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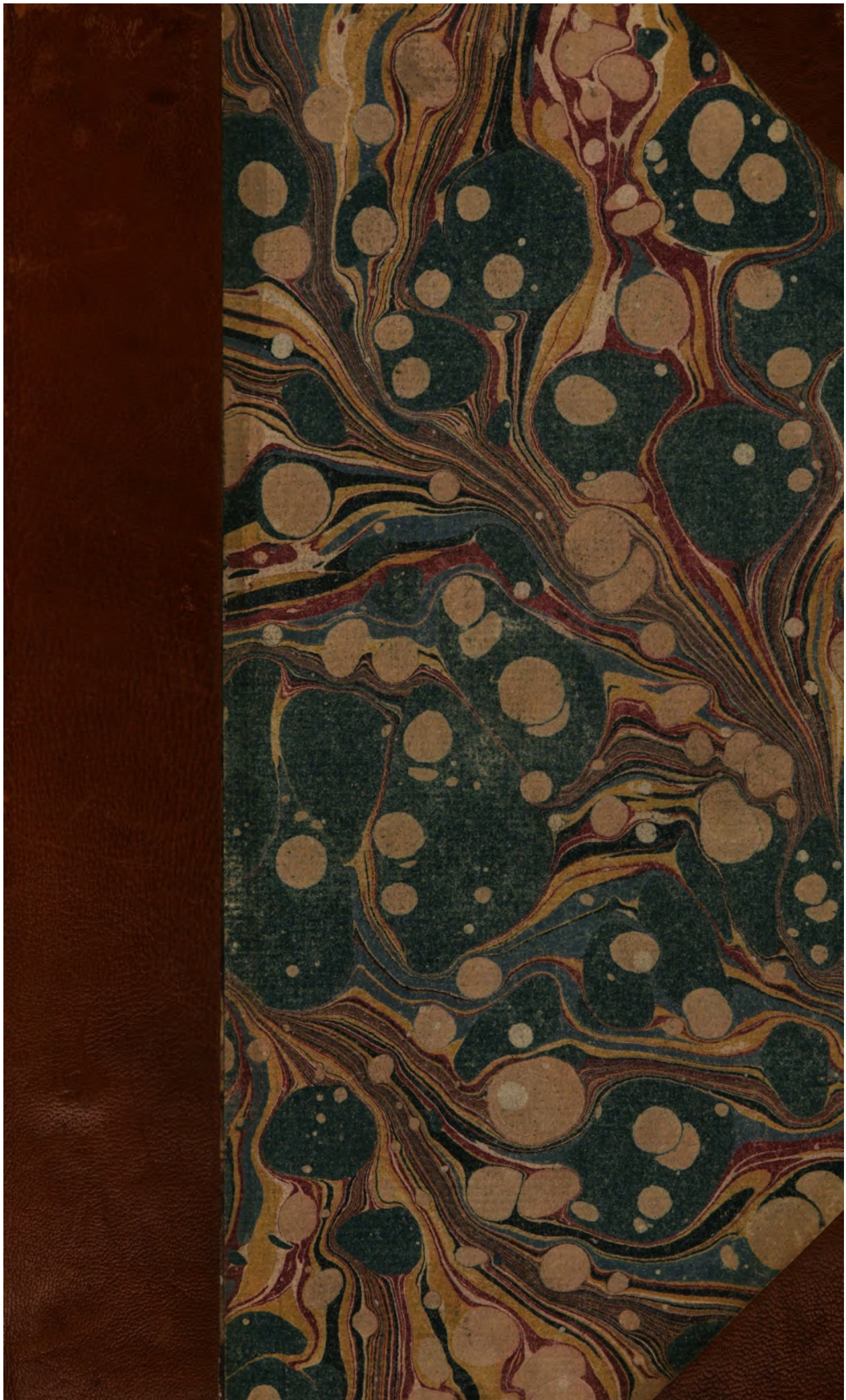
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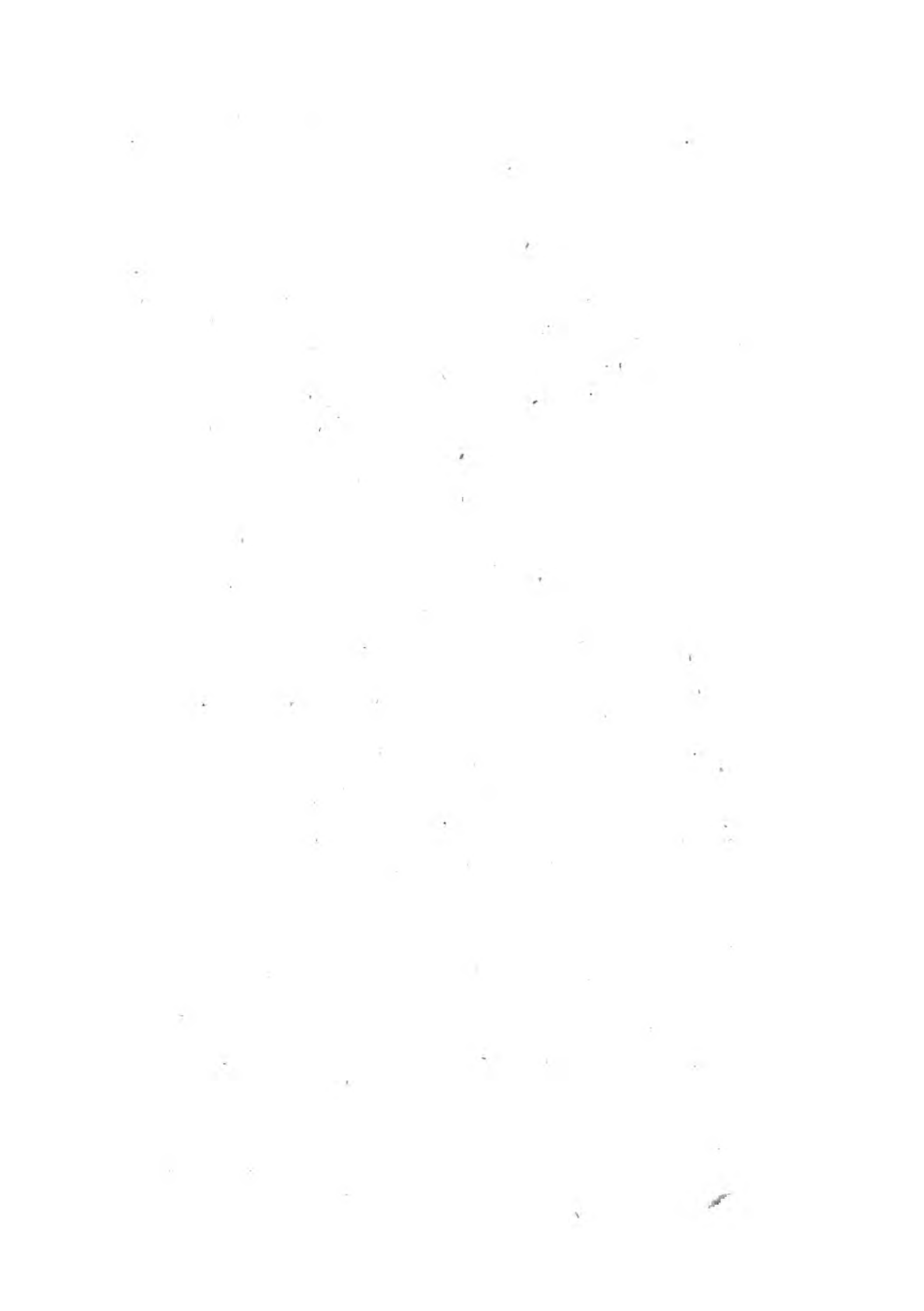
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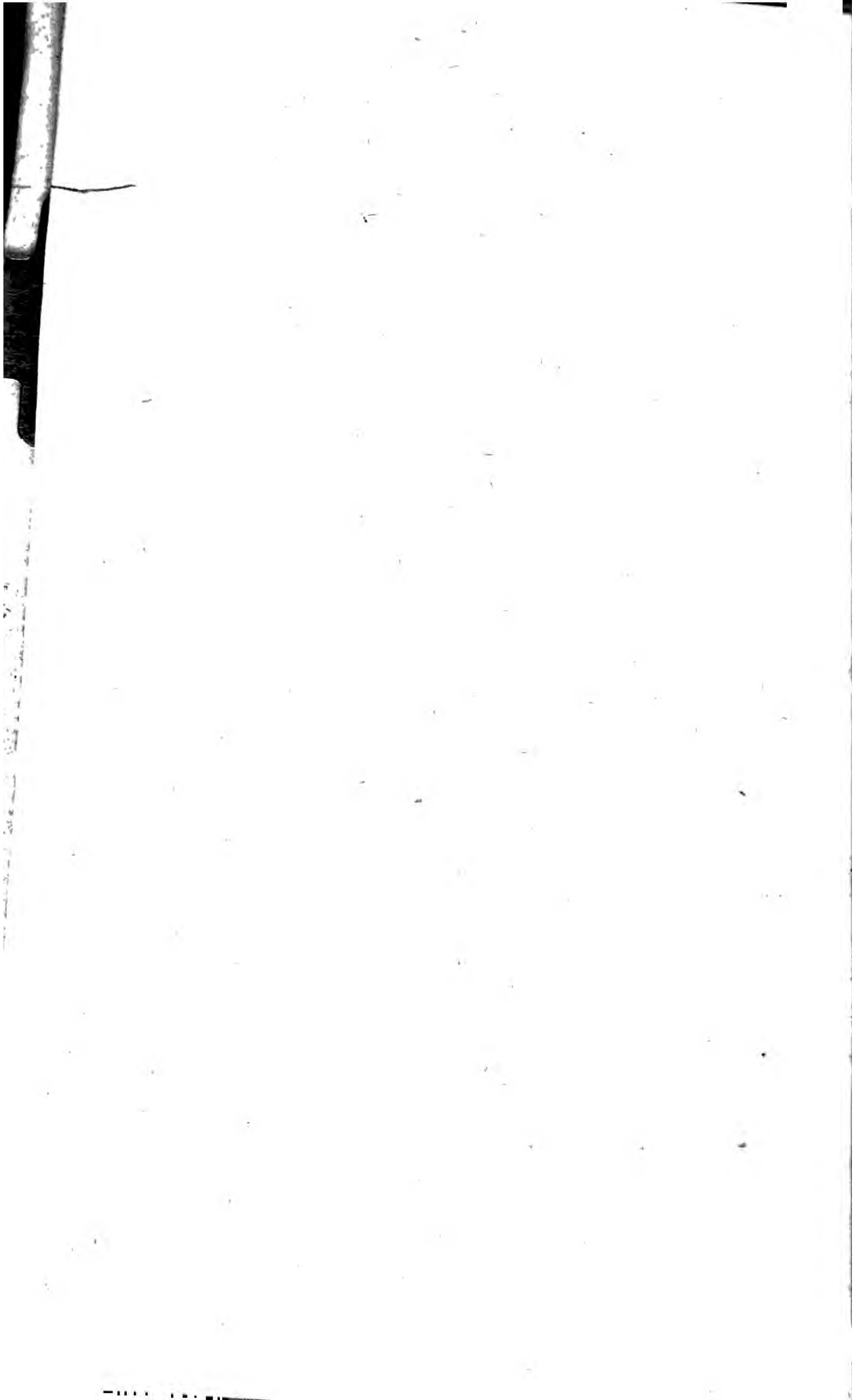
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*Mary Bunker*

