasure in having such a valet. In a word, they praised me so much, that I suspected their applause, and even discerned the motives of it; but I received it in appearance, with all the simplicity of a fool, and by this counterplot effectually deceived the sharpers, who at last pulled off the mask.

‘ Hark’e, Gil Blas,’ said Euphrasia to to me, ‘ it depends upon thyself to make thy fortune. Let us act in concert, my friend. Don Gonzales is old, and his constitution so crazy, that the least touch of a fever, assisted by an able physician, will carry him off. Let us make the best of the time he has left, and exert ourselves so, as that he may leave the best part of his estate to me. Thou shalt have a good share of the booty, and thou mayest depend upon my promise, as much as if I had made it before all the notaries of Madrid.’---‘ Madam,’ answered I, ‘ you may command your humble servant. You have nothing to do but to prescribe my conduct, and you shall be satisfied.’---‘ Very well,’ she replied; ‘ thou must observe thy master, and give me an account of all his proceedings: when you talk to him in private, don’t fail to turn the conversation upon women, and from thence artfully take occasion to speak well of me. Ply him with Euphrasia as much as possible; and I again commend it to you, to be very attentive to what passes in the family of the Pachecos; if you perceive that any relation of Don Gonzales is extremely officious about him, and aims at the succession to his estate, acquaint me with it immediately: that is all I ask, and I warrant I shall send him adrift in a very little time; for I know the different characters of his

‘ relations, and the ridiculous lights in which they may
‘ be represented to him; having already prejudiced him
‘ pretty successfully against all his nephews and cousins.’

By these instructions, and others which Euphrasia added, I concluded that this lady was one of those who attached themselves to generous old men. She had lately prevailed upon Don Gonzales to sell an estate, the price of which she had converted to her own use; she extorted from him valuable moveables every day; and, besides had reason to hope that she would not be forgotten in his will. I pretended to engage willingly to do all that she desired; and, dissimulation apart, doubted within myself, on my return home, whether I should contribute to impose upon my master, or undertake to detach him from his mistress. The last of these resolutions seemed more honourable than the other, and I felt myself more inclined to fulfil than betray my duty: besides, Euphrasia had made me no positive promise, and that, perhaps was the occasion of my fidelity’s remaining uncorrupted. I resolved, therefore, to serve Don Gonzales with zeal, persuading myself that if I should be lucky enough to divert his affection from his idol, I should be better rewarded for this good action, than for all the bad ones I could commit.

That I might the more easily accomplish what I proposed, I shewed myself entirely devoted to the service of Donna Euphrasia; I made her believe, that I spoke of her incessantly to my master; and accordingly invented fables, which she took for sterling truth. I insinuated myself so much in her good graces, that she thought me entirely in her interest; and still, the better to impose upon her, affected to appear in love with Beatrice; who, ravished to see, at her age, a young lover at her beck, did not much mind being deceived, provided she was deceived agreeably. When my master and I were each with his own princess, we composed two very different pictures in the same taste. Don Gonzales, pale and withered as I have represented him, when he attempted to ogle, looked like a wretch in his last agonies; and
my

my *infanta*, in proportion to the seeming increase of my passion, assumed still more and more childish airs, and practised all the artifices of an old coquette, which she had been learning these forty years at least; having been refined in the service of some of those heroines of gallantry, who can please even in their old age, and die loaded with the spoils of two or three generations.

I was not satisfied with following my master, every evening, to the house of Euphrasia; I sometimes went thither, alone, by day; but at what hour soever I went in, I never met with any man, or woman either, of a suspicious appearance; nor could I discover the least trace of infidelity; a circumstance that surprized me not a little: for I could not imagine that such a handsome lady could be exactly true to Don Gonzales. And in this, surely, my judgment was not too rash; for the fair Euphrasia, (as you will presently see) that she might wait with the more patience for my master's estate, was provided with a lover more agreeable to a woman of her age.

One morning, when I carried as usual, a letter to the princess, I perceived, while I was in the chamber, the feet of a man concealed behind the tapestry. I went away, without seeming to observe them; but although I ought not to have been surprized at this object, which was no business of mine, I did not fail to resent it. 'Ah, perfidious wretch!' said I to myself, in a passion, 'ah, wicked Euphrasia! thou art not satisfied with imposing upon a good old gentleman, by persuading him that he is beloved, but thou must also crown thy perfidy, by abandoning thyself to another!' What a fool was I (now I think on it) to moralize in this manner! I ought rather to have laughed at the adventure, and looked upon it as a compensation for the tiresome languid moments she underwent in her commerce with my master: I should, at least, have done better in holding my tongue, than in seizing this occasion to act the conscientious valet. But, instead of moderating my zeal, I entered wamly into the interest of Don Gonzales,

les, to whom I made a faithful report of what I had seen: I even added, that Euphrasia wanted to seduce me; I concealed nothing of what she had said on that occasion; and it was his own fault if he was not perfectly acquainted with the character of his mistress. He was confounded at the information, and a small emotion of wrath, that appeared in his countenance, seemed to presage that the lady should not be unfaithful to him with impunity. ‘Enough, Gil Blas,’ said he: ‘I am extremely sensible of thy attachment, and pleased with thy fidelity; I will go instantly to Euphrasia, load her with reproaches, and break for ever with the ungrateful creature!’ So saying, he went out accordingly; and dispensed with my attendance, that he might spare me the disagreeable part I had to play during their eclaircissement.

I waited for my master’s return with a world of impatience; not doubting, that as he had so much cause to complain of his nymph, he would come back altogether detached from her allurements. On this supposition, I applauded myself for what I had done; I represented to myself the satisfaction which the natural heirs of Don Gonzales would have, when they learned that their kinsman was no longer the sport of a passion so contrary to their interests; I flattered myself that they would consider me for it; and, in short, that I had distinguished myself from other valets, who are usually more apt to encourage their masters in debauchery than to reclaim them. I was in love with honour; and reflected, with pleasure, that I should pass for the Corypheus of all domestics. But this idea, agreeable as it was, vanished in a few hours; when my patron arriving, said---‘Friend, I have had a very sharp conversation with Euphrasia, who affirms that thou hast misrepresented her, and art, if she is to be believed, no other than an impostor, altogether devoted to my nephews; out of regard to whom, thou sparest nothing to make me quarrel with her. I saw real tears trickle from her eyes, and she swore by all that was sacred,

‘that

‘ that she never made any proposal to thee, nor ever
‘ sees a man. Beatrice, who seems to be a good girl,
‘ protested the same thing in such a manner, that my
‘ anger was appeased in spite of my teeth.’

‘ How, Sir,’ said I, interrupting him in a sorrowful
manner, ‘ do you doubt my sincerity? do you distrust---’
‘ No, child,’ said he, interrupting me in his turn; ‘ I
‘ do thee all manner of justice: I don’t believe thee in
‘ a confederacy with my nephews. I am persuaded that
‘ thou art concerned for my interest only, and I am
‘ obliged to thee; but appearances are deceitful. Per-
‘ haps what thou sawest, existed only in thy own ima-
‘ gination; and, in that case, thou mayest guess how
‘ disagreeable thy accusation must be to Euphrasia. Be
‘ it as it may, she is a person whom I cannot help
‘ loving. I must even make the sacrifice to her which
‘ she demands, and that sacrifice is thy dismissal. I
‘ am sorry for it, my poor Gil Blas,’ added he; ‘ and I
‘ assure thee, I consented to it with regret; but I could
‘ not do otherwise. What ought to console thee is,
‘ that I shall not send thee away unrecompensed; and I
‘ intend, moreover, to settle thee with a lady, a friend
‘ of mine, where thou wilt live very agreeably.’

I was very much mortified to see my zeal thus turned
against myself: I cursed Euphrasia, and deplored the
weakness of Don Gonzales, who allowed himself to be
led by the nose. The good old man being very sensible,
that in turning me away, merely to please his mistress,
he did not behave in the most manly manner, made
amends for his effeminacy, and gilded the pill I was to
swallow with a present of fifty ducats. Next day, car-
rying me to the Marchioness of Chaves, he told her, in
my hearing, that I was a young man who possessed
many good qualities; that he had a regard for me,
but family reasons not permitting him to keep me in his
service, he begged she would admit me into her family.
She received me that instant into the number of her do-
mesticks; so that I found myself translated, all of a
sudden, into a new place.

The Character of the Marchioness of Chaves, and of those People who usually visited her.

THE Marchioness of Chaves was a widow of five-and-thirty, handsome, tall, and well-shaped, who enjoyed a yearly income of ten thousand ducats, without the care and incumbrance of children. I never saw a woman of more gravity, or one who spoke less; though this did not hinder her from being looked upon as the most witty lady in Madrid. The great concourse of people of quality, and men of learning, who daily frequented her house, contributed, perhaps, more than any thing she said, to give her this reputation. But this I will not undertake to decide; let it suffice to say, that her name imported the idea of a superior genius, and that her house was called, by way of excellence, *the Court of Criticism*.

There was actually some performance or other read here every day, sometimes new plays, and sometimes other pieces of poetry; but nothing except serious subjects were deemed worthy of attention, humorous pieces being despised; the best comedy, or the most ingenious and witty romance, was looked upon as a feeble production, that deserved no praise; whereas the least serious work, such as an ode, eclogue, or sonnet, passed for the greatest effort of human understanding. But it often happened, that the public did not confirm the sentence of the court; on the contrary, was sometimes so impolite as to hiss those pieces which had been there very much applauded.

I was chamberlain in this house; that is, my office consisted in getting every thing ready in the apartment of my lady, for the reception of company, and to set the chairs for the men, and the cushions for the women; after which I stationed myself at the chamber-door, to announce * and introduce the persons who arrived.

* The announcer, from the Latin word *annunciare*, is a domestic, who stands in the hall on visiting days, and pronounces aloud the names of the company as they enter.

While

While I was employed in this office, for the first time, the governor of the pages, who by accident was then in the anti-chamber with me, described them all very pleasantly as they came in. His name was Andrew Molina, naturally dry and satirical, with a good share of understanding. A bishop being the first who presented himself, I announced him; and when he was entered, the governor observed---‘ That prelate is a man
 ‘ of a very pleasant character: having a little credit at
 ‘ court, he would fain make every one believ , that he
 ‘ has a great deal, and offers his interest to all the
 ‘ world, without serving any body. One day, meeting
 ‘ at court with a gentleman who saluted him, he stop-
 ‘ ped, loaded him with civilities, and, squeezing his
 ‘ hand, said---“ I am wholly devoted to your service;
 “ pray, Sir, put me to the proof: I shall never be fa-
 “ tisfied until I have an opportunity of obliging you!”
 ‘ The gentleman thanked him in a very grateful man-
 ‘ ner; they parted; and the prelate said to one of his
 ‘ followers---“ I think I know that man; I have a
 “ confused idea of having seen him somewhere.”

Immediately after the bishop, the son of a grandee appeared; and when I had introduced him into my lady’s chamber---‘ That nobleman,’ said Molina, ‘ is
 ‘ another original. You must know, that he goes of-
 ‘ ten to a house, in order to treat of some important af-
 ‘ fair with the gentleman who lives in it, and comes
 ‘ away without remembering to speak a syllable about
 ‘ the matter.---But,’ added the governor, seeing two
 ladies advance, ‘ there come Donna Angela de Penna-
 ‘ fiel, and Donna Margarita de Montalvan, two ladies
 ‘ between whom there is not the least resemblance:
 ‘ Donna Margarita, who piques herself on being a
 ‘ philosopher, will undertake the most profound doc-
 ‘ tors of Salamanca in a dispute, without suffering
 ‘ their arguments to get the better of her argumenta-
 ‘ tion. As for Donna Angela, she does not affect the
 ‘ virtuoso, although her understanding is perfectly well
 ‘ cultivated; her conversation is sensible, her senti-
 ‘ ments

ments refined, and her expression delicate, noble, and natural.'---' This last is an amiable character,' said I to Molina; 'but the other, in my opinion, is inconsistent with the fair sex.'---' Not very consistent!' he replied with a sneer: 'and even a great many men are rendered ridiculous by such a disposition. Madam the marchioness, our lady,' continued he, 'is also a little tainted with philosophy. What wrangling will there be here to-day! God grant that religion may not be concerned in the dispute!'

As he spoke these words, we perceived a meagre man come in, with an air of reserve and a grim countenance. My governor did not spare him. 'This here,' said he, 'is one of your serious wits, who would fain pass for great geniuses, by the favour of a few sentences learned from Seneca, and who are easily detected to be fools, if you examine them a little closely.' The next that came in was a well-shaped cavalier, with a Grecian mien, that is, a very self-sufficient appearance: when I asked who he was, Molina answered---' He is a dramatic poet, who has composed, in his time, an hundred thousand verses, which never brought him in four-pence: but, in recompence for that, he has procured a considerable settlement, by six lines of prose.'

I was going to inform myself of the nature of a fortune got so easily, when I heard a great noise on the stair-case. 'Good!' cried the governor, 'there comes the Licentiate Campanario, who gives notice of his approach before he appears; and, beginning to talk at the street-door, continues without intermission until he goes away.' Sure enough, the whole house rang again with the voice of the thundering licentiate; who, at length, entered the anti-chamber with a batchelor of his acquaintance, and did not leave off speaking all the time his visit lasted. 'Signior Campanario,' said I to Molina, 'seems to be a great genius.'---' Yes,' replied my governor, 'he has some bright sallies, quaint expressions, and a good deal of
' humour;

‘ humour ; but over and above his being an unconscion-
 ‘ able talker, he does not fail to make repetitions ; and,
 ‘ not to over-rate his talents, I believe the agreeable
 ‘ and comic air with which he seasons every thing he
 ‘ says, constitutes his chief merit : for the greatest
 ‘ part of his strokes would do no great honour to a col-
 ‘ lection of witticisms.’

Abundance of other people came in, of whom Mo-
 lina made very humourous pictures, among which he
 did not forget that of the Marchioness. ‘ I assure you,’
 said he, ‘ our patroness is a lady of a very even tem-
 ‘ per, in spite of all her philosophy. She is not at
 ‘ all difficult to please, and one is subjected to very
 ‘ few caprices in her service. She is one of the most
 ‘ reasonable women of quality I know, and is even
 ‘ without passion ; she has as little taste for gallantry
 ‘ as for play, and loves conversation only : in short,
 ‘ most ladies would think her way of life insupport-
 ‘ ably tiresome.’ The governor, by this eulogium,
 prepossessed me in favour of my mistress ; nevertheless,
 some days after, I could not help suspecting that she
 was not such an enemy to love : and I will relate on
 what foundation my suspicion was built.

One morning, while she was at her toilet, a little
 man presented himself to me, about forty years old,
 of a disagreeable figure, more dirty than the author
 Pedro de Moya, and very much hunch-backed into the
 bargain. When he told me he wanted to speak with
 the Marchioness, I asked him---‘ From whom ?’ To
 which he answered, with a haughty look---‘ From my-
 ‘ self : tell her I am the gentleman of whom she spoke
 ‘ yesterday to Donna Anna de Velasco.’ I introduced
 him into my lady’s apartment, and signified his ar-
 rival : upon which she immediately exclaimed, in a
 transport of joy---‘ Shew him in !’ She not only gave
 him a favourable reception, but likewise ordered all
 her women out of the room ; so that the little hunch-
 back, more happy than an honest man, remained
 alone with her ; while the chamber-maids and I made

ourselves merry with this fine tête-à-tête that lasted near an hour; after which, my patroness dismissed the crook-back, loaded with civilities, that shewed how well she was satisfied with his conversation; which, in effect, captivated her so much, that she told me, one evening, in private---‘ Gil Blas, when the man with the hunch-back returns, bring him into my apartment as secretly as possible.’ I obeyed; and when the little man came back next morning, conducted him by a private staircase to my lady’s chamber. I performed the same office, most devoutly, two or three times, without suspecting that there could be any gallantry in the case; but the malignity which is so natural to mankind soon inspired me with strange ideas; and I concluded, that the inclination of the Marchioness was either very whimsical, or that the hunch-back acted the part of a go-between.

Prepossessed with this opinion, I often said to myself---‘ If my lady is in love with a handsome man, I forgive her; but if she is captivated with this boon, truly I cannot excuse the depravity of her taste.’ How much was I mistaken in my patroness! the little hunch-back dabbled in magic; and, as his skill had been extolled to the Marchioness, who willingly listened to the delusions of such impostors, she honoured him with these private conversations, in which he shewed her things in a glass; taught her to turn the sieve; and, for money, revealed all the mysteries of the cabala; or rather, to speak truly, he was a sharper, who subsisted at the expence of credulous people, and was said to have several women of quality under contribution.

C H A P. IX.

The Incident in consequence of which Gil Blas quitted the Marchioness de Chaves; and the Course he followed afterwards.

I HAD already lived six months with the Marchioness de Chaves; and, I confess, was satisfied with my condition; but the destiny I had to fulfil would not permit me to live longer in that lady's house, nor even in Madrid; I will therefore recount the adventure that obliged me to remove from both.

Among my lady's maids, there was one named Portia; who, besides her youth and beauty, possessed such an amiable character, that I attached myself to her, without knowing that I must dispute her heart with a rival. The secretary of the Marchioness, who was a proud man, and very much addicted to jealousy, being captivated with my princess, no sooner perceived my passion, than, without endeavouring to find out my reception with Portia, he resolved to fight me in single combat, and for this purpose appointed me to meet him one morning in a private place. As he was a little man, whose head scarce reached my shoulders, and seemed at the same time very weak, I did not think him a very dangerous rival, but repaired with great confidence to the place appointed, in hopes of gaining an easy victory, and making a merit of it with Portia: but the event did not answer my expectation. The little secretary, who had been two or three years at the fencing-school, disarmed me like an infant, and holding the point of his sword to my throat---'Prepare,' said he, 'for the mortal blow; or else give me thy word of honour that thou wilt this day quit the service of the Marchioness de Chaves, and never more think of Portia.' I made him that promise, and kept it without reluctance; being ashamed to appear before the rest of the servants, after my defeat, especially before the fair Helen who had been the cause of our duel. My sole intention in returning to the house,

was to carry off my goods and money; which having done, I set out the same day for Toledo; my purse being pretty well furnished, and my back loaded with a bundle composed of my whole wearing-apparel: for though I had not engaged to quit Madrid, I thought proper to leave it, at least for some years; and formed the resolution of making the tour of Spain, and of halting at every town. ‘The money I have,’ said I to myself, ‘will carry me a great way; for I don’t intend to be extravagant; and when I have no more, I will betake myself again to service. A young man of my accomplishments will find places in abundance, whenever he pleases to go in quest of them.’

I longed, in particular, to see Toledo; whither I arrived at the end of three days, and took up my lodging at a good inn, where I passed for a gentleman of consequence, by the favour of my intriguing dress, which I did not fail to put on, and by the foppish airs which I affected. It was in my own option to establish a correspondence with some handsome women who lived in the neighbourhood: but understanding that I must begin by spending a good deal of money upon them, I bridled my desires; and feeling still a strong inclination for travelling, after having seen every thing that was curious in Toledo, I left it one morning by break of day, and took the road to Cuenca, with an intention to go to Arragon. On the second day of my journey, I went into an inn on the road; and just as I sat down to refresh myself, a company of soldiers belonging to the Holy Brotherhood came in, and calling for wine, fell to drinking. While they were over their cups, I heard them describe a young man whom they had orders to apprehend. ‘The gentleman,’ said one of them, ‘is not more than twenty years of age, has long black hair, a good shape, an aquiline nose, and is mounted on a bay horse.’

I listened without seeming to give attention to what they said, and truly I did not concern myself much about the matter. Leaving them in the inn, I set forward

ward on my journey, and had not walked a quarter of a league, when I met a young gentleman of a good mien, mounted on a chestnut-coloured horse. 'Upon my faith,' said I to myself, 'this is the man whom the soldiers are in search of: he has long black hair, and an aquiline nose. I must do him a good office.---' 'Sir,' said I to him, 'give me leave to ask, whether or not you have some affair of honour on your hands?' The young gentleman, without making any reply, looked earnestly at me, and seemed surprized at my question. Upon which I assured him, that it was not out of curiosity that I had addressed him in this manner; and he was very well convinced of it, when I told him what I had overheard at the inn. 'Generous stranger,' said he, 'I will not deny that I have reason to believe myself the person whom those soldiers want to apprehend; and therefore will take another road in order to avoid them.'---'It is my opinion,' I replied, 'that we should immediately seek some place where you may be secure, and where we may be sheltered from that storm which I see brewing in the air, and which will burst very soon.' At that instant we discovered and repaired to a tufted alley of trees, that conducted us to the foot of a mountain, where we found an hermitage.

It was a large deep grotto, that time had scooped in the rock, to which the art of man had added a kind of front, built of pebbles and shell-work, and quite covered with turf: the adjacent field was strewed with a thousand sorts of flowers, which perfumed the air; and hard by the grotto we perceived a little opening in the rock, from whence issued, with an agreeable noise, a spring of water that run winding along a meadow. At the entrance of this solitary habitation, appeared a holy hermit stooping under the weight of old age, supporting himself with a staff in one hand, and holding in the other a rosary of large beads, composed of twenty courses at least. His head was buried in a brown woollen cap, with long ears, and his beard, more white than

snow, came down to his middle. When we approach-
 ed him---‘ Father,’ said I, ‘ be so good as to favour
 ‘ us with shelter from the impending storm.’---‘ En-
 ‘ ter, my children,’ replied the anchorite, after hav-
 ing observed me attentively; ‘ this hermitage is at
 ‘ your service; and you may stay here as long as you
 ‘ please. As for your horse,’ added he, pointing to
 the fore-part of his habitation, ‘ he will be very well
 ‘ accommodated in that place.’ The gentleman who
 accompanied me, disposed of his beast accordingly, and
 then we followed the old man into the grotto, which as
 soon as we had entered, a great shower fell, mingled
 with flashes of lightning, and dreadful peals of thunder.
 The hermit fell on his knees before an image of St.
 Pacomo*, which was glued to the wall, and we fol-
 lowed his example. Meanwhile, the thunder ceased,
 and we got up; but as the rain continued, and the day
 was far spent---‘ My children,’ said the old man, ‘ I
 ‘ would not advise you to proceed on your journey in
 ‘ such weather, unless you have some pressing affair.’
 The young man and I replied, that we had none that
 hindered us from halting; and that, if we were not
 afraid of incommoding him, we would beg leave to pass
 the night in his hermitage. ‘ You won’t incommode
 ‘ me in the least,’ said the hermit; ‘ but you will have
 ‘ reason to complain of your lodging; for you must lie
 ‘ hard, and I have nothing to offer you but anchorite’s
 ‘ fare.’

So saying, the holy man made us sit down at a small
 table, and presenting us with a few onions, a crust of
 bread, and a pitcher of water---‘ My sons,’ said he,
 ‘ you see my usual repast; but to-day I will commit an
 ‘ excess, out of regard to you.’ He then brought a
 little cheese, with two handfuls of filberts, and spread

* St. Pacomo was an Egyptian, whose faith was said
 to have been so effectual, that he walked among serpents
 unhurt; and that when he had occasion to cross the river
 Nile, he was transported from one side to the other on
 the back of a crocodile.

them upon the table. The young man, who had no great appetite, did not much honour to the feast: upon which the hermit observed to him---‘ I perceive
 ‘ that you are accustomed to better tables than mine,
 ‘ or rather, that sensuality has corrupted your natural
 ‘ taste. I have been in the world, as you are now;
 ‘ the most delicate viands, the most exquisite ragouts,
 ‘ were not too good for my palate; but since I have
 ‘ lived in solitude, I have retrieved the former purity
 ‘ of my taste, and at present can relish nothing but
 ‘ roots, fruits, milk---in a word, that which composed
 ‘ the nourishment of our first parents.’

While he spoke in this manner, the young man sunk into a profound reverie: which the hermit perceiving---
 ‘ My son,’ said he to him, ‘ you have an oppression on
 ‘ your spirits; may I not know the cause? Unbosom
 ‘ yourself to me. It is not curiosity, but charity alone,
 ‘ that animates my request. I am of age to give ad-
 ‘ vice; and perhaps your situation requires it.’---
 ‘ Yes, father,’ replied the cavalier, with a sigh; ‘ I
 ‘ have, doubtless, occasion for advice; and I will fol-
 ‘ low yours, since you are so good as to offer it. I be-
 ‘ lieve I run no risque in discovering myself to a man
 ‘ of your character.’---‘ No, my son,’ said the senior;
 ‘ you have nothing to fear on that score, and may safely
 ‘ trust me with any secret.’ In this confidence, the ca-
 valier spoke as follows---

C H A P. X.

The Story of Don Alphonso and the fair Seraphina.

‘ I WILL conceal nothing from you, father, nor from
 ‘ the other gentleman who hears me; for, after
 ‘ the generosity he shewed, I should be to blame to
 ‘ distrust him. Listen, therefore, to my misfortunes.
 ‘ I was born in Madrid, and my origin is this: an of-
 ‘ ficer of the German guards, called the Baron de
 ‘ Steinbach, going home one evening, perceived a bundle
 ‘ of white linen at the foot of the stair-case. He took
 ‘ it up, and carried it to his wife’s apartment, where he
 ‘ found it to be a new-born infant wrapped in very
 ‘ handsome

‘ handsome swaddling-cloaths ; with a billet import-
‘ ing, that it belonged to persons of quality, who
‘ would one day make themselves known ; and that it
‘ had been baptized by the name of Alphonso. I am
‘ that unhappy infant, and this is all that I know of
‘ my birth and parentage : sacrificed to honour or infi-
‘ delity, I know not whether my mother exposed me,
‘ in order to conceal a dishonourable flame ; or, seduced
‘ by a perjured lover, found herself under the cruel ne-
‘ cessity of disowning the fruit of her womb.

‘ Be that as it will, the Baron and the lady were
‘ touched with my situation ; and, as they had no
‘ children of their own, determined to educate me un-
‘ der the name of Don Alphonso. As I advanced in
‘ years, their attachment to me increased ; my flatter-
‘ ing and complaisant behaviour attracted their caresses
‘ every moment ; in a word, I had the good fortune to
‘ make myself beloved : they gave me all kinds of
‘ masters ; my education became their only study ; and,
‘ far from expecting impatiently that my parents
‘ would discover themselves, they seemed, on the con-
‘ trary, to wish that my birth would always remain
‘ a secret. As soon as the baron found me able to carry
‘ arms, he entered me in the service ; procured for me
‘ an ensign’s commission ; ordered my small equipage
‘ to be got ready ; and, to animate me the more to
‘ seek occasions of acquiring glory, he represented to
‘ me that the career of honour was open to every body,
‘ and that in war I might obtain a name the more glo-
‘ rious, as I should owe it to myself alone. At the
‘ same time he revealed the secret of my birth, which
‘ he had hitherto concealed from my knowledge. As I
‘ passed for his son in Madrid, and effectually believed
‘ myself to be so, I own this piece of information
‘ gave me a good deal of pain : I could not then, nor
‘ cannot now, think of it without shame ; for the
‘ more my sentiments seemed to argue me of a noble
‘ origin, the greater my confusion was, to see myself
‘ abandoned by those who gave me being.

‘ I went

‘ I went to serve in the Low-Countries; but the
 ‘ peace being concluded soon after, and Spain rid of
 ‘ her enemies, though not of those who envied her
 ‘ prosperity, I returned to Madrid, where I received
 ‘ fresh marks of tenderness from the baron and his
 ‘ lady. About two months after my return, a little
 ‘ page came into my room one morning, and pre-
 ‘ sented to me a billet, conceived pretty nearly in these
 ‘ words---

“ I AM neither ugly nor ill shaped; and yet you see
 “ me frequently at the window, without paying
 “ homage with your eyes: This behaviour but ill an-
 “ swers your gallant appearance; and piques me so
 “ much, that I wish I could inspire you with love, to
 “ be revenged on your indifference.”

‘ Having read this billet, I did not doubt that it
 ‘ came from a widow called Leonora, who lived oppo-
 ‘ site to our house, and had the reputation of being
 ‘ very coquettish. I interrogated the page, who was
 ‘ on the reserve at first, but in consideration of a ducat,
 ‘ which I slipped into his hand, he satisfied my cu-
 ‘ riosity; and even undertook to carry an answer, by
 ‘ which I informed his mistress, that I acknowledged
 ‘ my crime, and was already sensible of her being more
 ‘ than half revenged.

