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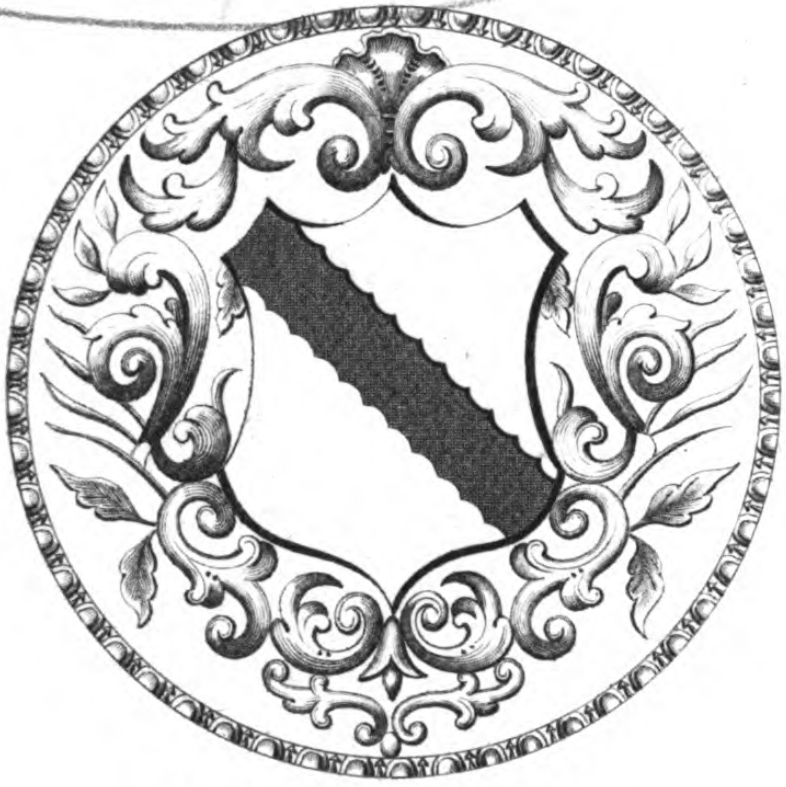
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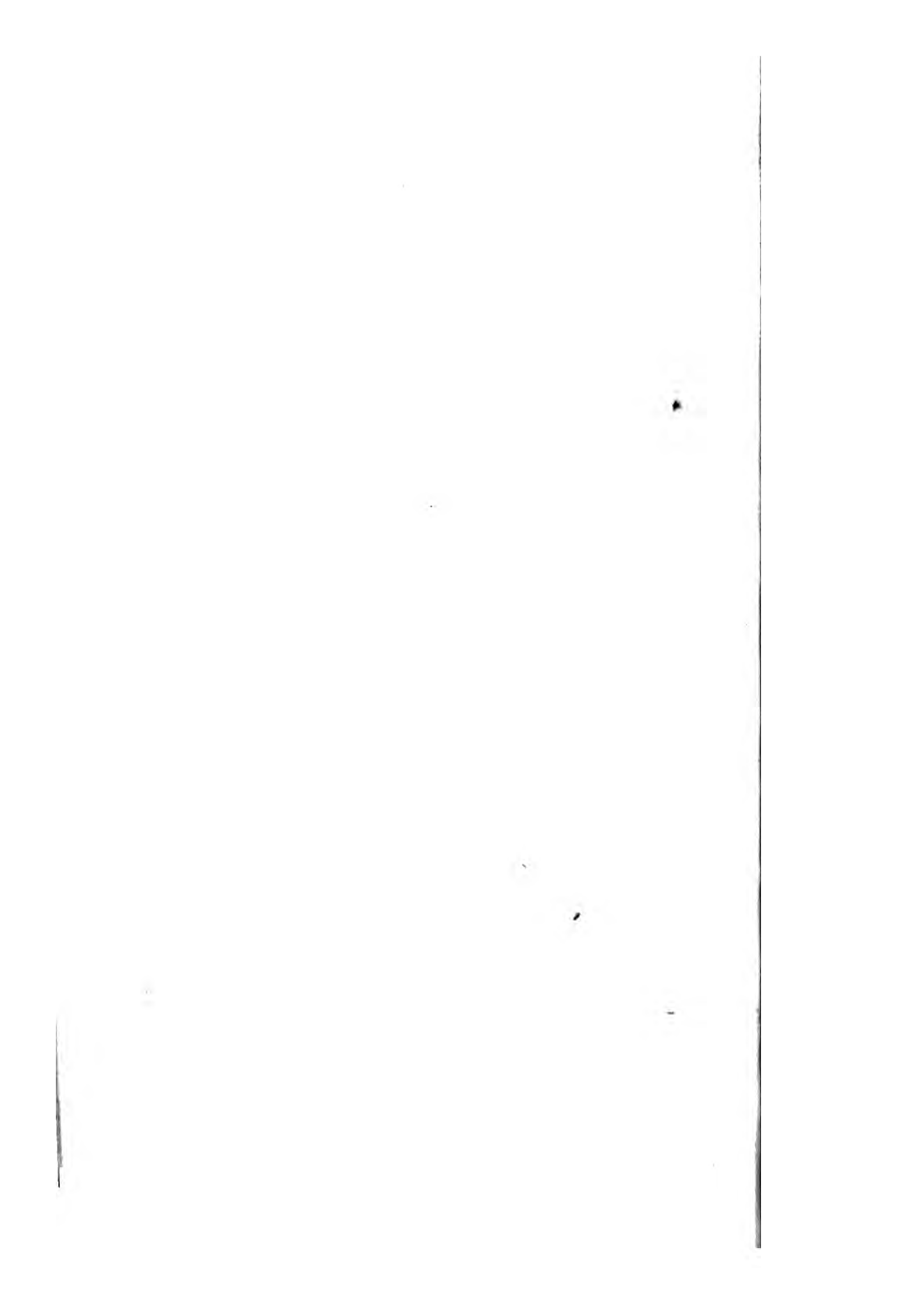
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27







Pharmacopœia Pauperum:

OR, THE

Hospital DISPENSATORY.

Containing the

MEDICINES

USED IN THE

Hospitals of LONDON,

By the Direction of

Dr. COATSWORTH, Dr. MEAD,
Dr. CADE, Dr. WADSWORTH,
Dr. HALES, &c.

WITH

Suitable INSTRUCTIONS for their
Common Use.

*Homo, qui erranti comiter monstrat viam, quasi lu-
men de suo lumine accendat, facit: Nihilominus
ipsi lucet, cum illi accenderit.*

Ennius apud Tullium.

L O N D O N:

Printed for T. WARNER, at the *Black-Boy*
in *Pater-Noster-Row*. 1718.

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THE

PREFACE.



I may seem strange to publish any thing of this kind, after a New Dispensatory that has drawn together all that is valuable in Medicine; but this Manual is ventured into the World, notwithstanding such Disadvantage, because it contains the Prescriptions of the most eminent Physicians in our Nation, which were contrived on purpose for the Poorer Sort of People; and are at present constantly used in the Hospitals of London: And therefore it is a Collection of the

P R E F A C E.

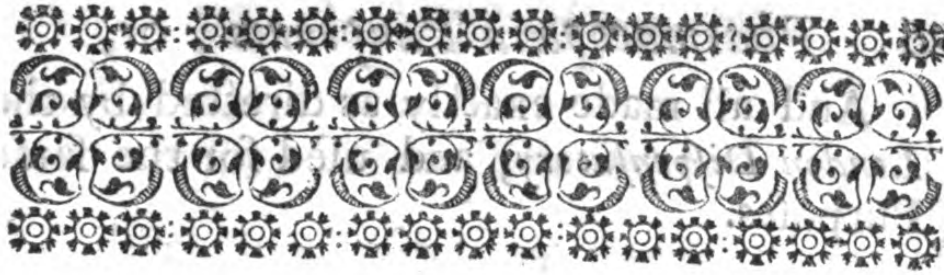
most cheap and most efficacious Medicines, that the whole Art does supply.

To render it the more Useful, here are annexed to every Prescription, Explanations of their Virtues and Uses, after the Manner of Dr. QUINCY, in his New Dispensatory.

The Physicians whose Names this bears in the Title, it is hoped, will not in the least take it amiss, that what they have been at the Pains to contrive for the Use of those particularly under their Care, is in this manner made more extensive for a Common Good.



Pharma-



Pharmacopœia Pauperum :
OR, THE
HOSPITAL
DISPENSATORY.



HE Waters most commonly in
Use in the publick Hospitals,
are the

- Aqua Lactis Alex.*
- *Cerasor. Nigr.*
- *Cinnam. fort.*
- — *Hord.*
- *Menthe.*
- *Pulegii.*
- *Rutæ.*
- *Epidemie.*
- *Bryonia Comp.*
- *Stephani.*
- *Theriacalis.*

6 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

And all made exactly as directed by the
London Dispensatory, and used for the same
Purposes.

Aqua Antiphthisica.

℞ *Fol. Symphit. Maj.*

Polygonat.

Plantag.

Pimpinell. ā M. iv.

Rad. Liquorit. ℥ij.

Infundantur frigide ℥ 2 Dies in Aq. Calcis
Cong. ij.

A Water against Consumptions.

Take Leaves of Comfrey the Greater,
Solomon's Seal, Plantane, and Pimpinell, each
4 Hands full, Liquorice-Root 2 Ounces; in-
fuse them cold for 12 Days in 2 Gallons of
Lime-water.

This is very easily made, and is much
better than if it were to be distilled. It is
of excellent Use in such Consumptions as
proceed from a sharp thin Blood; especially
in those who have been injured by a Vene-
real Taint, or have any Hereditary Re-
mains of scrophulous or leprous Humours.
It is ordered to be drank for some time to-
gether, the Quantity of a Quart or two in
a Day. It is also directed to wash foul Ul-
cers, and does good Service in such Cases.

Aqua

The Hospital Dispensatory.

Aqua Liberans.

℞ *Rassur. Lig. Sassafr. sine Cortice* ℥ij.

Lig. Guiac. cum Cortice ℥j.

Rad. Glycyrrh. ℥iij.

Sem. Coriand. cont. ℥vj.

Infund. frigide in Aq. Calcis. Cong. j. ℥ 2
aut 3 Dies.

Take of the Shavings of Sassafras without the Bark 2 Ounces, of Guiacum with the Bark 1 Ounce, Liquorice-Root 3 Ounces, Coriander-Seeds bruised 6 Drams; infuse them cold in one Gallon of Lime-water for 2 or 3 Days.

This is yet more drying than the former, and is therefore good in all Cases that require Absorbents and Sweetners; especially in all Venereal Affections, after Salivation. It will assist much likewise in the Itch, and all Foulnesses which lodge upon the Skin. It may be drank at Discretion, and ought to be used for some time together.

Aqua

8 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Aqua Limacum. D. M.

℞ *Limac. Hortens. depur. & contus. Cong. vj.*
Lumbric. depur. & contus. Cong. iij.
Fol. Absynth. vulg.
Heder. ter.
Card. Ben. ā ℥ss.
Pulegii,
Bac. Juniper,
Sem. Fenic. dul.
Anisi ā ℥ss.
Caryoph.
Cubeb. contus. ā ℥iij.
Sp. Vini, &
Aq. Fontan. ā Cong. viij.
Macer. ℥ Hor. 24. & distill. in Alembico.

Dr. M—'s Snail-Water.

Take Garden-Snails cleansed and bruised
6 Gallons, Earth-worms washed and bruised
3 Gallons, of common Wormwood, Ground-
Ivy, and Carduus, each one Pound and half,
Penniroyal, Juniper-Berries, Fennel-seeds,
Aniseeds, each half a Pound, Cloves and
Cubeb bruised, each 3 Ounces, Spirit of
Wine, and Spring-water, of each 8 Gallons;
digest them together for the Space of 24
Hours, and then draw it off in a common
Alembick.

This

This is admirably well contrived both for Cheapness and Efficacy ; and for Persons whose Circumstances and Manner of living have not habituated them to any Delicacies, it is as good a Snail-water as can be made ; and with the two former, are the chief that are used in the Hospitals. And as they are mostly given in Consumptions contracted from vicious Practices, and Venereal Contagions, this is the constant Drink of those who are under the like Weaknesses and Decays from a *malum stamen*, and require principally Nourishment from such Substances, as will, with the least Trouble possible, be assimilated for that purpose.

Aqua ad Strumas. D. M.

℞ *Rad. Oxylapath. ℥ss.*
Rhabarb. Monach. ℥iv.
Agaric. ℥ij.
Liquorit.
Sem. Fanicul. dul.
Coriand. ā ℥ss.

Coq. in Aq. fontan. q. s. colat. adde Antimon.
Diaph. illoti ℥ij.

D. M—'s Water for the Evil.

Take sharp-pointed Dock-Roots half a Pound, Monks Rhubarb 4 Ounces, Agaric

10 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
2 Ounces, Liquorice, Sweet-Fennel, and
Coriander-seeds, each half an Ounce; boil
in a sufficient Quantity of Spring Water,
and to the strained Liquor add 2 Ounces of
Diaphoretic Antimony.