THOUGHTS IN PRISON:

IN FIVE PARTS.

V I Z.

THE IMPRISONMENT.

THE RETROSPECT.

PUBLICK PUNISHMENT.

THE TRIAL.

FUTURITY.

By the Rev. WILLIAM DODD, LL.D.

TO WHICH ARE ADDED,

HIS LAST PRAYER,

Written in the Night before his Death :

A N D

OTHER MISCELLANEOUS PIECES.

---

—These evils I deserve, and more ;  
Acknowledge them from God inflicted on me  
Justly ; yet despair not of his final pardon,  
Whose ear is ever open, and his eye  
Gracious to re-admit the Suppliant !

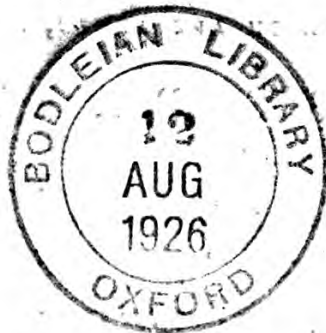
MILTON.

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L O N D O N :

Printed for EDWARD and CHARLES DILLY, in the Poultry ;  
and G. KEARSLY, at N<sup>o</sup> 46, in Fleet-Street.

MDCCLXXVII.



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## A D V E R T I S E M E N T.

**T**H E following Work, as the dates of the respective Parts evince, was begun by its unhappy Author in his apartments at Newgate, on the evening of the day subsequent to his Trial and Conviction at Justice-hall; and was finished, amidst various necessary interruptions, in little more than the space of two months.