‘ I was not at all insensible of this kind of conquest:
 ‘ I kept the house all that day, and took great care to
 ‘ be always at the window, that I might observe the
 ‘ lady, who did not forget to shew herself at her’s. I
 ‘ made love to her in dumb shew; she answered my sig-
 ‘ nals, and next morning let me know by her page,
 ‘ that if I would be in the street betwixt eleven and
 ‘ twelve at night, I might converse with her at a par-
 ‘ lour-window. Though I did not find myself very
 ‘ much in love with such a forward widow, I did not
 ‘ fail to return a very passionate answer, and to wait for
 ‘ night with as much impatience as if I had been vio-
 ‘ lently smitten. In the evening, I went out to walk
 ‘ in the Prado till the hour of assination; and was no
 ‘ sooner

‘ sooner arrived at that place, than a man, mounted on
 ‘ a fine horse, alighted hard by me, and accosting me
 ‘ hastily, said---“ Are not you the son of Baron Stein-
 ‘ bach?”---“ When I replied in the affirmative---
 ‘ “ You are the person,” said he, “ who intend to con-
 ‘ verse with Leonora at her window. Her page has
 ‘ shewn me her letters, and your answers, and I have
 ‘ followed you this evening, from your own house
 ‘ hither, to let you know that you have a rival, whose
 ‘ pride is very much mortified in being obliged to dis-
 ‘ pute a heart with such a one as you. I believe I
 ‘ need say no more ; we are now in a private place.
 ‘ Let us draw, therefore, unless, to avoid the chastise-
 ‘ ment I prepare for you, you will promise to break
 ‘ off all correspondence with Leonora. You must ei-
 ‘ ther sacrifice to me the hopes you have conceived,
 ‘ or forfeit your life immediately.”---“ You ought
 ‘ then,” said I to him, “ to have requested, not de-
 ‘ manded, that sacrifice ; I might, perhaps, have
 ‘ granted it to your intreaty, but I refuse it to your
 ‘ threats.”

“ It is very well !” he replied, after having tied his
 horse to a tree ; “ draw then ! It does not become a
 ‘ person of my quality to stoop so low as to intreat a
 ‘ man of your station ; most people of my rank, in
 ‘ the same case, would have revenged themselves in a
 ‘ less honourable way.” ‘ I was shocked with these
 ‘ last words, and seeing his sword already unsheathed,
 ‘ drew mine also : we attacked one another with such
 ‘ fury, that the combat did not last long ; whether
 ‘ he acted with too much heat, or I had more skill, I
 ‘ know not ; but I gave him a mortal thrust, upon
 ‘ which I saw him stagger and fall. Whereupon, at-
 ‘ tending to my own safety only, I mounted his horse,
 ‘ and took the road to Toledo. I durst not return to
 ‘ the baron’s house, being well assured that my adven-
 ‘ ture would very much afflict him ; and when I con-
 ‘ sidered the danger in which I was, I thought I
 ‘ could not get out of Madrid too soon.

‘ In the midst of the most melancholy reflections I
‘ rode the remaining part of the night, and all the morn-
‘ ing; but towards noon, was obliged to halt, in order
‘ to give my horse some rest, and avoid the heat of the
‘ day, which grew insupportable. I tarried, there-
‘ fore, in a village, till sun-set, after which I continued
‘ my journey, resolving to make but one stage to To-
‘ ledo. I had got two leagues beyond Illescas, when,
‘ towards midnight, I was surprized in the middle of a
‘ field, with just such another storm as fell to-day;
‘ upon which I drew near the wall of a garden that I
‘ perceived at the distance of a few paces; and not
‘ finding a more convenient shelter, stood with my
‘ horse as close as I could to the door of a summer-
‘ house, situated at the end of the wall, over which
‘ there was a balcony. As I leaned against the door,
‘ I perceived it open, which I ascribed to the negli-
‘ gence of servants; and alighting, leis out of curio-
‘ sity than for the sake of being better screened from
‘ the rain, which did not cease to incommode me while
‘ I remained under the balcony, I entered the ground-
‘ floor of the summer-house, with my horse, which I
‘ led by the bridle.

‘ I employed myself during the tempest, in observ-
‘ ing the place; and though I could distinguish no-
‘ thing but by the lightning that flashed around, it
‘ was easy to perceive, that the house could not belong
‘ to a vulgar owner. I expected still that the rain
‘ would cease, intending to proceed on my journey;
‘ but a great light that I observed at a distance, made
‘ me change my resolution. Leaving my horse in the
‘ summer-house, the door of which I took care to se-
‘ cure, I advanced toward the light, persuaded that
‘ there was still somebody in the house, not yet gone to
‘ bed, and resolved to request lodging for that night.
‘ Having crossed several walks, I arrived at a saloon,
‘ the door of which I found open also: I entered it,
‘ and when I had observed all the magnificence of the
‘ place, by the light of a fine crystal branch, I no
‘ longer

' longer doubted that I was in the house of some rich
 ' nobleman. The pavement was of marble: the wain-
 ' cot very handsome, and curiously gilt; the cornices
 ' of admirable workmanship; and the ceiling painted
 ' by the most skilful masters: but what I took parti-
 ' cular notice of, was an infinite number of busts of
 ' Spanish heroes, supported on pedestals of jasper, all
 ' around the saloon. I had leisure enough to consider
 ' all these things; for although I listened attentively
 ' from time to time, I neither heard the least noise,
 ' nor saw a living creature appear.'

' There being on one side of the saloon a door
 ' unbolted, I half-opened it, and perceived a range
 ' of rooms, the last of which only was lighted.---
 ' "What shall I do," said I to myself; "shall I return
 ' or boldly penetrate to that room?" I concluded that
 ' the most judicious step would be, to return as I came.
 ' But I could not resist my curiosity, or rather the
 ' force of destiny that dragged me along: I advan-
 ' ced from one room to another, until I arrived at that
 ' in which was the light; that is, a taper burning on
 ' a marble table, in a silver candlestick gilt. I at first
 ' observed very handsome and gay summer furniture;
 ' but in a little time casting my eyes upon a bed, the
 ' curtains of which were half drawn, on account of the
 ' heat, I saw an object that attracted my whole atten-
 ' tion. This was a young lady, who, notwithstanding
 ' the noise of the thunder, lay in a profound sleep. I
 ' approached her softly, and, by the light of the taper,
 ' discovered a complexion and features that quite dazzled
 ' me. My heart took the alarm at the sight! I felt my
 ' soul smitten and transported; but whatever emotions
 ' agitated my breast, the opinion I had of her high rank,
 ' hindered me from entering the least rash thought, and
 ' respect prevailed over inclination.'

' While I glugged myself with the pleasure of contem-
 ' plating her beauty, she awoke; and you may guess
 ' what was her surprize, when she saw a man, whom
 ' she did not know, in her bed-chamber at midnight.

' She

She trembled when she perceived me, and shrieked
 aloud; while I endeavoured to remove her fear, by
 kneeling before her, and saying---“Madam, be not
 afraid; I come not hither to do you the least injury.”
 I was going on, but her consternation was such,
 that she did not hear me. She called her women
 several times, but nobody answering, she put on a
 thin night gown which lay at the bed’s feet, got up
 hastily, and went into the rooms that I had crossed,
 still calling her maids, and a younger sister who lived
 under her care. I expected to see all her servants
 appear, and had reason to apprehend that, without
 being heard, I should meet with very disagreeable
 treatment; but luckily for me, she called to no pur-
 pose; nobody came but an old domestic, who could
 not have given her much assistance, had she had any
 thing to fear. Nevertheless, growing more resolute
 by his presence, she asked, with a haughty air, who
 I was, and how, and for what reason, I had the bold-
 ness to enter her house. I then began to justify my-
 self; and had no sooner told her that I had found the
 door of the summer house open, than she exclaimed,
 “Just Heaven! what do I presage.”

So saying, she seized the light, and searching all the
 rooms, one after another, could see neither her maids
 nor her sister, but even observed that they had carried off
 all their baggage. Her suspicions appearing now but
 too plain, she returned to me, and said, with a great
 deal of emotion----“Perfidious wretch! add not
 dissimulation to treachery. It was not chance that
 brought thee here. Thou art one of the followers of
 Don Fernando de Leyva, and an associate in his
 crime: but do not think to escape: I have still people
 enow to secure thee!”---“Madam,” answered I, “do
 not confound me with your enemies. I know no
 such person as Don Fernando de Leyva, and am very
 ignorant of your name and quality. I am an unfor-
 tunate man, whom an affair of honour hath obliged
 to leave Madrid; and I swear by all that is sacred, I

“ would not have entered your house, had it not been
 “ for the storm that surprized me! Judge, there-
 “ fore more favourably of me; and instead of believing
 “ me an accomplice in the outrage you have suffered,
 “ think me rather disposed to revenge it.” These last
 “ words, and the tone with which they were pronounced,
 “ appeased the lady, who seemed to look upon me no
 “ longer as her enemy: but if her indignation vanished,
 “ it was only to make room for her grief. She wept
 “ bitterly; I was melted by her tears, and no less
 “ afflicted than she, although I did not know the cause
 “ of her sorrow. I not only wept with her; but, im-
 “ patient to revenge her wrongs, was seized with a
 “ transport of fury: “ Madam,” cried I, “ what injury
 “ have you received? Speak; I espouse your resent-
 “ ment. Shall I pursue Don Fernando, and stab him
 “ to the heart? Name all those whom you would
 “ have sacrificed. Command my service. Whatever
 “ dangers, whatever misfortunes may be attached to
 “ your vengeance, that stranger whom you thought
 “ confederate with your enemies, will tempt them all
 “ for your sake!”

“ This transport surprized the lady, and stopped the
 “ course of her tears: “ Ah, Sir?” said she, “ pardon
 “ my suspicion, on account of the cruel situation in
 “ which I am. These generous sentiments have un-
 “ deceived Seraphina, and even freed me from the
 “ shame of seeing a stranger witness to the affront put
 “ upon my family. Yes, generous unknown! I ac-
 “ knowledge my error; and am far from rejecting
 “ your assistance; but I ask not the death of Don Fer-
 “ nando.”---“ Well, Madam,” I replied, “ what ser-
 “ vices can you expect of me?”---“ Sir,” answered
 “ Seraphina, “ the cause of my complaint is this:
 “ Don Fernando de Leyva is in love with my sister Julia,
 “ whom he saw by accident at Toledo, where we
 “ usually live. Three months ago, he asked her in
 “ marriage of the Count de Polan, my father, who
 “ refused his consent, on account of an old enmity
 “ subsisting

“ subsisting between our families. My sister, not yet
 “ fifteen years of age, must have been weak enough to
 “ follow the advice of my women, whom Don Fernando
 “ has, doubtless, bribed to his interest; and he, in-
 “ formed of our being by ourselves in this country
 “ house, has taken this opportunity of carrying her off.
 “ I want, therefore, to know what retreat he has cho-
 “ sen for her, that my father and brother, who have
 “ been at Madrid these two months, may take their
 “ measures accordingly. In the name of God!”
 * added she, “ give yourself the trouble of traversing
 “ the neighbourhood of Toledo, and of making an
 “ exact enquiry about the ravisher; my family will be
 “ eternally indebted to you for the favour.”

‘ The lady did not consider that the employment
 ‘ which she prescribed for me but ill agreed with the
 ‘ circumstances of a man who could not get out of Cas-
 ‘ tile too soon. But how was it possible for her to
 ‘ make this reflection, which did not even occur to me!
 ‘ Charmed with the happiness of finding myself neces-
 ‘ sary to the most amiable person in the world, I ac-
 ‘ cepted the commission with a transport of joy, and pro-
 ‘ mised to acquit myself with equal diligence and zeal.
 ‘ In effect, I did not wait for day, in order to go and
 ‘ accomplish my promise! but quitted Seraphina on
 ‘ the instant, conjuring her to pardon me for the fright
 ‘ I had occasioned her, and assuring her, that she should
 ‘ hear news of me in a very little time. I went out as I
 ‘ had come in, but so much engrossed by the lady, that
 ‘ it was not difficult for me to perceive I was already
 ‘ captivated by her beauty: I was the more confirmed
 ‘ in this by the eagerness I felt in serving her, and the
 ‘ amorous chimeras which my imagination produced.
 ‘ I fancied that Seraphina, although possessed by her
 ‘ sorrow, had observed my growing passion, and be-
 ‘ held it perhaps not without some pleasure: I even
 ‘ imagined, that if I could bring her any news of her
 ‘ sister, and the affair should turn out according to her
 ‘ wish, the whole would redound to my honour.’

Don Alphonso, interrupting the thread of his story, in this place, said to the old hermit---‘ I beg pardon
 ‘ father, if, too full of my passion, I enlarge upon cir-
 ‘ cumstances which are doubtless tedious to you.’---
 ‘ No, my son,’ replied the anchorite; ‘ they are far
 ‘ from being tedious: I am pleased to know how far you
 ‘ smitten by this young lady of whom you talk, that I
 ‘ may regulate my advice accordingly.’

‘ My imagination heated by these flattering ideas,’ resumed the young man; ‘ I searched two days for Julia’s
 ‘ ravisher: but it was to no purpose for me to make all
 ‘ imaginable enquiry: I could not discover the least
 ‘ traces of him. Very much mortified at having reaped
 ‘ no fruit from my researches, I returned to Seraphina,
 ‘ whom I expected to find in the utmost anxiety; but
 ‘ she was much more tranquil than I imagined, and
 ‘ informed me that she had been more lucky than I;
 ‘ that she knew what was become of her sister, having
 ‘ received a letter from Don Fernando himself, import-
 ‘ ing, that being privately married to Julia, he had
 ‘ placed her in a convent at Toledo. “ I have sent his
 ‘ letter to my father,” added Seraphina; “ I hope the
 ‘ affair will terminate in an amicable manner, and that
 ‘ a solemn marriage will, in a short time, extinguish the
 ‘ hatred which has so long divided our families.”

‘ When the lady had made me acquainted with her sis-
 ‘ ter’s fate, she made an apology for the trouble she had
 ‘ given me, and the danger to which she might have im-
 ‘ prudently exposed me, by engaging me to pursue a ra-
 ‘ visher, without remembering that I had told her I was
 ‘ obliged to fly on account of an affair of honour: she
 ‘ excused herself, therefore, in the most obliging terms;
 ‘ and, as I had need of rest, carried me into the saloon,
 ‘ where we sat down together. She wore a loose gown
 ‘ of white taffety, with black stripes, and a little hat of
 ‘ the same stuff with a black plume of feathers, which
 ‘ made me guess that she was a widow; though she
 ‘ appeared so young, that I did not know what to think
 ‘ of her condition.’

‘ If

‘ If I longed for an explanation on his head, she was
‘ no less desirous of knowing who I was ; and accord-
‘ ingly begged that I would tell her my name, not
‘ doubting (as she said) that by my noble air, and still
‘ more, the generous pity that made me enter so warmly
‘ into her interests, I belonged to some considerable
‘ family. The question embarrassed me not a little ; I
‘ blushed ; was confounded ; and own, that being less
‘ ashamed to lie than to tell the truth, I answered I
‘ was the son of the Baron de Steinbach, an officer of
‘ the German guards. “ Tell me, likewise,” replied
‘ the lady, “ for what reason you quitted Madrid ? I
‘ offer you, before hand, all the credit of my father, as
‘ well as of my brother Don Gaspard ; that is the least
‘ mark of gratitude I can shew to a gentleman who
‘ neglected the care of his own life to serve me.” I
‘ made no difficulty of recounting to her all the circum-
‘ stances of my duel ; upon which she blamed the gen-
‘ tleman whom I had slain, and promised to interest her
‘ whole family in my favour.’

‘ When I had satisfied her curiosity, I begged her to
‘ gratify mine : and asked her whether her faith was
‘ free or plighted. “ Three years ago,” she replied,
‘ my father obliged me to marry Don Diego de Lara,
‘ and I have been a widow fifteen months.”---“ Ma-
‘ dam,” said I, “ what misfortune has deprived you
‘ of your husband so soon ?”---“ I will tell you, Sir,”
resumed the lady, “ in return for the confidence you
‘ have reposed in me.”

“ Don Diego de Lara was a very genteel cavalier,
“ who entertained the most violent passion for me ; and
“ in order to please me, put in practice, every day, all
“ that the most tender and passionate lover could
“ invent, to make himself agreeable to the object of his
“ flame ; but though he possessed a thousand good qua-
“ lities, he could never touch my heart. Love is not
“ always the effect of assiduities and distinguished
“ merit. Alas !” added she, “ an utter stranger
“ often enchants us at first sight. Well, it was not in

“ my power to love him : more confounded than
 “ charmed with the tokens of his tenderness, to which
 “ I was forced to make returns without inclination :
 “ though I, in secret taxed myself with ingratitude, I
 “ likewise found my own situation very unhappy. Un-
 “ luckily for him, as well as me, his delicacy was still
 “ greater than his love. He discovered in my actions
 “ and discourse the most secret emotions of my
 “ breast, and dived to the very bottom of my soul.
 “ He complained incessantly of my indifference, and
 “ deemed himself the more unhappy in being unable
 “ to please me, because he well knew that there
 “ was no rival in his way ; for I was scarce sixteen
 “ years old, and before he offered me his hand, he had
 “ gained over all my women, who assured him that
 “ no man had as yet attracted my regard. “ Yes,
 “ Seraphina,” he would often say, “ I wish you had
 “ been possessed in favour of another, and that alone
 “ were the cause of your indifference to me ; my assidui-
 “ ties, and your own virtue, would triumph over that
 “ prejudice ; but I despair of making a conquest of
 “ your heart, since it remains untouched by all the
 “ love I have shewn.” Tired with hearing him repeat
 “ the same discourse, I told him, that instead of troub-
 “ ling his repose and mine, by too much delicacy, he
 “ would do well to leave his grievances to time. And
 “ truly one of my age was not capable of relishing the
 “ refinements of such a delicate passion ; So that Don
 “ Diego ought to have taken my advice ; but seeing a
 “ whole year elapsed without his being farther ad-
 “ vanced than the first day, he lost his patience, or
 “ rather his reason ; and pretending to have an affair
 “ of consequence at court, departed to serve as a volun-
 “ teer in the Low Countries, where he soon found in
 “ battle, that which he went to seek : I mean the end
 “ of his torments and life.”

‘ After the lady had favoured me with this relation,
 ‘ the singular character of her husband became the sub-
 ‘ ject of her discourse ; in which we were interrupted by

the arrival of a courier, who delivered to Seraphina a
 letter from the Count de Polan. She asked my per-
 mission to read it; and I observed, that while she
 perused it, she grew pale and trembled. After
 having read it, she lifted up her eyes to heaven,
 heaved a profound sigh, and her face was in a mo-
 ment covered with tears. I could not behold her
 grief with tranquility: I was greatly disturbed; and,
 as if I had presaged the cruel stroke I was to suffer,
 felt myself chilled with a mortal fear. "Madam,"
 said I, with a faltering voice, "may I ask what are
 the fatal contents of that letter?"---"There, Sir,"
 replied Seraphina in a melancholy manner, giving me
 the paper; "read yourself what my father writes.
 Alas! you are but too much concerned."

I was confounded at her words: and trembling
 while I took the letter, read---

YOUR brother Don Gaspard fought yesterday in
 "the Prado*, where he received a mortal thrust,
 of which he died this day; having declared in his
 last moments, that the person who killed him is the
 son of Baron de Steinbach, an officer of the German
 guards. What adds to the misfortune is, that the
 murderer has escaped me by flight: but wheresoever
 he conceals himself, I shall spare no pains to find him
 out; for which purpose I will write to some gover-
 nors, who will not fail to apprehend him, if he passes
 through the towns of their jurisdiction; and by
 letters directed to other people, I will cause all the
 roads to be blocked up.

"The COUNT de POLAN."

You may easily conceive how all my faculties were
 disordered by this billet. I remained for some mo-
 ments without motion or power of speech; and even
 in the midst of this depression, perceiving what a
 fatal obstruction the death of Don Gaspard would be
 to my love, was seized with the most violent despair!

* The public walk at Madrid, as the Park is at London.

I threw

I threw myself at the feet of Seraphina, and presenting my naked sword---“Madam,” said I, “spare the Count de Polan the trouble of finding out a man, who might conceal himself from his resentment. Revenge your brother, by sacrificing his murderer with your own hand. Strike, Madam! and let the sword that deprived him of life, become fatal to his unfortunate adversary.”---“Sir,” replied Seraphina, affected with my behaviour, “I loved Don Gaspard; therefore, although you killed him honourably, and he brought his misfortune upon himself, you may be assured I enter into the resentment of my father. Yes, Don Alphonso! I am your enemy, and will act against you every thing that the ties of blood and friendship can require; but I will not take the advantage of your bad fortune, which has put you in my power. The same honour that arms me against you, hinders me from taking a base revenge. The rights of hospitality ought to be inviolable, and therefore I will not repay the service you have done me, with the conduct of an assassin. Fly, then! elude, if you can, our pursuit, and the rigour of the laws, and save your life from the danger that threatens it!”

“How, Madam!” I replied, “when you can revenge yourself, do you leave it to the laws, which may perhaps baulk your resentment? Ah! rather pierce the heart of a miserable wretch who does not deserve your forbearance! No, Madam; do not honour me with such a noble and generous proceeding. You know not who I am: though I pass in Madrid for the son of the Baron de Steinbach, I am no other than an unfortunate foundling, whom he has brought up out of pure compassion; I do not even know the author of my being.”---“No matter,” said Seraphina; interrupting me with precipitation, as if my last words had given her new pain; “were you the lowest of mankind, I will do what honour prescribes,”---“Well, Madam,” said I, “since

“ since the death of a brother cannot provoke you to
 “ shed my blood, I will incense you by a new crime ;
 “ the audacity of which, I hope, you will not excuse.
 “ I adore you.---I could not behold your charms
 “ without being dazzled with them; and in spite
 “ of the obscurity of my fate, had entertained the
 “ hope of making you mine for ever. I was so
 “ much in love, or rather so vain, as to flatter
 “ myself that Heaven, which perhaps favours me by
 “ keeping my origin concealed, would disclose it to
 “ me one day, when I should be able to tell you my
 “ name without a blush. After this confession, which
 “ injures you so much, do you still hesitate in punishing
 “ me ?”---“ This rash declaration,” replied the lady,
 “ would doubtless offend me at another time, but I
 “ pardon it, in consideration of your present agitation;
 “ besides my own anxiety will not permit me to attend
 “ to such discourse. Once more, Don Alphonso,”
 “ added she, shedding some tears, “ leave this place ;
 “ fly from a house you have filled with sorrow; for
 “ every moment you stay increases my affliction!”
 “ Madam, I will no longer resist,” said I rising; “ I
 “ must banish myself from you: but think not that
 “ studious of preserving a life which is odious to
 “ you, I will go and seek an asylum where I can be
 “ secure. No, no! I devote myself to your resentment.
 “ I will go to Toledo; wait with impatience for the
 “ fate of your decree; and, exposing myself to your
 “ pursuit, advance willingly toward the end of my
 “ misfortunes.”

“ So saying, I withdrew: my horse was brought
 “ out for me, and I repaired to Toledo*, where I staid
 “ a whole

* Toledo is the capital of New Castile, and was
 anciently the royal seat of the Goths and Moors. It
 stands on a steep craggy rock, encompassed by the Ta-
 gus, over which are two noble bridges. It is an archie-
 piscopal see, and the revenue so considerable, that the
 late Queen of Spain obtained it from the Pope for one of
 her

‘ a whole week ; and truly, was at so little pains to
 ‘ conceal myself, that I don’t know how I escaped
 ‘ being taken ; for I cannot believe that the Count de
 ‘ Polan, whose chief care was to shut up all the passa-
 ‘ ges against me, would imagine that I could not pass
 ‘ through Toledo. In fine, I yesterday left that city,
 ‘ where I seemed to be tired of liberty ; and without
 ‘ keeping any certain road, am come to this hermitage,
 ‘ like a man who has nothing to fear. You see, father,
 ‘ what engrosses my thoughts. And I crave the assis-
 ‘ tance of your advice.’

C H A P. XI.

*The old Hermit discovers himself, and Gil Blas perceives
 that he is among his Acquaintance.*

ALPHONSO having ended the melancholy narration
 of his misfortunes, the old hermit said to him---
 ‘ Son, you have been very imprudent in staying so long
 ‘ at Toledo. I look upon all you have recounted in a
 ‘ light very different from that in which you see it ;
 ‘ and your passion for Seraphina, is, in my opinion,
 ‘ pure madness. Believe me, you must forget that
 ‘ young lady, who cannot possibly be yours. Yield,
 ‘ therefore, with a good grace, to the obstacles which
 ‘ separate you from her ; and follow your destiny,
 ‘ which in all likelihood will be productive of many
 ‘ other adventures. You will, questionless, find some
 ‘ other young lady, who will make the same impression
 ‘ upon your heart, and whose brother you have not
 ‘ slain.’

He was going to add a great many other things, in
 order to induce Don Alphonso to have patience, when
 he saw another hermit, loaded with a wallet well

her sons, though a minor. The lands for the repairs of
 the church, are said to be of the annual value of 300,000
 ducats, and for the dignitaries and canons 200,000 more.
 The archbishop is Great Chancellor of Castile, has a
 diocese of 802 parishes, to which belong seventeen
 towns, besides a great many villages.

stuffed,

stuffed, enter the hermitage. He was come from the town of Cuenca, where he had made a very successful gathering; seemed younger than his companion, and wore a red bushy beard. 'Welcome, brother Antonio,' said the old anchorite to him; 'what news from town?' --- 'Bad enough,' answered the red-haired brother, putting a letter in his hand; 'that billet will inform you.' The senior, having opened and read it with suitable attention, cried--- 'God be praised! since the plot is discovered, we must regulate our conduct accordingly. 'Let us change our style,' added he. 'Signior Don Alphonso, you see a man exposed, like yourself, to the caprice of fortune. I am informed from Cuenca, which is a town about a league from this, that somebody has done me an ill office with justice: all the agents of which are to set out to-morrow for this hermitage, in order to secure my person; but they shan't find the hare in the gin. This is not the first time that I have been in such dilemmas. Thank God, I have almost always extricated myself in another shape! for such as you see me, I am neither an old man nor a hermit.'

So saying, he stripped himself of a long robe which he wore, and appeared in a doublet of black serge with slashed sleeves. Then he pulled off his cap, untied a string that supported his false beard, and all of a sudden, assumed the figure of a man between twenty and thirty years of age. Brother Anthony, by his example, quitted his hermit's habit, rid himself of his red beard in the same manner as his companion had done, and took out of an old worm-eaten coffer a shabby short cassock, with which he cloathed himself. But you may guess my surprize, when, in the person of the old anchorite, I recollected Signior Don Raphael; and in that of brother Anthony, my most dear and faithful valet, Ambrose-de Lamela.' 'Good God!' cried I immediately; 'I find I am among my acquaintance here.' 'True, Signior Gil Blas,' said Raphael, smiling, 'you
' have

' have found two of your friends when you least expected
 ' it. I confess you have some reason to complain of
 ' us ; but let us forget what is past, and thank Heaven
 ' for our meeting again. Ambrose and I make a ten-
 ' der of our services ; and I can tell you they are not
 ' to be despised. You must not think us the worst of
 ' mankind ; we neither assault nor assassinate : we seek
 ' only to live at the expence of our neighbours ; and if
 ' theft be a crime, necessity excuses the injustice. Asso-
 ' ciate with us, and lead a rambling life, which is ex-
 ' tremely agreeable, when conducted with prudence ;
 ' not but, with all our sagacity, the chain of second
 ' causes is sometimes such, that we meet with unlucky
 ' adventures. What then ! we enjoy the good with
 ' a better relish, on that very account. We are
 ' hardened against inconstant weather, and accustomed
 ' to the vicissitudes of fortune.'