This is much used in schrophulous Cases,
as a Diet-Drink, and has been found of good
Service; but at the first, sometimes, the
Diaphoretic Antimony being unwashed, it
proves Emetick, tho' without any Inconve-
niency upon that account; the Points of
the Medicine being left gross enough to
velicate and draw the Stomach into such
Contractions. This also avails considerably
in Venereal and Leprous Impurities. Its
Operation is principally expected from its
encreasing of natural Perspiration, and gen-
tly scouring all the secretory Passages.

Aqua Theriacalis.

℞ *Suc. Putam Virid. Nucum Jugland. ℥xij.*
Suc. Ruta ℥ix.
Cardui Ben.
Calend.
Meliss. ā ℥vj.
Rad. recent. Petasitidis ℥ivss.
Bardan. ℥iij.
Angel.
Imperat. ā ℥jss.
Scordii Mxij.

Theri-

The Hospital Dispensatory. 11

Theriac. Londinens. ℥jss.

Philon. Rom. ℥j.

Spirit. Vin. com. ℥xxx. ℥vj.

Misc. & distill. S. A.

Treacle Water.

Take of the Juice of green Walnuts 12 Pound, of Rue 9 Pound, of Carduus, Marigolds, and Balm, each 6 Pound, of Butter-Bur-Root fresh gathered, 4 Pound and half, Bur-dock 3 Pound, Angelico and Masterwort each one Pound and half, of Scordium 12 Hands-full, *London-Treacle* one Pound and half, *Philon. Persic.* one Pound, Spirit of Wine 30 Pints and 6 Ounces; mix and distill according to Art.

This is a very good Water, and warmer than the *College-Treacle-water*. It is given as a Cordial in any Fainting or Gripes, especially in those which frequently happen in raising a Salivation.

In the *Lock* they generally salivate by Unction, and it has been observed, that the *Lues*, and many Cases which would not give way to a Salivation raised by inward means, have been overcome by this; tho' many are of Opinion, that the external Method is most dangerous.

12 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Alcohol Chalybis. D. M.

℞ *Limatur. Chalybis puriff.* ℥iij.

Sachar. Cand. rub. ℥ij.

Terentur simul in Alcohol.

Dr. M——'s Powder of Steel.

Take of the finest Steel 3 Ounces, red Sugar-candy 2 Ounces; let them be reduced together into a fine Powder.

This is a very plain, easy, and most natural Preparation of Steel, and is render'd fit thereby to be taken either in Substance, or to communicate its Virtues to any Liquor by Infusion. It comes nearest to the common Preparation of Steel with Tartar; and has the same Qualities of a Deobstruent. Its usual Dose is from ℥i, to ℥ss, in a *Chlorosis*, and all menstrual Obstructions. It is likewise a good Medicine in all Hypochondriacal Affections; but as the Cure of such Patients consists generally more in their way of living, than in Medicine, an Hospital cares not for the Admission of such Invalids.

Balsam.

Balsam. Lucatelli.

℞ *Ol. Olivar. opt.*

Terebinth. Ven. ā ℥iv.

Cera flava tenuiter incisa ℥ijss.

Liquefiant simul addendo sang. Draconis subtiliss. pulv. ℥ij. misc. ut f. Balsamum rubicundissimum.

Lucatellus's Balsam.

Take of fine Oyl of Olives and *Venice-Turpentine* each 4 Pound, yellow Wax cut thin 2 Pound and half; melt them together, and add Dragons-blood in fine Powder 2 Ounces, and mix it into a red Balsam.

This is much better than that of the *College Dispensatory*, tho' much cheaper and easier made. The Dragons-blood gives a much better Colour than the Saunders, which is in the other; and if either have any Virtues suitable to the whole, this bids the fairest; and will also much better mix therewith, because it in a manner dissolves in the Oyl. It is used both inwardly, in all Suspicions of internal Ulcerations, and externally as a Digestive.

Balsam. Sulphur. Terebinth. is much used in *St. Thomas's Hospital*, as it is directed to be made in *Bate's Dispensatory*, both inter-

B

nally,

14 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
nally, and in Dressings for the same purpose,
as it is directed by the common Practice.

Balsam. Viride.

℞ *Ol. Lin.* ℥iv.

Aris Virid. purific. & pulver. ℥j.

Bulliant simul ad dissolutionem Aerugin. & f.
Bals. viride.

The Green Balsam.

Take Linseed Oyl 4 Pound, of the finest
Verdigrease powder'd 1 Pound; boil them
together till the Verdigrease is dissolved,
and it will incorporate together into a green
Balsam.

This is of great use in all contused and
lacerated Wounds, and likewise in Gun-
shot Wounds, there is nothing that ex-
ceeds it.

Bolus Alexiter.

℞ *Theriac. Androm.*

Pulv. Alexit. ā ℥j.

Syr. Caryoph. q. s. ut f. Bol.

An Alexiterial Bole.

Take *Venice-Treacle*, and of the *Alexiterial Powder*, each one *Scruple*, *Syrup of Cloves* a sufficient Quantity to make into a *Bole*.

This is frequently directed to be taken, in order to compose and breath a Person after *Amputation*, or any other *Operation* which is attended with extreme *Pain*, and threatens a *Fever*; and is repeated as often as occasion requires: drinking after it proper *Juleps*.

Bolus cum Calomel.

℞ *Calomel. opt. levigat.*
 Conf. Ros. rub. ā ℥j.
Misc. f. Bolus.

A Bole with Calomel.

Take *Calomel* well *levigated* one *Scruple*, *Conserve of Roses* half a *Scuple*; mix into a *Bole*.

This is the common *Bole* for *Salivation*, and is repeated as the *Symptoms* require. It is also given frequently over *Night*, to be carry'd off by the common *Catharticks* the

16 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
next Morning, in any Cases that require
brisk Purging.

Bolus Emeticus:

℞ *Antimonii resuscitat. Batean. Gr. vij.*
Conf. Ros. rub. q. s. f. Bol.

An Emetick Bole.

Take of revived Antimony, according to
Bate, 7 Grains, Conserve of red Roses a
sufficient Quantity to make it into a Bole.

In very gross and robust Constitutions
this is given preparatory to any Course of
Alteratives; for sometimes it will work
with great Violence, insomuch as to render
it unsafe to infirm and weakly Persons.

Bolus Emeticus Mercurialis.

℞ *Turpeth. Min. opt. levig. Gr. vij.*
Conf. Ros. rub. q. s. f. Bol.

An Emetick Mercurial Bole.

Take of Turbith Mineral well levigated,
7 Grains, Conserve of red Roses a sufficient
Quantity to make into a Bole.

This

This is as rough as the former, but is generally made choice of in Venereal and Leprous Cases, preparatory to Salivation; and is likewise sometimes directed where no such Course is intended, particularly in foul Ulcers of long standing; the cleansing and lasting Cure of which its Operation does much forward: But this is too churlish to be given but to athletick Constitutions.

Bolus Hydropicus.

℞ *Gambog. putv. Gr. xv.*
Cremor. Tartari ℥ss.
Syr. e Spin. C. q. s. f. Bolus.

An Hydropick Bole.

Take Gamboge 15 Grains, Cream of Tartar half a Scruple, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Bole.

In a Dropfie, or a flaccid moist Habit tending thereunto, this is a very common Purge, and a very good one. The Gamboge it self is indeed very rough, and works sometimes with great Nauseousness, Vomiting and Gripping; but the Tartar much corrects it, by dividing its viscid Parts, and making them less sensibly velicate the Coats of the Stomach and Bowels, as all resinous

18 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Purges are apt to do. It has sometimes also mixed with it a Drop or two of Oyl of Aniseed, or any other of the carminitive Oyls, to render it less griping. This thoroughly purges off watry and viscous Humours, and greatly promotes the Discharge by Urine. But to render the Cure of a Dropsie lasting, there is a Necessity afterwards of restoring and strengthening the Tone of the Parts by proper Medicines for such purposes; else they will soon fill again with as much Water as this has carry'd away.

Bolus Mercurialis Purgat.

℞ *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥ss.
Pulv. Rad. Jallapi ℥jss.
Scammon. ℥vj.
Calomel ℥ss.
Syr. Ros. solutiv. q. s. ad Boli consistentiam.
Dos. ℥iij. mane.

A Purging Mercurial Bole.

Take of Lenitive Electuary half a Pound, Jallap Root powdered one Ounce and half, Scammony 6 Drams, Calomel half an Ounce, the solutive Syrup of Roses a sufficient Quantity to make them into the Consistence of a Bole. The Dose is 3 Drams in a Morning.

This

The Hospital Dispensatory. 19

This is a sure Purge, and will not fail working in the strongest Constitutions. It is advisable in all Cases whatsoever, as want such Evacuation. It must be made pretty stiff, else the Calomel will be apt to fall by its great weight, whereby it will be unequally mixed; and in hot Weather also it will be apt to fret and spoil, if made up too thin.

Bolus ad Diarrhaeam.

℞ *Rhabarb. opt. pulv.* ʒss.

Confect. Fracastorii sine Melle, q. s. ut f.
Bolus.

A Bole against a Looseness.

Take Powder of the finest Rhubarb half a Dram, Diascordium without Honey, a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Bole.

This is to be given in any Fluxes of the Belly that require to be stopped, as often as the Urgency of the Symptoms indicate; but it is generally directed only at Night going to Bed; for the Opiate confines the Rhubarb from immediate Operation, and what Effect that has, is only just to cleanse off so much Choler, or irritating Humours, as it finds already separated by the Intestinal Glands; and it then so astringes them, as to
pre-

20 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
prevent any further Flux of that kind upon
them. This Bolus is also frequently given
to compose and refettle the Bowels, after
the Operation of such strong Catharticks, as
cannot well be born without such a Resto-
rative.

Bolus Mercurialis cum Gambog.

℞ *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥j.

Calomelan.

Gambog. pul. ā ℥ij. ℥j.

Syr. e Spin. C. q. s. ad Boli consistentiam;

Addendo Ol. Anis. ℥jss. Dosis ℥j.

A Mercurial Bole with Gamboge.

Take Lenitive Electuary 1 Pound, Calo-
mel and Gamboge in fine Powder each 2
Ounces and 1 Dram, Syrup of Buckthorn a
sufficient Quantity to make them into the
Consistence of a Bole; to which add Oyl of
Aniseeds 1 Dram and half. The Dose is
2 Drams.

This is stronger than the foregoing with
the Jallap; and is directed accordingly where
the most powerful Catharticks are required,
and can be born without Inconveniency.

Bolus Diureticus. D. M.

℞ *Scilla* ℥j.
Hellenii pulv. ℥ss.
Ol. Anis. Chym. ℥ss.
Dosis ℥j. *bis in die.*

Dr. M——'s Diuretick Bolē.

Take Squills 1 Ounce, Powder of *Eli-campane* half an Ounce, Oyl of Aniseed half a Dram. The Dose is one Dram twice in a Day.

In Asthmatick and Dropfical Habits, this is an admirable Medicine ; for it greatly scours away those Viscidities which stuff the Vessels, and hinder due Circulation, and detaches them off by the Kidnies. But its Use is to be comply'd with for some time together ; and if so continued, the most obstinate Obstructions of the small Vessels, that cause both Dropsies and Asthma's, will give way to its Efficacy.

22 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Cataplasma pro Bubone Pestilen. & Carbunculo.

℞ Cæpar. Maj.

Allii, ā ℥iij.

Pulv. Cantbarid. ℥j.

Sem. Senapios pulv.

Theriac. Lond.

Mithrid.

Fimi Columbini, ā ℥j.

*Ol. Scorpionum q. s. ut f. Cataplasma de-
bit. consistens.*

A Cataplasim for Bubo's or Carbuncles.

Take of the larger Onions, and of Garlick, each 3 Ounces, Powder of Spanish Flies 1 Dram, Mustard-seed powder'd, London Treacle, Mithridate, and Pigeons-Dung, each 1 Ounce, Oyl of Scorpions a sufficient Quantity to make into a Poultus.

The Cases this is intended for, happen not frequently in the Hospitals: But when any Humours are critically discharged in malignant Fevers, which are sometimes attended with very surprizing Symptoms, this is a good Medicine both to help on their Discharge, and defend the Part against Mortifications and Gangrenes, which frequently happen in such Cases. In confirm'd
Dropsies

The Hospital Dispensatory. 23

Dropsies likewise, where the lower Parts have received more Water than can be carried off by the common Evacuations, and the Legs are forced to be scarify'd, this is of good Service both to prevent Mortification, and forward the Drain of such Humours; insomuch that the Tone of a Part is sometimes retrieved by this means, which would otherwise from a partial Mortification, induce a total one.

Cataplasma Ischiad. D. W.

℞ Sem. Sinap. ℥ss.

Pip. alb.

Rad. ZZ. ā ʒj.

*Misc. f. pulvis, Vase vitreo optime clauso servat. qui tempore usus form. in consistentiam
Cataplasma. cum Oxymel. simpl. q. s.*

Dr. W — 's Cataplasma for the Hip-Gout.

Take Mustard-seed powder'd half a Pound, white Pepper, and Ginger, each 1 Ounce; mix together in a fine Powder, and keep in a Glass close stopp'd, and just at the time of using, make into a Poultus, with a sufficient Quantity of Oxymel of Squils.