“ Prefixed



Prefixcd to the Manuscript is the ensuing  
Note :

*April 23, 1777.*

“ I BEGAN these Thoughts merely from  
“ the impression of my mind, without plan,  
“ purpose, or motive, more than the situa-  
“ tion and state of my Soul. I continued  
“ them on a thoughtful and regular plan :  
“ and I have been enabled wonderfully---in  
“ a state, which in better days I should have  
“ supposed would have destroyed all power  
“ of Reflection---to bring them nearly to a  
“ conclusion. I dedicate them to God, and  
“ to the *reflecting Serious* amongst my  
“ Fellow-Creatures ; and I bless the Al-  
“ mighty for the ability to go through  
“ them,” amidst the Terrors of this dire  
“ Place,

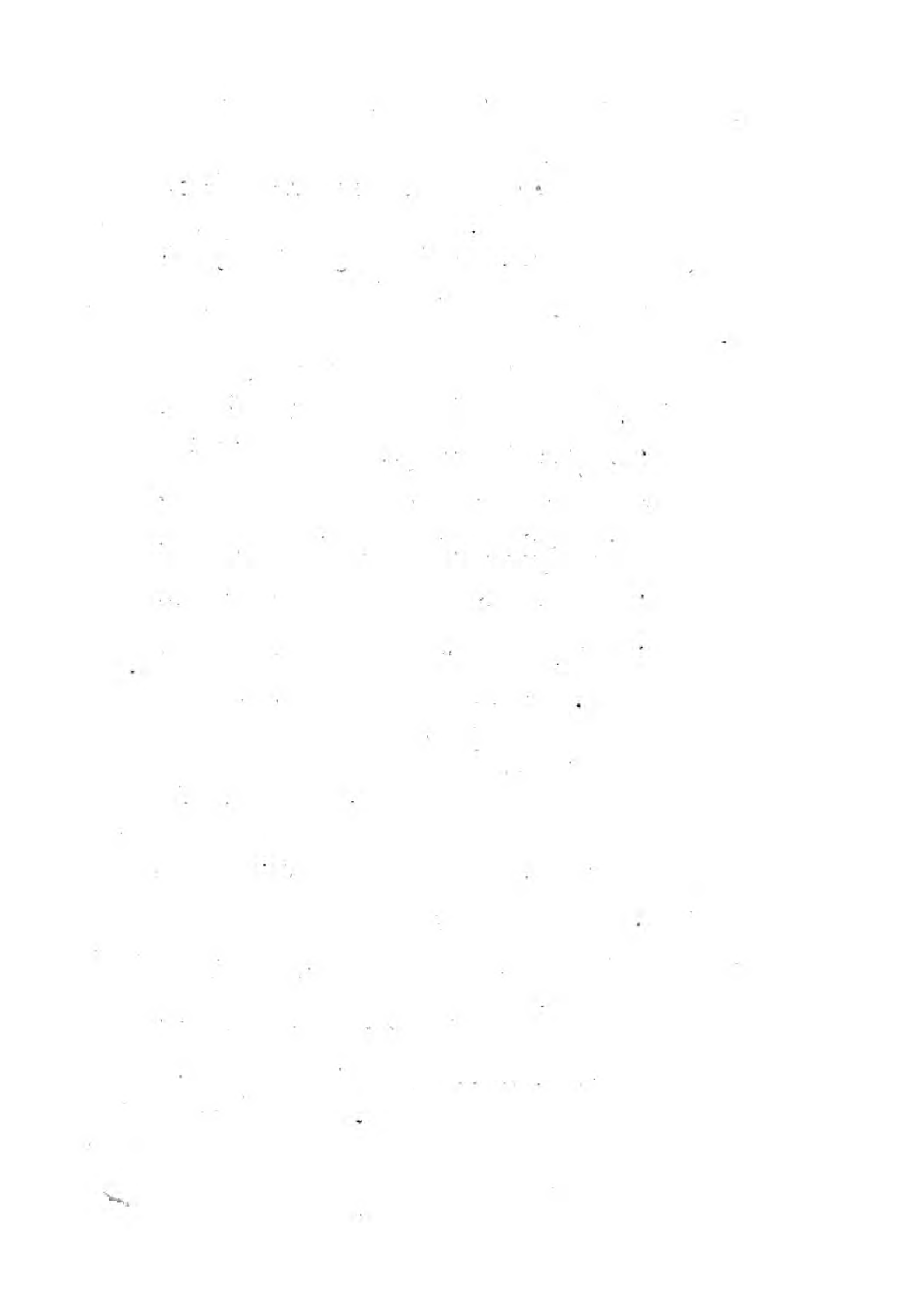
“ Place, and the bitter anguish of my dif-  
“ console Mind!

“ The Thinking will easily pardon all  
“ inaccuracies, as I am neither *able* nor  
“ *willing* to read over these melancholy  
“ lines with a *curious* or *critical* eye! They  
“ are imperfect, but the Language of the  
“ Heart; and, had I time and inclination,  
“ might and should be improved.

“ But—————!

W. D.”

The few little Pieces subjoin'd to the  
*Thoughts*, and the Author's *Last Prayer*,  
were found amongst his Papers. Their evi-  
dent connection with the Poem was the in-  
ducement for adding them to the Volume.





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# THOUGHTS IN PRISON:

Commenced Sunday Evening, Eight o'Clock\*,  
Feb. 23, 1777.

---

WEEK THE FIRST.

THE IMPRISONMENT.

**M**Y Friends are gone! Harsh on its fullen  
hinge

Grates the dread door: the maffy bolts respond  
Tremendous to the furly Keeper's touch.

The dire keys clang: with movement dull and flow  
While their behest the ponderous locks perform:  
And, fastened firm, the object of their care  
Is left to Solitude,—to Sorrow left!

\* The hour when they lock up in this dismal place.

B.

But

But wherefore fastened ? Oh still stronger bonds  
 Than bolts, or locks, or doors of molten brass,  
 To Solitude and Sorrow would consign  
*His* anguish'd Soul, and prison him, tho' free !  
 For, whither should he fly, or where produce  
 In open day, and to the golden Sun,  
 His hapless head ! whence every laurel torn,  
 On his bald brow sits grinning Infamy ;  
 And all in sportive triumph twines around  
 The keen, the stinging Adders of Disgrace !

Yet what's Disgrace with Man ? or all the stings  
 Of pointed Scorn ? What the tumultuous voice  
 Of erring Multitudes ? Or what the shafts  
 Of keenest Malice, levell'd from the bow  
 Of human Inquisition ?—if the God  
 Who knows the heart, looks with complacence  
 down

Upon the struggling victim ; and beholds  
*Repentance* bursting from the earth-bent eye,  
 And *Faith's* red cross held closely to the breast !