' Signior Cavalier,' added the false hermit, speaking
 to Don Alphonso, ' we make the same proposal to you ;
 ' which, considering your present situation, I think you
 ' ought not to reject ; for, not to mention the affair that
 ' obliges you to conceal yourself, you must certainly
 ' be in want of money.'---' Yes, truly,' said Don Al-
 phonso ; ' and that, I own, increases my chagrin.'---
 ' Well, then,' replied Raphael, ' don't leave us : you
 ' cannot do better than to join your fortune to ours ; you
 ' shall want nothing ; and we will baffle all the search
 ' of your enemies. We know almost every inch of
 ' Spain, having travelled over it ; and are acquainted
 ' with the woods, mountains, and every place proper
 ' for an asylum against the brutality of justice.' Don
 Alphonso thanked them for their good will, and being
 actually without money or resource, resolved to bear
 them company. I came to the same determination,
 because I would not leave the young gentleman, for
 whom I felt a growing friendship.

Having agreed to go all together, we began to
 deliberate whether we should set out that instant, or first
 of all give some assaults to a full bottle of excellent
 wine,

wine, which brother Anthony, the day before, had brought from Cuenca; but Raphael, as a man of the greatest experience among us, represented that, before every thing else, we must think of our safety. He was of opinion, therefore, that we should march all night, in order to gain a very thick wood between Villardesa and Almodabar, in which we should halt, and, being perfectly secure, spend the day in taking our repose. This advice being approved, the false hermits made two bundles of their baggage and provisions, and laid them in equilibrio, on Don Alphonso's horse. This was done with great expedition; after which we quitted the hermitage, leaving as a prey to justice the two hermit-ropes, with the white and red beards, two pallets, a table, a rotten chest, two old straw-bottomed chairs, and the image of St. Pacomo.

We walked all night, and began to feel ourselves very much fatigued, when at day-break we perceived the wood to which we were bound. The sight of a port gives new vigour to sailors tired with a long voyage. We accordingly took courage, and at last arrived at the end of our journey before sun-rise. Penetrating into the thickest part of the wood, we stopped at a very agreeable spot upon a small glade, surrounded with a good many tall oaks; the branches of which meeting, formed an umbrageous arch, impervious to the heat of the day. Here we unbridled the horse to let him feed, (after we had unloaded him) and sitting down together, took out of brother Anthony's wallet some large pieces of bread, with a good many slices of roasted meat, and began to attack them as if for a wager. Nevertheless, in spite of our appetites, we often left off eating to embrace the bottle, which incessantly circulated, passing from the clasp of one into the embraces of another.

Towards the end of the repast, Don Raphael said to Don Alphonso---' Signior Cavalier, after the confidence
' you have honoured me with, it is but just that I re-
' count to you the history of my life with the same sin-
' cerity.'---' It will give me great pleasure,' replied

‘ the young man. ‘ And me in particular,’ cried I ;
‘ for I have an extreme curiosity to hear your adven-
‘ tures, which are doubtless well worth our atten-
‘ tion’---‘ That I’ll answer for,’ replied Raphael ;
‘ and I intend to commit them to writing one day.
‘ That shall be the amusement of my old age ; for I
‘ am still young, and would have the volume enlarged.
‘ But at present we are fatigued. Let us refresh our-
‘ selves with a few hours of sleep : while we three enjoy
‘ our rest, Ambrose will watch against all surprize,
‘ and then sleep in his turn. Though I believe we are
‘ very safe in this place, it is always good to be upon
‘ our guard.’ So saying, he stretched himself upon
the grass, Don Alphonso did the same, I followed their
example, and Lamela stood sentry.

Don Alphonso, instead of taking some repose, kept
himself awake with reflecting upon his misfortunes ;
and I could not close an eye. As for Don Raphael, he
soon fell asleep ; but awaking an hour after, and seeing
us disposed to listen, he said to Lamela--‘ Friend Am-
‘ brose, thou mayest now take a comfortable nap.’---
‘ No, no,’ replied Lamela, ‘ I have no inclination to
‘ sleep ; and though I am well acquainted with all the
‘ passages of your life, they are so instructive for people
‘ of our profession, that I shall be very well enter-
‘ tained in hearing them recounted once more.’ Don
‘ Raphael immediately began the history of his life in
‘ these terms.

END OF THE FOURTH BOOK.

THE

B O O K V.

C H A P. I.

The History of Don Raphael.

‘ I AM the son of an actress at Madrid, whose name
 ‘ was Lucinda, famous for her theatrical ta-
 ‘ lents, and still more for her gallantry. As for my
 ‘ father, I cannot, without presumption, assume any
 ‘ one in particular. It is true, I might tell what man
 ‘ of quality was in love with my mother when I came
 ‘ into the world; but that epocha would by no means
 ‘ be a convincing proof of his being the author of my
 ‘ birth. A woman of my mother’s profession is so
 ‘ little to be trusted, that even while she appears the
 ‘ most attached to one nobleman, she almost always sub-
 ‘ stitutes in his place some other person for his money.

‘ There is nothing like putting one’s self above
 ‘ scandal: Lucinda, instead of bringing me up in
 ‘ obscurity at her own house, took me by the hand,
 ‘ without ceremony, and carried me to the theatre in
 ‘ a very honourable manner, without giving herself
 ‘ any trouble about the discourse that passed at her ex-
 ‘ pence, or the malicious sneers that the sight of me
 ‘ never failed to excite. In a word, I was her darling,
 ‘ and caressed by all the men that visited her, so much,
 ‘ that it looked as if Nature pleaded with them in my
 ‘ behalf.

‘ I was allowed to pass the twelve first years of my
 ‘ life in all sorts of frivolous amusements: scarce was
 ‘ I taught to read and write; and still less pains were
 ‘ taken to initiate me in the principles of my religion;
 ‘ I learned only to dance, sing, and play on the guitar,
 ‘ This was all I could do, when the Marquis de Le-
 ‘ ganez asked me as a companion to his only son, who
 ‘ was pretty much of my age. Lucinda willingly
 ‘ complied with my request, and it was then I began

‘ to think seriously. Young Leganez was not farther
 ‘ advanced than I: that little nobleman did not seem
 ‘ qualified by nature for the sciences. He hardly knew
 ‘ one letter of his alphabet, although he had been un-
 ‘ der the instruction of a preceptor fifteen months. His
 ‘ other masters succeeded no better: he exhausted their
 ‘ patience. They were not, indeed, permitted to use
 ‘ rigour; but expressly ordered to instruct, without
 ‘ tormenting him; and that order, joined to his natu-
 ‘ ral dulness, rendered all their lessons of little or no
 ‘ effect.

‘ But the preceptor invented an excellent expedient
 ‘ to intimidate the young nobleman, without contra-
 ‘ dicting his father’s order: he resolved to flog me
 ‘ when his pupil deserved punishment; and he did not
 ‘ fail to put his resolution in practice. Not relishing
 ‘ this expedient, I ran away, and complained to my
 ‘ mother of such unjust treatment: but, in spite of all
 ‘ her tenderness for me, she had strength enough to resist
 ‘ my tears, and considering that it was a great advan-
 ‘ tage for her son to live with the Marquis de Leganez,
 ‘ sent me back immediately. I was now abandoned to
 ‘ the preceptor; who, perceiving that his invention
 ‘ had produced a good effect, continued to flog me still,
 ‘ instead of the young nobleman; and, in order to make
 ‘ the deeper impression upon him, disciplined me with
 ‘ great severity. I was sure to pay, every day, for
 ‘ young Leganez; and I may venture to affirm, that
 ‘ he did not learn one letter of his alphabet, which did
 ‘ not cost me an hundred lashes. Judge you what his
 ‘ rudiments stood me in.

‘ The birch was not the only disagreeable thing I
 ‘ suffered in this house: as every body knew me, the
 ‘ meanest servant, even the scullions, reproached me
 ‘ with my birth. This disgusted me so much, that I
 ‘ ran away one day, after having found means to seize the
 ‘ preceptor’s whole stock of ready money, which might
 ‘ amount to an hundred and fifty ducats. Such was
 ‘ the vengeance I took for the stripes he had so unjustly
 ‘ bestowed

• bestowed upon me. I performed this slight of hand
 • with admirable dexterity, though it was my first essay ;
 • and having had the address to baffle the search that
 • was made for me during two days, left Madrid, and
 • repaired to Toledo without being pursued.

• I was then just going into my fifteenth year.
 • What a pleasure it was to be independent at that
 • age, and entirely master of my own actions! I soon
 • contracted an acquaintance with young people, who
 • polished me up, and assisted me to spend my ducats :
 • I associated with knights of the post, who cultivated my
 • happy disposition so well, that in a little time I be-
 • came one of the most dexterous of the order. At the
 • end of five years, being seized with an inclination to
 • travel, I quitted my confederates, and beginning
 • my peregrinations by Estremadura, went as far as
 • Alcantara : but before I reached that place, finding
 • an opportunity of exerting my talents, I did not let
 • it escape. Being a-foot, and moreover loaded with a
 • pretty heavy knapsack, I frequently halted to repose
 • myself under the trees, that offered me their shade, at
 • a little distance from the highway. In one of those
 • resting-places I found two lads very well dressed,
 • talking merrily on the grass, while they enjoyed the
 • coolness of the shade. I saluted them very courteously,
 • and entered into conversation with them, at which
 • they did not seem displeas'd. The eldest was not
 • more than fifteen, and they seem'd both to be ex-
 • tremely raw. " Signior Cavalier," said the youngest
 • to me, " we are sons of two rich citizens of Placentia,
 • " who longing extremely to see the kingdom of Portu-
 • " gal, in order to satisfy our curiosity, have taken an
 • " hundred pistoles each from our parents ; and as we
 • " travel a-foot, hope to go a great way with that sum.
 • " What is your opinion of the matter ?"---" If I had
 • " so much," I replied, " God knows where I should
 • " go : I would visit the four corners of the world.
 • " What the devil ! two hundred pistoles : it is an im-
 • " mense sum, and you'll never see the end of it. If

“ be agreeable to you, gentlemen,” added I, “ I shall
“ have the honour of accompanying you as far as the
“ city of Almeria, where I am going to take possession
“ of the estate of an uncle, who has been settled in
“ that place twenty years, or thereabouts.”

‘ The young citizens assured me they would be glad
‘ of my company. Whereupon, having rested our-
‘ selves a little, we set forwards, all together, towards
‘ Alcantara, where we arrived a good while before
‘ night, and went to lodge at a good inn. We asked
‘ for a room, and were shewn into one, where there was
‘ a press with a key in it. Having bespoke supper, I
‘ proposed to my comrades that we should go and see
‘ the town while it was getting ready. They accept-
‘ ed the proposal; we locked our knapsacks in the
‘ press, the key of which one of the citizens put in his
‘ pocket; and going out of the inn, went to view the
‘ churches. While we were in the cathedral, I pre-
‘ tended, all of a sudden, to have an affair of conse-
‘ quence in hand, and said to my companions, “Gentle-
“ men, I have just recollected that a person of Toledo
“ desired me to deliver a short message to a merchant
“ who lives near this church. Pray wait for me here,
“ and I’ll be back in an instant.” So saying, I left
‘ them, ran to the inn, flew to the press, forced the
‘ lock, and rummaging the knapsacks of my young
‘ cits, found their pistoles. Poor children! I did not
‘ leave them so much as one to pay for their night’s
‘ lodging. I carried all off, quitted the town as fast
‘ as possible, and took the road to Merida, without
‘ giving myself any farther concern about them.

‘ That adventure put me in a condition to travel
‘ agreeably: though I was young, I found myself
‘ capable of conducting myself with prudence; and I
‘ may say, I was pretty old, considering my years.
‘ Having resolved to buy a mule, I put my resolution
‘ in practice at the next village. I even converted my
‘ knapsack into a portmanteau, and began to assume a
‘ little more of the man of consequence. On the third
‘ day,

day, I met a man singing vespers as loud as he could roar, on the highway. Judging, by his appearance, that he was a chanter, I accosted him with courage. "Signior Batchelor, you sing purely; your heart goes with your profession, I see!"---"Sir," answered he, "I am a chanter, at your service; and amuse myself with clearing my pipes, as you hear."

In this manner we entered into conversation, and I perceived that I had got into company with a most witty and agreeable fellow, about four or five-and-twenty years old. As he travelled on foot, I made my mule walk slowly, that I might have the pleasure of conversing with him; and, among other things, the discourse turned on Toledo. "I know that city perfectly well," said the chanter; "having lived a good while in it, and I believe have some friends there."---"In what place," answered I, interrupting him, "did you live at Toledo?" He replied---"In the New Street. I lived with Don Vincent de Buena Garra, Don Matthias de Cordel, and two or three more gentlemen of honour. We lodged, ate, and passed our time agreeably together." These words surprized me; for it must be observed, that those gentlemen, whose names he mentioned, were the very sharpers with whom I had kept company at Toledo. "Signior Chanter," cried I, "those gentlemen, whom you have named, are of my acquaintance, and I lived with them in the New Street."---"I understand you," he replied, smiling; "that is to say, you are entered into the company since I left it three years ago."---"I have," said I, "quitted these gentlemen, because I was seized with an inclination to travel. I intend to make the tour of Spain, knowing that I shall improve by experience."---"Without doubt," he replied, "one must travel before he have a finished education: it is for this reason that I left Toledo, where I lived very agreeably. I thank Heaven!" added he, "for having met, when I least expected it, a knight of my
" own

“ own order! Let us join, travel together, make at-
 “ tempts on our neighbour’s purse, and lay hold of
 “ every occasion that presents itself of exerting our
 “ skill.”

‘ He made this proposal so frankly, and with such
 ‘ a good grace, that I accepted it. He won my con-
 ‘ fidence all of a sudden, in bestowing his upon me,
 ‘ and we unbosomed ourselves to one another. I recounted
 ‘ my history to him, and he made no mystery of his ad-
 ‘ ventures to me; letting me know that he was just
 ‘ come from Portalegro, whence an unsuccessful trick
 ‘ had obliged him to escape with precipitation, in the
 ‘ dress he now wore. After he had communicated to
 ‘ me his whole affairs, we resolved to go to Merida
 ‘ together, in order to try our fortune, by striking
 ‘ some lucky stroke, if possible; and then, immediate-
 ‘ ly decamping, to remove elsewhere. From that mo-
 ‘ ment our stock became common betwixt us; indeed,
 ‘ Moralez (so my companion was called) was not in a
 ‘ very brilliant situation. His whole fortune consisted
 ‘ of five or six ducats, with some baggage that he car-
 ‘ ried in a wallet; but if I was richer than he in
 ‘ ready money, he, on the other hand, was more con-
 ‘ summate than I in the art of deceiving mankind.

‘ We mounted my mule by turns, and in this man-
 ‘ ner arriving at Merida, halted at an inn of the
 ‘ suburbs, where my comrade took out of his wallet a
 ‘ dress, in which he was no sooner cloathed, than he
 ‘ went to take a turn through the town, reconnoitre
 ‘ the ground, and look for an opportunity of going to
 ‘ work. We considered every object that presented it-
 ‘ self with great attention; and, as Homer would have
 ‘ said, resembled two kites that cast their eyes abroad
 ‘ to look for birds on which to prey. In short, we
 ‘ waited, in hopes that chance would afford an occasion
 ‘ on which we might employ our industry, when we
 ‘ perceived in the street an old grey-haired gentleman
 ‘ fighting against three men, who pushed hard at him,
 ‘ I was shocked at the inequality of the combat; and,

‘ as

as I am naturally a tilter, flew to the assistance of the old man: Moralez following my example, we attacked the gentleman's three enemies, and obliged them to seek their safety in flight.

The senior was mighty thankful. "We are very glad," said I to him, "that we happened to be here so seasonably, to give you assistance: but let us know, at least, who we have had the good fortune to serve; and pray tell us, for what reason those three men would have assassinated you."---"Gentlemen," he replied, "I am too much obliged, to refuse the satisfaction you desire. My name is Jerome de Moyadas, and I live on my fortune in this city: one of those assassins, from whom you have delivered me, made love to my daughter; asked her of me in marriage some days ago; and as he could not obtain my consent, attacked me, sword in hand, in order to be revenged."---"And may one ask," I replied, "your reason for refusing your consent to that gentleman?"---"I will tell you," said he: "I had a brother, a merchant in this city, whose name was Augustin. Two months ago he was at Calatrava, and lodged at the house of Juan Velez de Menbrilla, his correspondent, with whom he was so intimate, that, in order to strengthen their friendship still more, he promised my only daughter Florentina in marriage to his son, not doubting that he had credit enough with me to perform his promise. Accordingly, my brother, upon his return to Merida, no sooner mentioned the affair, than I, out of love to him, consented to the marriage. He then sent Florentina's picture to Calatrava; but, alas! had not the satisfaction of finishing the work, for he died three weeks ago; conjuring me, on his deathbed, to dispose of my daughter to none but his correspondent's son. This I promised, and on this account, refused Florentina to the gentleman who assaulted me, although he is a very advantageous match. I am a slave to my word, and every mo-

ment

“ment expect the son of Juan Velez de Menbrilla, on
 “whom I will bestow my daughter in marriage, though
 “I never saw either him or his father. I beg par-
 “don,” continued Jerome de Moyadas, “for troubling
 “you with this relation; but you yourself exacted it
 “of me.”

“I listened to him with great attention, and resolv-
 “ing upon a trick that struck me in the head of a
 “sudden, affected great astonishment, lifted up my
 “eyes to heaven, and turning towards the old man,
 “said, in a pathetic tone---“ Ah, Signior Moyadas, is
 “it possible, that on my first arrival at Merida, I
 “should be so happy as to save the life of my father-
 “in-law!” The old citizen was strangely surprized
 “at these words, as well as Moralez, who shewed by
 “his countenance, what a great rogue he took me to
 “be. “What do I hear!” replied the senior.---
 “How! are you the son of my brother’s correspon-
 “dent?”---“Yes, Signior Jerome de Moyadas,” an-
 “swered I, with an audacious countenance, while I
 “threw my arms about his neck; “I am that happy
 “mortal, for whom the adorable Florentina is destined.
 “But before I express my joy at entering into your
 “family, allow me to shed into your bosom the tears
 “which the remembrance of your brother Augustin
 “renews! I should be the most ungrateful of all man-
 “kind, if I was not sensibly touched with the death
 “of a person to whom I owe all the happiness of my
 “life!” So saying, I again embraced honest Jerome,
 “and covered my eyes with my hand, on pretence of
 “wiping away my tears. Moralez, who, in a twink-
 “ling, perceived the advantage we might reap from
 “a trick of this kind, did not fail to second the im-
 “posture, and passing for my valet, even topped me in
 “the sorrow I had manifested for the death of Signior
 “Augustin. “Signior Jerome,” cried he, “what a
 “loss you have suffered in your brother’s death! He
 “was such an honest man! the very phoenix of com-
 “merce! a disinterested merchant; a merchant of in-
 “tegrity;

“tegrity; there are few of his fellows to be met
“with!”

“We had to do with a simple and credulous man,
“who, so far from suspecting the cheat, was himself
“an assistant in it. “And why,” said he, “did you
“not come straight to my house? You should not have
“gone to lodge at an inn. Considering the terms on
“which we are, no ceremony ought to have been ob-
“served.”---“Sir,” answered Moralez, taking upon
“him to speak for me, “my master is, I grant you, a
“little ceremonious; not but that he is excusable in
“some shape, in being unwilling to appear before you
“in his present situation; for we have been robbed in
“our journey hither, and lost all our baggage.”---
“The young man,” said I, interrupting him, “tells
“you nothing but the truth, Signior de Moyadas.
“This misfortune did not permit me to come to your
“house: I durst not present myself, in this garb, be-
“fore the eyes of a mistress who has not as yet seen
“me; and, for that reason, I waited the return of a
“valet whom I have sent to Calatrava.”---“This ac-
“cident,” replied the old man, “ought not to have
“hindered you from coming to stay at my house,
“where I intend you shall immediately take up your
“lodging.”

“So saying, he carried me home with him; and,
“by the way, we talked of the pretended robbery
“that I had suffered; when I assured him, that what
“gave me the greatest concern, was my having lost,
“with my baggage, the picture of Florentina. Where-
“upon the citizen observed, with a smile, that I
“might console myself for that loss the more easily, as
“the original was better than the copy. In effect, as
“soon as we came to his house, he called his daughter,
“who was not above sixteen years of age, and might
“have been counted an accomplished young lady; say-
“ing to me---“You see the object which my late bro-
“ther promised to you.”---“Ah, Signior,” cried I,
“with a passionate air, “you have no occasion to tell

“me

"me that this is the amiable Florentina! These
 "charming features are engraved on my memory, and
 "still more upon my heart. If the picture which I
 "lost, and which was only a slight sketch of such per-
 "fection, could inflame me with the most ardent pas-
 "sion, judge how I must be transported at this mo-
 "ment!"---"You flatter me too much," said Flo-
 "rentina; "for I am not vain enough to imagine that
 "my qualifications justify your discourse."---"Go on
 "with your compliments," said the father. At the
 "same time he left me alone with his daughter; and
 "taking Moralez aside---"Friend," said he to him,
 "you have lost all your baggage, then; and, without
 "doubt, your money too."---"Yes, Sir," answered
 "my comrade; "a great number of banditti poured
 "upon us, near Castel Blazo, and left us nothing
 "but the cloaths on our backs; but we shall, in a
 "very short time, receive bills of exchange, which
 "will set all things to rights again."

"But until those bills arrive," replied the old man,
 "taking a purse out of his pocket, "here are an
 "hundred pistoles at your service."---"O, Sir!" said
 "Moralez, "my master would not accept them for the
 "world, I find you don't know him. Zooks! he is
 "a man of great delicacy on these occasions. He is
 "none of those fashionable youngsters who are apt to
 "take up from every body. He does not love to be
 "in debt, and would rather beg his bread than
 "borrow one farthing."---"So much the better,"
 "said the honest citizen; "I esteem him the more on
 "that account. I cannot bear to see young men con-
 "tract debts: I pardon it, indeed, in people of qua-
 "lity, because it is a privilege they have possessed a
 "long time. I won't," continued he, "affront thy
 "matter; and since it will only give him pain to offer
 "him money, we must say no more about it." With
 "these words, he was going to put the purse in his
 "pocket again; but my companion held his hand,
 "saying---"Hold, Signior Moyadas; whatever aver-
 "sion

“ sion my master has to borrowing, I don’t despair of
 “ prevailing upon him to accept your hundred pistoles.
 “ It is only from strangers he is shy of borrowing :
 “ he is not so ceremonious with his own family ; he
 “ can even demand of his father, with a good grace,
 “ whatever money he has occasion for. The young
 “ gentleman, you perceive, knows how to distinguish
 “ persons, and ought to look upon you, Sir, as a se-
 “ cond father.”

‘ Moralez, by such discourse, secured the purse of
 ‘ the old man, who came and rejoined us ; and finding
 ‘ his daughter and me engaged in mutual compliments,
 ‘ interrupted our conversation, by telling Florentina
 ‘ the obligation he lay under to me ; and, on that score,
 ‘ made me professions which convinced me of his gra-
 ‘ titude. I laid hold of such a favourable disposition,
 ‘ and told the citizen, that the most sensible mark of
 ‘ acknowledgment he could shew, would be to hasten
 ‘ my marriage with his daughter. He yielded, with
 ‘ a good grace, to my impatience ; assuring me, that
 ‘ in three days, at farthest, I should be Florentina’s
 ‘ husband ; and that, instead of six thousand ducats,
 ‘ which he had promised for her dower, he would give
 ‘ me ten, as a proof of his being deeply affected with
 ‘ the service I had done him.

‘ Moralez and I, therefore, lived, with the honest
 ‘ man Jerome de Moyadas, kindly treated, and in the
 ‘ agreeable expectation of ten thousand ducats, with
 ‘ which we proposed to make a decampment from
 ‘ Merida. Our joy, however, was checked by fear :
 ‘ we were apprehensive, that in less than three days
 ‘ the true son of Juan Velez de Menbrilla would arrive,
 ‘ and cross our good fortune.

‘ This fear was by no means ill-founded : for the
 ‘ very next day, a kind of peasant, loaded with a port-
 ‘ manteau, came to the house of Florentina’s father,
 ‘ when I was not at home, though my comrade was
 ‘ present. “ Sir,” said the peasant to the old man,
 “ I belong to a young gentleman of Calatrava, called

“ Signior de la Menbrilla, who is to be your son-in-
 “ law. We are just arrived, and he will be here pre-
 “ sently. I came before, to give you notice of his
 “ approach.” He had scarce spoke these words, when his
 “ master appeared: a circumstance that surprized the
 “ old man very much, and disconcerted Moralez a
 “ little.

“ Pedro, who was a very genteel young fellow, addressed
 “ himself to Florentina’s father; but the honest citizen
 “ did not give him time to finish his discourse, and
 “ turning to my companion, asked the meaning of all
 “ this. Then Moralez, who was second to no man on
 “ earth in impudence, assumed an air of assurance, and
 “ said to the old man---“ Sir, these two men belong to
 “ the troop of thieves who robbed us on the high-
 “ way: I recollect them both very well, particularly
 “ him who has the audacity to call himself the son of
 “ Signior Juan Velez de la Menbrilla.” The old ci-
 “ tizen believed Moralez; and, persuaded that the
 “ strangers were cheats, said to them---“ Gentlemen,
 “ you come too late; your scheme is prevented:
 “ Pedro de la Menbrilla has been in my house since
 “ yesterday.”---“ Take care of what you say,” an-
 “ swered the young man of Calatrava; “ you have
 “ got an impostor in your family; for you must know
 “ that Juan Velez de Menbrilla has no other son than
 “ me.”---“ I know better,” replied the old man; and am
 “ not ignorant of your profession: don’t you recollect
 “ this young man, and remember his master whom you
 “ have robbed?”---“ If I was not in your house,”
 “ said Pedro, “ I would punish the insolence of that
 “ cheat, who has the presumption to call me a robber.
 “ Let him thank your presence, that restrains my
 “ indignation.---Sir,” added he, “ you are imposed
 “ upon. I am the young man to whom your brother
 “ Augustin promised his niece. If you desire it, I
 “ can shew all the letters which he wrote to my father,
 “ on the subject of the marriage. Will you not be-
 “ lieve

“ believe it, when you see the picture of Florentina, which he sent to me some time before his death ?”

“ No,” said the old citizen, interrupting him; “ neither the picture nor the letters will convince me: I know very well in what manner they fell into your hands; and I advise you, as a friend, to be gone from Merida as soon as you can.”—“ This is too much,” cried the young gentleman in his turn; “ I will not suffer my name to be stolen with impunity, nor myself to be treated like a highwayman. I know some people in this place, whom I will find, and return to confound the impostor that has prejudiced you against me.” So saying, he retired with his valet, and Moralez remained master of the field: nay, this adventure made Jerome de Moyadas resolve to have the marriage celebrated that very day; and he went out instantly to give the necessary orders for the occasion.

“ Though my comrade was very well pleased to see Florentina’s father in a disposition so favourable for us, he was far from being perfectly at ease: fearing the consequence of the measures which he concluded Pedro would certainly take, he waited for me with impatience, to communicate what had happened. Finding him, at my return, plunged in a profound reverie—“ What is the matter, friend ?” said I, “ thou seemest in a brown study.” He replied—“ If I am, it is not without reason;” and informed me of the whole affair; adding—“ Thou seest what cause I have to muse. It was thou alone, who rashly threw us into this dilemma. It was a shining enterprise, I own, and would have crowned thee with glory, had it succeeded: but, to all appearance, it will end ill; and it is my advice, that, in order to prevent explanations, we immediately betake ourselves to our heels, with the feather which we have plucked from the honest man’s wing.”

“ Mr. Moralez,” answered I to this proposal, “ you yield to difficulties, I find, very soon; and don’t do

“ a great deal of honour to Don Matthias de Cordel,
 “ and the other cavaliers with whom you lived at
 “ Toledo: one who has served his apprenticeship under
 “ such able masters, ought not to be easily alarmed.
 “ As for me, who intend to walk in the steps of these
 “ heroes, and prove myself a worthy pupil, I will bear
 “ up against the obstacle that terrifies you, and make
 “ my utmost effort to surmount it.”—“ If you accom-
 “ plish that,” said my companion, “ I will prefer you
 “ to all the great men in Plutarch.”