This is a very warm Application, and will therefore sometimes help to break away those Humours which fix upon the Joints,
occa-

24 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
occasioning there intolerable Pains, and
which will not give way to any other means.
It is to be applyed as often as the Symptoms
and Urgency of Pain require, and the Part
can bear; for it is so hot as frequently to
vesicate the Skin; but it then generally has
the best Effect, the Pain most commonly
abating upon drawing out by Perspiration
such Humours as will raise a Dew upon the
Skin, and sometimes lift it up into little
Blisters; but in such Cases all the Harm is
the Trouble.

Cataplasma pro Inflammatione.

℞ *Farinæ avenac.* ℥ss.
Herb. urtic. Miv.
Ceræ flavæ, ℥jss.
Misce super ignem.

A Cataplasma for an Inflammation.

Take of Oatmeal half a Pound, of Net-
tles 4 Handsful, yellow Wax one Pound
and half; mix them together over the
Fire.

This is directed for erysipelous Tumors,
and ordinary Inflammations; but is not fre-
quently call'd for.

Cerevisia Hydropica. D. W.

℞ Summit. Genist.

Sem. Sinap. ā ℥j.

Rad. Irrid. nostr.

Lapath. acut. ā ℥xij.

Cort. Winteran.

Sambuci.

Sem. Dauci sylv.

Baccar. Juniperi, ā ℥jss.

Misc. f. sacculus ℥ Cong. xij. *Cerevisia fort.*
non lupulat. Dos. ℥ss. bis vel ter in die.

Dr. W—'s Dyet-drink for a Dropsie.

Take of Broom-tops, and Mustard-seed, each 1 Pound, of the Roots of *English Or-rice*, and sharp-pointed Dock, each 12 Ounces, *Winter's Bark*, *Elder-Bark*, Seeds of wild Carrot, and Juniper-berries, each 1 Pound and half; put them all together into a Bag, to be steep'd in 12 Gallons of un-hopp'd Ale, while it works; half a Pint to be drank 2 or 3 times in a Day.

This is of good use to absorb and dry up the remaining Moistures and watry Humours, which the ordinary Catharticks leave behind; and will make the Cure lasting, which otherwise would be but short. In all scorbutick Habits likewise, especially where the

26. *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,
Extreams tend towards too great a Fulness
and Corpulency, this is of real Service, if
the Patients are kept to it for some time to-
gether. In all Tendencies likewise towards
a Palsy it does much good both by drying
away watery and sloughy Humours, which
destroy due Sensation, and giving Warmth
and Briskness to the Juices.

Confectio Fracastorii.

*Ut. in Pharmacopœiâ Londinensi ; sed in loco
Mellis preparand. cum Syr. è Meconio.*

Fracastorius's Confection.

This is the same as the common *Diascor-
dium* of the *College* ; only instead of Honey
is made use of Syrup of *Diacodium* in its
room.

This is given about a Dram in a Dose in
ordinary Fluxes of the Belly, and as an Opi-
ate to compose the Bowels after strong Purg-
ing ; or wheresoever Opiates are requisite,
and nothing forbids astringing at the same
time.

Decoctum

Decoctum Album.

℞ C.C.C. albiss. ℥ss.
Gum. Arabic. ℥ij.
f. Pul. subtilis. cui affunde
Aqua bullient, Cong. j.
Tum adde
Aqua Cinnam. fort. ℥ss.
Et addend.
Rad. Tormentil. ℥iv.
Cort. Granator. ℥ij.
Inter Coquend. tunc dicitur, Dec. Astringens.

The White Drink.

Take of the whitest burnt Hartshorn half a Pound, of Gum Arabic 2 Ounces ; reduce them into a Powder, and pour upon them 1 Gallon of boiling Water ; to which add strong Cinnamon-Water half a Pint ; and if further be added of Tormentil Roots 4 Ounces, and 2 Ounces of Pomegranate-Bark, in the boiling, it is then called, *The Restraining Decoction.*

This is constantly made in large Quantities, and given as a common Drink in all kinds of Fluxes. It is likewise the common Drink for Persons under Salivation, especially while the Spitting is raising, and in Fevers,

28 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
vers, Small-pox, or Measles, where a Looseness is to be guarded against.

Decoct. Hydropicum.

℞ *Infusion. Paralytic.*

Decoct. Scorbut. ā ℥j.

Misce.

The Hydropick Diet-Drink.

Take of the Paralytick Infusion, and of the Scorbutick Decoction, each 1 Pint, and mix for use.

The Virtue and Use of this may be known by its Title; but best by the respective Ingredients, to be met with in their proper Places. The Dose 10 Ounces, twice a Day.

Decoctum Ictericum. D. M.

℞ *Rad. Curcumæ.*

Rub. Tinctor. ā ℥j.

Fol. Chelid. cum floribus;

Hyperic. ā Mj.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥ij. Colat. adde

Syr. e ꝯ radicibus ℥ij. Misc. Dosis

℥ss. bis in die.

Dr. M—'s Decoction for the Jaundice.

Take of Turmerick Root, and of Madder Root each 1 Ounce, Leaves of Celandine with the Flowers, St. John's-wort, each 1 Handful; boil them in Spring-water a sufficient Quantity to 2 Pints: To the strained Liquor add Syrup of the 5 opening Roots 2 Ounces, and mix for use. The Dose is half a Pint twice in a Day.

This is directed to all in the Jaundice, or in any Scorbutick Habit of Body, either tending that way, or to Dropsies.

Decoctum Carminativum.

℞ *Fol. Mercurialis* ;

Parietaria ;

Meliloti, ā Mj.

Sem. Lini ;

— *Anisi*, contus. ā ℥j.

Flor. Chamem. Mj.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥xij. col. ad usum.

The Carminative Decoction.

Take of Mercury Leaves, Pellitory of the Wall, and Melilot, each 1 Handful, Linseed and Aniseed bruised each 1 Ounce,

C 3

Cha-

30 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
Chamomile-Flowers 1 Handful; boil in a
sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 12
Ounces, and strain out the Liquor for use.

This is the common Clyster-Decoction,
and is used on no other Account.

Decoctum Scorbaticum.

℞ *Fol. Absynth. Vulg.*

————— *Rom. ā Mj.*

Agrimon.

Cardui Ben.

Sumit. Centaur. Min. ā Mij.

Rad. Gentian. incis. ℥j.

Raphani rustic. ℥ij.

Coq. in aq. font. q. s. ad ℔vj. Colat. ℥ usu
ad. flor. Cham. Mj.

The Scorbatic Decoction.

Take of Common and Roman Worm-
wood each 1 Handful, Agrimony, Carduus,
and the Tops of Centaury the lesser, of each
2 Handsful, of Gentian Root sliced 1 Ounce,
Horse-radish 2 Ounces; boil them in a suf-
ficient Quantity of Spring-water to 6 Pints,
and in the strained Liquor infuse 1 Handful
of Chamomel-flowers for use.

This is one of the Ingredients of the *De-*
coctum Hydropicum above; and comes into
use

use after the Load of Humours has been forced off by Purges, and the more powerful Diureticks; because it confirms the Tone of the Fibres, and prevents a Relapse. It also gives such Strength to the Stomach, as to procure a good Appetite, and help Digestion; whereby so many crude Humours are not supply'd to the Blood, as fill the small Glands, and produce the most remarkable Symptoms of the Scurvy.

Decoctum Dieteticum.

℞ Lig. Guajac.

Scobis ejusdem, ā ℥j.

Rad. Liquorit. ℥xij.

Sem. Coriandri, ℥ij.

Cog. in aq. fontan. Cong. vj. ad Cong. iv. colat. addendo Rad. Mezarei ℥j.

The Dietetick Decoction.

Take of Guajacum-wood, and Bark, each 1 Pound, Liquorice-root 12 Ounces, Coriander-seed bruised 2 Ounces; boil them in 6 Gallons of Spring-water to 4 Gallons; to the strained Liquor add Mezereon-Root 1 Ounce.

This is used as a common pectoral Drink, and as an ordinary Sweetener in any Course of Alteratives.

Decoctum Traumaticum.

℞ *Fol. Heder. ter.*

Scabios.

Tussilag. ā Mij.

Hyssopi Mj.

Rad. Enula ℥j.

Liquorit. ℥iv.

Fol. Agrimonia Mj.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad. colat. Cong. ꝑ.

Dosis ℥iv. ad libitum.

The Traumatick Decoction.

Take of Ground Ivy, Scabious, and Colts-foot, each 2 Handsful, Hyssop 1 Handsful, Elicampane-root 1 Ounce, Liquorice 4 Ounces, Agrimony 4 Handsful; boil them together in a sufficient Quantity of common Water to 1 Gallon. The Dose is 4 Ounces at Discretion.

This is more pectoral than the former, and is directed in all Distempers and Decays of the Lungs, or any of the *Viscera*, and used as a common Drink.

Decoctum Sena. D. W.

℞ *Sena Alex.* ℥ij.

Rad. Glycyrrhiza ℥j.

Cassia fract. ℥iij.

Crem. Tar. ℥j.

Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥ij. Dosis ℥iij.

vel ℥iv. *cum Syr. de Spin. Cer. q. v.*

Dr. W—'s Decoction of Sena.

Take of *Alexandrian Sena* 2 Ounces, *Liquorice-root* 1 Ounce, *Cassia broken* 3 Ounces, *Cream of Tartar* 1 Dram ; boil in a sufficient Quantity of *Spring-water* to 2 Pints : The Dose is 3 or 4 Ounces, with a sufficient Quantity of *Syrup of Buckthorn*.

This is the ordinary Purge for tender Patients, because it works very mildly, if there be not too much of the *Syrup of Buckthorn* put to a Dose. Two or three Drams is generally the Quantity made use of.

Decoctum Amarum.

——— *Pectorale.*

The Bitter and

——— *Pectoral Decoction.*

Both

34 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Both these are made as directed in the *London Dispensatory*, and are used in the same manner, as ordered in the common Practice.

Electuarium Astringens. D. M.

℞ *Cons. Rosar. rub.* ℥j.

Terra Japonica ℥iv.

Alum. Plumos.

Elixir. Vitrioli ā ℥j.

Syr. Cydonior. q. s. f. *Elect.*

Dr. M—'s Astringent Electuary.

Take of Conserve of red Roses 1 Pound, Japan-Earth 4 Ounces, Earth-flax 1 Ounce, Elixir of Vitriol 1 Ounce, Syrup of Quinces a sufficient Quantity to make it into a due Consistence for an Electuary.

This is directed in the most obstinate Fluxes of the Belly; to be taken the Quantity of a Nutmeg 2 or 3 times in a Day, or oftener, if there be Occasion.

Electuarium Acidum.

℞ *Cons. Lujula* ℥iv.

Crem. Tartar. ℥vj.

Tart. Vitriol. ℥ij.

Syr. e Succo Lujula q. s. ut f. *Electuarium.*

The

The Acid Electuary.

Take Conserve of Wood-forrel 4 Ounces, Cream of Tartar 6 Drams, Vitriolated-Tartar 2 Drams, Syrup of the Juice of Wood-forrel a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This is given in the Jaundice, and in all Disorders that are suspected to arise from too great a Mixture of Choler, and such like adust Humours. The Quantity of a Nutmeg to be taken 2 or 3 times in a Day. It is also Diuretick, and frequently prescribed in Obstructions of the Urinary Passages, whether they be from Gravel or sloughy Humours.

Elect. Balsamicum.

℞ Bals. Lucatelli ℥j.
Sacchar. rub. Cand. ℥ss.
Syr. Bals. q. s. ut f. Elect.

The Balsamick Electuary.

Take of *Lucatellus's* Balsam 1 Pound, red Sugar-candy half a Pound, Syrup of Balsam a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This

36 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

This is given in Distempers of the Breast and Lungs, and in all Suspicions of inward Ulcerations; as also upon any accidental Bruises: the Quantity of a Nutmeg 2 or 3 times in a Day, with a Draught of the Traumatick or Pectoral Decoction after each Dose.

Electuarium Chalybeatum.

℞ *Conserv. Absynth. Rom.* ℥ij.

Zinzib. Cand. ℥ij.

Scob. Chalybis ℥ss.

Syr. Chalyb. q. s. ut f. *Elect.*

The Steel Electuary.

Take of Conserve of Roman Wormwood 1 Pound, of candy'd Ginger 2 Ounces, Powder of Steel half a Pound, Syrup of Steel a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This is directed in a *Chlorosis*, and all menstrual Obstructions: Likewise in all Decays of Constitution that have been occasioned either by acute Distempers, or the Severity of Cure from some Chronick Cases. For it greatly warms the Blood, and gives new Life and Vigour to the Juices. Its Quantity is about a Dram, or the bigness of a Nutmeg, to be taken 2 or 3 times in a Day.

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Day. Exercise, as walking about, is as much ordered as is convenient with the Condition and Circumstances of a Patient, in the use of it, because it greatly assists its Operation.

Electuarium Scorbaticum.

℞ *Cons. Cochlear. hortens.*
Sambuci, ā ℥iv.
Rad. Arisicc.
Milleped. ꝯꝯ. ā ℥j.
Cort. Winteran. pulv. ℥ij.
Syr. Sambuci q. s. ut f. Elect.

A Scorbatick Electuary.

Take of the Conserve of Garden Scurvy-grass, and of Elder, each 4 Ounces, Aron-root in Powder, Millipedes prepared, each 1 Ounce, Powder of *Winter's Bark* 2 Drams, Syrup of Elder a sufficient Quantity to make into the Consistence of an Electuary.