Oh

WEEK I. THOUGHTS IN PRISON. 3

Oh Author of my being! of my blifs  
Beneficent Dispenser! wond'rous Power,  
Whose eye, all-searching, thro' this dreary gloom  
Discerns the deepest secrets of the Soul;  
Assist me!---With thy ray of light divine  
Illumine my dark thoughts; upraise my low;  
And give me Wisdom's guidance, while I strive  
Impartially to state the dread account,  
And call MYSELF TO TRIAL! Trial far  
Than That more fearful---tho' how fearful That  
Which trembling late I prov'd! Oh aid my hand  
To hold the balance equal, and allow  
The few sad moments of remaining life  
To Retrospection useful! Make my End,  
As my first wish (thou know'st the heart) has been,  
To make my whole of Being to my Friends,  
My fellow-pilgrims thro' this world of woe,  
Instructive!---Oh could I conduct but *one*,  
*One only* with me, to our Canaan's rest;  
How could I meet my fate, nor think it hard!



4      THOUGHTS IN PRISON.      WEEK I.

Not *think it hard*?---Burst into tears, my Soul;  
Gush every pore of my distracted frame,  
Gush into drops of blood!---But *one*; save *one*,  
Or guide to *Canaan's rest*?---when all thy Views  
In better days were dedicate alone  
To guide, persuade to that celestial *rest*  
Souls, which have listened with Devotion's ear  
To Sion's songs enchanting from thy lips,  
And tidings sweet of *Jesu's* pardoning Love!

But *one*, save *one*?---Oh, what a *Rest* is this!  
Oh what a *Sabbath* in this dungeon's gloom,  
This prison-house, meet emblem of the realm  
Reserv'd for the ungodly! Hark, methinks  
I hear the chearful melody of Praise  
And penitential Sweetness \*! 'Tis the sound,  
The well-known sound, to which my Soul, attun'd  
For year succeeding year, hath hearken'd glad,  
And still with fresh delight: while all my powers

\* Referring more immediately to the Duty of the *Magdalen-Chapel*.

In blest employ, have prest the saving truths  
 Of Grace Divine, and *Faith's* all-conquering  
 might,  
 On the sure Rock of Ages grounded firm.

Those hours are gone ! and *here*, from Heaven  
 shut out,  
 And heavenly works like these, on this lov'd day,  
 Rest of my GOD,---I only hear around  
 The dismal clang of chains ; the hoarse rough shout  
 Of dissonant Imprecation ; and the cry  
 Of Misery and Vice, in fearful din  
 Impetuous mingled ; while my frightened mind  
 Shrinks back in horror ! while the scalding tears  
 Involuntary starting, furrow down  
 My sickly cheeks ; and whirling thought confus'd  
 For giddy moments, scarce allows to know  
 Or where, or who, or what a Wretch I am !

Not know ?---Alas ! too well it strikes my heart,  
 Emphatical it speaks ; while dungeons, chains,

And

And bars and bolts proclaim the mournful truth,  
 " Ah what a Wretch thou art ! How sunk, how  
     " fallen,  
 " \* From what high state of blifs, into what woe !"  
 Fallen from the topmost bough that plays in air  
 E'en of the tallest cedar ; where aloft  
 Proud Happiness her towering eyrie built ;  
 Built, as I dreamt, for ages.    Idle dream !  
 And yet, amongst the millions of mankind,  
 Who *sleep* like me ; how few, like me deceiv'd,  
 Do not indulge the same fantastic dream !

Give me the Angel's Clarion !---Let me sound,  
 Loud as the blast which shall awake the dead ;  
 Oh let me sound, and call the slumberers forth  
 To view the vision, which delusive charms ;  
 To shake the potent incantation off ;  
 Or ere it burst in ruin on *their* Souls,  
 As it has burst on *mine*.---Not on my *Soul* !  
 Retract the dread idea : Righteous God !

\* MILTON. Par. L. B. 5. 540.

WEEK I. THOUGHTS IN PRISON. 7

Not on my SOUL ! Oh Thou art gracious all,  
And with an eye of pity from thy Throne  
Of Majesty Supernal, Thou behold'st  
The creatures of thy hand, thy feeble sons,  
Struggling with Sin, with Satan and the World,  
Their sworn and deadly foes : and, having felt  
In human flesh the *trials* of our kind,  
Know'st sympathetic how to aid the TRIED !

Rock of my hope ! the rash, rash phrase for-  
give ;  
Safe is my SOUL ; nor can it know one fear,  
Grounded on Thee Unchangeable ! Thee first,  
Thee last, great Cleanser of all human sin !

But, tho' secure the vessel rides in port,  
Held firm by Faith's strong anchor,---well it suits  
The mariner to think, by what strange means  
Thro' perils unconceivable he pass'd ;  
Thro' rocks, sands, pirates, storms, and boist'rous  
waves,  
And happily obtain'd that port at last.

On

8 THOUGHTS IN PRISON. WEEK I.

ON THESE my thoughts are bent : nor deem it  
wrong,

*Mimistring Angels!* whose benignant task  
Assign'd by Heav'n, is to console Distress,  
And hold up human hearts amidst the toil  
Of human woe \* !---Blest Spirits, who delight  
In sweet, submissive Resignation's smile,  
To that high Will you know for ever right ;---  
Deem it not wrong, that with a weeping eye,  
Deem it not wrong, that with a bleeding heart,  
I dwell a while,---unworthiest of my race,---  
On those black rocks, those quick-sands, waves  
and storms,  
Which in a sea of trouble have engulf'd  
All, all my earthly comforts ; and have left  
*Me*, a poor, naked, shipwreck'd, suffering wretch  
On this bleak shore, in this confinement drear ;  
At *sight* of which, in better days, my Soul  
Hath started back with horror ! while my Friend,  
My bosom-partner in each hour of pain,

\* See Psalm xxxiv. 7. Heb. i. 14.

With

With antidotes preventive kindly arm'd,  
 Trembling for my lov'd health; when christian  
     calls,  
 And zeal for others welfare, haply brought  
 My steps attendant on this Den of Death!

Oh dismal change! Now, not in friendly fort  
 A christian Visitor, to pour the balm  
 Of christian comfort in some wretch's ear,---  
 I am that Wretch myself! and want, much want,  
 The christian consolation I bestow'd;  
 So chearfully bestow'd! want, want, my God,  
 From Thee the mercy, from my fellow-man  
 The lenient mercy, which,---great Judge of Hearts,  
 To Thee I make the solemn, sad appeal---  
 That mercy, which Thou know'st my gladsome  
     foul  
 Ever sprang forth with transport to impart!

Why then, mysterious Providence! pursued  
 With such unfeeling ardour? why pursued



To death's dread bourn, by men to me unknown!

Why——Stop the deep question; it o'erwhelms  
my soul;

It reels, it staggers!---Earth turns round!---my  
brain

Whirls in confusion! my impetuous heart

Throbs with pulsations not to be restrain'd:

Why?—where?—Oh CHESTERFIELD! my son,  
my son!