‘ Just as Moralez had done speaking, Jerome de
 ‘ Moyadas coming in, said to me—“ You shall be my
 ‘ son-in-law this very evening: your servant, I sup-
 ‘ pose, has told you what happened. What do you
 ‘ think of the impudence of the rogue, who would
 ‘ have made me believe that he was the son of my
 ‘ brother’s correspondent?”—“ Signior,” answered I,
 ‘ in a melancholy tone, and with the most ingenuous air
 ‘ I could affect, “ I find I am not qualified to carry
 ‘ on a deceit. I must sincerely own, that I am not the
 ‘ son of Juan Valez de Menbrilla.”—“ What do I
 ‘ hear!” cried the old man, interrupting me with equal
 ‘ precipitation and surprize: “ how! you not the young
 ‘ man to whom my brother——” “ Pray, Sir,” said
 ‘ I, interrupting him in my turn, “ be so good as to
 ‘ hear me to an end. I have loved your daughter
 ‘ these eight days, during which my passion has de-
 ‘ tained me at Merida; and yesterday, after having
 ‘ come to your assistance, I was about to demand her
 ‘ in marriage, when you stopped my mouth, by giv-
 ‘ ing me to understand that she was destined for an-
 ‘ other. You told me that your brother, in his last
 ‘ moments, conjured you to bestow her upon Pedro de
 ‘ la Mendrilla; that you promised to comply with
 ‘ his request; and, in short, that you was a slave
 ‘ to your word. This information, I confess, over-
 ‘ whelmed me; and my love, reduced to despair, in-
 ‘ spired me with the stratagem I put in practice. I
 ‘ must tell you, however, that I secretly upbraided
 “ myself

“ myself with the trick I had put upon you; but I
“ flattered myself that you would forgive it, when I
“ should have discovered it, and convinced you that I
“ am an Italian Prince, who travel incognito; and that
“ my father is sovereign of certain vallies situated be-
“ tween the Swifs, the Milanese, and Savoy. I ima-
“ gined that you would be agreeably surprized, when I
“ should have revealed my birth; and I felt all the plea-
“ sure of a delicate and passionate husband, in the hope
“ of declaring it to Florentina after our marriage.
“ Heaven,” added I, changing my tone, “ would not
“ indulge me in so much joy! Pedro de la Menbrilla
“ appears, and I must restore him his name, how much
“ soever the restitution will cost me! You are engaged,
“ by your promise, to chuse him for a son-in-law: and
“ it is your duty to prefer him to me, without regard
“ to my rank, or compassion for the cruel situation to
“ which you are going to reduce me. I will not pre-
“ tend to represent, that your brother was only the
“ uncle of your daughter, and that you, being her fa-
“ ther, it is more just to acquit yourself of the obliga-
“ tion you owe me, than to make it a point of honour
“ to keep a promise which is but slightly binding.”

“ Yes, doubtless, it is so!” cried Jerome de Moyas-
“ das;” “ therefore I do not intend to hesitate between
“ you and Don Pedro de Menbrilla. If my brother
“ Augustin was still alive, he would not blame me for
“ giving the preference to a man who saved my life;
“ and who is, moreover, a prince, who does not dis-
“ dain to ask my alliance. I must be an enemy to my
“ own happiness, and entirely deprived of my under-
“ standing, if I did not give you my daughter, and
“ even press the celebration of the marriage.”—“ But,
“ Signior,” I replied, “ do nothing impetuously;
“ consult your interest only; and, notwithstanding the
“ nobility of my blood——” “ Sure you jest!” said
“ he, interrupting me; “ ought I to hesitate one mo-
“ ment! No, my prince, I most humbly beseech you to
“ honour the happy Florentina with your hand this

“very evening.”—“Well,” said I, be it so; go carry the news yourself, and inform her of her glorious fate.”

‘While the honest citizen flew eagerly to tell his daughter that she had made the conquest of a prince, Moralez, who had heard the whole conversation, threw himself on his knees before me, saying—“Mon signior the Italian prince, son of a sovereign of the vallies situated between the Swiss, Milanese, and Savoy, give me leave to embrace the feet of your highness, and testify the excessive joy I feel! Upon the faith of a knave, I look upon you as a prodigy! I thought myself the first man in the world, but truly I strike to you, although you have less experience than I.”—“What! you are no longer uneasy, I hope,” said I to him. “O, not at all!” answered he; “I am no longer afraid of Signior Pedro; let him come again as soon as he pleases.” Moralez and I being now firm in the stirrups, began to regulate the course we should take with the dowry; on which we depended so much that we could not have thought ourselves more secure of it, had it been already in our pockets. We had not, as yet, got it, for all that; and the catastrophe of the adventure did not answer our expectation.

‘In a little time the young man of Calatrava returned, accompanied by two citizens and an alguazil, as formidable on account of his whiskers and swarthy complexion, as of his employment. Florentina’s father being present—“Signior de Moyadas,” said Pedro to him, “I have brought here three credible people, who know me, and can tell you who I am.”—“Yes, sure,” cried the alguazil, “I can tell you; and I certify to all whom it may concern, that I know you. Your name is Pedro, and you are the only son of Juan Velez de la Menbrilla: whoever maintains the contrary is an impostor.”—“I believe you, Mr. Alguazil,” said the honest man Jerome de Moyadas; “your evidence is sacred with me, as well as that of the gentlemen

“gentlemen merchants who are along with you. I am
 “fully convinced that the young cavalier, who con-
 “ducted you hither, is the only son of my brother’s
 “correspondent: but that does not signify; I am no
 “longer in the mind to give him my daughter.”

“Oho! that’s another affair,” said the alguazil; “I
 “came hither only to assure you, that I know this young
 “man. You are master of your child, and nobody can
 “compel you to part with her against your inclination.”
 “—Nor do I intend,” said Pedro, interrupting him,
 “to offer violence to the inclination of Signior de Moya-
 “das; but he will give me leave to ask why he has
 “changed his sentiments, or if he has any cause to com-
 “plain of me? Let me be assured, at least, that I have
 “not lost the sweet hope of being his son-in-law by my
 “own misbehaviour.”—“I have no cause to complain
 “of you,” replied the old man; “and will even own,
 “that it is with regret I see myself under the necessity
 “of breaking my word, for which I conjure you to
 “forgive me. I am persuaded, that you are too gene-
 “rous to take it amiss, that I prefer to you a rival who
 “has saved my life. Here he is,” pursued he, shewing
 “me to the company; “this is the person who rescued
 “me from the most imminent danger; and that my ex-
 “cuse may have still more force, I must inform you, he
 “is no less than an Italian prince.”

“At these last words, Pedro became mute and con-
 “founded; the two merchants stared with the utmost
 “surprize; but the alguazil, accustomed to look upon
 “the worst side of every thing, suspected this wonderful
 “adventure to be a trick that might turn out to his
 “advantage; he eyed me very attentively, and his good-
 “will being baffled by my features, which were utterly
 “unknown to him, he examined my comrade with the
 “same attention. Unluckily for my highness, he recol-
 “lected Moralez; and remembering to have seen him in
 “the prison of Cindad Real—“Ah, ah!” cried he,
 “here is one of our customers; I remember this gentle-
 “man, who, I assure you, is one of the most perfect
 “sharpers

“sharpers within the kingdoms and principalities of Spain.”—“Softly, Mr. Alguazil;” said Jerome de Moyadas; “the young man whom you paint so disadvantageously, is the domestic of a prince.”—“Very well,” replied the alguazil; “I know enough to form my resolution accordingly, and judge of the master by the man. I don’t doubt that these gallants are two cheats, who have agreed to impose upon you. I know how to manage in such cases; and to let you see that these wits are adventurers, I will carry them instantly to gaol. I intend to introduce them to a private conversation with Monsieur the Corregidor; after which they will feel that whipping is not yet out of fashion.”—“Hold there, master officer;” replied the old man; “don’t let us push matters so far: people of your profession are not afraid of giving pain to a worthy man. May not this valet be a rogue, and his master a man of honour? Is it a new thing, to see sharpers in the service of princes?”—“You joke with your princes,” said the alguazil; “this young fellow is a knight of the post, you may depend upon it; and I arrest him and his comrade in the king’s name. I have twenty soldiers at the door, who shall drag them to prison, if they refuse to go with a good grace.—“Come, my prince,” addressing himself to me, let us march.”

‘I was thunderstruck at these words, as well as Moralez, and our concern rendered us suspected to Jerome de Moyadas, or rather convinced him that we actually had a design to defraud him. On this occasion, however he behaved like a gallant man; saying to the alguazil—“Master officer, perhaps your suspicions are false, and perhaps they are but too true. But be it as it will, let us dive no farther into the affair: let these two young cavaliers retire wheresoever they please to go, and I beg you will not oppose their retreat: it is a favour I ask, in order to acquit myself of the obligation I owe to them.”—“Were I strictly to do my duty,” answered the alguazil, “I should imprison
“these

“ these gentlemen, without having any regard to your
“ entreaty : but, for your sake, I will relax a little, pro-
“ vided that they quit the town this instant ; for if I meet
“ them to-morrow, egad ! they shall see what will be-
“ come of them.”

‘ When Moralez and I understood that we were free,
‘ we recollected ourselves a little, endeavoured to talk
‘ boldly, and affirm that we were persons of honour ;
‘ but the alguazil silenced us with a fierce look ; and I
‘ don’t know how, these people have an ascendant over
‘ us. We were obliged, therefore, to abandon Flo-
‘ rentina and her portion to Pedro de la Menbrilla,
‘ who doubtless became the son-in-law of Jerome de
‘ Moyadas, and retire with all speed, taking the road to
‘ Truxillo, with the consolation of having, at least, got
‘ an hundred pistoles by the adventure. About an hour
‘ before night, passing by a little village, with a reso-
‘ lution of going farther before we should halt, we per-
‘ ceived an inn of a pretty good appearance for that place,
‘ and the landlord and his wife sitting on long stones at
‘ the door. The husband, a tall, meagre, old fellow,
‘ thrummed upon a wretched guitar, for the diversion
‘ of his wife, who seemed to listen with pleasure.
“ Gentlemen,” cried the landlord, when he saw we did
“ not stop, “ I advise you to halt at this place : you
“ won’t find a village within three weary leagues of
“ this ; and even there, I assure you, you won’t be so
“ well served as here. Take my word for it, and walk
“ into my house, where I will entertain you handsomely,
“ at a reasonable rate.” We suffered ourselves to be
‘ persuaded, and approaching the man and his wife, bid
‘ them good even ; and having seated ourselves by them,
‘ began all four to talk of indifferent subjects. The
‘ landlord said, he was an officer of the Holy Brother-
‘ hood ; and his wife was a fat merry dame, who seemed
‘ to understand very well how to vend her commodities.
‘ Our conversation was interrupted by the arrival of
‘ twelve or fifteen cavaliers, some mounted on mules,
‘ and some on horseback, followed by thirty baggage
‘ moys

‘ moyls loaded with bales. “ Ah! what a number of
 ‘ princes!” cried the landlord, at sight of so many
 ‘ people; “ where shall I find lodging for them all?” In
 ‘ a moment, the village was crowded with men and beasts.
 ‘ There was luckily, near the inn, a vast barn, in which
 ‘ the moyls and the baggage were disposed: the mules
 ‘ and horses belonging to the cavaliers were put in other
 ‘ places; and as for the men, they did not concern
 ‘ themselves so much about finding beds as in bespeaking
 ‘ a good supper. The landlord, his wife, and a young
 ‘ maid-servant belonging to the house, were not idle;
 ‘ they slaughtered all the poultry in their yard, which,
 ‘ joined to some ragouts made of rabbits and cats, and
 ‘ a plentiful dish of soup, composed of cauliflowers and
 ‘ mutton, furnished entertainment enough for the whole
 ‘ company.

‘ Moralez and I looked at the cavaliers, who from
 ‘ time to time eyed us also. At last we entered into
 ‘ conversation, and told them, that if it was agreeable
 ‘ we would sup in company. They assured us, that we
 ‘ could not do them a greater pleasure: so we sat down
 ‘ all together at table. There was one among them who
 ‘ seemed to be the chief, and for whom the rest, though
 ‘ otherwise very familiar, did not fail to shew some de-
 ‘ ference: it is true, indeed, he kept the upper-end,
 ‘ talked in an elevated tone of voice, and even contra-
 ‘ dicted, sometimes, in a cavalier manner, the sentiments
 ‘ of the rest; who, far from replying in the same man-
 ‘ ner to him, seemed to respect his opinions. The
 ‘ discourse falling, by accident, on Andalusia, and Mo-
 ‘ ralez taking it into his head to praise Seville, this man
 ‘ said to him—“ Signior cavalier, you are making the
 ‘ eulogium of the city where I first drew breath; or, at
 ‘ least, I was born in it’s neighbourhood, since the town
 ‘ of Meyrena gave me to the world.”—“ I can say the
 ‘ same thing,” answered my companion; “ I was like-
 ‘ wise born at Meyrena, and I must certainly know
 ‘ your parents? pray, whose son are you?”—“ I am,”
 ‘ said the cavalier, “ the son of an honest notary, called
 ‘ Martin

“Martin Moralez.”—“Upon my faith!” cried my comrade, with emotion, the adventure is extremely singular: you are then my eldest brother, Manuel Moralez!”—“The very same,” said the other: “and you are, I suppose, my young brother, Lewis, whom I left in the cradle, when I quitted my father’s house?”—“That is my name, indeed!” replied my comrade. Upon which they both got up, and embraced one another with great affection. Then Signior Manuel said to the company—“Gentlemen, this event is altogether marvellous! I have, by accident, met and discovered a brother, whom I have not seen these twenty years and more: allow me to present him to the company.” All the cavaliers, who kept themselves standing out of complaisance, saluted the young Moralez, and loaded him with caresses. Afterwards, we sat down again at table, where we remained all night, without going to bed: the two brothers sitting by one another, and conversing by themselves about their family, while the other guests drank and made merry.

‘Lewis, after a long conversation with Manuel, taking me aside, said—“All these cavaliers are domestics of the Count de Montanos, whom the king has lately named for viceroy of Majorca. They are conducting their master’s equipage to Alicant, where they are to embark. My brother, who is become steward to that nobleman, has proposed to carry me along with him; and, on account of the reluctance I expressed in leaving you, told me, that if you would accompany us, he would procure for you a good employment. Dear friend,” added he, I advise thee not to disclaim the offer; let us go together to the island of Majorca; if we find it agreeable, we will stay there; and if we shall be displeas’d with our situation, we will return to Spain.”

‘I willingly embraced the proposal; young Moralez and I joined the count’s officers, and set out with them from the inn before day. Having, by long marches,
“gained

' gained the city of Alicant, I bought a guitar, and
 ' took off a handsome suit of cloaths, before our em-
 ' barkation, thinking of nothing but the island of Ma-
 ' jorca; and Lewis Moralez was in the same disposition.
 ' We seemed to have renounced sharpening altogether.
 ' To tell you the truth, we had a mind to pass for per-
 ' sons of honour, among the cavaliers in whose company
 ' we were; and that kept a check upon our geniuses.
 ' At last we went merrily on board, flattering ourselves
 ' with the hopes of being at Majorca in a very little
 ' time; but scarce had we cleared the Gulph of Alicant,
 ' when a terrible tempest arose. I might, in this place
 ' of my relation, take an opportunity to make a fine
 ' description of the storm; to paint the air all on fire, to
 ' make the thunder roar, the winds whistle, the moun-
 ' tain billows roll, &c. But all these flowers of rhetoric
 ' apart, I assure you the hurricane was violent, and
 ' obliged us to bear away for the point of the island of
 ' Cabrera, a desert isle, in which there is a little fort, at
 ' that time garrisoned by an officer and five or six soldiers,
 ' who gave us a very hospitable reception.

' As we were obliged to stay there several days, in
 ' order to repair our sails and tackle, we invented dif-
 ' ferent kinds of amusements, to pass the time agreeably.
 ' Each followed his own inclination: some played at
 ' primero, others sought different diversions, and I went
 ' to walk through the island, accompanied by those who
 ' loved such exercise. We skipt from rock to rock, for
 ' the ground was very uneven, full of stones, and very
 ' deficient in good soil. One day, while we considered
 ' these parched, withered places, and admired the caprice
 ' of nature, that shews herself fruitful or barren as she
 ' pleases, our noses were invaded, all of a sudden, with
 ' a most agreeable smell. We immediately turned to the
 ' eastward, from whence that odour came, and perceived
 ' with astonishment, among the rocks, a large, round,
 ' green spot, surrounded with honeysuckles, even more
 ' beautiful and sweet-scented than those that grow in
 ' Andalusia. We approached, with pleasure, those
 ' charming

‘ charming shrubs, which perfumed the air all round,
‘ and found that they bordered upon the entry of a very
‘ deep cavern, which, being large and light, we descended
‘ to the bottom of it, turning by steps of stone, the ends
‘ of which were adorned with flowers, the whole form-
‘ ing a natural winding stair-case. When we had got
‘ down, we saw several little rills of water, which deriv-
‘ ed their sources from drops that incessantly distilled
‘ from the rocks within, creeping along sand more yel-
‘ low than gold, and losing themselves in the earth. The
‘ water seemed so pure, that we were tempted to drink,
‘ and found it so fresh, that we resolved to return next
‘ day to the same place, with some bottles of wine, per-
‘ suaded that we should empty them with vast pleasure.

‘ It was with regret we quitted such an agree-
‘ able place; and when we went back to the fort, we
‘ did not fail to boast of our discovery: but the com-
‘ mandant cautioned us, as a friend, against returning
‘ to the cavern, with which we were so much charmed.
‘ “For what?” said I to him: “Is there any thing to
‘ fear?”—“Yes, without doubt,” he replied; the cor-
‘ sairs of Algiers and Tripoli sometimes land on this
‘ isle, to water at that spring; and one day surprized
‘ two soldiers of my garrison, whom they made slaves.”
‘ It was in vain for the officer to tell us this with a
‘ very serious air; he could not persuade us, for we
‘ believed that he jested: and next day I returned to the
‘ cavern, with three more of my companions, without
‘ providing ourselves with fire-arms, to shew that we
‘ dreaded nothing. Young Meralez would not be of the
‘ party, chusing rather to stay with his brother, and play
‘ in the fort.

‘ Having descended, as the day before, to the bottom
‘ of the cave, we cooled some bottles of wine that we
‘ had brought along with us, in the rivulets: and while
‘ we drank them deliciously, playing on the guitar,
‘ and conversing pleasantly together, we saw several men
‘ appear at the mouth of the cavern above, with large
‘ whiskers, turbans, and Turkish dresses. We imagined

' that it was a part of the count's domestics, with the
 ' commandant of the fort, who had thus disguised them-
 ' selves, in order to frighten us; and, prepossessed with
 ' this fancy, began to laugh, letting no less than ten
 ' of them come down, without thinking of defending
 ' ourselves. We were, however, soon undeceived in a
 ' melancholy manner, and convinced that it was a cor-
 ' fair, who came with his people to carry us off. "Sur-
 ' render, you dogs," he cried, in the Castilian tongue,
 ' "or you shall all be put to the sword!" At the same
 ' time, his followers presented their carbines to us, and
 ' we should have undergone a fine discharge, had we
 ' made the least resistance. We preferred slavery to
 ' death, and gave our swords to the pirate, who ordered
 ' us to be loaded with chains, and conducted to his
 ' vessel, which was not far off: then setting sail, he
 ' steered with a fair wind towards Algiers.

' In this manner were we punished for neglecting
 ' the caution of the officer of the garrison. The first
 ' thing that the corsair did, was to rifle us of all the
 ' money we had. What a fine windfal for him: the
 ' two hundred pistoles taken from the young citizens of
 ' Placentia, the hundred which Moralez had received
 ' from Jerome de Moyadas, and which unluckily I had
 ' about me, were all swept away without mercy. My
 ' companions had all their purses well furnished. In short,
 ' it was an excellent prize. The pirate was rejoiced at
 ' his good luck; and the rascal, not satisfied with the
 ' plunder, insulted us with his raillery, which we did
 ' not feel half so much as the necessity that compelled us
 ' to bear it. After a thousand jokes, he ordered the
 ' bottles of wine which we had cooled at the fountain,
 ' and which his people had taken care to seize, to be
 ' brought to him, and began to empty them with his
 ' crew, drinking to our health by way of derision.

' During this conjuncture, the countenances of my
 ' comrades expressed the pain they felt; and their sla-
 ' very mortified them the more, because they had formed
 ' the most delightful idea of their voyage to the island

' of

' of Majorca, where they had laid their account with
 ' leading a most delicious life. As for me, I had for-
 ' titude enough to project a plan of conduct for myself;
 ' and, less afraid than my fellows, entered into conver-
 ' sation with the railer, and even returned his jokes
 ' with a good grace. Pleased with my behaviour—
 " Young man," said he, " I like thy disposition; for,
 " in the main, instead of sighing and groaning, it is
 " better for one to arm himself with patience, and sail
 " with the stream! Play to us a small air," added he,
 ' observing that I had a guitar; " let us see what thou
 " canst do." I obeyed him as soon as he had ordered
 ' my arms to be unchained, and began to thrum upon
 ' my guitar in such a manner as acquired his applause.
 ' I had, indeed, learned under the best master in Ma-
 ' drid, and played on that instrument pretty well. I
 ' sung likewise, and my voice gave no less satisfaction.
 ' All the Turks in the vessel expressed the pleasure they
 ' felt in hearing me, by gestures of admiration: a cir-
 ' cumstance from which I concluded that their taste
 ' for music was extremely delicate. The pirate whif-
 ' pered to me, that I should not be an unhappy slave;
 ' and that one of my talents might depend upon an
 ' employment, that would make my captivity very sup-
 ' portable.

' I felt some joy at these words; but, flattering as
 ' they were, I had abundance of uneasiness on the score
 ' of this occupation, with the promise of which the
 ' corsair regaled me. When we arrived at the port of
 ' Algiers*, we saw a great number of people assembled
 ' to receive us; who, as soon as we were landed, shouted
 ' with joy: besides, the air resounded with the confused
 ' noise of trumpets, Morecco flutes, and other instru-
 ' ments used in that country, which formed a symphony
 ' more loud than agreeable. The cause of these re-
 ' joicings was, a false report which had spread through

* Algiers, the capital of the kingdom of the same name is a city on the coast of Barbary, possessed by the Moors.

‘ the city, importing, that the renegado Mehemet (this
 ‘ was our pirate’s name) had perished, in attacking a
 ‘ large Genoese vessel: so that all his friends, informed
 ‘ of his return, were eager in their expressions of joy.

‘ We had no sooner set foot on shore, than I and my
 ‘ companions were conducted to the palace of Dey Soly-
 ‘ man, where a Christian secretary, examining us one by
 ‘ one, asked our names, ages, country, religion, and
 ‘ qualifications. Then Mehemet, shewing me to the
 ‘ dey, extolled my voice, and assured him, that I played
 ‘ ravishingly on the guitar. This was enough to de-
 ‘ termine Solyman to chuse me for his own service: ac-
 ‘ cordingly, I was detained in his seraglio, while the
 ‘ other captives were led into a public place, and sold,
 ‘ according to custom. What Mehemet had foretold
 ‘ to me in the vessel, came to pass. My condition was
 ‘ very happy; far from being abandoned to gaolers, or
 ‘ employed in laborious work, I was, by order of Soly-
 ‘ man, disposed of in a particular place, with five or six
 ‘ slaves of quality, who expected every moment to be
 ‘ redeemed, and whose tasks were far from being pain-
 ‘ ful. My business was to water the orange-trees and
 ‘ flowers in the garden, and I could not have been fa-
 ‘ voured with a more agreeable occupation.

‘ Solyman was a man about forty years of age; well
 ‘ shaped; very polite; and, for a Turk, mighty gal-
 ‘ lant. His chief favourite was a Cachemirian woman*,
 ‘ who, by her understanding and beauty, had acquired
 ‘ an absolute dominion over him. He loved her even to
 ‘ adoration, and treated her every day with some enter-
 ‘ tainment or other; sometimes with a concert of vocal
 ‘ and instrumental music, and sometimes with a comedy
 ‘ in the Turkish taste; that is to say, a dramatic poem,
 ‘ in which modesty and decorum were as little regarded
 ‘ as the rules of Aristotle. The favourite, whose name
 ‘ was Farrukhnaz, was passionately fond of these diver-

* Cachemire, is a country under the dominion of the
 Great Mogul, and remarkable for the beauty and wit of it’s
 women.

‘ fions, and even made her women sometimes represent
 ‘ Arabian pieces before the dey; wherein she herself
 ‘ played a part, and charmed all the spectators by the
 ‘ grace and vivacity of her action. I being one day
 ‘ among the musicians, at a representation of this kind,
 ‘ Solyman ordered me to play upon the guitar, and
 ‘ sing alone between the acts. I had the good fortune
 ‘ to please, was very much applauded, and the favourite
 ‘ seemed to look upon me with a favourable eye.

‘ The very next day, while I was busied in watering
 ‘ the orange-trees in the garden, an eunuch passing by
 ‘ me, without stopping, or speaking one word, dropped
 ‘ a billet at my feet:— I took it up in a confusion made
 ‘ up of fear and joy. I lay down upon the ground,
 ‘ that I might not be seen from the windows of the
 ‘ seraglio; and, concealing myself behind the boxes in
 ‘ which the orange-trees were planted, opened the letter,
 ‘ in which I found a pretty valuable diamond, and these
 ‘ words in good Castilian—

“ YOUNG Christian, thank Heaven for thy cap-
 “ tivity. Love and Fortune will make thee happy:
 “ Love, if thou art sensible to the charms of a beauti-
 “ ful woman; and Fortune, if thou hast courage to
 “ despise the greatest danger.”

‘ I did not in the least doubt, that the letter came
 ‘ from the favourite Sultana; the style and diamond
 ‘ persuaded me, that she must have been the author.
 ‘ Besides, that I am not naturally very timorous, the
 ‘ vanity of being in the good graces of a grand signior’s
 ‘ mistress; and, more than that, the hope of getting
 ‘ from her four times as much money as would be ne-
 ‘ cessary for my ransom, made me form the design of
 ‘ achieving, that adventure, whatever dangers might
 ‘ attend it. I continued my work, musing upon the
 ‘ means of entering the apartment of Farrukhnaz, or
 ‘ rather expecting that she would pave the way; for, I
 ‘ concluded, that she would not stop here, but at least
 ‘ be at more than half the trouble. I was not mis-

‘ taken: the same eunuch that passed me before, re-
 ‘ passed an hour after, and said—“ Christian, hast thou
 ‘ considered; and wilt thou have the boldness to follow
 ‘ me?” I answered, “ Yes.” He replied, “ Very
 ‘ well: Heaven preserve thee! Thou shalt see me again
 ‘ to-morrow morning.” So saying, he retired. Next
 ‘ day he appeared accordingly, about eight in the morn-
 ‘ ing, and beckoned me to him. I obeyed the signal,
 ‘ and he conducted me into a hall, where there was a
 ‘ large piece of linen, which another eunuch and he had
 ‘ brought thither, and which they were to carry to the
 ‘ Sultana, for the decoration of an Arabian piece, that
 ‘ she was preparing for the entertainment of the dey.

‘ The two eunuchs, having spread out the cloth, laid
 ‘ me along within it; and, at the hazard of my being suf-
 ‘ focated, rolled it up again with me in the middle;
 ‘ then, each taking one end of it, carried me thus, un-
 ‘ questioned, into the bed-chamber of the fair Cache-
 ‘ mirian, who had nobody with her but an old slave de-
 ‘ voted to her pleasure. When the two unrolled the
 ‘ cloth, Farrukhnaz, at sight of me, broke out into
 ‘ transports of joy, that well discovered the genius of
 ‘ women in that country. Bold as I naturally was,
 ‘ I could not see myself transported, all of a sudden,
 ‘ into the secret apartment of the women, without being
 ‘ seized with fear. The lady easily perceived it; and,
 ‘ in order to dissipate my apprehension, said—“ Young
 ‘ man, fear nothing: Solyman is gone to his country-
 ‘ house, where he will remain all day; so that we may
 ‘ converse together freely.”