The Quantity of a Nutmeg is order'd of this 2 or 3 times in a Day; and it is given in all Cases attended with a foul Blood, as in the Itch, and such like Distempers.

Electuarium Diasinapios.

℞ *Pulv. sem. Sinapios* ℥iv.

Sem. Nasturtia ;

Eruca, ā ℥ss.

Fol. Majorana ;

Mentha, ā ℥jss.

Ol. N. M. ℥jss.

Syr. Paonia simpl. q. s. ut f. *Electuarium.*

Dosis ℥j. bis in die.

The Mustard Electuary.

Take of Mustard-seed powder'd 4 Ounces, of Water-creffes, and Rochet, each half an Ounce, Leaves of Marjoram, and Mint, each 1 Ounce and half, Oil of Nutmegs 1 Dram and half, Syrup of Pionies simple a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary: The Dose 1 Dram twice in a Day.

This is given in all paralytick Cases, Numbness, and those nervous Decays which are common to Old Age, and such as have had any Shocks of an Apoplexy. It greatly warms the Blood, and gives new Spirits to the almost dried Fibres.

Electuarium Febrifugum.

℞ *Cortic. Peruvian. pulv.* ℥j.
Rad. Serpent. Virg. ℥j.
Syr. Garioph. q. s. ut f. Elect.

The Febrifuge Electuary.

Take of the *Peruvian Bark* finely powder'd
1 Pound, *Snake-root* 1 Ounce, *Syrup of
Cloves* a sufficient Quantity to make into an
Electuary.

This is given in the Intervals of an inter-
mitting Fever, and in all Agues, which it
infallibly cures; but they will frequently
return, unless this be repeated for 2 or 3
Days, about 10 Days after the first Cure.
But great Care is necessary, that it be not
given till the Fit is clear off, otherwise it
will grievously aggravate the Distemper. It
is to be given seldomer or oftner, according
to the Length of the Intervals; so that 4 or
5 Doses may be taken in that Space, in the
Quantity of a Chestnut each Dose.

Electuarium Hæmorrhoidale Laxativum.

℞ *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥jss.
Flor. Sulphur. ℥ij.
Syr. Violar. q. s. ut f. Elect.

A Laxative Electuary for the Piles.

Take of Lenitive Electuary 1 Ounce and half, Flowers of Brimstone 3 Drams, Syrup of Violets a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

The Quantity of a Nutmeg is to be taken of this every Morning and Night, and it will keep the Belly moderately lax, and greatly ease the Piles. All the Sulphur Medicines are of Service in this Complaint; whether by altering the Quality of the Blood, or by influencing the Secretion, so as to remit its Quantity, is of too great a length here to be enquired into.

Electuarium Carminativum.

℞ Pulv. Sem. *Angel.*
 ——— — *Carui* ;
 ——— — *Petrosel.* ā ʒij.
Syr. Caryoph. q. s. ut f. *Elect.*

A Carminitive Electuary.

Take of the Powder of Angelico-seeds, Caruway-seeds, and Parsley-seeds, each 2 Drams, Syrup of Cloves a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary.

This

This is directed to be taken at Discretion, about the Quantity of a Nutmeg, for such who are much liable to Wind in the Bowels or Stomach.

Electuarium Nephriticum.

℞ *Elect. Lenitiv.* ℥j.
Terebinth. Ven. ℥iv.
Crem. Tartari ℥j.
Misce f. Elect. Dosis ℥j, *bis de die.*

A Nephritick Electuary.

Take of Electuary Lenitive 1 Pound, Venice-Turpentine 4 Ounces, Cream of Tartar 1 Ounce; mix them into an Electuary, The Dose 1 Dram twice in a Day.

This gently opens by Stool; but is very forcing by Urine, and is therefore directed in all Obstructions and Foulnesses of the Kidneys and Ureters; and even in *Gonorrhœa's* it is an excellent Remedy, and principally used in the Hospitals for such Purposes.

Electuarium Terebinthinatum.

℞ *Pulv. Rad. Jallap.* ℥iv.

Scammonii ;

Liquorit. ā ℥ij.

Rez. Jallap. ℥ss.

Sal. Tartar.

Ol. Anisi, ā ℥ij.

Terebinth. Venet. q. s. ut f. Elect. *Dosis*

℥j. *omni mane.*

The Turpentine Electuary.

Take Powder of the Root of Jallap 4 Ounces, Scammony, and Liquorice, each 2 Ounces, Resin of Jallap half an Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, *Venice-Turpentine* a sufficient Quantity to make into an Electuary: The Dose ʒ Dram every Morning.

This will purge pretty briskly, and is also frequently directed in a *Gonorrhœa*, to be taken till the Matter becomes well-colour'd; when it is left off for Things more strengthening. But it is however good in all Cases whatsoever, as an ordinary Purge.

Enema Anticolicum.

℞ Decoct. Carminativ. ℥x.
Mel. Mercurialis ℥iij.
Specier. Hiera ℥ij.
Sal. Mar. Coch. j.
Misc.

A Cholick Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 10 Ounces, Honey of Mercury 3 Ounces, Hiera Picra 2 Drams, Sea Salt 1 Spoonful ; mix together for a Clyster.

The Title of this sufficiently shews its Use and Virtues. As also of

Enema Commune.

℞ Decoct. Carminat. ℥x.
Mel. Mercurialis ℥ij.
Elect. Lenitiv. ℥j.
Misc.

The Common Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 10 Ounces, Honey of Mercury 2 Ounces, Lenitive Electuary 1 Ounce ; mix together for a Clyster.

Enc-

Enema Dysentericum.

℞ *Decoct. albi* ℥vj.
Diascord. ℥ss.
Bol. Armen.
Theriac. Androm. ā ℥ij.
Misc.

A Clyster for the Bloody-Flux.

Take of the White Decoction 6 Ounces, Diascordium half an Ounce, Bole-Armonick, Venice-Treacle, each 2 Drams ; mix together for a Clyster.

This must be well mixed, and carefully administred, else it will not pass the Pipe: And in Fluxes all Clysters ought to be in as little Quantity as they can be conveniently given, because they will stay the easier, and consequently have the greater Effect.

Enema Hamorrhoidale.

℞ *Gallor. contus.* ℥ijj.
Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℥vj. *Colat. f.*
Enema pro usu.

[A Cly-

A Clyster for the Piles.

Take Galls bruised 3 Ounces, boil them in a sufficient Quantity of Spring-water to 6 Ounces, and strain out the Liquor for a Clyster.

Enema Lenitivum. D. W.

℞ *Decoct. Carminat.* ℥xij.
Mel. Anglic. ℥ij.
Sachar. rub. ℥j.
Misc.

Dr. W——'s Lenitive Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction 12 Ounces, common Honey 2 Ounces, brown Sugar 1 Ounce; mix together for a Clyster.

Enema Terebinth.

℞ *Decoct. Carminat.* ℥x.
Terebinth. Venet. (in vitello ovi solut.) ℥ss.
Elect. Lenit.
Mel. commun. ā ℥j.
Misce.

The Turpentine Clyster.

Take of the Carminative Decoction, 10 Ounces, *Venice-Turpentine* (dissolved in the

46 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
the Yolk of an Egg) half an Ounce, Eleſtu-
ary-Lenitive, and common Honey, each
1 Ounce; mix them together very carefully
for a Clyſter.

This is generally order'd in ſuch Cholick
Pains as proceed from the Stone or Gravel.

Emplaſtrum Diſcutiens ſimpl. D. W.

℞ *Ol. Olivar.*

Trebinth. Venet. ā ℥iv.

Picis Burgund.

Cera flava, ā ℥ij.

*Misce & coq. ad debitam conſiſtentiā ut ſ.
Emplaſt.*

Dr. W — 's Diſcurient Plaſter.

Take of Oyl of Olives, and *Venice-Tur-*
pentine, each 4 Pound, *Burgundy-Pitch*, and
Yellow Wax, each 2 Pound; boil them to-
gether to a due Conſiſtence for a Plaſter.

Emplaſtrum Laterale.

℞ *Empl. ex Galbano croc. voc. Myſſicht: ℥vj.*

Diachyl. cum Gummi ℥ij.

E Cymino ℥iij.

*Misce & colliq. addendo Ol. Pulegii,
gut. x. Ol. Lavend. gut. vj.*

A Plaster for the Side.

Take of *Mynsicht's* Galbanum with Saffron 6 Drams, Diachylon with the Gum 2 Drams, Cummin-Plaster 3 Drams; melt them together, and add 10 Drops of Oyl of Penniroyal, and 6 Drops of Oyl of Lavender.

This is applyed in any Pains and Stitches, and is found of good Service; and also to Children, that have inward Convulsions.

Emplast. Mercuriale. D. W.

℞ *Empl. Discutient. simpl.* ℥iv.
Liquat. adde Hydrar. Tereb. Venet. q. s.
bene commixt. ℥xij. Misce ut f. Empl.

Dr. W—'s Mercurial Plaster.

Take of the above simple Discutient Plaster 4 Pounds, melt it, and add thereunto 12 Ounces of Quicksilver, that has been well incorporated, with a sufficient Quantity of Turpentine.

These are both good to discuss hard Tumours; but the latter with Quicksilver is much the most efficacious in those which are obstinate, and frequently arise from venereal and scrophulous Causes. Great Care

48 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
in making is to be used, to incorporate the
Quicksilver well with Turpentine, else it
will not be so mixed, but that in spreading
the Plaster for use, it will separate and run
into Globules. If this be carefully made, it
is preferable to the Frog-Plaster with Quick-
silver in the *London Dispensatory*, altho' that
is vastly more troublesome to make, being
stuffed with many Ingredients, that are of no
real Service, but only to perplex the Com-
pounder, and amuse the Expectations of the
Ignorant.

Emplastrum Epispasticum. D. W.

℞ *Empl. Discutien. simpl. vel Adhesiv. Ba-
tean. q. s. extende crassius super alutam,
superficiem obtegendo pulvere subtilissimo
Cantharidum q. s.*

Dr. W—'s Blister-Plaster.

Take of the simple discutient Plaster
above-mentioned, or of the sticking Plaster
in *Bate's*, a sufficient Quantity to spread
thick upon Leather, over which sprinkle of
the fine Powder of Cantharides as much as
will stick.

This is an easy way, and now much used
in the common Practice, as well as in the
Hospitals. And it is much more certain,
than

than the common Plasters into which the Flies are mixed, for it cannot fail of its Intention; but some are apprehensive that by this means the Flies get more into the Blood, and are more liable to create Stranguries, and such Inconveniencies as make their inward Use so dangerous. But whether there be any thing in this or not, there is not Room here to consider. However, those who chuse this way are obliged to leave the Edges of the Plaster uncovered with the Flies, or to stick Strops on it cross-ways, spread with somewhat sticking, else it will not keep upon the Part to which it is applied.

Emplastr. Lumbare. D. W.

Rx Empl. Diachylon. simpl. vel de Minio ℥ss.

Liquat. adde

Thuris opt. ℥ij.

Bol. Armen. ℥iij.

Misce.

Dr. W—'s Plaster for the Back.

Take Diachylon simple, or de Minio, half a Pound; to which, when melted, add of the best Frankinsence 2 Ounces, and of Bole-Armoniack 3 Ounces.

This is spread upon Leather pretty thick, and apply'd to the Small of the Back, to be

E

continued

50 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
 continued as long as it will stick, for many
 Weaknesses of the Kidneys; in which case
 it frequently does good Service: But it is
 more particularly useful in that Disorder
 which, amongst the Females, is called the
Whites. But to some it occasions such into-
 lerable Itching, as to make it difficult to
 keep it on.

Gargarisma Apoplecticum. D. W.

℞ *Rad. Pyrethri*;
ZZ. incis. ā ℥ss.
Piper. alb. contus. ℥ij.
Coq. in aq. fontan. q. s. ad ℔ss. coctione fini-
tâ, calid. affunde
Sem. Sinapios ℥iij.
Colat. adde
Aceti acerimi ℥iij.
Mis. f. Gargarisma, quo colueret fauces siph-
onis auxilio.

Dr. W——'s Apoplectick Gargle.

Take Pellitory Root, and Ginger sliced,
 each half an Ounce, white Pepper 2 Drams,
 boil in a sufficient Quantity of Water to
 half a Pint, which pour out upon 3 Drams
 of bruised Mustard-seed: when it is strained,
 put to it 3 Ounces of sharp Vinegar for a
 Gargle to syringe the Mouth with.

Gargarisma Commune. D. W.

℞ *Aq. Hord.* ℥j.
Alum. ust. ℥ij.
Mel. Angl. ℥iij.
Misce.

Dr. W—'s Common Gargle.

Take Barley-water 1 Pint, Burnt-Alum 2 Drams, Honey 3 Ounces; mix them together for use.

Gargarisma Emolliens.

℞ *Decoct. Pectorale* ℥j.
Sp. Sal. Armoniac. ℥ij.
Misce.

The Emollient Gargle.

Take Pectoral Decoction a Pint, Spirit of Sal Armoniac 2 Drams; mix them together.

There needs no Directions concerning the Use of these.

52 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Haustus Purgans Communis.