Nay, talk not of composure! I had thought  
In olden time, that my weak heart was soft,  
And Pity's self might break it.--I had thought  
That marble-ey'd Severity would crack  
The slender nerves which guide my reins of sense,  
And give me up to madness. 'Tis not so:  
My heart is callous, and my nerves are tough:  
It will not break; they will not crack; or else  
What more, just Heaven! was wanting to the  
deed,

Than

Than to behold---Oh that eternal Night  
 Had in that moment screen'd me from myself!--  
 My STANHOPE to behold, whose filial ear  
 Drank pleas'd the lore of wisdom from my tongue;  
 My STANHOPE to behold!--Ah piercing sight!  
 Forget it;---'tis distraction:---Speak who can!

But, I am lost! a criminal adjudg'd!  
 A guilty miscreant!--Canst thou think, my Friend,  
 Oh BUTLER, 'midst a million faithful found!--  
 Oh canst thou think, who know'st, who long hast  
     known  
 My inmost soul; oh canst thou think that life,  
 From such rude outrage for a moment sav'd,  
 And sav'd almost by miracle \*, deserves  
 The languid wish, or e'er can be sustain'd?

\* Referring to the case reserved for the solemn decision of the *twelve Judges*; and which gave the prisoner a much longer space than his most sanguine friends could have expected, from the complexion of the Process. See the *Sessions Paper* for Feb. 1777.

It *can*--it must! That miracle alone  
 To life gives consequence. Oh deem it not  
 Presumptuous, that my grateful soul thus rates  
 The present high deliverance it hath found;---  
 Sole effort of thy wisdom, Sovereign Power,  
 Without whose knowledge not a sparrow falls!  
 Oh may I cease to live, ere cease to bless  
 That interposing Hand, which turn'd aside,---  
 Nay, to my life and preservation turn'd  
 The fatal blow precipitate, ordain'd  
 To level all my little hopes in dust,  
 And give me to the grave! Rather, my hand,  
 Forget thy cunning! Rather shall my tongue  
 In gloomy silence bury every note  
 To my glad heart respondent, than I cease  
 To dedicate to *Him* who spar'd my life,  
 Each breath, each power, while HE vouchsafes  
     to lend  
 The precious boon!---To HIM be all its praise!  
 To Him be all its service! Long or short,

The

The gift's the fame : to *live* or *die to him*,  
 Is *gain* sufficient, everlasting gain :  
 And may that gain be mine !---I live, I live !  
 Ye hours, ye minutes, bounty of his grace,  
 Fleet not away without improvement due :  
 Rich on your wings bear *Penitence* and *Prayer*  
 To Heaven's all-clement Ruler ; and to *Man*  
 Bear all the *Retribution* Man can make !  
 Ye precious hours, ye moments snatch'd from  
 death,  
 Replete with incense rise ;---that my cheer'd soul,  
 When comes the solemn call, may spring away  
 Delighted to the bosom of its God !

Who shall condemn the trust?---Proud Rationals  
 (That deep in Speculation's wildering maze  
 Be-muse themselves with error, and confound  
 The Laws of Men, of Nature, and of Heav'n)  
 Presumptuous in their wisdom, dare dethrone  
 Even from his works the Maker ; and contend,  
 That

That he who form'd it, governs not the World :  
 While, steep'd in Sense's *Lethæ*, Sons of Earth  
 From the World's partial picture gaily draw  
 Their mad conclusions. Bold, broad-staring Vice,  
 Lull'd on the lap of every mundane bliss,  
 At meek-eyed Virtue's patient suffering scoffs,  
 And dares with dauntless insolence the God  
 Regardless of his votaries !---Vain and blind !  
 Alike thro' Wisdom or thro' Folly blind---  
 Whose dim contracted view the petty round,  
 The mere horizon of the present hour  
 In darkness terminates ! Oh could I ope  
 The golden portals of eternal day ;  
 Pour on your sight the congregated blaze  
 Of light, of wisdom, bursting from the Throne  
 Of Universal Glory ; on the round,  
 The boundless cycle of *His* moral plan,  
 Who, hid in clouds, terrific Master sits  
 Of subject Men and Worlds ; and sees at once  
 The ample scene of Present, Future, Past,  
 All naked to his eye of Flame :---all rang'd

In

In harmony complete, to work His will,  
And finish with the plaudit of the Skies!

But,---while this whelming blazon may not  
burst

On the weak eyes of mortals: while confin'd  
Thro' dark dim glafs, with dark dim fight to look  
All trembling to the Future, and collect  
The scatter'd rays of Wisdom; while referr'd  
Our infant Reason to the guiding hand  
Of Faith strong eyed, which never quits the view  
Of JESUS, her great Pole-star; from whose Word,  
Irradiate with the lustre of his love,  
She learns the mighty Master to explore  
In all his works; and from the meanest taught  
Beholds the God, the Father;---Scorn ye not,  
My fellow-pilgrims, fellow-heirs of Death,  
And, oh triumphant thought!--my fellow-heirs  
Of life immortal;---if, not sold to Sense,  
And Infidelity's black cause, you cast

Un-

Ungracious from yourselves the proffer'd boon :

---Then scorn not, Oh my friends, when Heaven  
vouchsafes

To teach by meanest objects, reptiles, birds,---

To take one lesson from a *Worm* like me !

Proof of a gracious Providence I live ;---

To Him be all the glory ! Of his care

Paternal, his supporting signal love,

I live each hour an argument. Away,

The systematic dullness of dispute !

Away, each doating Reasoner !---I feel,

Feel in my inmost heart the conscious sense,

The grateful pressure of distinguish'd Grace,

And live, and only wish for life to praise it !

For say, my soul,---nor midst this silence sad,

This midnight, awful, melancholy gloom,

Nor in this solemn moment of account

'Twixt thee and Heav'n,---when on his altar lies

A fa-



A sacrifice thy naked, bleeding heart !

Say, nor, self-flattering, to thy conscience hold  
The mirror of Deceit ;---could'st thou have  
thought

Thy Nerves, thy Head, thy Heart, thy Frame,  
thy Sense,

Sufficient to sustain the sudden shock,

Rude as a bursting earthquake, which at once

Toppled thy happy edifice adown,

Whelm'd thee and thine beneath its ruinous crash,

And buried all in sorrow ?---Torn away

Impetuous from thy Home, thy much-lov'd  
Home,

Without one moment to reflection giv'n !

By soothing, solemn promise led to place

Ingenuous all thy confidence of life

In Men, assuming gentle Pity's guise !

Vain confidence, in aught beneath the Sun !

Behold the Hour, the dreadful Hour arriv'd :

The Prison opes its ruthless gates upon thee !