‘ Encouraged by these words, I assumed a look that
 ‘ redoubled the favourite’s joy. “ I am pleased with
 ‘ your person,” said she; “ and intend to soften the
 ‘ rigour of your slavery: I believe you worthy of the
 ‘ sentiments I have conceived for you; for, though
 ‘ you are in the dress of a slave, you have a noble and
 ‘ gallant air, that shews you are not of the vulgar.
 ‘ Speak freely, and tell me who you are. I know that
 ‘ captives of a noble birth disguise their rank, that they
 ‘ may

“ may be redeemed at an easier rate ; but you have no
“ occasion to behave in that manner with me : I should
“ even be affronted at such a precaution, since I promise
“ to set you at liberty. Be sincere, therefore, and con-
“ fess that you are a young man of a good family.”
“ —Truly, Madam,” I replied, “ it would be ingra-
“ titude in me to repay your generosity with dissimula-
“ tion ; and since you absolutely charge me to reveal
“ my quality, you must be satisfied. I am the son of
“ a Spanish grandee.” ‘ Perhaps I spoke truth ; at
‘ least, the sultana believed it ; and, pleased that she
‘ had thrown her eyes upon a gentleman of importance,
‘ assured me that it should not be her fault if we did
‘ not see one another often in private. We had a pretty
‘ long conversation, and I never saw a more engaging
‘ woman : she understood several languages, especially
‘ the Castilian, which she spoke pretty well. When
‘ she judged it time for us to part, I went, by her order,
‘ into an osier basket, covered with a flowered silk, the
‘ work of her own hand. Then the two slaves, who
‘ brought me in, were called, and carried me out as a
‘ present from the favourite to the dey : a thing sacred
‘ from all the men, who are entrusted with the guard of
‘ the women.

‘ Farrukhnaz and I, found other means of seeing one
‘ another ; and, that amiable captive inspired me with
‘ almost as much love for her, as she entertained for me.
‘ Our intelligence remained secret during two months ;
‘ although it is very difficult in a seraglio, to conceal
‘ the mysteries of love so long from the Argus’s that
‘ watch it. But an unlucky accident disconcerted our
‘ small affairs, and my fortune was entirely changed.
‘ One day, when I had been introduced to the sultana,
‘ in the form of an artificial dragon, that was made for
‘ a show, and was conversing with her, Solyman, who
‘ I imagined was busy in the country, interrupted us,
‘ and entered so hastily into the apartment of his fa-
‘ vourite, that the old slave scarce had time to adver-
‘ tise us of his arrival ; consequently, I had no leisure

‘ to conceal myself, and, therefore, was the first object
‘ that presented itself to the view of the dey.

‘ He seemed astonished at the sight of me, and his
‘ eyes kindled with fury. I looked upon myself as one
‘ that touched his last moments, and already imagined
‘ myself under the torture. As for Farrukhnaz, I per-
‘ ceived that she was terrified indeed; but instead of
‘ owning her crime, and asking pardon, she said to So-
‘ lyman—“ Signior, before you pronounce my sentence,
“ deign to hear my defence: appearances, doubtless,
“ condemn me, and I seem to have committed a piece
“ of treason worthy of the most horrible chastisement.
“ I have brought this young captive hither; and, in
“ order to introduce him into my apartment, have used
“ the same artifice which I would have employed, if I
“ had entertained a violent passion for him. Neverthe-
“ less, I take our holy prophet to witness, that, not-
“ withstanding this conduct, I am not unfaithful. I
“ had a mind to converse with this Christian slave, in
“ order to detach him from his sect, and engage him to
“ follow that of the believers. I have found in him
“ such a resistance, as I expected; but, however, I have
“ conquered his prejudice, and he has promised to em-
“ brace Mahometanism.”

‘ I own, I ought to have contradicted the favourite,
‘ without any regard to the dangerous conjuncture in
‘ which I was: but being in the utmost dejection of
‘ spirit, affected with the danger in which I saw a woman
‘ whom I loved, and trembling for myself, I remained
‘ speechless and confused; I could not utter one word;
‘ and the dey, persuaded by my silence, that his mistress
‘ said nothing but the truth, was appeased. “ Madam,”
said he, “ I am willing to believe that you have not in-
“ jur’d me, and that a desire of doing a thing agree-
“ able to the prophet, has engaged you to hazard such
“ a delicate action. I forgive your imprudence, there-
“ fore, provided that this captive takes the turban im-
“ mediately.” He sent for a Marabou* that instant,

* Marabous, are Mahometan priests.

‘ I was

‘ I was cloathed with a Turkish dress, and did all that
‘ was required, without having power to resist; or
‘ rather, I was ignorant of what I did, so much were
‘ my senses disordered. How many Christians are there,
‘ who would have been as base as I was, on such an
‘ occasion!

‘ After the ceremony, I quitted the seraglio, under
‘ the name of Sidy Hali, to exercise a small employment
‘ bestowed upon me by Solyman. I never saw the Sul-
‘ tana again; but one of her eunuchs coming to me one
‘ day, brought from her a present of jewels worth two
‘ thousand sultanins of gold, with a billet, in which the
‘ lady assured me, that she would never forget my gene-
‘ rous complaisance, in suffering myself to be made a
‘ Mahometan, in order to save her life. Truly, besides
‘ the presents I received from Farrukhnaz, I obtained,
‘ through her canal, an employment more considerable
‘ than the first; and, in less than seven years, became
‘ one of the richest renegadoes in the city of Algiers.

‘ You may well believe, that if I assisted at the prayers
‘ which the mussulmen put up in their mosques, and ful-
‘ filled the other duties of their religion, it was only out
‘ of pure grimace. I preserved a determined resolution
‘ to re-enter into the bosom of the church; and for that
‘ purpose to withdraw one day into Spain or Italy, with
‘ the riches which I should amass. In the mean time,
‘ I lived very agreeably, was lodged in a fine house, had
‘ superb gardens, a great number of slaves, and very
‘ handsome women in my seraglio. Though the use of
‘ wine is forbid in this country to Mahometans, they
‘ don’t fail, for the most part, to drink it in private.
‘ As for my own part, I drank it without ceremony,
‘ as almost all renegadoes do. I remember I had two
‘ companions with whom I often committed a debauch
‘ within the night. One was a Jew, the other an Ara-
‘ bian, and both, as I imagined, honest men; so that I
‘ lived with them in the greatest familiarity. One even-
‘ ing, I invited them to supper, and a dog of which I
‘ was passionately fond, having died that day, we bathed

‘ his

his body, and buried it with all the ceremony that is observed at the funeral of the Mahometans. In so doing, we had no intention to ridicule the mussulman religion, but only to amuse ourselves, and gratify a foolish whim, that seized us in the middle of our debauch, to render the last duties to my dog.

This action, however, had well nigh ruined me. Next day, a man came to my house, and said—"Signior Sidy Hali, I am come hither on an important affair. The cadî * wants to speak with you; take the trouble, if you please, to go to his house immediately: an Arabian merchant, who supped with you last night, has informed him of a certain impiety committed by you, with regard to a dog which you buried. For this reason I summon you to appear this day before that judge, otherwise I give you notice that you will be proceeded against in a criminal manner." So saying, he went away, leaving me thunderstruck with this citation. The Arabian had no cause to complain of me, and I could not comprehend the traitor's reason for playing me this trick. Nevertheless, the thing was not to be neglected. I knew the cadî was a man severe in appearance, but not at all scrupulous at bottom; so I put two hundred sultanins of gold in my purse, and repaired to his house. He carried me into his closet, and said, with a stern look—"You are an impious, sacrilegious, and abominable man! you have interred a dog like a mussulman: what horrid profanation! Is it thus, then, you regard our most sacred ceremonies? and did you become a Mahometan only to make a jest of our worship?"—"Mr. Cadî," I replied, "the Arabian who has made such a malicious report of me, that false friend, is an accomplice of my crime—if it be a crime to grant the honours of burial to a faithful domestic; an animal that possessed a thousand good qualities. He loved people of merit and distinction so much, that even in his last

* The cadî, is the civil magistrate in every town in Turkey.

"moments,

“ moments, as a testimony of his regard, he has left
“ them his whole fortune, by a will of which I am the
“ sole executor. He bequeathes twenty crowns to one,
“ thirty to another, and, Sir, he has not forgot you ;”
“ added I, taking out my purse : “ here are two hun-
“ dred sultanins of gold which he charged me to give
“ you.” The cadí, losing his gravity at this discourse,
“ could not help laughing ; and, as we were alone, took
“ the purse without ceremony, saying, while he dismissed
“ me—“ Go, Signior Sidy Hali ; you have done well,
“ to inter with pomp and honour a dog who had so
“ much consideration for persons of worth !”

“ By these means I extricated myself out of this
“ affair ; which, if it did not make me more wise, ren-
“ dered me at least more circumspect for the future.
“ I no longer drank with the Arabian, nor even with
“ the Jew ; but chose for a companion at my cups, a
“ young gentleman of Leghorn called Azarini, who was
“ my own slave. I was not like the rest of the renega-
“ does, who are more cruel to Christian slaves than the
“ Turks themselves ; all my captives waited very pati-
“ ently for their redemption ; and indeed I treated them
“ so gently, that sometimes they told me, they were more
“ afraid of changing their master than desirous of liberty,
“ whatever charms it has for people in a state of bond-
“ age.

“ One day the dey’s vessels returned with considerable
“ prizes, bringing in more than a hundred slaves of both
“ sexes, whom they had taken on the coasts of Spain.
“ Solyman kept but a very small number, and the rest
“ were exposed to sale : I arrived in the market place,
“ and bought a Spanish girl about ten or twelve years
“ old, who wept bitterly, and seemed in despair. I was
“ surprized to see one of her age so sensible of captivity ;
“ and bid her, in Castilian, moderate her affliction, af-
“ furing her that she had fallen into the hands of a master,
“ who did not want humanity, though he wore a turban.
“ The young creature, whose mind was still engrossed
“ by her sorrow, did not hear what I said : she did no-
“ thing

thing but sob, complain of her fate, and from time to
 time cry with a piteous accent—"O my mother! why
 are we separated? I should have patience, were we
 together!" In pronouncing these words, she turned
 her eyes towards a woman between forty and fifty years
 of age, who stood a few paces from her, and with a
 downcast look waited in sullen silence until somebody
 should purchase her. I asked the young girl, if the
 person she looked at was her mother. "Yes, alas!
 Signior," she replied; "in the name of God do not
 part us!"—Well, my child," said I, "if it is ne-
 cessary for your consolation that you should be toge-
 ther you shall soon be satisfied." At the same time,
 I approached the mother, in order to bid for her: but
 I no sooner beheld her face, than I recollected, with
 all the emotion you can imagine, the features, the in-
 dividual countenance of Lucinda. "Just Heaven!"
 said I to myself; "it is my own mother! 'tis, doubt-
 less, she herself!" As for her, whether the deep af-
 fliction occasioned by her misfortunes made all the ob-
 jects that surrounded her appear to her as enemies;
 or that my dress disguised me; or rather that I was
 much altered in twelve years, during which she had
 not seen me, I know not, but she did not at all remem-
 ber me.

Having bought her also, I carried them both to my
 house; where, designing to give them the pleasure of
 knowing who I was—"Madam," said I to Lucinda,
 "is it possible that my features do not strike you? Have
 my whiskers and turban disguised me so much, that
 you do not know your son Raphael?" My mother,
 starting at these words, considered my countenance, re-
 collected me, and we embraced one another with great
 tenderness. I then embraced her daughter, who per-
 haps knew no more of having a brother, than I having
 a sister. "Confess," said I to my mother, "that in
 all your theatrical pieces, you have not a recognition
 so original as this."—"Son," answered she, sigh-
 ing, "I was at first rejoiced to see you again, but now

“ my joy is converted into grief! In what a situation,
 “ alas! do I find you! My slavery gives me a thousand
 “ times less pain than that odious dress!”—“ In good
 “ faith! Madam,” said I, interrupting her with a
 “ laugh, “ I admire your delicacy, which, to be sure,
 “ is very commendable in an actress? Why, good God!
 “ mother, you must be greatly altered, if my metamor-
 “ phosis offends you so much! instead of finding fault
 “ with my turban, look upon me rather as an actor,
 “ who plays the part of a Turk upon the stage: though I
 “ am a renegado, I am no more a Mussulman now than
 “ when I was in Spain; and at bottom I feel myself
 “ still attached to my religion: when you shall know
 “ the adventures that have happened to me in this coun-
 “ try, you will excuse my conduct. Love was my
 “ crime; and I sacrifice to that deity. I am somewhat
 “ of your disposition, I assure you! There is still ano-
 “ ther reason,” added I, “ which ought to moderate your
 “ displeasure in seeing me thus situated. You expected
 “ to suffer in Algiers a rigorous captivity; and you
 “ find in your master, a son, tender, respectful, and rich
 “ enough to maintain you here in abundance, until we
 “ can lay hold of an occasion of returning certainly into
 “ Spain. So that you must allow that proverb to be
 “ true, which says—It is an ill wind which blows no-
 “ body good.”

“ Son,” said Lucinda to me, “ since you design to re-
 “ pass one day into your own country, and there abjure
 “ the religion of Mahomet, I am comforted. Thank
 “ Heaven!” continued she, “ that I shall be able to carry
 “ back your sister Beatrice, safe and sound into Castile.”
 “ —“ Yes, Madam,” cried I, “ you shall have it in
 “ your power: we will go all three together as soon as
 “ possible, and rejoin the rest of our family; for I sup-
 “ pose you have more marks of your fruitfulness in
 “ Spain.”—“ No,” said my mother; “ I have no
 “ other children than you two, and you must know
 “ that Beatrice is the fruit of lawful wedlock.”—
 “ Why,” I resumed, “ did you give my little sister

“that advantage over me? How could you resolve to
 “marry? I have heard you say an hundred times, dur-
 “ing my childhood, that you could not forgive a hand-
 “some woman for taking a husband.”—“*Every season*
 “*has it's reason*, my son,” she replied; “men of the most
 “firm resolution are apt to change; and would you
 “have a woman be more constant!—I will,” added she,
 “recount my history after you left Madrid.” ‘Then
 ‘she made the following narration: which, as it is cu-
 ‘rious, I will favour you with.

“If you remember it,” said my mother, “you quit-
 “ted young Leganez about thirty years ago: at that
 “time the Duke of Medina Celi told me, that he would
 “come and sup with me in private one evening: he ap-
 “pointed the day; when I waited for that nobleman,
 “who came accordingly, and I had the good fortune
 “to please him. He demanded the sacrifice of all the
 “rivals he might have: I granted his request, in hopes
 “of being well paid for my condescensions; and my
 “hopes were not disappointed; for, the very next day,
 “I received from him considerable presents, which were
 “followed by many more, during the course of our cor-
 “respondence. I was afraid that I should not be able
 “to detain a man of such high rank a long time in my
 “fetters; and this I dreaded the more, because I knew
 “very well that he had escaped from celebrated beau-
 “ties, whose chains he had broke almost as soon as he
 “had bore them. Nevertheless, far from being every
 “day less and less pleased with my favours, his raptures
 “seemed rather to increase: in short, I had the art to
 “amuse him, and hinder his heart, naturally inconstant,
 “from giving way to it's usual levity.

“He had been attached to me already three months,
 “and I had room to flatter myself that his passion would
 “be of long duration; when one of my she-friends and
 “I went to an assembly, where he happened to be with
 “his duchess, in order to hear a concert of vocal and
 “instrumental music. We chanced to place ourselves
 “pretty near the duchess, who was pleased to take it
 “amiss.

“ amifs that I fhould prefume to appear in a place where
 “ ſhe was, and ſent a meſſage to me, by one of her wo-
 “ men, deſiring that I would immediately withdraw.
 “ I returned an insolent answer; which incensed the
 “ duchefs ſo much, that ſhe complained of it to her huſ-
 “ band, who came to me in perſon, and ſaid—Retire,
 “ Lucinda; though noblemen of my rank attach them-
 “ ſelves to ſuch little creatures as you, they muſt not
 “ forget themſelves altogether: if we love you more
 “ than our wives, we honour our wives more than you;
 “ and as often as you have the insolence to put your-
 “ ſelves in competition with them, you will always have
 “ the mortification to be treated with indignity.”

“ Luckily for me, the duke ſpoke this in a tone of
 “ voice ſo low, that not one word was overheard by the
 “ people round us. I withdrew, covered with ſhame,
 “ and wept with vexation for the affront I had received.
 “ To crown my confuſion, the actors and actreſſes got
 “ notice of the adventure that very evening: one would
 “ think theſe people entertain, a demon, who delights
 “ in reporting to one whatever happens to another. If
 “ an actor, for example, is guilty of ſome extravagant
 “ action in a debauch, or an actreſs enters into articles
 “ with a rich gallant, the company is immediately in-
 “ formed of the circumſtance. All my comrades, there-
 “ fore, knew what happened at the concert; and God
 “ knows how they rejoiced at my expence! A ſpirit of
 “ charity, which reigns among them, uſually manifeſts
 “ itſelf on theſe occaſions. I put myſelf, however,
 “ above their tittle-tattle, and conſoled myſelf for the
 “ loſs of the Duke de Medina Celi; for he viſited me
 “ no more, and I learned a few days after that a Car-
 “ thufian nun had made a conqueſt of him.

“ When a lady belonging to the theatre has the good
 “ fortune to be in vogue, ſhe cannot want lovers; and
 “ the paſſion of a grandee, though it does not laſt above
 “ three days, greatly enhances her price. I found my-
 “ ſelf beſieged with adorers, as ſoon as it was known
 “ in Madrid that the duke had forſaken me. Thoſe

“rivals whom I had sacrificed to him, more captivated
“by my charms than ever, returned in crowds, as can-
“didates for my favour: I received homage from a
“thousand other hearts, and was never so much in
“fashion before. Of all the men who courted my
“graces, a fat German, gentleman to the Duke d’Offuna,
“seemed the most eager. He had not a very amiable
“person, but attracted my attention by a thousand pis-
“toles, which he had amassed in the service of his
“master, and which he squandered away, in order to
“be deemed worthy of being in the list of my happy
“gallants. As long as this worthy admirer, whose
“name was Brutendorf, had money to spend, I gave
“him a favourable reception; but, when he was ruin-
“ed, he found my door always shut against him. This
“proceeding of mine displeased him; and he came to
“search for me at the theatre, during the play. He
“found me behind the scenes, and began to reproach
“me for my ingratitude. I laughed in his face; at
“which he was enraged, and lent me a box on the ear,
“like a rude German as he was. I shrieked aloud;
“interrupted the representation; appeared upon the
“stage; and, addressing myself to the Duke d’Offuna,
“who was present with the duchess his lady, demanded
“justice for the German behaviour of his gentleman.
“The duke ordered us to go on with the play; and
“said, he would hear the parties when we had finished
“the piece. As soon as it was over, I presented my-
“self, in a good deal of emotion, before the duke, and
“signified my grievance in a pathetic manner. As
“for the German, he employed but two words in his
“defence: he said, That far from representing of what
“he had done, he would do it again on the same pro-
“vocation. Both parties being heard, the Duke d’Of-
“funa said to my adversary—“Brurendorf, I dismiss
“you from my service; let me never see your face
“again: not that I mind your having struck an actress,
“but am offended at your want of respect to your
“master

“ master and mistress, by presuming to disturb the entertainment in their presence.”

“ This sentence I could not digest : I was mortally piqued because the German had not been turned away on account of his insolence to me : I imagined that such an affront put upon an actress ought to have been as severely punished as petty treason, and I had laid my account with seeing the gentleman undergo some terrible infliction. This disagreeable event undeceived and convinced me, that the world always makes a distinction between the players and the characters they represent. I was, for this reason, disgusted with the stage, which I resolved to abandon, and go to live at a great distance from Madrid. I accordingly chose the city of Valencia for the place of my retreat ; and thither I repaired incognito, with the value of twenty thousand ducats in jewels and cash : a fortune, as I thought, sufficient to maintain me during the rest of my days ; since I designed to lead a very retired life. I took a small house at Valencia, and had no other domestics than a maid-servant and a page, to whom I was as little known as to the whole city. I pretended to be widow of an officer of the king’s household ; and said I came to settle at Valencia, because it had the reputation of being one of the most agreeable places in Spain. I saw but very little company, and observed such a regular conduct that I was never suspected of having been an actress. In spite of my care, however, to keep myself concealed, I attracted the notice of a gentleman, who had a country-house near Paterna. He was a very well-made cavalier, between thirty-five and forty years of age, but withal a nobleman very much in debt ; which is no great rarity in the kingdom of Valencia more than in other countries.

“ This Signior Hidalgo,* finding my person to his liking, wanted to know if I could answer his purpose

* *Hidalgo*, is a Spanish word, signifying a gentleman.

“ in other respects: for this end, he uncoupled his spies
 “ to make discoveries; and had the pleasure to learn
 “ from their report, that, besides some share of beauty,
 “ I was a widow of a good fortune. He looked upon
 “ me, therefore, as a suitable match; and, in a little
 “ time, an honest old gentlewoman came to my house,
 “ and told me, from him, that being equally charmed
 “ with my beauty and virtue, he made a tender of his
 “ heart, and was ready to conduct me to the altar, as
 “ soon as I would favour him with my hand. I asked
 “ three days to deliberate upon his proposal, and inform
 “ myself of his character; which was so engaging, that,
 “ although I was not ignorant of his situation, I easily
 “ determined to marry him in a short time after.

“ Don Manuel de Xercia—so was my husband called
 “ —carried me immediately to his castle, that had a
 “ very antique air, of which he was not a little vain.
 “ He pretended that one of his ancestors had caused it
 “ to be built; and from thence concluded, that there
 “ was not a more ancient house in Spain than that of
 “ Xercia. But this title of nobility, fair as it was,
 “ had like to have been destroyed by time; for the castle,
 “ which they were obliged to prop up in several parts,
 “ threatened immediate ruin. How happy, therefore,
 “ was Don Manuel in marrying me; More than half of
 “ my money was employed in reparations; and the rest
 “ served to put us in a condition of making a figure in
 “ the country. Behold me then (to use the expression)
 “ in a new world, changed into the nymph of a castle,
 “ and lady of a parish. Here was a metamorphosis!
 “ and I was too good an actress, not to support with
 “ dignity the splendour with which I was invested by
 “ my rank. I assumed lofty theatrical airs, which
 “ made the village conceive an high idea of my birth.
 “ How merry would they have been at my expence, had
 “ they known the truth of the matter? The nobility in
 “ the neighbourhood would have bestowed upon me a
 “ thousand taunts, and the peasants abated a great deal
 “ of the respect they shewed. “ I had

“ I had lived happily near six years with Don Manuel,
 “ when he died, leaving my affairs in great perplexity,
 “ with your sister Beatrice, then going in her fifth year.
 “ The castle, which was all the estate we had, was un-
 “ luckily engaged to several creditors, the chief of whom
 “ was one Bernard Astuto*, whose name seemed very
 “ well adapted to his character: he practised, at Valen-
 “ cia, the business of an attorney, which he exercised
 “ with consummate skill, having studied the law in order
 “ to qualify himself for cheating with the greater dex-
 “ terity. What a terrible creditor he was! a castle un-
 “ der the claws of such an attorney, is like a pigeon
 “ in the talons of a kite. Accordingly, Signior Astuto,
 “ as soon as he was apprised of the death of my husband,
 “ did not fail to besiege the castle, which he would un-
 “ doubtedly have blown up, by the mines that chicanery
 “ began to prepare, had not my good genius interposed,
 “ and ordered it so as that my besieger became my slave.
 “ I had the good fortune to captivate him, during an in-
 “ terview we had on the subject of the law-suit. I
 “ spared nothing, I own, to inspire him with a passion
 “ for me; the desire of saving my land made me prac-
 “ tice upon him all those languishing airs which had of-
 “ ten succeeded so well. Notwithstanding all my art, I
 “ was afraid of being baffled by the attorney, who was
 “ so ingulphed in business that he did not seem suscep-
 “ tible of an amorous impression. Nevertheless, this
 “ sullen, awkward scrawler, took more pleasure in looking
 “ at me than I imagined.”—“ Madam,” said he, “ I
 “ know not how to make love: I have always applied
 “ to my profession so closely as to neglect the methods
 “ and customs of gallantry; but, however, I am not ig-
 “ norant of the essential part; and, therefore, to come to
 “ the point, I assure you, that if you will give me your
 “ hand, we will burn the whole proceedings; I will
 “ bubble the other creditors who join in the suit against
 “ you; you shall enjoy the life-rent, and your daughter
 “ the property of the land.”—“ My own interest, and that

* Astuto, in the Spanish language, signifies craft or cunning.

“ of Beatrice, did not permit me to hesitate ; I accepted
 “ the proposal, and the attorney kept his promise. He
 “ turned his arms against the rest of the creditors, and
 “ secured me in the possession of my castle ; and this, per-
 “ haps, was the first time of his having befriended the
 “ widow and the orphan.

“ I became, therefore an attorney’s wife, without
 “ ceasing to be lady of the parish. But this new mar-
 “ riage cost me the esteem of the gentry in Valencia.
 “ The women of fashion looked upon me as one who
 “ had degenerated, and therefore would not visit me :
 “ so that I was obliged to confine myself to an acquaint-
 “ tance among citizens ; a circumstance that gave me
 “ some uneasiness at first, because I had been for six
 “ years accustomed to correspond with none but ladies of
 “ distinction : but I soon consoled myself, and became
 “ acquainted with the wives of a scrivener and two at-
 “ tornies, whose characters were pleasant enough ; there
 “ was something ridiculous in their behaviour, that di-
 “ verted me very much. These small gentry believed
 “ themselves ladies of some consideration. Alas ! said
 “ I sometimes to myself, when I saw them forget them-
 “ selves, this is the way of the world ; every one
 “ thinks herself better than her neighbour. I imagined
 “ that actresses were the only people that did not know
 “ themselves ; but I find that citizens’ wives are not a
 “ whit more reasonable. I wish that, by way of pu-
 “ nishment, they were obliged to keep in their houses
 “ the pictures of their grandfathers : in good faith they
 “ would not place them in the most frequented apartment.”

“ After having been married four years, Signior Ber-
 “ nardo Astuto fell sick and died without children ; so
 “ that, with what he had settled upon me at our mar-
 “ riage, and the money I was left in possession of, I
 “ found myself a rich widow, and had the reputation of
 “ being so. On this report, a Sicilian gentleman, whose
 “ name was Colifichini, resolved to attach himself to me
 “ in order to ruin or espouse me, for he left me the
 “ choice. He had come from Palermo to see Spain, and
 “ after

“after having satisfied his curiosity, waited, (as he said)
“at Valencia, for an opportunity of repassing into Si-
“cily. This gentleman was not more than five-and-
“twenty years of age, genteelly shaped, though small ;
“in short, I liked his appearance. He found means to
“speak with me in private, and, I will frankly own,
“that I became madly fond of him in our first inter-
“view. On his side, the little rogue seemed quite cap-
“tivated with my charms ; and I believe (God for-
“give me !) we should have married one another imme-
“diately, had the attorney’s death, which was still re-
“cent, permitted me to contract a new engagement
“so soon : but, ever since I had fallen into the taste of
“matrimony, I maintained the punctilios of decorum.

“We agreed, therefore, to defer our marriage for
“some time, out of decency : in the mean time, Colifi-
“chini continued his addresses ; and his passion, far
“from abating, seemed to increase daily. The poor
“young man was not very well provided with cash ; I
“perceived it, and he no longer wanted money : for,
“besides that I was almost twice his age, I remembered
“that I had laid the men under contribution in my
“youth, and I looked upon what I now did, as a resti-
“tution that acquitted my conscience. We waited as
“patiently as we could, for the expiration of the time
“prescribed by custom for women to remain in a state of
“widowhood ; and then went to the altar, where we
“mutually bound ourselves in the indissoluble ties of
“wedlock : we afterwards retired to my castle ; where,
“I may say, we lived two years, not so much like a
“husband and wife, as two tender lovers. But, alas !
“we were not destined to be long happy in one
“another ; a fatal pleurisy robbed me of my dear Co-
“lifichini.”