℞ *Decoct. Senæ* ℥iv.
Aq. Epidem. ℥ij.
Syr. e Spin. Cerv. ℥j.
Misce.

The Common Purging Draught.

Take the Decoction of Sena 4 Ounces, Plague-water 2 Drams, Syrup of Buckthorn 1 Ounce; mix into a Draught.

This is a moderate Purge, and commonly directed in ordinary Cases, where Purging is required.

Haustus Stomachic. D. M.

℞ *Aq. Cinnam. Ford.* ℥j.
Succ. Limon. ℥ss.
Sal. Absynth. ℥j.
Misce f. Haustus.

Dr. M——'s Stomachick Draught.

Take Barley Cinnamon-water 1 Ounce, Juice of Limons half an Ounce, Salt of Wormwood 1 Scruple; mix for a Draught.

This

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This is given in Vomitings, and is to be repeated after each Vomiting, until it stops; but it is so effectual to this purpose, as seldom to require many Repetitions, before it takes place.

Haustus Epilepticus. D. M.

℞ *Rad. Valerian. Sylvester Pul.* ℥jss.
Aq. Pulegii ;
— *Cerasor. Nigr.* ā ℥jss.
Syr. è Peonia Comp. ℥ij.
Misce f. Haustus.

Dr. M—'s Epileptick Draught.

Take Powder of wild Valerian Root one Dram and half, Peniroyal Water, and black Cherry Water, each 1 Ounce and half, Syrup of Pionies 2 Drams; mix into a Draught.

This is an extraordinary Medicine for the purpose it is prescribed, tho' it is not much known in common Practice. The Valerian is also very efficacious in all Distempers from a Nervous Origin.

Haustus Emeticus Communis.

℞ *Infusionis Croc. Metallor.* ℥j.

§4 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

The Common Vomit is,

An Ounce of the Infusion of *Crocus Metallorum*.

Haustus Emeticus. D. H.

℞ *Succ. Herb. Asari* ℥vj. *vel* ℥j.

Oxymel. Scillit. ℥ss.

Aq. Cardui Ben. ℥ij.

Misce f. Haustus.

Dr. H—le's Emetick Draught.

Take of the Juice of *Afarabacca* 6 Drams; or an Ounce; *Oxymel* of *Squills* half an Ounce; *Carduus-water* 2 Ounces; mix into a Draught.

This is a very strong Emetick, and is much used at *Bedlam*, amongst the Maniacks, for it will operate, when neither the *Crocus*, nor any of the common Mercurial Emeticks, will move them. And it has been confirmed by all Experience, that such Patients are much more difficult to be wrought upon, than any others, either by Catharticks or Emeticks; insomuch that they will bear enough at a Dose for 6 or 10 ordinary Persons: their Fibres, and all the Parts of the Brain, most particularly, administering to Sensation,

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sation, being extremely clogged with viscid Humours, which this Medicine is very powerful in draining off; and upon the same Account likewise it is of such good Service as a Sternutatory; for it greatly drains the Head by the powerful Twitches and Velliations it gives to the Fibres of the Nose, and Parts adjacent.

Haustus Dysentericus. D. W.

R. Aq. Cinnam. fort.

Mentha, ā ℥j.

Pul. Rhab. ℥ss.

Syr. e Meconio ℥j.

Misce.

Dr. W——'s Draught for a Dysentery.

Take strong Cinnamon-water, and Mint-water, each 1 Ounce, Powder of Rhubarb half a Scruple, Syrup of Diacodium 1 Ounce, mix into a Draught.

This both astringes and composes, and at the same time, by the Help of the Rhubarb, helps forward the Ejection of such Humours, as vellicate the Bowels, tear off their natural Mucus, and lay open the Capillaries in such manner as to let out the Blood to flow at every Stool.

Infusio

56 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Infusio Millipedum. D. W.

℞ *Milleped. vivent.* ℥iv.

Vini albi ℥viii.

Infund. frigid. ben. claus. pro dies xiv. Dosis ℥ss. *bis in die.*

Dr. W—'s Infusion of Millepedes.

Take 4 Pound of live Millepedes, infuse them cold in 8 Pints of White Wine for 14 Days; then strain for Use.

This is an excellent Diuretick, and a most efficacious Medicine in all Chronick Cases, that are to be relieved by promoting the urinary Discharges, as are many schrophulous Disorders, and such as frequently are the Forerunners of scorbutick Dropsies, from a Retention of such Humours as foul the *Viscera*, and stuff the whole Habit with Water and Viscidities.

Infusio Paralytica. D. M.

℞ *Rad. Raphani rust. tenuit. incis.*

Sem. Sinapios contus. ā ℥iv.

Infund. in aq. bullientis ℥iv. *claus. horis xxiv. Dosis* ℥ss. *bis in die.*

Dr.

Dr. M——'s Paralytick Infuston.

Take Horse-radish Root sliced thin, and Mustard-seed bruised, each 4 Ounces; infuse them in 4 Pints of boiling Water for 24 Hours; then strain for use, and drink half a Pint twice in a Day.

This is not only Diuretick as the former, but is also much warmer; and is therefore not only directed to cleanse away by Urine any thing that lodges upon the Fibres, so as to spoil their Offices, but also to give them due Warmth, which in Paralytick Cases they are destitute of. It ought to be kept close stopped, because it otherwise would, by its Volatility, spoil and grow vapid. In Rheumatism, this is also frequently given, with great Success; especially if the Limbs swell with great Pains.

Infusio Pleuretica.

℞ Fimi Equini recent. ℥vj.

Aq. Pulegii ℥xij.

—Theriac. ℥iv.

Infund. calide. Colat. adde

Mithrid. ℥ij.

Sachar. albis. q. s.

Dosis ℥ss. bis de die.

58 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

The Pleuretick Infusion.

Take fresh Horse-dung 6 Ounces, Peni-royal-water 12 Ounces, Treacle-water 4 Ounces; infuse them warm, and to the strained Liquor add Mithridate 2 Drams, White Sugar a sufficient Quantity to sweeten it; drink half a Pint twice in a Day.

This is a very good Medicine for the purpose it is intended for, and will frequently procure Ease, when noother means will take place. If the Dose here mentioned be too noisome, it may be lessened, and repeated the oftener. This is likewise order'd in Distempers of the Breast, that are not a true Pleurisie, wherein it will do great Service, as in a Peripneumony; and in an Asthma, the common pectoral Drinks are not to be compared to it.

Fulapium Camphoratum.

℞ *Camph.* ʒij.
Incende & saepe extingue in aq. font. ℥j. ad totius Camphoræ consumptionem.

The Camphorated Julep.

Take Camphor 2 Drams, set it on fire, and quench it in a Pint of Water; then light
it

it again and quench it, which repeat till all the Camphor is consumed.

This is order'd in malignant Fevers, and in inflammatory Cases. There are some peculiar Hysterical Cases, wherein also it is of good Service : but it is not greatly used.

Julapium Hystericum.

℞ *Aq. Ruta* ;
— *Pulegii*, ā ℥viiij.
— *Bryonia comp.* ℥iv.
Pulv. Troch. de Myrrha ℥ij.
Sachar. albis. ℥jss.
Misce f. Julap.

The Hysterick Julep.

Take Rue-water, Peniroyal-water, of each 8 Ounces, Bryony-water compound 4 Ounces, Troches of Myrrh powder'd 2 Drams, fine Sugar 1 Ounce and half ; mix into a Julep.

This is the ordinary Hysterick Julep, given either as a Diluter of other more efficacious Medicines in such Cases, or where the Symptoms are not much aggravated, being well shaken before taking ; the Quantity of 5 or 6 Spoonfuls at a Dose, to be repeated once in 3 or 4 Hours.

Jula-

60 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Julapium Cardiacum. D. W.

℞ *Aq. Scordii comp.* ℥viiij,
— *Theriac.*
— *Epidem.* ā ℥ij.
Syr. Garyoph. q. s. ut f. Julap.

Dr. W——'s Cordial Julep.

Take compound Scordium-water 8 Ounces, Treacle-water, and Plague-water, each 2 Ounces, Syrup of Cloves a sufficient Quantity to sweeten it.

This is prescribed in all kinds of Fevers, and is much more efficacious than the Juleps ordinarily prescribed in common Practice: 3 or 4 Spoonfuls may be repeated every 2 or 3 Hours, till some Crisis appears, and the Distemper abates.

Julapium Mithridaticum. D. W.

℞ *Aq. Hord.* ℥xij.
— *Menthe* ℥ij.
— *Epidem.* ℥iv.
Elect. Mithrid. ℥ij.
Sachar. alb. ℥jss.
Misc. cap. Coch. iv. sexta quâque horâ.

Dr.

Dr. W——'s Julep with Mithridate.

Take Barley-water 12 Ounces, Mint-water 2 Ounces, Plague-water 6 Ounces, Mithridate 2 Drams, White-Sugar 1 Ounce and half; mix into a Julep, to take 4 Spoonfuls every 6 Hours.

This is also directed to the same purpose as the foregoing; but is not quite so pleasant to take.

Julapium Febrif.

℞ *Aq. Hord.* ℥iij.
Theriac. ℥vj.
Syr. e suc. Lim. ℥iv.
Misce.

A Julep to be taken in a Fever.

Take Barley-water 3 Pints, Treacle-water 6 Ounces, Syrup of Juice of Limons 4 Ounces; mix into a Julep.

This is directed for the common Diluter, and is order'd to be drank of liberally in all inflammatory Fevers.

62. *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Linctus Pectoralis.

℞ *Ol. Lini sine igne extract.*

Syr. Caryophil. ā ℥ij.

Sach. alb. ℥j.

Misce.

A Pectoral Linctus.

Take 2 Ounces of Linseed Oyl drawn without Fire, and Syrup of Cloves, each 2 Ounces, Sugar 1 Dram; incorporate them together in a Marble Mortar.

This is commonly directed in all Distempers of the Breast, to promote Expectoration, and smoothe the *Bronchie*, which are too much vellicated by a sharp *Serum*. It is given a Spoonful at Discretion.

Laudanum Liquidum. D. W.

℞ *Carrioph.*

Cinnam.

Macis, ā ℥ss.

Sal. Tartari ℥ij.

Opii Theb. ten. incis. ℥ss.

Vini Canar. ℥vj.

Infunde clause ☿ dies xiv. Dosis gut. xxx.

Dr.

Dr. W—'s Liquid Laudanum.

Take Cloves, Cinnamon, Mace, each half an Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, Opium half a Pound ; infuse them all in 6 Pints of Canary for 14 Days ; then evaporate the strained Liquor to 4 Pints. The Dose 30 Drops.

Laudanum Opiatum. D. W.

℞ *Opii Thebaici ten. incis.* ℥j.

Vini Canarini ℥ij.

Sal. Tartari ℥ij.

Dissolve & cola, deinde exhala ad consistentiam

Mellis ; cui adde

Piper. long.

ZZ. ā ℥ij.

Sal. Volat. CC. ℥jss.

Ol. Anisi ;

Caryoph.

N. M. ā ℥ij.

Misce f. Massa. Dosis cujus sit gr. j. ad ij.

Dr. W—'s Solid Laudanum.

Take Opium sliced thin 1 Pound, Canary 2 Pints, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams ; dissolve them together, then strain out the Liquor, and evaporate it to the Consistence of Honey ; to which add Long Pepper, and Gin-

64 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum* ; or,
ger, each 2 Drams, Volatile Salt of Harts-
horn an Ounce and half, Chymical Oyl of
Aniseed, of Cloves, and of Nutmegs, each
2 Drams, and make into a Mass for use ;
The Dose from 1 Grain to 2 Grains.

These are both extraordinary Medicines,
easily made, and much preferable to any
under the same Title, that are vastly more
troublesome and costly to prepare. Their
Use needs no Explanation.

Mixtura Asthmatica.

℞ *Oxymel Scillit.*

Aq. Cinnam. Hord. ā ℥iij.

Misce.

The Astmatick Mixture.

Take Oxymel of Squills, Barley and Cin-
namon-water, each 3 Ounces ; mix them
together.

This is given to promote Expectoration ;
and it is also an excellent Diuretick, by
which means it operates all possible ways to
answer the purposes signified by the Title.
It is given a Spoonful at a time, 3 or 4 times
in a Day, but particularly in the Morning.

Mix.

Mixtura Antiemetica. D. W.

℞ *Succi Limon. recent.* ℥vi.
Sal. Absynth. ℥ii.
Misce.

D. W——'s Antiemetick Mixture.

Take fresh Juice of Limons 6 Ounces,
Salt of Wormwood 2 Drams, mix them
together.

If this is not mixed in a very large Vessel,
and great Care taken, the Fermentation
will be so violent and sudden, as to throw
it over. It is very good for the purposes its
Title expresses, and is directed 3 or 4
Spoonfuls at a time, to be repeated after
every Vomiting, till it stops.

Mixtura Cardiaca Anodyna.

℞ *Aq. Theriac. superscript.*
Menth. ā ℥ii.
Philon. Persic. ℥j.
Misce Cap. coch. ii. post sing. sed.

The Anodyne Cardiac Mixture.

Take Treacle-water above-prescribed,
and Mint-water, each 2 Pints, *Philon. Persic.*

66 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
1 Ounce; mix together, and take 2 Spoon-
fuls after every Stool.