D

Oh



Oh Horror! But what's this, this fresh attack?  
 'Tis she, 'tis she! my weeping, fainting WIFE!  
 "And hast Thou, faithful, found me? Has  
 " thy love  
 " Thus burst thro' every barrier?--Hast thou trac'd  
 " ---Deprest in health, and timid as thou art---  
 " At midnight trac'd the desolate wild streets;  
 " Thus in a Prison's gloom to throw thy arms  
 " Of conjugal endearment round the neck  
 " Of thy lost Husband?---Fate, exact thy worst;  
 " The bitterness is past."---Idea vain!  
 To tenfold bitterness drench'd in my deep cup  
 Of gall the morning rises! Statue-like,  
 Inanimate, half-dead, and fainting half,  
 To *stand a spectacle*!----the Prætor stern  
 Denying to my pleading tears one pang  
 Of human sympathy! Conducted forth,  
 Amidst th' unfeeling populace; pursued  
 Like some poor deer, which from the hunter's aim  
 Hath ta'en its deadly hurt; and glad to find---  
 Panting with woe,---my refuge in a Gaol!  
 Can Misery stretch more tight the torturing cord?

But hence this softness ! Wherefore thus lament  
 These petty, poor escutcheons of thy fate,  
 When lies—all worthy of thyself and Life,  
 Cold in the hearse of Ruin?---Rather turn  
 Grateful thine eyes, and raise, tho' red with tears,  
 To *His* high throne, who looks on thy distress  
 With fatherly compassion; kindly throws  
 Sweet Comfort's mixture in thy cup; and sooths  
 With Gilead's balm thy death-wound. HE it is,  
 Who, 'midst the shock disrupting, holds in health  
 Thy shatter'd frame, and keeps thy Reason clear :  
 HE, HE it is, whose pitying power supports  
 Thy humbled soul, deep humbled in the dust,  
 Beneath the sense of guilt; the mournful sense  
 Of deep transgression 'gainst thy fellow-men,  
 Of sad offence 'gainst Him, thy Father-GOD ;  
 Who, lavish in his bounties, woo'd thy heart  
 With each paternal blessing;---ah ingrate,  
 And worthless ! Yet----(His mercies who can  
 count,

Or truly speak his praise ?)---Yet thro' this gloom  
 Of self-conviction lowly He vouchsafes  
 To dart a ray of comfort, like the Sun's  
 All-cheering thro' a summer's-evening shower !  
 Arch'd in his gorgeous sky, I view the *Bow*,  
 Of *Grace* fix'd emblem ! 'Tis that Grace alone  
 Which gives my soul its firmness ;---builds my  
     hope  
 Beyond the grave ; and bids me spurn the earth !

First of all blessings, hail ! Yet THOU, from  
     whom  
 Both first and last, both great and small proceed ;  
 Exhaustless Source of every good to Man,  
 Accept for all, the tribute of my praise ;  
 For all are thine !---Thine the ingenuous *Friends*,  
 Who solace with compassion sweet my woe ;  
 Mingle with mine their sympathetic tears ;  
 Incessant and disinterested toil  
 To work my weal ; and, delicately kind,

Watch

Watch every keener sensibility  
 That lives about my soul. Oh, more than *Friends*,  
 In tenderness my *Children*!---Thine are too  
 The very *Keepers* of the rugged *Jail*,  
 ---Ill school to learn Humanity's soft lore!---  
 Yet here Humanity their duty pays,  
 Respectably affecting! Whilst they tend  
 My little wants, officious in their zeal,  
 They turn away, and fain would hide the tear  
 That gushes all unbidden from their eye,  
 And sanctifies their service.---On their heads  
 Thy blessing, LORD OF BOUNTY!-----

-----But, of all,  
 All thy choice comforts in this drear distress,  
 GOD of our first young love! Thine is the *WIFE*,  
 Who with assiduous care, from night to morn,  
 From morn to night, watches my every need;  
 And, as in brightest days of peace and joy,  
 Smiles on my anguish, while her own poor breast  
 Is full almost to bursting! Prostrate, LORD,

Before

Before thy footstool-----THOU, whose highest  
style

On Earth, in Heav'n, is *Love*!---THOU, who hast  
breath'd

Thro' human hearts the tender charities,  
The social fond affections which unite  
In bonds of sweetest amity those hearts,  
And guide to every good!---THOU, whose  
kind eye

Complacent must behold the rich, ripe fruit,  
Mature and mellow'd on the generous stock  
Of thy own careful planting!---Low on earth,  
And mingled with my native dust, I cry ;  
With all the *Husband's* anxious fondness cry ;  
With all the *Friend's* solicitude and truth ;  
With all the *Teacher's* fervour ;---“ GOD OF

“ LOVE,

“ Vouchsafe thy choicest comforts on *her* head !

“ Be thine my fate's decision : To thy Will

“ With Angel-resignation, lo ! we bend !”

But

But hark ! what sound, wounding the Night's  
 dull ear,  
 Bursts sudden on my sense, and makes more hor-  
 rible  
 These midnight horrors ? — 'Tis the solemn *Bell*,  
 Alarm to the Prisoners of Death ! \*  
 Hark ! what a groan, responsive from the Cells  
 Of Condemnation, calls upon my heart,  
 My thrilling heart, for intercession strong,  
 And pleadings in the Sufferer's behalf---  
 My *Fellow-Sufferers*, and my *Fellow-Men* !

Cease then awhile the strain, my plaintive Soul,  
 And veil thy face of sorrow ! Lonely hours  
 Soon will return thee to thy midnight task,  
 For much remains to sing ; Sad themes, un Sung,

\* This alludes to a very striking and awful circumstance.  
 The Bellman of St. Sepulchre's, near the Prison, is by long  
 and pious custom appointed to announce at Midnight to the  
 condemned Criminals in their Cells, *That the Hour of their  
 Departure is at Hand* !

As deem'd perchance too mournful;---yet, what  
 else

Than themes like these, can suit a Muse like mine!

---And might it be, that while ingenuous woe

Bleeds thro' my verse; while the succeeding page  
 Weaving with my sad story the detail

Of Crimes, of Punishments, of Prisons drear,

Of present Life and future,---sad discourse

And serious shall contain; Oh might it be,

That human hearts may listen and improve!

Oh might it be, that benefit to Souls

Flow from the weeping tablet: tho' the *Man*

In torture die,---the *Painter* shall rejoice!

Sunday, March 2, 1777.

END OF THE FIRST WEEK.



# THOUGHTS IN PRISON:

SUNDAY, MARCH 2, 1777.

---

WEEK THE SECOND.

THE RETROSPECT.