“Here I interrupted my mother, crying—“Hold,
“Madam ! your third husband dead too ! you must cer-
“tainly be a very dangerous tenement.”—“What
“could I do, son ?” answered Lucinda ; “was it in
“my

“ my power to prolong the days that Heaven had num-
 “ bered? If I have lost three husbands, I could not help
 “ it. Two of them I regretted very much; he for
 “ whom I had the least regard was the attorney; as I
 “ married him out of interest, I easily consoled myself
 “ for his death. But,” added she, “ to return to Colifi-
 “ chini; I must tell you, that a few months after his
 “ decease, having a mind to go and see, with my own
 “ eyes, a country-house near Palermo, which he had af-
 “ signed to me as a jointure in our contract of marriage,
 “ I embarked, with my daughter, for Sicily; but we
 “ were taken in our passage by the vessels of the Dey of
 “ Algiers, and conducted into this city. Happily for
 “ us, you chanced to be on the spot where we were put
 “ up to sale, otherwise we might have fallen into the
 “ hands of some barbarous master, who would have
 “ mal-treated us, and under whom we might have passed
 “ our whole life in bondage, without your knowing any
 “ thing of the matter.”

‘ Such was my mother’s narration; after which, gen-
 ‘ tlemen, I gave her the best apartment of my house,
 ‘ with the liberty of living as she should think proper;
 ‘ a permission that she relished very much. She had
 ‘ contracted such a habit of being in love, from the re-
 ‘ peated attacks of that passion, that she must absolutely
 ‘ have either a husband or a gallant. At first she cast
 ‘ her eyes on some of my slaves; but Haly Pegelin, a
 ‘ Greek renegado, who came frequently to the house,
 ‘ soon ingrossed her attention. She conceived a more
 ‘ violent passion for him than ever she felt for Colifi-
 ‘ chini, and she was so much mistress of the art of pleasing,
 ‘ that she found the secret of charming him also. I
 ‘ winked at their intelligence, and thought of nothing
 ‘ then but my return into Spain. The Dey, having al-
 ‘ ready permitted me to fit out a vessel, to cruize and com-
 ‘ mit piracy, I was busied in making preparations; and
 ‘ eight days before they were finished, said to Lucinda
 —“ Madam, we shall depart from Algiers in a very
 “ little

“ little time, and lose sight of that place which you de-
“ test so much.”

“ My mother grew pale at these words, and remained
“ speechless. At which being strangely surprized—
“ What do I see, Madam!” said I; “ what is the
“ meaning of that consternation in your looks? you
“ seem to be afflicted, rather than rejoiced, at what I
“ tell you! I thought I should have made you happy
“ with the news of every thing’s being ready for our
“ departure. Have you no longer any desire, then, of
“ repassing into Spain?”——“ None at all, son,” an-
“ swered my mother; “ I have had so much affliction in
“ that kingdom, that I renounce it for ever.”——“ What
“ do I hear!” cried I, in a transport of grief: “ ah!
“ say rather, that love detaches you from it. O Hea-
“ vens! what a change is here! When you arrived in
“ this city, every object that presented itself was odious
“ to your eyes: But Haly Pagelin has altered your dis-
“ position.”——“ I don’t deny it,” replied Lucinda;
“ I love that renegade, whom I design to take for my
“ fourth husband.”——“ What an abandoned project!”
“ said I, interrupting her with horror; “ would you
“ marry a Mussulman? You forget that you are a
“ Christian; or, rather, you never was one but in name.
“ Ah, mother! what are you about to do? You have
“ resolved upon your own perdition, by voluntarily
“ embracing that which I was compelled to by ne-
“ cessity.”

“ I used many more arguments to dissuade her from
“ her design; but I harangued to no purpose: she had
“ formed her resolution; and, not contented with fol-
“ lowing her own wicked inclination, and quitting me to
“ live with that renegade, she wanted to carry Beatrice
“ along with her also: but this I opposed. “ Ah,
“ wretched Lucinda,” said I to her; “ if nothing is
“ able to restrain you, at least abandon yourself alone to
“ the fury that possesses your imagination; don’t drag
“ a young innocent creature to the precipice from
“ whence you intend to throw yourself.” Lucinda went
“ away

away without making any reply, and I believed that a remaining ray of reason enlightened and hindered her from being obstinate in demanding her daughter. But how little was I acquainted with my mother! Two days after, one of my slaves said to me—"Signior take care of yourself; one of Pagelin's captives has imparted a thing to me, of which you cannot take the advantage too soon. Your mother has changed her religion: and to punish you for refusing to let her carry off Beatrice, is resolved to inform the dey of your intended flight." I did not doubt one moment that Lucinda was capable of doing what my slave mentioned, I had opportunities of studying the lady, and perceiving, that, by the habit of acting sanguinary parts in tragedies, she was so familiarized to guilt, that she could have caused me to be burnt alive; and, I believe, would have been no more affected at my death, than with the catastrophe of a dramatic performance.

Willing, therefore, not to neglect the advice of my slave, I hastened my embarkation, and hired Turks, according to the custom of the corsairs of Algiers; when they go on a cruize; but I hired no more than such as were necessary to keep me unsuspected, and set sail as soon as possible with all my slaves, and my sister Beatrice. You may well believe, that I did not forget to carry off, at the same time, all my jewels and money, which might amount to the value of six thousand ducats. When we got to sea, we began by securing the Turks, whom we easily chained, because my slaves were more numerous than they; and we had such a favourable wind, that, in a little time, we made the coast of Italy; and arrived, without the least bad accident, in the harbour of Leghorn, where I believe the whole city crowded to see us come ashore. The father of my slave Azarini being among the spectators, by accident or curiosity, surveyed all the captives, with great attention, as they disembarked; but though he sought amongst them the features of his son, he little expected to see him again. What transports
and

and embraces were the consequence of their meeting, when they recollected one another !

As soon as Azarini had told his father who I was, and what brought me to Leghorn, the old man obliged me, as well as Beatrice, to lodge at his house. I shall pass over in silence the detail of a thousand things which I was obliged to perform, in being re-admitted into the bosom of the church ; and only observe, that I abjured Mahometanism much more heartily than I embraced it. After having entirely purged myself of the gall of Algiers, I sold my vessel, and set all my slaves at liberty ; as for the Turks, they were detained in prison at Leghorn, in order to be exchanged for Christians. I received the best of treatment from both the Azarinis, the younger of whom married my sister Beatrice, who was, indeed, no bad match for him ; being a gentleman's daughter, and heiress of the castle of Xercia, which my mother had taken care to farm out to a rich peasant of Paterna, when she resolved upon her passage into Sicily.

Having staid some time at Leghorn, I set out for Florence, which I longed much to see, and whither I did not go without letters of recommendation. Azarini, the father, had friends at the Grand duke's court, to whom he introduced me as a Spanish gentleman, his ally ; and I prefixed Don to my name, imitating in that a great many Spanish plebeians, who, when they are out of their own country, assume that title of honour without ceremony. I boldly, therefore, called myself Don Raphael ; and as I had brought from Algiers a sufficiency to support my dignity, appeared at court in a splendid manner. The gentleman to whom Azarini had wrote in my favour, gave out that I was a person of quality ; so that his testimony, together with the airs I assumed, made me easily pass for a man of importance. I soon got acquainted with the principal noblemen, who presented me to the Grand Duke, whom I had the good fortune to please : Upon which I bent my whole endeavour to make my court to that prince,

‘ and study his disposition. I listened attentively to what
 ‘ the oldest courtiers said to him ; and by their discourse
 ‘ discovered his inclinations. Among other things, I
 ‘ observed that he loved raillery, good stories, and sallies
 ‘ of wit. I modelled myself accordingly ; and every
 ‘ morning marked in my pocket book the stories I de-
 ‘ signed for the day. I had such a number of them in
 ‘ my memory, that my budget might be said to have
 ‘ been full ; and yet, in spite of all my management, it
 ‘ was emptied apace, in such a manner that I should
 ‘ either have been obliged to use repetition, or shew that
 ‘ I was at the end of my apophthegms ; if my genius,
 ‘ fruitful in fiction, had not furnished me with abundance.
 ‘ But I composed tales of gallantry and humour, that
 ‘ were very entertaining to the Grand Duke ; and, as it
 ‘ often happens with professed wits, in the morning I
 ‘ vented bright expressions which I uttered as unpreme-
 ‘ ditated sallies in the afternoon.

‘ I even elevated myself into a poet, and consecrated
 ‘ my muse to the praise of the prince. I freely own, in-
 ‘ deed, that my verse was none of the best, therefore not
 ‘ much criticised ; but, had it been better, I question if it
 ‘ would have been better received by the Grand Duke, who
 ‘ seemed very well satisfied with my talents ; the matter,
 ‘ perhaps, hindered him from finding fault. Be that as it
 ‘ will, this prince insensibly took such a liking to me, as
 ‘ gave umbrage to the courtiers. They endeavoured to
 ‘ discover who I was, but did not succeed. Getting no-
 ‘ tice, however, that I had been a renegade, they did
 ‘ not fail to inform the prince of it, in hopes of injuring
 ‘ my character ; but this they could not accomplish ; on
 ‘ the contrary, the Grand Duke, one day obliged me to
 ‘ give him a faithful account of my voyage to Algiers.
 ‘ I obeyed ; and my adventures, which I did not at all
 ‘ disguise, afforded him infinite pleasure.

‘ “ Don Raphael,” said he, when I had finished the re-
 ‘ lation, “ I have a regard for you ; and will give you
 ‘ a mark of it, which will not permit you to doubt of
 ‘ my friendship. I will make you the depository of my
 ‘ secrets ;

“ secrets; and to begin with an instance of my con-
 “ fidence, I must tell you that I am in love with the
 “ wife of one of my ministers. She is the most amiable
 “ lady of my court, but at the same time the most vir-
 “ tuous: Shut up amidst her family, and solely attached
 “ to a husband whom she adores, she seems ignorant of
 “ the noise her charms make in Florence. Judge you
 “ if this must not be a difficult conquest. Nevertheless,
 “ this beauty, inaccessible as she is to lovers, has deigned
 “ sometimes to hear my sighs: I have found means to
 “ speak to her in private, and to acquaint her with the
 “ sentiments of my heart; but I don’t flatter myself
 “ with the hope of having inspired her with mutual love;
 “ she has never given me cause to form such an agreeable
 “ idea; I don’t, however, despair of pleasing her by my
 “ assiduity, and the mysterious conduct I shall take care
 “ to observe.

“ My passion for that lady,” added he, “ is known
 “ to nobody but herself; for, instead of consulting my
 “ inclination without constraint, and acting the sove-
 “ reign, I conceal the knowledge of my flame from all
 “ the world; a piece of delicacy which I think I owe to
 “ Mascarini, the husband of her I love: his zeal, at-
 “ tachment, services, and probity, obliged me to conduct
 “ myself with great secrecy and circumspection. I would
 “ not plunge a dagger into the bosom of that unhappy
 “ husband, by declaring myself the lover of his wife; but
 “ wish that he may always remain ignorant, if possible,
 “ of the flame that consumes me; for I am persuaded
 “ that he would die of grief, if he knew the confidence I
 “ now repose in you. I conceal my steps, therefore, and
 “ am resolved to make use of you, in expressing to Lu-
 “ cretia all the pangs I suffer, by the constraint which she
 “ imposes upon me: you shall be the interpreter of my
 “ sentiments, and I don’t at all doubt, that you will
 “ acquit yourself of the commission to a miracle. Con-
 “ tract an acquaintance with Mascarini, endeavour to
 “ gain his friendship, insinuate yourself into his house, and

“ procure the liberty of conversing with his wife. This
 “ is what I expect of you, and what I assure myself you
 “ will perform with all the discretion and address that
 “ such a delicate employment requires.”

‘ I promised to do all that lay in my power to justify the
 ‘ confidence he honoured me with, and contribute to the
 ‘ success of his flame ; and soon kept my word with him.
 ‘ I spared nothing to please Mascarini, and accomplished
 ‘ my end with ease. Charmed to find his friendship
 ‘ courted by a man who was beloved of his prince, he
 ‘ met my advances half-way : his house was open to me ;
 ‘ I had free access to his lady ; and, I dare say, behaved
 ‘ myself so well, that he had not the least suspicion of the
 ‘ negotiation intrusted to my care. It is true, indeed,
 ‘ for an Italian, he was not much addicted to jealousy ;
 ‘ he depended upon the virtue of Lucretia, and shutting
 ‘ himself up in his closet, left me frequently alone with
 ‘ her. I went roundly to work the very first opportu-
 ‘ nity ; entertained the lady with the passion of the
 ‘ Grand Duke, and told her, that my sole design in com-
 ‘ ing to her house, was to talk to her of that prince. She
 ‘ did not seem captivated by him ; and yet, I perceived
 ‘ that her vanity hindered her from rejecting his ad-
 ‘ dresses : She took pleasure in hearing them, without
 ‘ feeling any inclination to answer his desires. She did
 ‘ not want understanding ; but she was a woman ; and I
 ‘ observed that her virtue yielded insensibly to the superb
 ‘ idea of a sovereign in her chains. In short, the prince
 ‘ had reason to flatter himself, that, without employing
 ‘ the violence of a Tarquin, he would see Lucretia sub-
 ‘ jected to his love. An accident, however, which he
 ‘ little expected, destroyed his hope, as you shall pre-
 ‘ sently hear.

‘ I am naturally impudent among women ; having ac-
 ‘ quired that qualification, I know not whether it be good
 ‘ or bad, among the Turks : Lucretia was handsome,
 ‘ and I, forgetting that I was only to act the part of an
 ‘ ambassador, talked to her on my own score, offering my
 ‘ services

‘ services with all the gallantry I was master of. Instead
 ‘ of being shocked at my audaciousness, and replying in
 ‘ a rage, she said, with a smile—“ You must own, Don
 ‘ Raphael, that the Grand Duke has made choice of a
 ‘ very faithful and zealous minister, who serves him with
 ‘ an integrity never enough to be commended !” —“ Ma-
 ‘ dam,” said I, with the same air, “ don’t let us examine
 ‘ things scrupulously ; but lay aside those reflections which
 ‘ I know very well are not at all favourable to me. I
 ‘ abandon myself to my passion ; and, after all, don’t be-
 ‘ lieve myself the first confidant of a prince who has be-
 ‘ trayed his master in affairs of gallantry ; for the great
 ‘ have often dangerous rivals in their messages of plea-
 ‘ sure.” —“ That may be,” replied Lucretia ; “ but as
 ‘ for my part, I am so high-spirited, that nobody under
 ‘ the degree of a prince shall ever make an impression upon
 ‘ my heart. Conduct yourself accordingly,” added she,
 ‘ growing serious ; “ and let us change the discourse. I
 ‘ am willing to forget what you have said, on condition
 ‘ that you shall never talk to me again in the same man-
 ‘ ner ; otherwise you may chance to repent it.”

‘ Although this was an advertisement to the reader,
 ‘ of which I ought to have taken the advantage, I did
 ‘ not leave off entertaining Mascarini’s wife with my
 ‘ passion ; I even pressed her with more ardour than ever
 ‘ to make suitable returns to my tenderness, and was
 ‘ rash enough to take liberties. Upon which the lady,
 ‘ being affronted with my discourse and Mussulman be-
 ‘ haviour, checked me abruptly, threatened to make the
 ‘ Grand Duke acquainted with my insolence ; and as-
 ‘ sured me, that she would desire him to punish me as
 ‘ I deserved. I was piqued, in my turn, at these me-
 ‘ naces ; my love changed into hate ; and, determined
 ‘ to be revenged upon Lucretia for her contempt, I
 ‘ went in quest of her husband, whom, after that he
 ‘ had sworn that he would not expose me, I informed
 ‘ of the correspondence between his wife and the prince,
 ‘ not forgetting to paint her very amorous, in order to
 ‘ make the scene more interesting. The minister, to

prevent all accidents, shut up his spouse, without any
 other form of process, in a secret apartment, where
 she was guarded by people, on whom he could rely.
 While she was thus surrounded by spies, who hindered
 her from informing the Grand Duke of her situation,
 I told that prince, with a melancholy air, that he must
 no more think of Lucretia; that Mascariini had, doubt-
 less, discovered the whole affair, since he had taken
 it into his head to watch his wife; that I could not
 imagine what had alarmed his suspicion of me, for I
 thought I had always behaved with a good deal of ad-
 dress; that the lady, perhaps, had confessed the whole
 to her husband, in concert with whom she had allowed
 herself to be locked up, in order to avoid those im-
 portunities which alarmed her virtue. The prince
 seemed very much afflicted at my report: I was touched
 with his grief, and repented more than once of what
 I had done; but it was too late: besides, I confess
 that I felt a malicious joy, when I represented to my-
 self the condition to which I had reduced the proud
 woman, who had disdained my passion.

I enjoyed, with impunity, the pleasure of revenge,
 which is so sweet to all the world, and in particular
 to Spaniards; when the Grand Duke being one day
 in company with five or six of his courtiers and me,
 said—"In what manner do you think a man ought
 to be punished, who has dared to abuse the confi-
 dence of his prince, and attempted to deprive him of
 his mistress?"—"He ought," said one, "to be tied
 to the tails of four horses, and torn to pieces."
 Another was of opinion, that he should be mauled to
 death. The least cruel of those Italians, and he whose
 sentence was most favourable to the delinquent, said,
 That he would be satisfied with causing him to be
 thrown from the top of a high tower. "And what
 is the opinion of Don Raphael?" resumed the Grand
 Duke; "I am persuaded, that the Spaniards are as
 severe as the Italians in such conjunctures."

I easily comprehended, as you may believe, that
 Mascariini

‘ Mascarini had not kept his oath ; or, that his wife had
 ‘ found means to apprise the prince of what had passed
 ‘ between her and me ; and my confusion appeared plain
 ‘ on my countenance. Nevertheless, disconcerted as I
 ‘ was, I answered with a resolute tone—“ Sir, the Spa-
 ‘ niards are more generous : they would pardon the
 ‘ confident on such an occasion ; and, by their good-
 ‘ ness, raise in his soul an eternal regret for having
 ‘ betrayed them.”—“ Well,” said the prince, “ I find
 ‘ myself capable of such generosity. I pardon the trai-
 ‘ tor : for I have none but myself to blame, for having
 ‘ bestowed my confidence upon a man whom I did not
 ‘ know, and whom I had reason to distrust, after what
 ‘ I had heard of his character. Don Raphael,” added
 ‘ he, “ this is the manner in which I will avenge my
 ‘ self : quit my dominions immediately, and let me never
 ‘ see your face again.” I withdrew on the instant,
 ‘ not so much afflicted with my disgrace, as rejoiced at
 ‘ coming off so cheaply ; and the very next day em-
 ‘ barked in a vessel that sailed from Leghorn, on its re-
 ‘ turn to Barcelona.’

I interrupted Don Raphael in this part of his history,
 by saying—‘ For a man of understanding, methinks you
 ‘ committed a great blunder, in neglecting to leave
 ‘ Florence, immediately after the discovery you made
 ‘ to Mascarini, of the prince’s passion for Lucretia ;
 ‘ you should have concluded, that the Grand Duke
 ‘ would soon come to the knowledge of your infidelity.’
 —‘ I grant it,’ replied the son of Lucinda ; ‘ and, not-
 ‘ withstanding the assurance which the minister gave
 ‘ me, of not exposing me to the resentment of the
 ‘ prince, I proposed to disappear in a very short
 ‘ time.

‘ I arrived at Barcelona,’ continued he, ‘ with the
 ‘ remainder of the wealth I brought from Algiers ; the
 ‘ best part of which I had dissipated at Florence, in the
 ‘ character of the Spanish gentleman. I did not stay
 ‘ long in Catalonia ; for, having a longing desire to re-
 ‘ visit Madrid, the charming place of my nativity, I
 ‘ satisfied,

' satisfied, as soon as possible, the desire that impelled
 ' me. When I arrived in that city, I took furnished
 ' lodgings, by accident, at a house where a lady lived,
 ' whose name was Camilla; and who, though no minor,
 ' was a very engaging creature. I take Signior Gil
 ' Blas to witness, who saw her much about that time,
 ' at Valladolid. She had still more wit than beauty,
 ' and never had a she-adventurer better talents for de-
 ' coying dupes: but she was none of those coquettes
 ' who hoard up the offerings of their gallants; when
 ' she had pillaged a man of business, she shared his
 ' spoils with the first sharper she found to her liking.

' We loved one another at first sight, and the con-
 ' formity of our manners joined us so closely, that we
 ' soon had every thing in common. Our fortunes, in-
 ' deed, were not very considerable, and therefore we
 ' spent them in a very little time. Neither of us, un-
 ' luckily, minded any thing but our pleasure, or made
 ' the least use of the talents we had, to live at our neigh-
 ' bours expence. But misery, at last, awakened our ge-
 ' niuses, which pleasure had benumbed: and Camilla
 ' said to me—"My dear Raphael, let us make a diver-
 ' sion, my friend, and renounce a fidelity that ruins us
 ' both; you may captivate a rich widow, and I may
 ' charm some nobleman; for, if we continue faithful
 ' to one another, here will be two fortunes lost."—
 ' Fair Camilla!" I replied, "you have anticipated me;
 ' I was going to make the same proposal to you. I
 ' assent to your scheme, my queen: yes; for the better
 ' support of our mutual flame, let us attempt advan-
 ' tageous conquests; the infidelities we shall commit,
 ' will turn to triumphs in the end."

' This convention being made, we took the field, and
 ' made considerable motions at first, without being able
 ' to encounter what we sought: Camilla could light
 ' upon none but beaux; that is to say, gallants who had
 ' not a penny in their pockets; and I could meet with
 ' no women, but such as loved better to levy contribu-
 ' tions than to pay them. As our arts were useless in
 ' love;

“love, we had recourse to stratagems, and performed so
“many, that our fame reached the ears of the corregi-
“dor; and that severe judge for the devil, ordered one
“of his alguazils to apprehend us; but this officer being
“as good-natured as the other was cruel, gave us time
“to quit Madrid, in consideration of a small sum which
“we bestowed upon him. We took the road to Valla-
“dolid, and fixed in that city; having hired a house, in
“which I lived with Camilla, who passed for my sister, to
“avoid scandal. At first we kept our industry under
“the rein, and began to study the ground, before we
“should form any enterprize.

“One day, a man accosting me in the street, saluted
“me very civilly, saying—“Signior Don Raphael, do
“you know me?” I answered, “No.” Upon which
“he resumed—“But I recollect you: I have seen you
“at the court of Tuscany, where I then belonged to the
“Grand Duke’s guards. I quitted the service of that
“prince some months ago, and am come to Spain with
“an Italian of great finesse: we have been three weeks
“at Valladolid, and lodge with a Castilian and Galli-
“cian, who are, without contradiction, two young fel-
“lows of honour. We live together by the work of
“our hands, make good cheer, and amuse ourselves like
“princes: if you will join us, you shall be agreeably
“received by my confederates; for you always seemed
“to me to be a gallant man, of a disposition not addicted
“to scruples, and a professed brother of our order.”

“The rogue’s frankness excited mine. “Since you
“speak to me with so little reserve,” said I to him,
“it is but reasonable, that I should explain myself in
“the same manner to you. Indeed, I am not a no-
“vice in your profession; and, if my modesty would
“allow me to recount my exploits, you would see that
“you have not judged too advantageously of my talents;
“but I will forbear to launch out in my own praise, and
“content myself with assuring you, while I accept that
“place in your company which is offered, that I will
“neglect nothing to approve myself worthy of your
“choice.”

‘ choice.” As soon as I signified, to this ambidexter,
 ‘ my consent to augment the number of his comrades, he
 ‘ conducted me to the place where they were, and intro-
 ‘ duced me to their acquaintance. It was here that I
 ‘ saw, for the first time, the illustrious Ambrose de La-
 ‘ mela. Those gentlemen examined me touching my
 ‘ skill in the mystery of appropriating to one’s self, with
 ‘ address, the effects of another. They wanted to know
 ‘ if I understood the principles of their art; but I shewed
 ‘ them a great many stratagems which they did not know,
 ‘ and which excited their admiration of my ability. They
 ‘ were still more astonished, when despising the dexterity
 ‘ of my hand, as a thing too common, I told them that
 ‘ I excelled in tricks which required the assistance of
 ‘ genius. To convince them of this, I recounted the
 ‘ adventure of Jerome de Movadas; and, upon the
 ‘ simple narration of that affair, they found me such a
 ‘ superior genius, that I was chosen their chief by una-
 ‘ nimous consent. I soon justified their choice, by an
 ‘ infinite number of knavish designs, which we put in
 ‘ practice, and of which I was, as it were, the inform-
 ‘ ing soul. When we had occasion for an actress to
 ‘ carry on our projects, we made use of Camilla, who
 ‘ performed all her parts to admiration.

‘ About that time, our brother Ambrose, being
 ‘ tempted to revisit his native country, set out for Gal-
 ‘ licia, assuring us, that we might depend upon his re-
 ‘ turn. He satisfied his desire; and, on his way back
 ‘ again, going to Burgos, with an intention of striking
 ‘ some stroke, an innkeeper of his acquaintance intro-
 ‘ duced him to the service of Signior Gil Blas of San-
 ‘ tillane, with whose affairs he did not fail to make him
 ‘ acquainted.—Signior Gil Blas,’ he added, addressing
 himself to me, ‘ you know how we rid you of your
 ‘ portmanteau, in our furnished lodgings at Valladolid;
 ‘ I don’t doubt that you suspected Ambrose of being
 ‘ the chief instrument of that theft. And you was in
 ‘ the right: for, at your arrival, he came and laid your
 ‘ situation before us; and we, the gentlemen under-
 ‘ takers,

‘ takers, regulated ourselves accordingly. But you are
‘ ignorant of the consequences of that adventure, which
‘ I will, therefore, let you know. Ambrose and I car-
‘ ried off your portmanteau ; and, mounting your mule,
‘ took the road to Madrid, without incumbering our-
‘ selves with Camilla, or the rest of our comrades ; who,
‘ without doubt, were as much surpris'd as you at our
‘ non-appearance next day.

‘ On the second day we changed our design ; and, in-
‘ stead of going to Madrid, which I had not quitted,
‘ without cause, we pass'd by Zeberos, and continued
‘ our route as far as Toledo. In this city, our first
‘ care was to dress ourselves like gentlemen ; then giv-
‘ ing ourselves out for two brothers of Galicia, who tra-
‘ velled out of curiosity, we soon became acquainted with
‘ persons of character. As I had been so much accus-
‘ tomed to act the man of quality, I was easily mistaken
‘ for such ; and people being usually dazzled by expence,
‘ we impos'd upon every body by the gallant treats we
‘ began to give to the ladies. Among the women whom
‘ I visit'd, there was one who touch'd my heart : I found
‘ her fairer than Camilla, and a good deal younger. I
‘ was desirous of knowing who she was, and learned that
‘ her name was Violante, and that her husband was a
‘ gentleman who, cloyed already with her charms, pur-
‘ sued those of a courtesan whom he loved. This piece
‘ of information was enough to determine me to esta-
‘ blish Violante the sovereign lady of my affection.

‘ It was not long before she perceiv'd her conquest :
‘ I began to follow her every where, and commit a
‘ thousand impertinences, to persuade her that I wanted
‘ nothing more than to console her for the infidelity of
‘ her spouse. The fair-one made her reflections on the
‘ matter, which were such, that at last I had the plea-
‘ sure of knowing her approbation of my sentiments. I
‘ received from her a billet, in answer to several which I
‘ had sent to her, by one of those old matrons who are
‘ so serviceable in Spain and Italy. The lady gave me
‘ to understand, that her husband supped every evening
‘ with

with his mistress, and did not come home before it was
 very late. That same night I went under the windows
 of Violante, and entered into a most tender conversa-
 tion with her: after which we agreed, at parting, to
 enjoy the same opportunity every night, at the same
 hour, without prejudice to the other acts of gallantry
 which we should be permitted to exercise in the day.

Hitherto Don Balthazar, the husband of my princess,
 came off very cheaply; but I chose to love naturally,
 and repaired one evening under the lady's windows,
 with a design to tell her, that I could live no longer, if
 I did not enjoy a *tete-à-tete* with her in a place more
 suitable to the excess of my love; an indulgence which
 I had not, as yet, been able to obtain. But just as I
 got to the place, I saw a man come into the street, who
 seemed to observe me: in effect, it was the husband,
 who returned from the courtesan earlier than usual,
 and who perceiving a cavalier near his house, instead
 of going in, walked to and fro in the street. I re-
 mained, for some time, unresolved; but at last deter-
 mined to accost Don Balthazar, whom I did not know,
 and to whom I was also utterly unknown: "Signior
 Cavalier," said I to him, "pray leave the street free
 to me for one night; and I will do as much for you
 another time."—"Signior," he replied, "I was
 going to make the same request to you: I am in love
 with a girl, whom her brother guards like a dragon,
 and who lives not above twenty paces from hence; so
 that I wish there was nobody in the street."—"There
 is one way," said I, "of satisfying us both, without
 incommoding either: for," added I, shewing him his
 own house, "the lady whom I serve, lodges there;
 and let us assist one another, if either of us should be
 attacked."—"With all my heart," he replied, "I
 will go to my rendezvous, and we will back one ano-
 ther, should there be occasion." So saying, he left
 me; but it was in order to observe me the better;
 and this the darkness of the night permitted him to do
 with impunity.