This is a standing Mixture at the *Lock Hospital*, which is given to prevent a Gripping, and a Tenesmus, which frequently happen by anointing with Mercurials to raise Salivation. And if Blood likewise appears with the Stools, the following Clyster is ordered.

℞ *Brodii Sebac. vet*
Ol. Lini, ℥ss.
Vitel. Ov. No. ij.
Theriac. Lond.
Bals. Sulph. Terebinth. ℥ss.
Misce f. Enema.

Take very fat Broth, or Linseed-Oyl, half a Pint, the Yolk of 2 Eggs, *London-Treacle* 3 Drams, Balsam of Sulphur terebinthinated half an Ounce; mix for a Clyster.

Mel. Mercurial.

Ut in Pharmacopœia Londinensi.

Opium Purum.

℞ *Opii opt. incis. ℥iv.*
Coq. in aq. purissimâ q. s. ut Tinct. extrahatur
rubicundissima. Hanc e facibus cola, novaq;
aqua affundatur, & ut antea coq. tamdiu
operationem repet. donec faeces Tincturam
alterius negant. Tincturas omnes evapora-
bitur a igne ad consistentiam Pilulae. Pu-

Purified Opium.

Take of the best Opium 4 Ounces, dissolve it and boil it in a sufficient Quantity of clear Water, till it gives it a very red Colour, which strain from the Fæces; to them put fresh Water, and boil again; which repeat as long as they will continue to give any Tincture; then evaporate the several Tinctures together into the Consistence of a Pill.

This is used in the same Cases and Quantities as crude Opium, and by some is preferred thereunto; but the Difference is not worth disputing, and hardly worth the Trouble of the latter Process.

Oxymel Scilliticum.

Ut Pharmacopœia Londinensi.

Oxymel Pectorale.

℞ *Rad. Enul.*

Asari;

ZZ. incis. ā ℥vj.

Iridis flor.

Galang. incis.

Piper. alb. parum contus. ā ℥iij.

Aq. fontan. ℔x.

Accet. Vini albi ℔vj.

*Maccera hor. xxiv. deinde coque ad ℔x. colat.
adde Mel. Anglic. ℔vj. coque & despuma;
& tandem add. succ. Liquorit. ℔ss. ut f.
Oxymel. Dosis cochl. ij. ad libitum sumend.*

A Pectoral Oxymel.

Take of the Roots of Elicampane, Asarabacca, and Ginger, each 6 Ounces, of Florentine Orrice, and Galangal Roots sliced, and white Pepper a little bruised, each 3 Ounces, Spring-water 10 Pints, White-wine Vinegar 6 Pints ; steep them together 24 Hours, then boil to 10 Pints ; strain, and add Honey 6 Pounds ; then boil and clarify ; to which add of the Extract of Liquorice half a Pound, and make into a Syrup.

This is an efficacious Detergent, and does greatly promote Expectoration ; for which purpose it is much given in all Asthmatick Cases, and where the Breast is clogged with viscid Humours : 2 or 3 Spoonfuls are ordered to be taken at any time.

Oxymel Sambucinum.

℞ *Flor. Sambuci* Mij.
Coq. in aq. fon. ℥iv. ad ℥iij. colat. ad. accet.
Vin. alb. Succ. Pomor. Agrest. ℥ij. mel. opt.
℥vj. Coq. ad Syrupi consistentiam.

Elder.

Elder Oxymel.

Take Flowers of Elder 3 Handsful, boil them in 4 Pints of Water to 3 Pints ; to the strained Liquor add White-wine Vinegar 1 Pint, Verges 2 Pints, and of the best Honey 6 Pound ; boil up to the Consistence of a Syrup.

This is given to help Expectoration, and is very effectual to break away the Obstructions of the Breast, which occasion Asthmas and Coughs.

Pil. Stiptic. D. M.

℞ *Alum. rup. puriss.* ℥iij.
Liquetur super ignem, cui adde
Sang. Dracon. pul. ℥j.
Ut f. massa, cujus ex singulis Drachmis f. Pil.
N^o x. Dosis Pil. v. ter in die.

Dr. M——'s Stiptick Pill.

Take fine Roch Alum 3 Drams ; melt it over a clear Fire, and then stir into it 1 Dram of Dragon's-Blood finely powder'd ; and out of each Dram of the Mass make 10 Pills ; 5 of which are to be taken 3 times in a Day.

These

70 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,

These are very much reſtringent, and are directed only in very obſtinate Fluxes.

Pil. Anodyna.

℞ *Opii purif. noſtr.* gr. j.
 Extract. Croci gr. iv.
 Misce f. Pilula.

The Anodyne Pill.

Take purified Opium 1 Grain, Extract of Saffron 4 Grains, and mix.

This is a pleaſant and a very ſafe Opiate, and may be given in all Caſes where ſuch Helps are required. But its principal Uſe is in Catarrhs, and ſuch Deſfluxions, as occaſion tickling Coughs, which it greatly relieves, and helps the Diſcharge of a great deal of Serum by the cutaneous Glands in Perſpiration, and Breathing-Sweats.

Pil. Catarrhales.

℞ *Pil. Ruſſi* ʒj.
 Opii purif. gr. j.
℞ *Pil. horâ ſomni ſumend.*

Pills for a Catarrh.

Take *Pill. Ruffi* 1 Scruple, fine Opium 1 Grain; mix into Pills, and take them at Night going to Bed.

As the former is given to stop the Defluxion of Rheum upon the Glands of the Throat, and encourage its Discharge by the Skin; these are intended to divert it by Stool, and are very good for that purpose. They are given to asthmatick Constitutions, and such as are inclining to Consumptions, from the Injuries such Defluxions are apt to do to the Lungs.

Pil. Diuretica.

℞ *Sapon. Ven.* ℥j.

Ol. *Anis.* gut. xxxij.

Contunde in Mortario ut f. *Pil. N^o. x.* ex singulis Drachmis, involve in pulv. oculorum Cancrorum.

The Diuretick Pills.

Take *Venice-Soap* 1 Ounce, Oyl of Ani-feed 32 Drops; beat them into a Mass, and make 10 Pills out of every Dram, to be rolled up with the Powder of Crabs-Eyes.

These

These are very efficacious in all Obstructions of the Urinary Passages ; and also so very detergent, as to be of great Service in any Foulnesses of the *Viscera* ; so that they are not only of good Service in the Stone and Gravel, but in the Jaundice and Asthma's, in the most obstinate Cases of which they are order'd with the greatest Certainty of Success. They are to be taken from 3 to 5, 2 or 3 times in a Day ; the Patient using proper Diluters at the same time.

Pil. Ecphractica.

℞ *Specier. Hiera Picra* ℥iv.

Sal. Martis ℥ss.

Syr. Chalybis q. s. misce f. Pil. mediocres,

Dos. vj. vel vii. de die.

The Ecphractick Pills.

Take *Hiera Picra* 4 Ounces, Salt of Steel half an Ounce, Syrup of Steel a sufficient Quantity to make into Pills of a moderate Bigness, to take 6 or 7 every Day.

These are directed in gross Habits of Body, that are contracted either from a slothful Life, or a poor gross Diet, where the Stomach and *Viscera* begin to be stuffed with such Viscidities, as create Dropsies, Asthma's,

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ma's, and many other Chronick Diseases. They purge very gently, and are particularly good in a *Chlorosis*, and likewise in Hypochondriacal Affections.

Pil. Stomachicae. D. M.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ* ℥ij.

Rad. Ari sic. ℥ss.

Extract. Gentian. ℥ij.

Elix. Propriet. q. s. ut f. massa, adde

Sal. Absynthii ℥ij.

Dr. M——'s Stomachic Pills.

Take *Hiera Picra* 2 Ounces, dry'd *Aron Root* half an Ounce, *Extract of Gentian* 2 Drams, *Elixir Proprietatis* a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Mass for Pills; to which add *Salt of Wormwood* 2 Drams.

These are directed to be taken every Morning, 6 or 7 at a Dose; they gently purge, and both cleanse away sloughy Humours, which foul the Coats of the Stomach, and warm the Fibres, whereby Digestion is promoted. They are most convenient in advanced Age, and full cachectick Habits, which abound with cold viscid Humours.

74 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Pil. Pectorales.

℞ *Rad. Enul. Liquoritia pul.* ℥j.
Pulv. Croci ℥ij.
Balsam. Sulph. anis. q. s. ut f. Pil. Dof.
iiij. bis in die.

Pectoral Pills.

Take Elicampane Root powder'd 1 Ounce,
Powder of Saffron 2 Drams, Balsam of Sulphur anisated a sufficient Quantity to make into a Mass for Pills, of which 3 is a Dose twice in a Day.

These are given in ordinary Coughs in consumptive Habits, and in all Distempers of the Breast. They are both cordial and detergent, whereby they not only raise the Spirits, but cleanse the Vessels, promote Expectoration, and ease the Breath.

Pil. Hysterica.

℞ *Galbani colat.*
Assæ Foetida ā ℥j.
Pulv. Castor. ℥j.
Tinct. Castor. q. s. ut f. Pil. mediocres.

The Hysterick Pills.

Take Galbanum, and Assa Foetida, each 1 Ounce, Powder of Castor 1 Dram, Tincture of Castor a sufficient Quantity to make them into Pills.

These are order'd in all Hysterick Affections, and sometimes in Hypochondriacal Cases. They are given 5 at a Dose, 2 or 3 times in a Day.

Pil. Mercuriales.

℞ *Pil. e Duobus* ℥j.

Calomel. ℥ss.

Syr. e Spin. Cervinæ q. s. ut f. mass. cui
adde *Ol. Sassafr.* gut. xx.

The Mercurial Pill.

Take *Pil. e Duobus* 1 Ounce, Calomelanos half an Ounce, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Mass; to which add Oyl of Sassafras 20 Drops.

These are powerfully purging, and are generally given in Venereal Cases, previous to a Salivation, or a Course of Alteratives. If they are made from each Dram into 10 Pills, 5 are enough for a Dose; and the

76 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,
Patients are carefully attended, and kept
warm during their Operation.

Pil. Polycrest.

℞ *Aloes lucid.*

Scammon. opt. ā ʒiij.

Trochisci alhand. ʒij.

Croci opt. ʒij.

*Aloes & Scammon. seorsim pulv. & cum Sp. Vini
opt. in Mass. formentur ; cui adde Troch. &
Crocum subtilissime pulverizat.*

Pills of many Virtues.

Take bright Aloes, and Scammony, each
3 Drams, Troches Alhandulæ 2 Drams, the
best Saffron 2 Scruples ; let the Aloes and
Saffron be powder'd separately, and made
into a Mass of the Consistence of Pills, with
the best Spirit of Wine ; then mix the Tro-
ches and Saffron therewith.

These are used as a common Purge in all
Cachectick Habits ; the Quantity of half a
Dram made into 5 Pills, are generally dire-
cted for 1 Dose.

Pil. Hydragoga. D. W.

℞ *GGG.* ℥ij.
Sena ℥ss.
Crem. Tartari ℥ij.
Ol. Anisi ℥jss.
Syr. e Spin. Cer. q. s. f. Mass.

Dr. W——'s Pills to purge Water.

Take Gamboge 2 Ounces, Sena half an Ounce, Cream of Tartar 2 Drams, Oyl of Aniseed 1 Dram and half, Syrup of Buckthorn a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Mass of a proper Consistence for Pills.

These purge much, and carry off a great Quantity of watery Humours, where-ever they are ordered, particularly for Dropsies, and such Cachectick Habits as abound with those Humours. Their Dose is from 1 Scruple, to half a Dram, made into 4 or 5 Pills.

Pil. Ecphractica. D. W.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ nostr.* ℥ij.
Sal. Martis ℥ss.
Syr. e quinque Radicibus q. s. ut f. Pil. mediocres cap. vj. vel vij. bis de die.

Dr. W—'s Ecphrastick Pills.

Take of Species Hiera Picra 2 Ounces, Salt of Steel half an Ounce, Syrup of the 5 opening Roots a sufficient Quantity to make them into a Mass to be formed into Pills of a moderate bigness, of which 6 or 7 are to be taken twice in a Day.

These differ very little from the Pills under the same Title a little before mention'd, only the Quantity of Steel here is in somewhat a larger Proportion than in them. They are given to the same purposes as there observed.

Pil. ad Gonorrhœam. D. W.

℞ *Resin. Fallap. ℥ij.*
Fol. Senæ;
Gum Guajaci ā ℥j.
Sal. Tartari ℥ij.
Balsam. Peruv. ℥ss.
Terebinth. Venet. q. s. ut f. massa. Dosis
vs alter. mane.

Dr. W——'s Pills for a Gonorrhœa.

Take Refin of Jallap 2 Ounces, Leaves of Sena, Gum Guajacum, each 1 Ounce, Salt of Tartar 2 Drams, Balsam of Peru half an Ounce, Venice-Treacle a sufficient Quantity to make it into a Mass for Pills of an ordinary Bigness, 5 of which are to be taken for a Dose every other Morning.

These are strongly purgative, and calculated particularly to scour the Genital Parts, and those Passages as are principally infected by Venereal Taints; insomuch that they will frequently cleanse away a *Gonorrhœa*, without the Assistance of Mercury; tho' most commonly, a Bole with that is given over Night.