**O**H, not that thou goest hence---sweet, drooping  
flower,

Surcharg'd with Sorrow's dew!---Not that thou  
quitt'ft

This pent and feverish gloom; which beams  
with light,

With health, with comfort, by thy presence cheer'd,  
Companion of my life, and of my woes

E

Blest



Blest fother ! Not that thou goest hence to drink  
 A purer air, and gather from the breath  
 Of balmy Spring new succour, to recruit  
 Thy waning health, and aid thee to sustain,  
 With more than manly fortitude, thy own  
 And my afflictive Trials ! Not that here,  
 Amidst the glories of this genial day,  
 Immur'd, thro' iron bars I peep at Heaven,  
 With dim, lack-lustre eye !---Oh, 'tis not *this*  
 That drives the poison'd point of torturous  
 Thought

Deep to my spring of life ! It is not this  
 That prostrate lays me weeping in the dust,  
 And draws in fobs the life-blood from my heart !

Well could I bear thy Absence : well, full  
 well ;  
 Tho' Angel-comforts in thy converse smile,  
 And make my dungeon Paradise !---Full well  
 Could I sustain thro' iron bars to view  
 The golden Sun, in bridegroom-majesty

Taking benignant Nature to his love,  
 And decking her with bounties! Well, very  
 well

Could I forego the delicate delight  
 Of tracing Nature's germens, as they bud ;  
 Of viewing Spring's first children, as they rise  
 In innocent sweetness, or beneath the thorn  
 In rural privacy ; or on gay parterre  
 More artful, less enchanting!---Well, very well  
 Could I forego to listen,---in this house  
 Of unremitting din,---and nought complain ;  
 To listen, as I oft have stood with Thee  
 Listening in fond endearment to the voice  
 Of Stock dove, thro' the silence of the wood  
 Hoarse murmuring :----Well, oh well could I  
 forego

These innocent, tho' exquisite delights,  
 Still new, and to my bosom still attuned  
 In moral, mental melody!---Sweet SPRING !  
 Well could I bear this sad exile from Thee,

Nor drop one tear reluctant : for my soul,  
 Strong to superior feelings, soars aloft  
 To eminence of misery !---Confin'd  
 On this blest'd day---the SABBATH OF MY GOD !  
 —Not from his *House* alone, not from the  
     power

Of joyful worship with assembling Crowds \*,  
 But from the *labours* once so amply mine,  
 The *labours* of his love. Now, laid aside,  
 Cover'd my head with ignominious dust,  
 My voice is stopp'd ! and had I even the power,  
 Strong shame, and stronger grief would to that  
     voice

Forbid all utterance !---Ah, thrice hapless voice,  
 By Heaven's own finger all indulgent tuned  
 To touch the heart, and win th' attentive soul  
 To love of Truth Divine : how useless now,

\* See Psalm lxxxiv.

How dissonant, unstrung!---Like *Salem's* harps,  
 Once fraught with richest harmony of praise,  
 Hung in sad silence by *Euphrates'* stream,  
 Upon the mournful willows! There they wept,  
 Thy captive People wept----O God!---when  
 Thought

To bitter memory recall'd the songs,  
 The dulcet songs of *Sion!* Oh blest songs,  
 Transporting chorus of united hearts,  
 In cheerful music mounting to the praise  
 Of *Sion's* King of Glory!---Oh the joy  
 Transcendant, of petitions wing'd aloft  
 With fervour irresistible from throngs  
 Assembled in thy earthly Courts, dread King  
 Of all dependant Nature!---looking up  
 For all to THEE, as do the Servants' eyes  
 Up to their fostering Master! Joy of joys,  
 Amidst such throng'd assemblies to stand forth,  
 To blow the Silver Trumpet of thy Grace;  
 The gladsome year of Jubilee to proclaim,

And

And offer to the aching Sinner's heart  
 REDEMPTION's healing mercies! And methinks  
 (---Indulge the pleasing reverie, my soul!  
 The waking dream, which in oblivion sweet  
 Lulls thy o'erlabour'd sense!) methinks, convey'd  
 To HAM's lov'd shades,---dear favourite shades,

by Peace

And pure Religion sanctified,---I hear  
 The tuneful bells their hallow'd message found  
 To Christian hearts symphonious! Circling Time  
 Once more hath happily brought round the day,  
 Which calls us to the Temple of our God.  
 Then let us haste, in decent neatness clad,  
 My cheerful little Household, to His Courts,  
 So lov'd, so truly honour'd! There we'll mix  
 In meek, ingenuous *Deprecation's* cry:  
 There we'll unite in full *Thanksgiving's* choir,  
 And all the rich melodiousness of praise.

I feel, I feel the rapture! *David's* harp  
 Concordant with a thousand voices sounds:

Prayer

Prayer mounts exulting : Man ascends the skies  
 On wings of Angel-fervour ! Holy writ  
 Or speaks the wonders of JEHOVAH's power,  
 Or tells, in more than mortal majesty,  
 The greater wonders of his LOVE to Man !  
 Proofs of that love, see where the mystick Signs,  
 High emblems of unutterable Grace,  
 Confirm to Man the zeal of Heaven to save,  
 And call to Gratitude's best office !

————— Wife

In all thy sacred institutions, LORD,  
 Thy SABBATHS with peculiar wisdom shine ;  
 First and high argument, Creation done,  
 Of thy benign sollicitude for Man,  
 Thy chiefest, favourite creature. Time is thine :  
 How just to claim a part, who giv'st the whole !  
 But oh, how gracious, to assign that part  
 To Man's supreme behoof, his soul's best good ;  
 His moral and his mental benefit ;  
 His body's genial comfort ! Savage else,

Un-

Untaught, undisciplin'd, in shaggy pride  
 He'd rov'd the wild, amidst the brutes a brute  
 Ferocious; to the soft civilities  
 Of cultivated life, Religion, Truth,  
 A barbarous stranger. To thy *Sabbaths* then  
 All hail, wise *Legislator*! 'Tis to these  
 We owe at once the memory of thy works,  
 Thy mighty works of Nature and of Grace;---  
 We owe divine RELIGION; and to these  
 The decent comeliness of Social Life.

Revere, ye earthly Magistrates, who wield  
 The Sword of Heaven,---the wisdom of Heaven's  
     plan,  
 And sanctify the *Sabbaths* of your God!  
 Religion's ALL: With that or stands or falls  
 Your Country's weal! But where shall she obtain  
 —RELIGION, fainted Pilgrim,---shelter safe,  
 Or honourable greeting;---thro' the land,  
 If led by high and low, in giddy dance,

Mad



Mad *Prophanation* on the sacred day  
 Of God's appointed rest, her revel-rout  
 Insulting heads, and leaves the Temple void ?  
 ---Oh, my lov'd Country ! oh, ye thoughtless

Great,

Intoxicate with draughts, that opium-like  
 For transient moments stupify the mind,  
 To wake in horrors, and confusion wild !---

But soft, and *know thyself* ! 'Tis not for *Thee*,  
 Poor Destitute ! thus groveling in the dust  
 Of self-annihilation, to assume  
 The Censor's office, and reprove mankind.  
 Ah me,---*thy* day of duty is declin'd !  
 Thou, rather, to the quick probe thine own  
 wounds ;  
 And plead for mercy at the Judgment-seat,  
 Where Conscience smites thee for th' offence de-  
 plor'd.