' As for my part, I approached, in security, the bal-
 ' cony of Violante, who soon appeared, and we began to
 ' converse together. I did not fail to insist upon my
 ' queen's granting me a private interview in some parti-
 ' cular place. She resisted my importunities a little, to
 ' enhance the value of the favour which I demanded ;
 ' then dropping a letter, which she took out of her
 ' pocket—"Hold," said she, "you will find in this
 ' billet the promise of what you so earnestly desire."
 ' She afterwards withdrew, because the hour at which
 ' her husband usually returned was at hand ; upon which
 ' I secured the billet, and advanced to the place where
 ' Don Balthazar said he was concerned : but he having
 ' very well perceived what I wanted with his wife, came
 ' to me, saying—"Well, Signior Cavalier, are you
 ' satisfied with your good fortune?"—"I have cause
 ' to be so," I replied ; "and what have you done ? has
 ' love favoured your addresses?"—"Ah, no !" said he ;
 ' "the cursed brother of the beauty whom I love is re-
 ' turned from a country-house, where I imagined he
 ' would stay till to-morrow ; and this mischance has
 ' balked me of the pleasure with which I flattered my-
 ' self."

' Don Balthazar and I made mutual protestations of
 ' friendship ; and, to tie the knot of it the faster, made
 ' an appointment to meet next day in the great square.
 ' After we parted, he went home, but mentioned not a
 ' word of what he knew to Violante. Next day, he re-
 ' paired to the great square, where I arriving a moment
 ' after him, we saluted one another with demonstrations
 ' of friendship, as perfidious on one side as sincere on the
 ' other. Then Don Balthazar made me the confidant
 ' of a feigned intrigue with the lady whom he had men-
 ' tioned the preceding night ; recounting a long story
 ' that he had invented, in order to engage me in my turn
 ' to tell him in what manner I had become acquainted
 ' with Violante. I did not fail to fall into the snare,
 ' and confess all with the utmost frankness ; I even shew-

ed the letter which I had received from her, and read the contents in these words—

“ I SHALL dine to-morrow with Donna Inez : you know where she lives : it is in the house of that faithful friend that I intend to give you a private interview ; for I can no longer refuse that favour which you seem to deserve.”

“ This,” said Don Balthazar, “ is a billet which promises you the accomplishment of your wish ; I congratulate you before-hand on the happiness that attends you.” He could not help being a little disconcerted while he said this ; but he easily concealed his trouble and confusion from me. I was so much engrossed by my hope, that I never thought of observing my confidant, who was obliged, however, to leave me, that I might not at last perceive his agitation. He ran to apprise his brother-in-law of this adventure ; but I am ignorant of what passed between them : all I know of the matter is, that Don Balthazar came and knocked at the door while I was with Violante, at the house of Donna Inez ; and as soon as we learned that it was he, I escaped at a back door before he came in. As soon as I was gone, the ladies, whom the unforeseen arrival of the husband had disconcerted, recollected themselves, and received him with such effrontery, that he suspected I was either concealed, or had made my escape. I cannot tell what he said to Donna Inez and his wife, because it never came to my knowledge,

“ Meanwhile, without suspecting that I was Don Balthazar’s dupe, I went away cursing him, and returned to the great square, where I had appointed to meet Lamela. I did not find him, however ; he had little affairs of his own to manage ; and the rogue was more fortunate than I. While I waited for him, I saw my perfidious confidant arrive, who came up to me with a gay air, and smiling, asked news of my interview with my nymph at the house of Donna Inez. I don’t know,”

“ said

said I, "what demon, jealous of my pleasures, de-
 lights in thwarting them; but while I was alone with
 my lady, pressing her to make me happy, her husband,
 whom the devil confound! came and knocked at the
 door; so that being obliged to get off as fast as I
 could, I retired by a back door, cursing to hell the
 troublesome cuckold who broke all my measures!"
 "I am truly sorry for it," cried Don Balthazar, who
 felt a secret joy in seeing my vexation; "what an im-
 pertinent husband he must be! I advise you to give
 him no quarter."—"O! as for that," I replied,
 "I will take your advice: and I can assure you, that
 his honour shall make it's exit this night: his wife,
 when I left her, bid me not be discouraged at so small
 a matter; but be sure to come under her window
 earlier than usual, for she was resolved to admit me
 into her house; and desired me, at all events, to come
 attended with two or three friends, for fear of sur-
 prize."—"What a prudent lady she is!" said he.
 "I will, if you please, accompany you thither."—"Ah,
 my dear friend!" cried I, in a transport of joy, while
 I threw my arms around his neck; "I am infinitely
 obliged to you!"—"I will do more," he resumed;
 "I am acquainted with a young fellow who is another
 Cæsar; he shall be of the party, and then you may
 boldly confide in your escorte."

I did not know what acknowledgments to make to
 this new friend, so much was I charmed with his zeal.
 In short, I accepted the succour which he offered, and
 appointing to meet in the twilight, under Violante's
 balcony, we parted for that time. He went to find
 his brother-in-law, who was the Cæsar in question;
 and I took a turn till the evening with Lamela, who
 (though he was surprized at the ardour with which
 Don Balthazar espoused my interest) distrusted him no
 more than I: we fell nodding into the snare; which, I
 own, was unpardonable in people of our experience.
 When I thought it was time to present myself before
 Violante's window, Ambrose and I appeared upon the

‘ spot, armed with good rapiers: and there we found
 ‘ the lady’s husband, with another man, waiting for us,
 ‘ without flinching. Don Balthazar, accosting me, and
 ‘ shewing his brother-in-law, said—“ Signior, this is the
 ‘ cavalier whose bravery I extolled so much. Get into
 ‘ the house of your mistress, and let not any anxiety
 ‘ hinder you from enjoying the most perfect felicity.”

‘ After some mutual compliments, I knocked at my
 ‘ nymph’s door, which being opened by a kind of duenna,
 ‘ I entered; and, without taking notice of what passed
 ‘ behind me, advanced into a hall where Violante was.
 ‘ While I saluted the lady, the two traitors, who had
 ‘ followed me into the house, and shut the door so hastily
 ‘ after them that Ambrose was left in the street, dis-
 ‘ covered themselves. You may easily imagine that we
 ‘ then came to blows. Both of them charged me at
 ‘ once; but I found them work enough, and employed
 ‘ them in such a manner, that perhaps they repented they
 ‘ had not chose a surer conveyance for their revenge. I
 ‘ ran the husband through the body; and his brother-
 ‘ in-law, seeing him out of the question, got to the
 ‘ door, which the duenna and Violante had opened
 ‘ to make their escape while we were engaged. I
 ‘ pursued him into the street, where I rejoined Lamela,
 ‘ who not being able to extract one word from the
 ‘ women in their flight, did not precisely know what to
 ‘ think of the noise he had heard. We returned to the
 ‘ tavern where we lodged, secured our most valuable
 ‘ effects, and, mounting our mules, rode out of the city,
 ‘ without waiting for day.

‘ Knowing very well that this affair might have bad
 ‘ consequences, and that a search would be made at To-
 ‘ ledo, which we were in the right to anticipate, we went
 ‘ to bed at Villarubia, at an inn where, some time after,
 ‘ a merchant of Toledo arrived, in his way to Segorba.
 ‘ As we supped in his company, he recounted the tragi-
 ‘ cal adventure of Violante’s husband; and was so far
 ‘ from suspecting us to be concerned, that we boldly
 ‘ asked him all manner of questions about the affair.

“ Gentlemen,

“Gentlemen,” said he, “just as I set out this morning, I heard of the melancholy accident. Search was made every where for Violante, and I was told that the corregidor, who is related to Don Balthazar, has resolved to spare nothing in discovering the murderers. This is all I know of the matter.”

“Though I was not much alarmed at the search of the corregidor, I resolved to quit New Castile immediately; reflecting, that when Violante should be found, she would confess all, and on her description of my person to the judge, people would be sent in pursuit of me. For this reason, the very next day, we avoided the highway, through precaution; Lamela being luckily acquainted with three fourths of Spain, and particularly with the bye-ways, through which he could securely repair into Arragon. Instead of going straight to Cuenca, we kept among the mountains adjacent to that city; and through paths that were not unknown to my guide, arrived at a grotto which looked very much like a hermitage; and, indeed, it was the same to which you came last night for an asylum.

“While I was considering the country around, which presented to my view a charming rural prospect, my companion said to me—“I passed by this place six years ago, at which time that grotto served as a retreat to an old hermit, who gave me a very charitable reception, entertaining me with a share of his provisions. I remember that he was a very holy man, and harangued me with a discourse that had almost detached me from the world: perhaps he is still alive; I will go and see.” So saying, the curious Ambrose alighted from his mule, and entered the hermitage; where having staid some minutes, he returned, calling to me—“Come hither, Don Raphael; come and see a very affecting scene!”

“I alighted immediately; and, tying our mules to a tree, followed Lamela into the grotto, where I perceived an old anchorite, pale and dying, stretched at

‘ his full length upon a truckle-bed. A white beard,
 ‘ very bushy, covered his whole breast; and in his
 ‘ hands, clasped together, appeared a large twisted
 ‘ rosary. At the noise we made in approaching him,
 ‘ he opened his eyes, which death had already begun to
 ‘ close; and, after having looked at us for a moment,
 ‘ said—“ Whosoever you are, my brethern, profit by
 ‘ the spectacle that now presents itself to your eyes:
 ‘ I have lived forty years in the world, and sixty in
 ‘ this solitude. Ah! how long, at this moment,
 ‘ seems the time which I have bestowed on my plea-
 ‘ sures: and, on the contrary, how short does that ap-
 ‘ pear which I have consecrated to penitence and devo-
 ‘ tion! Alas, I am afraid that the austerities of bro-
 ‘ ther John have not sufficiently expiated the sins of
 ‘ the Licentiate Don Juan de Solis!”

‘ He had no sooner spoke these words, than he ex-
 ‘ pired, leaving us very much affected with his death.
 ‘ Objects of this sort always make some impresson even
 ‘ on the greatest libertines: but we did not retain it
 ‘ long; we soon forgot what he had said to us, and
 ‘ began to take an inventory of every thing in the her-
 ‘ mitage; an employment not very laborious, all his
 ‘ furniture consisting in what you may have observed
 ‘ in the grotto. Brother John was not only ill provided
 ‘ with furniture, but also kept a very bad larder; for
 ‘ all the provision we found was a few filberts, and some
 ‘ crusts of barley-bread, so hard as to be, in all ap-
 ‘ pearance, proof against the gums of the holy man;
 ‘ I say, his gums, because we observed that he had lost
 ‘ all his teeth. All that this solitary habitator con-
 ‘ tained, and all that we beheld, made us regard the
 ‘ good anchorite as a perfect saint. We were shocked
 ‘ indeed, at one thing; we opened a paper, folded in
 ‘ the form of a letter, which he had laid upon the table,
 ‘ and in which he begged, that the person who should
 ‘ read it, would carry his rosary and sandals to the
 ‘ Bishop of Cuenca. We did not know with what in-
 ‘ tention this new father of the desert could desire to
 ‘ make

‘ make such a present to his bishop; this seemed an outrage against humility, and the behaviour of a man who wanted to set up for canonization; and perhaps there was nothing in it but pure simplicity, for I don’t pretend to decide the matter.

‘ While we discoursed together on this subject, a pleasant thought came into Lamela’s head. “ Let us stay,” said he, “ in this hermitage, and disguise ourselves like anchorites, having first buried brother John. You shall pass for him, and I, under the name of brother Anthony, will go a begging in the neighbouring towns and villages. Besides our being secure from the enquiries of the corregidor, for I don’t believe he will think of searching for us here, I have some good acquaintance at Cuenca, which we may cultivate.” I approved of this extravagant proposal, not so much from Ambrose’s reasons, as out of pure whim, or a desire of acting a part in a play. About thirty or forty paces from the grotto, we dug a grave, in which we modestly interred the old anchorite, after having stripped him of his cloaths; that is, a simple robe tied about his middle with a leathern girdle: we likewise cut off his beard, to make a false one for me; and, in short, after having performed his funeral, took possession of the hermitage.

‘ We fared poorly the first day, being obliged to live on the provisions of the defunct; but next morning, before day, Lamela set out in order to sell the two mules at Toralva, and returned in the evening loaded with victuals, and other things which he had purchased. He brought every thing that was necessary for our transformation: he made for himself a ruffet gown, and a little red beard of horse-hair, which he fixed so artificially to his ears, that one would have sworn that it was the natural product of his chin. There is not a more dexterous young fellow in the world than he: who likewise weaved the beard of brother John, which he applied to my face, and my brown woollen cap served to cover the artifice; so that there was nothing

‘ wanting

‘ wanting to our disguise. We found each other so
 ‘ pleasantly equipped, that we could not, without laugh-
 ‘ ing, behold ourselves in this dress, which truly was
 ‘ not very suitable to our real characters. Together
 ‘ with brother John’s robe, I wore his rosary and fan-
 ‘ dals, of which I made no scruple to deprive the Bishop
 ‘ of Cuenca.’

‘ We had been already three days in the hermitage,
 ‘ without seeing a soul appear; but on the fourth, two
 ‘ peasants entered the grotto, bringing bread, cheese,
 ‘ and onions, to the defunct, whom they still thought
 ‘ alive. As soon as I perceived them, I threw myself
 ‘ on my bed; and it was no difficult matter to deceive
 ‘ them; for, besides that there was not light enough to
 ‘ enable them to distinguish my features, I imitated,
 ‘ as well as I could, the voice of brother John, whose
 ‘ last words I had heard; and they had no suspicion of
 ‘ the cheat. They seemed only surprized to meet an-
 ‘ other hermit there; which, when Lamela perceived, he
 ‘ said, with an hypocritical air—“ My brethren, be not
 ‘ surprized to see me in this solitude; I have quitted
 ‘ an hermitage I possessed in Arragon, to come hither
 ‘ and attend the venerable and sage brother John, who,
 ‘ in his extreme old age, has occasion for a comrade who
 ‘ can provide for his necessities.” The peasants gave
 ‘ infinite praise to the charity of Ambrose, and expressed
 ‘ great joy in being able to boast of having two holy
 ‘ personages in their country.

‘ Lamela, with a large havresack, which he had not
 ‘ forgot to purchase, went a begging for the first time
 ‘ in the city of Cuenca, which is but a small league
 ‘ from the hermitage. With a devout appearance which
 ‘ he had received from nature, and the art of making
 ‘ advantage of it, which he possessed in a supreme de-
 ‘ gree, he did not fail to extort alms from charitable
 ‘ people, with whose liberalities he filled his havresack.
 ‘ “ Mr. Ambrose,” said I to him at his return, “ I con-
 ‘ gratulate you upon your happy talent of melting the
 ‘ souls of Christians. Egad! one would think you had
 ‘ been

“been a begging brother among the Capuchins.”—
“I have done something else,” answered he, “than
“filled my knapsack; you must know, I have disco-
“vered a certain nymph called Barba, whom I formerly
“loved, and whom I have found strangely altered;
“she, like us, has turned devotee, and lives with two
“or three sisters of the same class, who edify the world
“in public, and in private lead scandalous lives. As
“she did not know me at first—“How! Madam Bar-
“ba,” said I, “is it possible that you do not recollect
“one of your old friends, your admirer Ambrose?”
—“By my faith! Signior de Lamela,” cried she, “I
“should never have expected to see you again in the
“habit you wear! By what adventure are you become
“hermit?”—“I cannot tell you at present,” I replied,
“the detail is somewhat long; but I will come back to-
“morrow to gratify your curiosity, and bring along
“with me my companion brother John.”—Brother
“John!” said she, interrupting me; “what, the good
“anchorite who lives in the hermitage near this city!
“Sure you joke; they say he is more than a hundred
“years old.”—“It is true,” said I to her, “that he
“was once of that age: but he has grown a deal younger
“within these few days, and is at present no older than
“I.”—“Well, let him come along with you,”
“replied Barba; “I see there is some mystery in the
“case.”

‘ We did not fail the next day, as soon as it was
‘ dark, to go to the house of those bigots, who had pre-
‘ pared a sumptuous entertainment for our reception.
‘ We immediately took off our beards and hermits
‘ dress, and, without ceremony, told them who we
‘ were. On their side, for fear of being indebted to us
‘ for our frankness, they shewed what false devotees are
‘ capable of, when they banish grimace. We spent
‘ almost all the night at table, and did not retire to our
‘ grotto till the dawn. We returned thither again in
‘ a very short time; or rather, did the same thing
‘ (almost every day) during three months; in which
‘ time

‘ time we spent two-thirds of our money with these
 ‘ nymphs : but one being suspicious of our characters,
 ‘ discovered the whole, and has informed justice against
 ‘ us, which this day intended to visit the hermitage, and
 ‘ secure our persons. Yesterday Ambrose, while he
 ‘ was begging at Cuenca, met one of our sisters,
 ‘ who gave him a note, saying—“ One of my friends
 ‘ wrote this letter to me, which I was going to send to
 ‘ you by an express: shew it to brother John, and take
 ‘ your measures accordingly.” ‘ It was this billet,
 ‘ gentlemen, which Lamela delivered to me in your pre-
 ‘ sence, and which has made us quit so suddenly our
 ‘ solitary habitation.’

C H A P. II.

*The Council which Don Raphael held with his Hearers,
 and the Adventure which happened to them when they de-
 signed to leave the wood.*

WHEN Don Raphael had ended his narration, which I thought a little tedious, Don Alphonso was so polite as to say, it had diverted him very much. Then Signior Ambrose opened, and addressing himself to his fellow-adventurer—‘ Don Raphael,’ said he, consider
 ‘ that the sun is set ; it will be proper, methinks, to de-
 ‘ liberate upon what we are to do.’—‘ You are in the
 ‘ right,’ replied his comrade ; ‘ we must determine upon
 ‘ the place to which we go next.’—‘ It is my opinion,’
 resumed Lamela, ‘ that we should set forward without
 ‘ loss of time : reach Requena this night, and to-morrow
 ‘ enter the kingdom of Valencia, where we will give
 ‘ the reign to our industry ; and, I foresee, perform some
 ‘ successful strokes.’ His confederate, who, on that
 subject, believed his presage infallible, assented to his
 opinion ; as for Don Alphonso and me, leaving our-
 selves to the conduct of these honest people, we waited in
 silence the result of the conference.

It being therefore resolved that we should take the
 road to Requena, we began to prepare ourselves for the
 journey : we made another meal like that in the morn-
 ing ;

ing; and loaded the horse with the bottle and the remains of our provisions, the approach of night lent us that darkness which we needed for our more secure travelling, and we pushed forward to get out of the wood: but we had not gone an hundred yards, when we discovered among the trees a light that made us very uneasy. ‘What is the meaning of that?’ said Don Raphael; ‘perhaps the ferrets of justice having pursued us from Cuenca, understand that we are in this forest, and are come hither to search.’—‘I don’t believe that’ said Ambrose; ‘these are rather travellers, who, being surpris’d by the night, have come into this wood to wait for day. But,’ added he, ‘I may be mistaken. I will go and reconnoitre while you stay here, and I will be back in a moment.’ So saying, he advanced towards the light, which was not far off, and approached it softly. Pushing gently by the leaves and boughs that were in his way, and peeping with all the attention which the thing seem’d to deserve, he saw on the grass, round a candle that stuck burning in a lump of clay, four men sitting, who had just dispatched a pye, and emptied a pretty large leathern bottle, which they embraced in their turns. He likewise perceived, at some distance from them, a lady and gentleman tied to trees; and a little farther, a chaise with two mules richly caparisoned. He guessed at once that the men were robbers; and their discourse, which he overheard, assured him that he was not mistaken in his conjecture. The four banditti expressed an equal desire of possessing the lady who had fallen into their hands, and talking of casting lots for her. Lamela having fully inform’d himself of the matter, rejoined us, and made a faithful report of what he had seen and heard.

Upon which Alphonso said—‘Gentlemen, that lady and cavalier, whom the robbers have bound to trees, are perhaps persons of the first quality; and shall we suffer them to fall victims to the barbarity and brutality of thieves! Take my advice; let us attack those banditti, and put them all to death.’—‘With all my heart.’

‘heart,’ said Don Raphael! ‘I am as ready to do a good as a bad action.’ Ambrose, on his part, signified his willingness to lend a hand to such a laudable enterprise.—‘for which,’ said he, ‘I foresee we shall be well recompensed.’ I dare likewise affirm, that on this occasion I was not at all afraid of the danger; and that no knight-errant ever shewed more readiness to succour damsels in distress. But, not to conceal the truth, the danger was not great: for Lamela having reported that the arms of the robbers were all in a heap at the distance of ten or twelve paces from them, it was no difficult matter for us to execute our design. We tied our horse to a tree, and approached, as gently as possible, the place where they were talking with great warmth; and, making a noise that helped us to surprize them, we made ourselves masters of their arms, before we were discovered; then firing a volley upon them, stretched them all breathless on the spot.

During this execution, the light going out, we remained in darkness; but for all that, did not delay to untie the man and woman, who were so much engrossed by their fear, that they had not power to thank us for what we had done in their behalf. It is true, indeed, they did not as yet know whether to look upon us as their deliverers, or as a new troop of banditti, who had rescued them from the others with any intention to use them better; but we encouraged them, by protesting that we would conduct them to an inn, which Ambrose affirmed was not more than half a league from thence; and that they might there take all necessary precautions for their security, in going whither their affairs called them. After this assurance, with which they seemed very well satisfied, we replaced them in their chaise, and brought them out of the wood, leading the mules by the bridle. Our anchorites afterwards examined the pockets of the languished, took care of Don Alphonso’s horse, secured those that belonged to the thieves, which we found tied to trees near the field of battle; and carrying them all off, followed brother Anthony, who
mounted

mounted one of the mules, in order to guide the chaise to the inn; at which, however, we did not arrive in less time than two hours, although he had assured us that it was not far from the wood.

Every body in the house being a-bed, we knocked loudly at the door; upon which the landlord and his wife got up in a hurry, and were not sorry to see their rest interrupted by the arrival of an equipage, which they thought would have spent more money than it did. The whole inn was lighted in a moment; Don Alphonso and the illustrious son of Lucinda offered their hands to help the cavalier and lady out of the chaise, and even served them as ushers to the chamber whither the landlord conducted them. There a great many compliments passed, and we were not a little astonished, when we understood it was the Count de Polan himself, and his daughter Seraphina, whom we had delivered. It is impossible to describe the surprize of that lady, as well as of Don Alphonso, when they recollected each other. The count took no notice of it, so much was he otherwise engrossed, in recounting to us in what manner the robbers had attacked him; and how they had seized his daughter and him; after having killed his postilion, page, and valet de chambre: he ended with telling us, that he had a deep sense of the obligation he lay under to us; and if we would come to him at Toledo, where he should be in a month, we should see whether or not he was ungrateful.

Nor did the daughter of this nobleman forget to thank us for her happy deliverance: and as Raphael and I imagined we should please Don Alphonso by giving him an opportunity of talking a moment in private with that young widow, we gratified his desire, by amusing the Count de Polan. 'Fair Seraphina!' said Don Alphonso to the lady, in a low voice, 'I will no longer complain of the fate that compels me to live like a man banished from civil society, since I have been so happy as to contribute to the important service which you have

‘received.’—‘How!’ answered she, sighing, ‘is it you who have saved my life and honour? Is it to you that my father and I are so much indebted? Ah, Don Alphonso! why did you kill my brother?’ She said no more: but he easily perceived by these words, and the tone in which they were pronounced, that if he was violently in love with Seraphina, she was no less enamoured of him.

B O O K VI.

C H A P I.

The Conduct of Gil Blas and his Companions, after they quitted the Count de Polan, the important project which Ambrose formed; and the manner in which it was executed.

THE Count de Polan, having spent one half of the night in thanking and assuring us that we might depend upon his gratitude, called the landlord in order to consult with him about the means of getting in safety to Turin, whether he designed to go. We left that nobleman to take his measures accordingly; and, departing from the inn, followed the road that Lamela was pleased to chuse.

After having travelled two hours, day surprized us near Campello; upon which we immediately betook ourselves to the mountains which are between that village and Requena, and there passed the day in reposing ourselves, and counting our finances, which were a good deal increased by the money of the robbers; for above three hundred pistoles were found in their pockets. As soon as it was dark we set forward again, and next morning entered the kingdom of Valencia. We retired to the first wood that presented itself to our view, and pushing a good way into it, arrived at a place through which a rivulet of crySTALLINE water gently glided its way
to

to join the streams of the Guadalaviar*. The shade projected by the trees, and the grass which the place afforded in abundance to our horses, would have determined us to halt here, even if we had not been resolved upon it before. We alighted, therefore, and prepared to pass the day very agreeably ; but, when we went to breakfast, found very little provision left. We began to want bread, and our bottle was become a body without a soul. ‘Gentlemen,’ said Ambrose, ‘the most charming retreats are but disagreeable without Bacchus and Ceres : our provision must be renewed ; I will for that purpose go to Xelva, an handsome town not above two leagues from hence ; so that the journey will soon be finished.’ So saying, he fixed the bottle and havresack on one of the horses, and mounting a-top of them, went out of the wood with a dispatch that promised a speedy return.

He did not come back, however, so soon as we expected ; more than half of the day elapsed, and night was ready to cover the trees with her sooty wings, when we beheld our purveyor, whose stay had begun to give us some uneasiness. He exceeded our expectation by the quantity of things with which he returned loaded : he brought not only the leathern bottle filled with excellent wine, and the knapsack crammed with bread, and all sorts of roasted venison, but also a great bundle of cloth, which we observed with a great deal of attention. He perceived our admiration, and said with a smile—‘I defy Don Raphael, and all the world together, to guess why I have purchased these things.’ Saying these words, he loosed the bundle, to shew the particulars of what we had observed in the gross. He displayed a cloak, and a very long black robe ; two doublets with their hose ; one of those inkhorns which are composed of two pieces tied together by a string, the horn of which

* The Guadalaviar, a river of Spain, rises on the confines of Arragon and New Castile ; and, after a south-east course through Valencia, falls into the sea below the city of that name.

is separated from the pencase ; a quire of fine white paper ; and a padlock, with a large seal, and green wax ; and when he had exhibited his whole purchase, Don Raphael said to him in a jocular way—‘ Egad, Mr. Ambrose, it must be confessed you have made a fine bargain ! What use, if you please, do you intend to make of it ?’—‘ An admirable one !’ replied Lamela : ‘ all these things have cost me but ten doubloons ; and I am persuaded that they will bring us in more than five hundred : you may depend upon it, I am none of those who encumber themselves with useless effects ; and to convince you that I did not buy all this like a fool, I will communicate the project I have formed.

‘ Having furnished myself with bread,’ added he, ‘ I went into a cook’s shop, where I ordered six partridges, as many pullets and young rabbits, to be put to the fire ; and while they were doing, a man came into the shop in a rage, and, loudly complaining of the behaviour of a merchant in town, said to the cook—“ By St. Jago ! Samuel Simon is the most ridiculous merchant in Xelva ; he has affronted me in the open shop : the covetous wretch would not give me credit for six ells of cloth, though he knows very well that I am a responsible tradesman, and that he can lose nothing by me. Is not he a strange animal ? He sells willingly on credit to people of quality, and had rather venture with them, than oblige an honest citizen without any risque. Was there ever such madness ? Damned Jew ! would he were taken in ! My wish will be one day accomplished. There are merchants enough of my opinion.

‘ Hearing the tradesman speak in this manner, and say a great many other things of the same nature, I had a certain forewarning that I should cheat this Samuel Simon. “ Friend,” said I to the man who complained, “ what is the character of this person whom you mention ?” —“ A very bad one,” answered he hastily ; “ I assure you he is a rank usurer, though he affects the manners of a benevolent man. He was a Jew, and
“ turned

“ turned Catholick ; but, in his heart, he is still as
 “ much a Jew as ever Pilate was ; for they say he ab-
 “ jured for interest.”