Pil. Ictericæ. D. W.

℞ Rad. Curcuma;

Chalyb. cum Sulph. ꝑꝑ. ā ʒij.

Cinerum Moscov. ʒss.

Syr. e quinque Radicibus q. s. f. massa.

Dosis iij. Pil. mediocres, bis in die.

80 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Dr. W——'s Pills against the Jaundice.

Take of Turmerick Root, Steel with Sulphur prepar'd, each 2 Ounces, Pot-ashes half an Ounce, Syrup of the 5 opening Roots a sufficient Quantity to make them into a due Consistence for Pills; which if made of a middling bigness, 3 are order'd for a Dose twice in a Day.

They are very opening, and therefore not only of service in the Distemper here mentioned, but in all Cases from Obstructions; and particularly by Urine, they operate so powerfully as to carry all before them which lodges in those Passages. The whole Habit likewise is cleansed by them, and a Cachexy may be converted into a sound, hale Constitution.

Potio Emetica.

℞ *Vin. Benedict.* ℥vj.
Aq. Pulegii ℥jss.
Oxymel. Pectoralis ℥iij.
Misce.

The Emetick Draught.

Take of *Vinum Benedictum* 6 Drams, *Perniroyal-water* 1 Ounce and half, and *Pectoral Oxymel* 3 Drams; mix together into a Draught.

This is the common Vomit, in most Cases, where such a Medicine is required.

Pil. Ruffi.

— *ex Duobus.*

— *Coch. Maj.*

— *Fætid.*

All made as in the *London Dispensatory.*

Pil. Cinnabar.

℞ *Cinnab. nativ.* ℥j.

Pulv. Antisiphil. ℥ij.

— *Castor.* ℥vj.

Mithridat. q. s. ut f. massa. Dosis a
gr. x. ad xv. vel xx.

82 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

The Cinnabar Pills.

Take of native Cinnabar 1 Ounce, of the salivating Powder 2 Ounces, Powder of Castor 6 Drams, Mithridate a sufficient Quantity to make into a Mass of a due Consistence for Pills. The Dose from 10 Grains to 15 or 20 Grains, made into small Pills.

This will work both upwards and downwards, and frequently salivates. It is so churlish, as not to be given but to robust Constitutions, and in very obstinate Cases; and in very stubborn Ulcers it frequently promotes their Cure more than any other Mercurial whatsoever.

Pulvis Antiphil. seu Salivans.

℞ *Mercur. precip. rub. subtilissime pulv. ℥j. inde vase terreo super affunde Spiritum Vini rectific. ad eminentiam ij. digit. accend. Spiritum, continuo agitando, dum totus deflagaverit; repete opus ad tertiam vicem. Dosis gr. x.*

The Salivating Powder.

Take red Precipitate of Mercury 1 Pound, put it into a glazed Vessel, and pour upon it rectify'd Spirit of Wine, so as to stand 2 Fingers above it, which set on fire, and stir it about all the while it is burning. Let this Operation be repeated 3 times. The Dose is 10 Grains.

The burning of the Precipitate in this manner, breaks off the Points of those Salts which join to the Mercury in its Preparation, and makes it operate with a greater Mildness, it being hardly safe in inward Use, without such Correction. And with this Salivations are frequently raised by giving 10 Grains for a Dose, with Conserve of Roses, or any thing of like Substance. This is the Powder mentioned in the foregoing Prescription.

Pulvis Diureticus.

℞ *Sal. Nitri purif.* ℥iij,
— *Succin. volat.* ℥j.
Test. ov. pulv. ℥ij.
Sachar. albif. ℥vj.
Misce f. Pulvis Dosis ℥j.

84 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

The Diuretick Powder.

Take fine Salt of Nitre 3 Ounces, volatile Salt of Amber 1 Dram, Powder of Eggshells 2 Drams, white Sugar 6 Drams; make into a Powder. Dose 1 Dram.

This is a very forceable Diuretick, and operates with great Quickness, if given in a proper Quantity of Liquor, as White-wine Whey, or any such Diluter. For what is drank with it greatly helps its Operation, and makes it pass with much more Safety, because it is so sharp, as otherwise to rake the Membranes too much, which will sometimes straiten the Passages, and encrease the Obstruction. A Quantity of Fluid likewise much favours the Operation of stimulating Diureticks, not only as a Vehicle, but because it presses the faster by its Weight, thro' the depending Passages. In all Suspicions of the Stone and Gravel, this is given once or twice in a Day, and continued according to the Importance of the Symptoms; but in sloughy and viscid Obstructions, it is the more particularly fitted to break thro'. For Oily Medicines are most suitable to stony Concretions, which stop the Vessels, because they relax and render slippery the Passages: but in Collections of viscid Matter, they only encrease the Stoppage; and then

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then it is these pungent attenuating Salts are fittest to cut their way through, by dividing the obstructed Matter, and carrying it along with them.

Pulvis Sternutatorius.

℞ *Fol. Asari siccata. & pulv. q. s.*

The Sneezing Powder.

Take Powder of dry'd Leaves of Asarabacca, as much as is sufficient.

This is the common Snuff used, and it greatly drains the Head of tough, viscid Humours, which are apt to clog the fine Springs of Life there situated. It is chiefly given at Night going to Bed, and it will make the Nose run very much the next Day; tho' at first taking, it does not irritate so much as the ordinary Tobacco-Snuffs, and will not so much as cause Sneezing.

Pulvis Æthiopicus. D. C—de.

℞ *Æthiop. Min. sine igne præp. ℥ss.*

Antimoni Crudii ℥j.

Misce f. Pulvis subtilissimus, Dosis ʒss. ter in die superbibendo Haustum Decocti Liberrantis.

86 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,

Dr. C—de's Ethiopick Powder.

Take *Æthiops Mineral* prepared without Fire half a Pound, Crude Antimony 1 Pound, make them into a fine Powder, to take half a Dram 3 times in a Day, with a Draught of the Decoction *Liberans*.

This is an admirable Remedy, and of great Efficacy in all cutaneous Foulnesses; as Scabs, Itch, Leprosy, Herpes, and the like; and especially if the Eruptions be anointed with the *Unguentum Psoricum*, and the Patient be first bled, and purg'd with Calomel. This is *Dr. C—de's* Method of curing those Diseases in *St. B——w's* Hospital.

Pulvis Hemorrhoidalis.

℞ Flor. Sulph. ʒj. ad ʒij.
Cap. bis in die in Haustu Lactis Vaccini, vel
Fusculi Avenacei. Vide Elect. Hæmor-
rroidale.

The Powder for the Piles.

Take Flowers of Sulphur 1 Dram to 2 Drams, twice in a Day in a Draught of Milk, or Water-gruel. See the *Pile Electuary*.

This

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This is a very easy and cheap Medicine, and very efficacious to the purpose signified by its Title.

Pulvis ad Vermes.

℞ CCC.

Scammonii opt. ā ℥j.

Calomel. ℥vj.

Resin. Jallapi ℥ij.

Misce f. Pulv.

The Worm-Powder.

Take burnt Hartshorn, and Scammony, each 1 Ounce, Calomel 6 Drams, Resin of Jallap 2 Drams; mix together into a Powder.

This purges very briskly, and is very effectual against Worms, especially in young Persons. It is best taken in the Pap of an Apple, or any other such Substance, because the Calomel will sink in any thin Liquor. The Dose from 10 Grains to half a Dram, in a Morning.

Pulv. Synanch.

℞ Sal. Prunell. ℥jss.

Piper. alb. ℥iij.

Sachar. alb. ℥iv.

Misce f. Pulvis, de quo tenet. in ore ager. & sensim deglutiat.

88 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,

Powder for a sore Throat.

Take Salt Prunella 1 Ounce and half,
White Pepper 3 Drams, White Sugar 4
Ounces; make into a Powder for the Pati-
ent to hold in his Mouth, and swallow gen-
tly.

This is good in all Inflammations in the
Throat, and more effectual than most Gar-
gles contrived for those purposes.

Pulvis Astringens in Diarrheam. D. W.

℞ Boli Armeni ℥j.
Rhab. torrifact. ℥iij.
Misc.

Dr. W——'s Astringent Powder.

Take Armenian Bole 1 Pound, Rhubarb
toasted 3 Ounces; mix together for Use.

This is given in Loosenesses from half a
Dram to 1 Dram at a Dose, in any conve-
nient Liquor; to be taken as often as the
Symptoms require.

Pulvis Hamopt. D. W.

℞ *Ungul. Equini siccat.* ℥iv.

Sachar. Rosat. ℥ij.

Misce f. Pulv. Cap. ℥ss. sextâ quâque bord.

Dr. W — 's Powder against spitting Blood.

Take of Horse-Hoof dried 4 Ounces, Sugar of Roses 2 Ounces; make them together into a fine Powder, and take half a Dram every six Hours.

Pulv. Alexiterius.

℞ *Pul. e Chel.* 69.

Coral. rub.

Succini albi ā ℥viiij.

Occul. 69 ℥iv.

Rad. Contragerv.

Serpent. Virgin.

Angel. ā ℥ij.

Bol. Armen. ℥iv.

Misce f. Pulv. cap. sextâ quâque horâ.

The Alexiteral Powder.

Take Powder of Crabs Claws, red Coral, white Amber, each 8 Ounces, Crabs-Eyes 4 Ounces, Contragerva Root, Virginia Snake Root, and Angelico Root, each 2 Ounces,

H 3

Bole-

90 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,
Bole-Armeniack 4 Ounces ; mix into a Pow-
der to take half a Dram every 6 Hours.

This is the common Prescription in all
Cases attended with a Fever, and is conti-
nued till it raises a *Diaphoresis*, or terminates
the Distemper by any other critical Dis-
charge. This is preferable to many Powders
order'd for the same purpose, tho' not so
costly.

Species Hiera Picra.

℞ Rad. Asari ;
Galang.
Cinnamon.
Spic. nard.
Eroci ;
Myrrha ā ʒvj ;
Aloes opt. ʒxij.
Misc. f. Pulvis subtilissimus.

Hiera Picra.

Take Roots of Asarabacca, and Galangal,
of Cinnamon, Spicknard, Saffron, and Myrrh,
each 6 Drams, fine Aloes 12 Ounces ; make
all into a fine Powder.

This is a much better Medicine than the
Hiera Picra of the *College*, because some In-
gredients in that, are not at all to the main
Scope

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Scope of the Medicine ; and this is used to the same purposes.

Syrupus ex Allio.

℞ *Rad. Enul. Camp. incis.* ℥iv.

ZZ. ℥vj.

Rad. Glycyrrhiza ℥vj.

Coq. in aq. fontan. ℥vj. *ad ℥iv. sub finem;*
adde Lobul. Allii. pellic. denudat. & tenuiter
incis. ℥iv.

Sem. Anisi contus. ℥jss.

Colat. adde

Sacch. alb. ℥iv.

Coq. ad consistentiam Syrupi.

Syrup. of Garlick.

Take Elicampane Root sliced 4 Ounces, Ginger 6 Drams, Liquorice Root 6 Ounces ; boil them in 6 Pints of Water to 4 Pints, and when it is almost enough boiled, put in 4 Ounces of the Heads of Garlick pealed from the outer Skin, of Aniseed bruised 1 Ounce and half ; to the strained Liquor put 4 Pound of Sugar, and boil up to the Consistence of a Syrup.

This is order'd for all asthmatick Patients, and such as labour with any Oppression upon the Breast, and Difficulty of Breathing. It is given a Spoonful at any time ; but
especi-

92 *Pharmacopæia Pauperum*; or,
especially at Night going to Bed, because
the Warmth encourages its Operation, and
helps to breath off a great deal through the
Skin.

Syrupus Althææ.

Garyoph.

Cydonii.

de Meconio.

Peon. Comp.

e v. Radicibus.

Balsam.

Chalybis.

Sambuci.

Ros. Solutiv.

All these are made as in the *London Di-*
spensatory.

Tinctura.

Tinctura Diuretica, seu Cantharidum.

℞ *Pulv. Rhei opt.* ℥iij.
Gum. Guajaci ℥jss.
— *Lac.* ℥j.
Cantharid. contus. ℥ij.
Cochinel. ℥ss.

Infunde calide ☿ *dies iv. in Spiritu Vini recti-*
ficati ℔jss. *colat. & filtretur ad usum.*
Dosis gut. xx. ad xl. bis in die in Vino
albo.

The Diuretick Tincture.

Take of the best Rhubarb 3 Drams, Gum Guajacum 1 Dram and half, Gum Lac 1 Dram, Cantharides bruised 2 Drams, Cochineel half a Dram ; infuse them warm for 4 Days in 1 Pint and half of rectified Spirit of Wine ; then strain and filter it for Use. The Dose from 20 to 40 Drops twice in a Day, in White-wine.

This is principally used where the urinary Passages are suspected to be loaded with slimy and viscid Humours. And to Females, in some Foulnesses of the *Uterus*, it is ordered with good Success. And it will breath away Obstructions that no other Diuretick will take place in.

Tinctura

Tinctura Fracastorii.

℞ *Aq. Hordei* ℥x.
— *Cinnam. Hord.* ℥iv.
— *Mirabilis* ℥ij.
Confection. Fracast. ℥ss.
Sacchar. alb. q. s.

Fracastorius's Tincture.

Take Barley-water 10 Ounces, Barley Cinnamon-water 4 Ounces, Aqua Mirabilis 2 Ounces, Diascordium half an Ounce, white Sugar a sufficient Quantity.

This is calculated against all manner of Fluxes of the Belly, and is directed to be taken 4 or 5 Spoonfuls at a Dose, after every Stool, or oftener, if the Symptoms are violent. All Malt-Liquors are likewise deny'd to those Patients, till the Looseness is perfectly stopped.

Tinctura Emmenagog. D. M.

℞ *Rad. Helleb. nigr. pul.* ℥iv.
Super-affunde Sp. Vini rectific. ℥xij. *stent in loco calido donec extrahatur Tinctura. Dosis* gr. xxx. *vel xl. in Vino albo.*

Dr. M——'s Emmenagogick Tincture.

Take Roots of black Hellebore 4 Ounces, and pour upon it 12 Ounces of rectified Spirit of Wine, which let stand in a warm place, till the Tincture is well drawn. The Dose from 30 to 40 Drops.

This is a most powerful Deobstruent in menstrual Obstructions, and will prevail many times where Chalybeats are try'd in vain. It is good likewise in many nervous Disorders; but particularly all those which come under the Appellation of Hypochondriacal Affections; and even in an obstinate *Mania*, it is frequently found to have Success. In Rheumatisms likewise, and the Gout, it will often give great Relief, it being easy, by proper ways of encouraging it, to raise by it a very great *Diaphoresis*, so as to breath out much of the offending Humours. When it is directed only for the Green-Sickness, it is sometimes joyned with *Elixir Proprietatis*, in which manner it is likewise prescribed against Worms; and, with an equal Quantity of *Mynsicht's Elixir of Vitriol* it is sometimes compounded, both in the Green-Sickness and the Hypo.

96 . *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,

Tinctura Sacra.

℞ *Specier. Hieræ* ℥ij.

Cochinel. ℥ss.

Infunde ☽ *septimanam in Vin. alb. gen.* ℔ij.

The Sacred Tincture.

Take 2 Ounces of *Hiera Picra*, and half a Dram of *Cochineel*, and infuse them for a Week in 2 Pints of generous *White-wine*.

This has twice the Strength of that which is made in the Shops, and is much the better ; for after the common way of making with half this Quantity of *Species*, it will hardly operate, unless given in so large a Dose, as affects the Head from the Quantity of the Wine. It is given as a *Stomachick*, and frequently as a Preparatory to *Alterative Courses*, because it cleanses the first Passages, and enables the Stomach the better to digest what it receives ; which is as necessary to answer the Ends of a Medicine designed for an *Alterative*, as it is to that of common Food to make it into good Nourishment. This is prescribed from 2 to 3 Ounces over Night, or early in the Morning, and repeated every other Day, for 3 or 4 times, if not oftner ; because its Operation is too mild to expect any Matters of Moment from one or two Doses.

Tin-

Tinctura Cardiaca. D. W.

℞ Rad. Tormentil. incis. ℥iv.

Bistort. ℥jss.

Angelica ℥j.

Galang.

Cinnam.

Macis ā ℥iii.

Opii Thebaic.

Cochinel. ā ℥j.

Infund. in Sp. Vini ℥iv, ℥ dies xiv. colat.

adde Sach. alb. ℥iv. *Misce.*

Dr. W——'s Cordial Tincture.

Take Root of Tormentil sliced 4 Ounces, Bistort 1 Ounce and half, Angelico 1 Ounce, Gallangal, Cinnamon, and Mace, each 3 Drams, *Theban* Opium, and Cochineel, each 1 Dram; infuse them in 4 Pints of Spirit of Wine 14 Days; then strain, and add to the clear Liquor 6 Ounces of fine Sugar.

This is Cordial and Astringent, and given under any Dejection of Spirits from what Cause soever; as also where the Stomach and Bowels have lost their due Tone, and occasion Indigestion, Flatulencies, and Loosnesses. It is generally given a Spoonful or two at a time, in any convenient Vehicle.

98 *Pharmacopœia Pauperum* ; or,

Tinctura Cardiaca & Stomachica.

℞ *Aq. Absynth. maj.* ℥. ʒij.
Specier. Diambra ;
Terra Japonic. ā ʒj.
Digere in B. M.

The Cordial Stomachick Tincture.

Take the greater Composition of Worm-worm Water 2 Ounces, *Species Diambra*, and *Japan-Earth*, each 1 Dram ; digest in a moderate Warmth.

This is pretty much of the same Virtue as the foregoing *Cordial Tincture* of Dr. W—, and is directed for the same purposes, especially where the Stomach has lost its Tone by frequent Debauches ; for which purpose, if it be allowed in Spaw-water a due Quantity, it is much the more likely to succeed. The Dose is from half a Spoonful, to a Spoonful.

Vinum

Vinam Scilliticum. D. W.

℞ ZZ.

Sem. Anisi;

— *Fœniculi dul. ā ℥ss.*

Rad. Liquorit. ℥ij.

Scillar. ꝯ ꝯ ℥iv.

Cochinel. ℥j.

Vin. alb. iv.

*Infunde Vase clauso ꝯ Septimanam, & colat.
cap. ℥ij. bis in die.*

Dr. W——'s Squill-Wine.

Take Ginger, Aniseeds, and sweet Fennel Seeds, each half an Ounce, Liquorice-Root 2 Ounces, Squills prepared 4 Ounces, Cochineel 1 Dram, White-wine 4 Pints; infuse them together in a close Vessel for a Week; then strain it, and take 2 Ounces twice in a Day.

This is a good Diuretick, and an admirable Medicine in all Disorders from Obstructions of the Breast; that there is hardly any one Thing of greater Efficacy in Asthma's: and in Dropsies, it will do great Service, by inciding and breaking away by Urine, the pituitous and slimy Humours, which stuff the whole Habit.

Unguentum Emolliens.

℞ *Unguent. Altheæ* ℥iv.
Ol. Terebinth. ℥j.
Misce.

The Emollient Ointment.

Take Ointment of Marsh-mallows 4 Ounces, and Oyl of Turpentine 1 Ounce, which mix together.

This is directed to be rubb'd in upon any bruised Part, or that is indurated by obstructed Humours; because it attenuates and warms the stagnant Matter, and helps to breath it out, either thro' the Pores of the Skin, or to be taken up again by the circulating Blood, and discharged elsewhere.

Unguentum Tetrapharmacum.

℞ *Pici Burgund.* ℥ss.
Cera flavæ ℥j.
Thuris ℥j.
Ol. Oliv. ℥j.
Misce f. Unguent. S. A.

Ointment of Four Things.

Take *Burgundy Pitch* half a Pound, *Yellow Wax* 1 Pound, *Frankinsence* 1 Ounce, *Oyl of Olives* 1 Pint; melt them together into an *Unguent*.

This is used as a moderate *Digestive*.

Unguentum Nigrum.

℞ *Pissalæi Indic.* ℥iv.

Calophon. ℥vj.

Cera flava ℥ss.

Ol. Lin. ℥iv.

Misce.

The Black Ointment.

Take *Barbadoes Tar* 4 Ounces, *Resin* 6 Ounces, *Yellow Wax* half a Pound, and *Linseed Oyl* 4 Ounces; and melt into an *Unguent*.

This is also ordered as a *Digestive*.

Unguent. Epuloticum.

℞ *Pulv. Lapid. Calamin.*

Cera flava, ā ℥iv.

Ol. Olivar. ℥vj.

Misce.

℥ 3

℥vj.

The

The Epulotick Ointment.

Take Calamine, and Yellow Wax, each 4 Ounces, Oyl of Olives 6 Ounces; and mix together into an Unguent.

This is cooling and drying, and order'd in a Herpes, and tetterous Ouzings of a sharp *Serum* thro' the Skin. But in many Cases, such Things are to be used with great Caution, because they endanger sometimes Mortification, by cooling the Part too much,

Unguent. Viride.

℞ *Ærug. Æris* ℥ss.
Unguent. Ægyptiaci ℥ij.
Unguent. Sambuc. ℥iv.
Colophonia ℥ij.
Ol. Spica ℥j.
Misce S. A.

The Green Ointment.

Take Verdigrease half an Ounce, *Ung. Ægyptiacum* 2 Ounces, Ointment of Elder 4 Ounces, Resin 6 Ounces, Oyl of Spike 1 Ounce; mix together into an Ointment.

This

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This is a warm Digestive, and a good Detergent, and is used therefore to cleanse old foul Ulcers, and wear away fungous Flesh from green Wounds.

Unguent. Paralyticum.

℞ *Axungia Porcin.*
Ol. *Lauri*, ā ℥ij.
Ol. *Vitrioli* ℥j.
Misce.

The Palsy Ointment.

Take Hogs-Lard, and Oyl of Bays, each 2 Ounces, Oyl of Vitriol 1 Ounce; and mix together into an Unguent.

This is very sharp, insomuch as sometimes to vesicate the Part it is rubbed into. It is used to paralytick and numbed Limbs, which it helps to restore to their due Sense and Feeling.

Unguentum Mercuriale.

℞ *Mercur. viv.* ℥iv.
Tereb. Ven. opt. ℥ij.
Misce exquisite dein. add. Axung. Porc. ℥ij.
f. Ung.

The Mercurial Ointment.

Take Quicksilver 4 Ounces, the best *Venice-Turpentine* 2 Ounces; mix them well together, then adding 1 Pound of Hogs-Lard, make up into an Unguent.

This is used in *St. Thomas's Hospital*, to raise a Salivation by Uñction.

Unguentum Psoricum.

℞ *Axungia Porcina* ℥iv.
Flor. Sulphuris ;
Sulphur. Vivi, ā ℥ss.
Misce.

Ointment for the Itch.

Take Hogs-Lard 4 Pound, Flowers of Sulphur, and Sulphur Vive, each half a Pound; and mix all together into an Ointment.

This is the common Ointment in the Itch, and all cutaneous Foulnesses. It hardly ever fails of answering its End, if continued long enough, by anointing every Night the Parts which break out, and wearing the same Linnen all the Time. Two or three Weeks is as little as can be depended upon; but

but it makes the Patient smell very strong of it.

Unguent. Martiatum.

℞ *Fol. Ruta* ;

—— *Marjoran.*

—— *Rorismar.*

—— *Thymi* ;

—— *Tanacet.*

—— *Lauri*, ā q. s.

Concinde, & misce, deinde

℞ *Axungia Porc.* ℥xij. *liquefacta adde Herbas præscriptas quantum infarcire potes coq. ad siccitatem; tum fortiter cola, & adde Herbas recentes q. s. coq. iterum, & cola, & colat. adde*

Ol. Terebinth. ℥jss.

Ceræ flavæ ℥xij.

Misce S. A.

The Soldier's Ointment.

Take Rue, Marjoram, Rosemary, Thyme, Mint, Tancey, and Bays, each a sufficient Quantity; cut them small, and mix together: then melt 10 Pound of Hogs-Lard, and put in as many as possible of those Herbs, and boil till they become crisp; then press them out hard, and to the strained Ointment add fresh Herbs, and boil and strain as before; then put to it 1 Pound and half

106. *Pharmacopœia Pauperum*; or,
half of Oyl of Turpentine, and 12 Ounces
of Yellow Wax; which melt together for
an Ointment.

This pretty much differs from the Medi-
cine under the same Title in the *College Dis-*
pensatory, and is much preferable to it as a
Digestive.

Unguent. Sambuci.

℞ *Fol. Virid. Sambuci*;

— *Semperviv. ā Pij.*

Cort. inter. Sambuci Pj.

Misce & coq. quantum potes in Axungia Porc.
℞x. ad siccitatem, deinde cola fortiter
& repet. iterum cum Herbis recentibus,
colat. adde.

Cera flavæ ℞x.

Misce.

The Elder Ointment.

Take Green Elder Leaves, and House-
leek, each 2 Parts, and of the inward Bark
of Elder 1 Part; mix them together, and
boil as much as possible in 10 Pound of
Hogs-lard to a crispness; then press it out
hard, and boil a fresher Quantity in the
same Lard, and press out again; to the last
putting 10 Pound of Yellow Wax.

This

This is a good Cooler, and directed in Inflammations, and erysipelalous Tumours; but it is to be used with Caution, for the Reasons given under the Epulotick Ointment.

Unguent. ad Lepram.

℞ *Unguenti Psorici* ℥j.

Ol. Sulphuris ℥j.

Misce.

The Leprosie Ointment.

Take of the Itch Ointment 1 Pound, and 1 Ounce of Oyl of Sulphur, and mix them together.

This is very sharp, and will scour off those fordid Incrustations, which deform the Skin in a Leprosie: but it is not to be depended upon for a Cure by it self.

Unguent. Præcip. alb.

℞ *Ung. Pomat.* ℥j.

Præcip. alb. ℥ij.

Misce.

The White Precipitate Ointment.

Take Pomatum 1 Pound, and White Precipitate 2 Ounces ; and mix them together into an Ointment.

This is likewise directed for the Itch and Leprosie, and all such obstinate Deformities of the Skin, and chiefly to the more nice Patients ; but it is hardly so certain as the common Itch Ointments, and is not so safe by much. It is sometimes liable to raise a Salivation, where it is not expected.

F I N I S.