‘ I lent an attentive ear to all the discourse of the
 ‘ tradesman, and did not fail, when I came out of the
 ‘ cook’s shop, to enquire for Samuel Simon’s house. A
 ‘ person shewed it to me ; I surveyed his shop ; examined
 ‘ every thing ; and my imagination, ready at a call,
 ‘ sketched out a stratagem which I digested, and which
 ‘ appeared worthy of the valet of Signior Gil Blas.
 ‘ I went to a broker’s, where I bought these cloaths ;
 ‘ one suit for acting an inquisitor, another to represent
 ‘ a scrivener, and the third for playing the part of an
 ‘ alguazil.’

‘ Ah, my dear Ambrose !’ cried Don Raphael, in-
 ‘ terrupting him, in a transport of joy ; ‘ what a won-
 ‘ derful idea ! what a glorious plan ! I am jealous of the
 ‘ invention ; and would willingly give up the greatest
 ‘ strokes of my life, to be thought the author of such a hap-
 ‘ py scheme ! Yes, Lamela,’ added he, ‘ I see all the rich-
 ‘ ness of thy design, the execution of which ought to give
 ‘ thee no uneasiness. Thou hast occasion for two
 ‘ good actors to second thee, and they are already found.
 ‘ Thou, who hast the air of a devotee, will act the in-
 ‘ quisitor very well ; I will represent the secretary ; and
 ‘ Signior Gil Blas, if he pleases, shall play the part of
 ‘ an alguazil. Thus,’ continued he, ‘ are the cues dis-
 ‘ tributed : to-morrow we will act the piece, and I’ll an-
 ‘ swer for its success, unless some of those unlucky
 ‘ accidents happen, which confound the best concerted
 ‘ designs.’

I conceived as yet but very confusedly the project
 which Don Raphael liked so much ; but the whole was
 explained to me at supper, and the trick seemed ingeni-
 ous. After having dispatched part of our venison, and
 made our leathern bottle undergo a copious evacuation,
 we stretched ourselves upon the grass, and were asleep
 in a short time. ‘ Get up, get up !’ cried Signior Am-

brose, at day break? 'people who have great enterprises to execute, ought not to be lazy.'—'Deuce take you, Mr. Inquisitor!' said Don Raphael, 'waking; how alert you are! that bodes no good to Mr. Simon.'—'I grant it,' replied Lamela; 'and will moreover tell you, I dreamed this night, that I plucked the hairs from his beard: is not that a villainous dream for him, Mr. Secretary?' These jokes were followed by a thousand more, which put us all in good humour: we made a cheerful breakfast, and then prepared for acting our several parts. Ambrose put on the long gown and cloak, which gave him all the air of a commissary of the Holy Office: Don Raphael and I dressed ourselves likewise, so as to bear a pretty good resemblance to a secretary and alguazil. We employed a good deal of time in disguising ourselves; and it was past two o'clock in the afternoon when we quitted the wood, and set out for Xelva. It is true, indeed, we were in no hurry, as our comedy would not begin before the twilight, we therefore went at a very slow pace, and stopping at the city-gate, waited there till night.

As soon as it was dark, we left our horses in this place to the care of Don Alphonso, who was very glad that he had no other part to perform. Don Raphael Ambrose, and I, went immediately into a publican's in the neighbourhood; and Mr. Inquisitor going foremost, said to the landlord with great gravity—'Master, I want to talk with you in private.' The landlord carried us into a parlour, where Lamela finding him alone with us, said—'I am commissary of the Holy Office, come hither upon a very important affair.' At these words, the publican grew pale, and replied with a faltering voice, that he hoped he had given no cause of complaint to the Holy Inquisition. 'Therefore, replied Ambrose, 'it has no intention to give you any trouble: God forbid that, too prompt to punish, it should condemn innocence with guilt! it is severe, but always just; in a word, one must deserve its chastisements before he feels them. It was not you who brought me
to

' to Xelva, but a certain merchant, called Samuel
 ' Simon, of whom we have received a very bad report :
 ' it is said, that he is still a Jew, and embraced Chris-
 ' tianity through motives purely carnal. I order you,
 ' therefore, in the name of the Holy Office, to tell me
 ' what you know of that man. Beware of excusing
 ' him, on account of his being your neighbour, and,
 ' perhaps, your friend; for I declare, if I perceive in
 ' your evidence the least reserve, you yourself are a
 ' lost man.—Come, secretary,' added he, turning to
 Raphael, ' do your duty.'

Mr. Secretary, who already had his paper and ink-
 horn in his hand, sat down at a table, and prepared,
 with the most serious air in the world, to write the de-
 position of the landlord; who, on his part, protested
 that he would not betray the truth. ' Well, then,'
 said the commissary-inquisitor to him, ' let us begin :
 ' answer only to my questions; I ask no more. Do
 ' you see Samuel Simon frequent the church?'—' It is
 ' what I have not observed,' said the publican; ' I
 ' don't remember to have seen him at church.'—
 ' Good!' cried the inquisitor. ' Write, that he is never
 ' seen at church.'—' I don't say so, Mr. Commissary,'
 replied the landlord; ' I only say, that I never saw him
 ' there: he may be in the same church with me, though
 ' I don't perceive him.'—' Friend,' said Lamela, ' you
 ' forget that you must not, in your examination, ex-
 ' cuse Samuel Simon: I have told you the consequences
 ' of it. You must mention only those things that are
 ' against him, and not one word in his favour.'—' If
 ' that be the case, Signior Licentiate,' resumed the land-
 lord, ' you can't reap much from my deposition; I am
 ' not acquainted with the merchant in question, there-
 ' fore can say neither good nor ill of him; but, if you
 ' want to know how he lives in his own family, I will
 ' go and call Gaspard his 'prentice, whom you may in-
 ' terrogate: he comes here sometimes, to make merry
 ' with his friends; and such a tongue! he will discover
 ' the whole life and conversation of his master; and, I
 ' warrant

‘warrant it, find employment enough for your secretary.’

‘I like your frankness,’ said Ambrose; ‘and you shew your zeal for the Holy Office, by informing me of a man acquainted with the morals of Simon. I will report you to the inquisition. Make haste, then,’ continued he, ‘and bring hither that same Gaspard whom you mention. But do things discreetly, that his master may have no suspicion of what passes.’ The publican acquitted himself of his commission with great secrecy and diligence, and brought along with him the merchant’s apprentice, who was just such a very talkative young fellow as we wanted. ‘Welcome, child,’ said Lamela to him; ‘you see, in me, an inquisitor, nominated by the Holy Office, to take information against Samuel Simon, who is accused of Judaism. You live with him, and of consequence are witness to the greatest part of his behaviour. I believe it is unnecessary to advertise you of the obligation you are under, to declare all that you know of him, when I order you to do so in the name of the Holy Inquisition.’—‘Signior Licentiate,’ replied the young man, ‘I am very ready to satisfy you on that head, without being commanded in the name of the Holy Office. If my master was to take me for his text, I am persuaded that he would not spare me; I will therefore deal as plainly with him, and tell you, in the first place, that he is a close hunk, whose true sentiments it is impossible to discover; one who affects all the exteriors of a holy man, but has not one scruple of virtue at bottom. He goes every evening to the house of a little Abigail.’—‘I am glad to hear that,’ said Ambrose, interrupting him, ‘and I see, by what you say, that he is a man of bad morals: but, answer precisely to the questions I am going to ask. I am particularly enjoined to learn what are his sentiments with respect to religion. Tell me, do you eat pork in your house?’—‘I don’t think,’ replied Gaspard, ‘that we have ate of it twice during the whole year that I have lived with him.’—‘Very well,’

‘well,’ resumed master-inquisitor: ‘write, secretary, that pork is never eaten in the house of Samuel Simon. But, to make amends for that, you doubtless eat lamb sometimes.’—‘Yes, sometimes,’ replied the ‘prentice, ‘we had some; for example, last Easter.’—‘A lucky epocha!’ cried the commissary. ‘Write, secretary, that Simon keeps the passover. This goes on excellently well! and, methinks, we have received good intelligence.’

‘Besides, you must tell me, friend,’ added Lamela, ‘if you have never seen your master care for little children.’ A thousand time,’ replied Gaspard; ‘when he sees little boys pass by his shop, if they are at all handsome, he stops and fondles them.’—‘Write, Mr. Secretary,’ said the inquisitor, interrupting him, ‘that Samuel Simon is violently suspected of decoying Christian children into his house, in order to cut their throats. A fine profelyte, indeed!—Oh, ho! Mr. Simon, you shall have to do with the Holy Office, take my word for it! you must not imagine that you will be allowed to make your barbarous sacrifices with impunity.—Courage! zealous Gaspard,’ said he to the ‘prentice; ‘declare all that you know of the matter; and give us to understand, that this false Catholick is more attached than ever to the Jewish customs and ceremonies. Does not he spend one day of the week in total inaction?’—‘No,’ answered Gaspard, ‘I have not observed that: I only perceive that on some days he shuts himself up in his closet, where he remains a long time.’—‘Ah, ha!’ cried the commissary; ‘he keeps the sabbath, as sure as I am an inquisitor.—Mark, secretary, mark that he religiously observes the feast of the sabbath.—Ah! the abominable wretch! I have only one thing more to ask. Does not he speak also of Jerusalem?’—‘Very often,’ replied the young man; ‘he relates to us the history of the Jews, and in what manner the temple of Jerusalem was destroyed.’—‘Right!’ said Ambrose. ‘Mr. Secretary, let not this piece of intelligence escape you:’

‘ you : write, in large characters, that Samuel Simon
 ‘ breathes nothing but the restoration of the temple ; and
 ‘ that he meditates night and day the re-establishment of
 ‘ his nation. I do not want to know any more ; there-
 ‘ fore, it is needless to ask any other questions : what the
 ‘ trusty Gaspard has deposed, is enough to bring a whole
 ‘ synagogue to the stake.’

The Commissary of the Holy Office having interro-
 gated the ’prentice in this manner, told him to retire ; but
 ordered him, in the name of the Holy Inquisition, to con-
 ceal from his master every tittle of what had passed. Gas-
 pard having promised to obey, took his leave ; and we
 did not tarry long after he went out, but leaving the pub-
 lic house as gravely as we had entered, went and knocked
 at the door of Samuel Simon, who opened it with his
 own hand ; and if he was astonished to see three such fi-
 gures as we, he was much more so, when Lamela, being
 spokesman, said to him, with an imperious tone—‘ Mr.
 ‘ Samuel, I command you, in the name of the Holy In-
 ‘ quisition, of which I have the honour to be commissary,
 ‘ to deliver into my hand, this instant, the key of your
 ‘ closet : I want to see if I cannot find something to jus-
 ‘ tify the informations which have been presented to us
 ‘ against you.’

The merchant, confounded at these words, reeled two
 steps backward, as if he had received a blow on the sto-
 mach. Far from suspecting us of any trick, he believed
 implicitly that some secret enemy wanted to subject him
 to the suspicion of the Holy Office ; perhaps, too, know-
 ing himself to be no good Catholic, he had cause to be
 afraid of an information. Be that as it will, I never saw
 a man more disconcerted : he obeyed without resistance,
 and opened his closet, with all the respect a man could
 shew, who is in terror of the inquisition. ‘ At least,’
 said Ambrose, while he went in, ‘ at least, you receive
 ‘ the orders of the Holy Office without contumacy. But,’
 added he, ‘ retire in another room, and leave me at li-
 ‘ berty to perform my function.’ Samuel was as obe-
 dient

dient to this order as to the first: he remained in his shop while we three entered his closet, and began to search for his cash, which we easily found; for it was in an open coffer, and in much greater quantity than we could carry off, consisting of a great number of bags piled upon one another, but the whole in silver. We should have liked gold better; but things being as they were, we were fain to accommodate ourselves to necessity, and fill our pockets with ducats. We stuffed our breeches with them, and crammed them into every other part which we judged proper to conceal them. In short, we were heavy laden, though our cargo did not appear; and this was owing to the address of Ambrose and Don Raphael; who, by their behaviour on this occasion, let me see that there is nothing like one's being master of his trade.

After having done our business so successfully, we came out of the closet; and, for a reason that the reader will easily guess, Mr. Inquisitor took out his padlock, and fixed it to the door with his own hand; then applying the seal, said to Simon—' Mr. Samuel, I forbid you, in the name of the Holy Inquisition, to touch this padlock, as well as the seal, which you are bound to respect, since it is the true seal of the Holy Office. I will return at the same hour to-morrow, in order to take it off, and bring farther orders for you.' So saying, he made him open the street door, through which we joyfully passed, one after another. When we had gone about fifty yards, we began to walk with such speed and nimbleness, that we scarce touched the ground, notwithstanding the burdens which we carried. We soon got out of town; and remounting our horses, pushed towards Segorba, giving thanks to the god Mercury for such an happy event.

C H A P. II.

The Resolution which Don Alphonso and Gil Blas formed after this Adventure.

WE travelled all night according to our laudable custom, and found ourselves, at break of day, near a little village, two leagues from Segorba. As we were all fatigued, we willingly quitted the highway, to get among some willows, which we perceived at the bottom of a little hill, ten or twelve hundred paces from the village, in which we did not think proper to stop. We found that the willows yielded an agreeable shade, being watered by a small rivulet; and the place suiting our taste, we resolved to spend the day in it. Alighting, therefore, we unbridled our horses to let them feed, and lay down upon the grass, where we took a little repose. We then emptied our knapsack and leathern bottle, and having made a plentiful breakfast, counted all the money which we had taken from Samuel Simon, and which amounted to three thousand ducats; so that, with this sum, and what we had before, we might have boasted of having a pretty good stock.

As it was necessary for some of us to go and buy provisions, Ambrose and Don Raphael having quitted their dress of inquisitor and secretary, said that they would take that charge upon themselves; that the adventure at Xelva had only whetted their appetite; that they longed to be at Segorba, to see if some occasion would not offer of striking a new stroke. 'You have nothing to do,' added the son of Lucinda, 'but wait for us under these willows: we will not tarry, but rejoin you in a very short time.'—'Signior Don Raphael,' cried I, laughing, 'bid us rather wait for you till doomsday; if you leave us now, I believe we need not expect to see you sooner.'—'We are affronted by your suspicion,' replied Signior Ambrose; 'but we deserve it at your hands: your distrust is excusable, after what we did at Valadolid; and we cannot blame you for thinking
' that

‘ that we will make no more scruple of forsaking you,
 ‘ than of abandoning our comrades in that city: but,
 ‘ however, you are mistaken. The confederates from
 ‘ whose company we withdrew, were persons of very bad
 ‘ character, and their society began to grow insupport-
 ‘ able. We must do justice to people of our profession,
 ‘ by affirming that there are no associates in civil life,
 ‘ less divided by interest than they; but when there is
 ‘ not a conformity of inclinations among them, their
 ‘ good understanding may be broke, as well as that of
 ‘ the rest of mankind. Wherefore, Signior Gil Blas,’
 added Lamela, ‘ We beg that you and Don Alphonso
 ‘ will have a little more confidence in us; and let not
 ‘ the desire of Don Raphael and me to go to Segorba,
 ‘ give you the least uneasiness.’

‘ It is an easy matter,’ said the son of Lucinda, ‘ to
 ‘ rid them of all cause of anxiety: let them remain mas-
 ‘ ters of the cash, and then they will have, in their own
 ‘ hands good security for our return.—You see, Signior
 ‘ Gil Blas,’ added he, ‘ that we come to the point at
 ‘ once. You shall have pledges in your hands, and I
 ‘ can assure you that Ambrose and I will set out without
 ‘ the least apprehension of your giving us the slip. Af-
 ‘ ter such a certain mark of our fidelity, won’t you trust
 ‘ to our promise?’—‘ Yes, gentlemen,’ said I; ‘ and you
 ‘ may now do what you please. They departed imme-
 ‘ diately with the leathern bottle and knapsack, leaving me
 ‘ under the willows with Don Alphonso; who, after they
 ‘ were gone, said to me—‘ Signior Gil Blas, I must dis-
 ‘ close my sentiments to you. I upbraid myself with
 ‘ having had the complaisance to come so far with two
 ‘ sharpers: you cannot imagine how often I have repented
 ‘ of this my conduct. Yesterday, while I took care of
 ‘ the horses, I made a thousand mortifying reflections:
 ‘ I considered that it ill became a young man, who has
 ‘ principles of honour, to live with such wicked wretches
 ‘ as Don Raphael and Lamela; that if unluckily, one
 ‘ day, which may not be far off, a trick should miscarry’

' by which we shall fall into the hands of justice, I shall
 ' be shamefully punished with them as a thief, and un-
 ' dergo the most infamous chastisement. These images
 ' incessantly occur to my fancy ; and I own I have re-
 ' solved, that I may no longer be an accomplice of their
 ' misdemeanors, to separate from them for ever. I
 ' don't believe,' continued he, that you will disapprove
 ' of my design.'—' No, I'll assure you,' answered I ;
 ' though you have seen me act the part of an alguazil,
 ' in the comedy of Samuel Simon, don't imagine that
 ' these sort of pieces are to my taste. I take heaven to
 ' witness, that while I played such a fine part, I said
 ' within myself—“ In faith, Mr. Gil Blas, if Justice
 ' should come now and seize you by the collar, you would
 ' richly deserve the salary which she would bestow !”
 ' I feel myself, therefore, no more disposed than you,
 ' Signior Don Alphonso, to remain longer in such good
 ' company ; and, if you will give me leave, I will ac-
 ' company you. When the gentlemen return, we will
 ' demand our share of the finances, and to-morrow morn-
 ' ing, or this very night, bid them an eternal adieu.'

The beautiful Seraphina's lover approved of my pro-
 posal : ' Let us,' said he, ' get into Valencia, and em-
 ' bark for Italy, where we may engage in the Venetian
 ' service. Is it not better to carry arms, than lead this
 ' base guilty life ? We shall even be in a condition to
 ' make a pretty good figure with the money which we
 ' have ; not that I can use such ill-gotten wealth with-
 ' out remorse ; but, besides that I am compelled by ne-
 ' cessity, if ever I make the least fortune in war, I swear
 ' that I will indemnify Samuel Simon.' I assured Don
 Alphonso that I entertained the same sentiments : and,
 in short, we resolved to leave our comrades next morn-
 ing before day. We had not the least temptation to pro-
 fit by their absence, that is, to decamp immediately with
 the cash : the confidence they had shewn, in leaving us
 masters of the money, did not permit us to harbour such
 a thought.

Ambrose

Ambrose and Don Raphael returned from Segorba in the evening; and the first thing they told us was, that their journey had been prosperous; that they had laid the foundation of a stratagem, which in all likelihood would be more advantageous than the last. Accordingly the son of Lucinda was going to inform us of the particulars, when Don Alphonso declared his resolution to leave them; and let them know that I had the same intention. They used all their endeavours, in vain, to engage us to accompany them in their expedition; but we took leave of them next day, after having made an equal partition of the money, and proceeded on our way to Valencia.

C H A P. III.

After what disagreeable Incident Don Alphonso found his Wishes fulfilled; and by what Adventure Gil Blas, of a sudden, saw himself in a happy Situation.

WE pushed forward chearfully, as far as Bunol; where, unfortunately, being obliged to halt, Don Alphonso fell sick of a high fever, with violent paroxysms, which made me afraid of his life. Luckily there was no physician in the place, and I was quit for my fear: he was out of danger at the end of three days, and my care helped to re-establish his health. He shewed himself very sensible of what I had done for him; and, as we felt a reciprocal kindness for one another, we swore an eternal friendship.

We betook ourselves again to the road, still resolved, when we should arrive at Valencia, to take the first opportunity of a passage into Italy: but Heaven disposed of us otherwise. Seeing a number of peasants, of both sexes, dancing in a circle, and making merry, before the gate of a fine castle, we approached to behold their mirth; and Don Alphonso expected nothing less than the surprize, with which he was seized all of a sudden. He perceived the Baron de Steinbach; who no sooner knew him again, than he ran to him with open arms, saying, in a transport of joy—‘ Ah, Don Alphonso! is

‘ it you! what an agreeable rencounter is this! While
 ‘ enquiry is made after you all over the kingdom, chance
 ‘ presents you to my view.’

My companion, alighting immediately, ran and embraced the baron, whose joy seemed immoderate. ‘ Come, my son,’ said the good old man to him; ‘ you will now know who you are, and enjoy the most perfect happiness.’ So saying, he carried him into the castle, which I likewise entered along with them; for while they embraced one another, I had alighted, and tied our horses to a tree. The master of the castle was the first person whom we met. He was a man about fifty years of age, and of a very engaging aspect: ‘ Signior,’ said the Baron de Steinbach, presenting Don Alphonso to him, ‘ behold your son!’ At these words Don Cæsar de Leyva (so was the master of the castle called), threw his arms about Don Alphonso’s neck, and weeping with joy—‘ My dear son,’ said he, ‘ you see in me the author of your being; if I have let you remain so long in ignorance of your birth, believe me, I did in that a cruel violence to myself: I have a thousand times sighed with sorrow; but I could not do otherwise. I married your mother through inclination, though she was of a birth inferior to mine, and lived under the authority of a harsh father, who reduced me to the necessity of keeping secret a marriage contracted without his consent. The Baron de Steinbach alone was in my confidence, and it was in concert with me that he brought you up. In short, my father is no more, and I am now at liberty to declare you my sole heir. This is not all,’ added he; ‘ you shall be married to a young lady, whose nobility equals mine.’—‘ Signior,’ cried Don Alphonso, interrupting him, ‘ do not make me pay too dear for the happiness which you bestow. Cannot I know that I have the honour of being your son, without learning, at the same time, that you want to make me unhappy? Ah, Sir! be not more cruel than your own father; who, though he did not approve of your passion, was not so
 ‘ severe

‘ fevere as to force you to marry.’—‘ Son,’ replied Don Cæfar, ‘ I don’t intend to tyrannize over your affections; but be fo complaisant as to fee the lady whom I deftine for your bed; this is all I exact of your obedience. Though fhe is a charming creature, and a very advantageous match for you, I promife not to conftrain you to make her your wife. She is now in the caſtle; follow me, and you will own that there never was a more amiable object.’ So ſaying, he conducted Don Alphonſo into an apartment, whither I attended them, with the Baron de Steinbach.

There was the Count de Polan, with his two daughters, Seraphina and Julia, and Don Ferdinand, his ſon-in-law, who was nephew to Don Cæfar; there were other ladies and gentlemen preſent alſo. Don Ferdinand, as was already obſerved, had carried off Julia; and, it was on the occaſion of the marriage of theſe two lovers, that the peaſants of the neighbourhood were aſſembled to make merry. As ſoon as Don Alphonſo appeared, and his father had preſented him to the company, the Count de Polan got up, and, running to embrace him, ſaid— ‘ Welcome, my deliverer! Don Alphonſo,’ added he, ‘ obſerve the power that virtue has on generous minds; if you killed my ſon, you have alſo ſaved my life. I ſacrifice my reſentment to you, and give you that Seraphina whoſe honour you have preſerved. In this manner I acquit myſelf of my obligation.’ The ſon of Don Cæfar did not fail to teſtify to the Count de Polan, how much he was affected with his generoſity; and I do not know whether he felt more joy in diſcovering his birth, or in learning that he was to be Seraphina’s huſband. In effect, that marriage was celebrated a few days after, to the infinite ſatisfaction of the parties concerned.

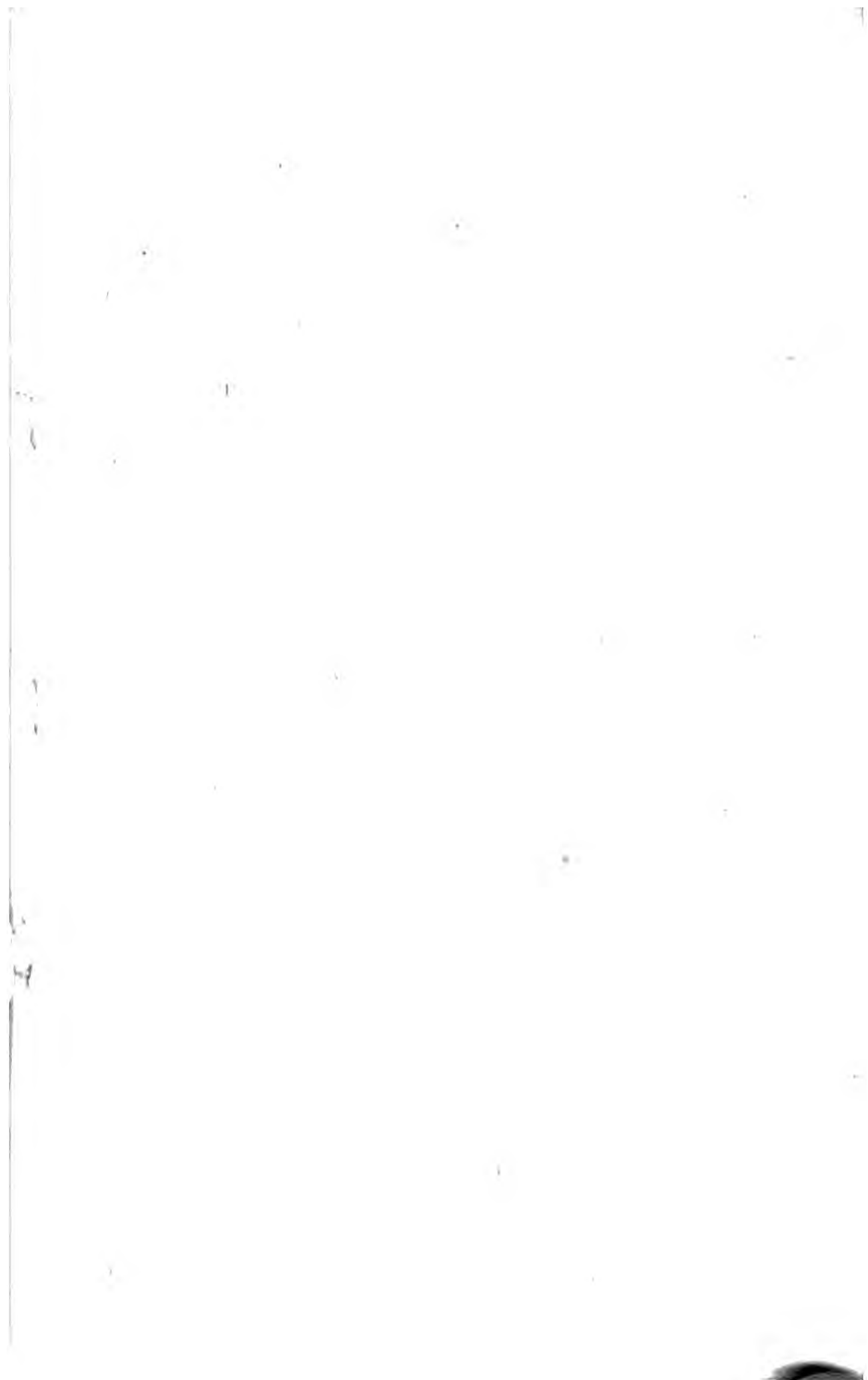
As I was alſo one of the count’s deliverers, that nobleman, who knew me again, aſſured me, he would take upon himſelf the care of making my fortune; but I thanked him for his generoſity, and would not leave

Don

Don Alphonso, who made me steward of his house, and honoured me with his confidence. Scarce was he married, when the trick which had been played upon Samuel Simon lying on his conscience, he sent me to that merchant, with all the money which had been stolen from him. I went accordingly to make restitution; and began the business of a steward, by doing that which ought to be the end of it.

END OF THE SECOND VOLUME.





The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both primary and secondary data collection techniques. The primary data was gathered through direct observation and interviews with key stakeholders. Secondary data was obtained from existing reports and databases.

The third section details the results of the data analysis. It shows a clear trend of increasing activity over the period studied. The data indicates that the majority of transactions occur during the middle of the day, with a significant peak in the afternoon.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations based on the findings. It suggests that the current processes are largely effective but could be improved by implementing more robust data security measures. Additionally, regular audits should be conducted to ensure the accuracy of the records.