Et

Yet



Yet not presumptuous deem it, Arbiter  
Of human thoughts, that through the long, long  
gloom

Of multiplied transgressions, I behold  
Complacent smiling on my sickening Soul,  
“ Delight in thy lov'd *Sabbaths!*” Well Thou  
know'ft---

For Thou know'ft all things, ---that the chearful  
found

Of that blest day's return, for circling weeks,  
For months, for years, for more than thrice seven  
years,

Was music to my heart! My feet rejoic'd  
To bear me to thy Temples, haply fraught  
With Comfort's tidings; with thy Gospel's truth,  
The Gospel of thy Peace! Oh, well Thou know'ft,  
Who knowest all things, with what welcome toil,  
What pleasing assiduity I search'd  
Thy heavenly Word, to learn thy heavenly Will;  
That faithful I might minister its truth,

And

And of the high Commission nought keep back  
 From the great Congregation \*! Well Thou  
 know'ft,

---Sole, facred witness of my private hours,---

How copiously I bath'd with pleading tears,  
 How earnestly in prayer consign'd to Thee  
 The humble efforts of my trembling pen ;  
 My best, *weak* efforts in my Master's cause ;  
 Weak as the feather 'gainst the giant's shield,  
 Light as the gosmer floating on the wind,  
 Without thy aid omnipotent ! Thou know'ft,  
 How, anxious to improve in every grace,  
 That best to Man's attention might commend  
 Th' important message, studious I applied  
 My feeble talents to the holy art  
 Of suasive Elocution ; emulous  
 Of every acquisition which might clothe  
 In purest dignity the purest work,  
 The first, the highest office Man can bear ;

\* Psalm

F 2

“ The

“ The MESSENGER OF GOD ! ” And well Thou  
know’st,

---For all the *work*, as all the *praise* is Thine---  
What sweet success accompanied the toil ;  
What harvests blest’d the feed-time ! Well Thou  
know’st,

With what triumphant gladness my rapt Soul  
Wrought in the vineyard ! how it thankful bore  
The noon-day’s heat, the evening’s chilly frost,  
Exulting in its much-lov’d Master’s cause  
To *spend*, and to *be spent* ! and bring in home  
From *triple* labours of the well-toil’d day,  
A body by fatigue o’erborne ; a mind  
Replete with glad emotions to its GOD !

Ah my lov’d Household ! ah my little round  
Of social Friends ! well do ye bear in mind  
Those pleasing evenings, when, on my return,  
Much-wish’d return---Serenity the mild,  
And Cheerfulness the innocent, with me

Enter’d .

Enter'd the happy dwelling! Thou, my ERNST,  
 Ingenuous Youth! whose early spring bespoke  
 Thy summer, as it is, with richest crops  
 Luxuriant waving; gentle Youth, canst Thou  
 Those welcome hours forget? Or *Thou*---oh THOU!  
 ---How shall I utter from my beating heart  
*Thy* name, so musical, so heavenly sweet  
 Once to these ears-distracted?---STANHOPE, say,  
 Canst THOU forget those hours, when, cloth'd in  
     smiles

Of fond respect, Thou and thy Friend have strove  
*Whose* little hands should readiest supply  
 My willing wants; officious in your zeal  
 To make the *Sabbath-evenings*, like the *day*,  
 A scene of sweet composure to my Soul \*!

Oh happy *Sabbaths*! Oh my Soul's delight!  
 Oh days of matchless mercy! matchless praise!  
 Gone, gone, for ever gone! How dreadful spent

\* *Good-Friday, Easter, &c.* once so peculiarly happy---yet  
 how past *here*!--What a sad Want of the Spirit of Reformation!

Useless,

Useless, in tears, and groans, and bitter woe,  
 In this wild place of horrors \* !---Oh, return,  
 Ye happy *Sabbaths*!---or to that lov'd realm  
 Dismiss me, Father of Compassions, where  
 Reigns one eternal Sabbath! Tho' my voice,  
 Feeble at best, be damp'd, and cannot soar  
 To strains sublime, beneath the sorrowing sense  
 Of base Ingratitude to thee, my God,  
 My Father, Benefactor, Saviour, Friend;---  
 Yet, in that realm of rest, 'twill quickly catch  
 Congenial harmony! 'twill quickly rise  
 Even from *Humility's* weak, trembling touch;  
 Rise with the glowing Seraph in the choir,  
 And strive to be the loudest in thy praise.

Too soaring thought! that, in a moment sunk  
 By sad reflection, and convicting guilt,

\* Boethius has a Reflection highly applicable to the sense of our Author:—"Nec inficiari possum prosperitatis meæ velocissimum cursum. Sed hoc est, quod recolentem me vehementius coquit. Nam in omni adversitate Fortunæ, infelicissimum Genus est Infortunii, *fuisse felicem.*" De Consol. L. 2. Prof. 4.

Falls prostrate on the earth.---So, pois'd in air,  
 And warbling his wild notes above the clouds,  
 Almost beyond the ken of human sight ;  
 Clapp'd to his side his plummy steerage, down  
 Drops---instantaneous drops the silent Lark !  
 ---How shall *I* mount to Heav'n? how join the  
 choir

Celestial of bright Seraphim ? Deprest  
 Beneath the burden of a thousand sins,  
 On what blest dove-like wing shall I arise,  
 And fly to the wish'd *rest* ?

---Of counsel free,  
 Some to my aching heart, with kind intent,  
 Offer the poisonous balsam of *desert* ;  
 “ Bid me take comfort from the chearing view  
 “ Of deeds benevolent, and active life  
 “ Spent for the weal of others !” Syren-songs,  
 Soon hush'd by howlings of severe REPROACH,  
 Unfeeling, uncompassionate, and rude,  
 Which o'er my body, panting on the earth,

With wounds incurable insulting whirls  
 Her iron scourge ; accumulates each ill  
 That can to Man's best fame damnation add :  
 Spies not one mark of white throughout my life ;  
 And, groaning o'er my anguish, to *Despair*,  
 As my sole, sad resource, indignant points !

But not from *You*,---ah cruel, callous Foes,  
 Thus to exult, and press a fallen Man ;---  
 Nor even from *You*, tho' kind, mistaken Friends,  
 Admit we counsel here. Too deep the stake,  
 Too awful the inquiry---how the Soul  
 May smile at Death, and meet its God in peace---  
 To rest the answer on uncertain Man !  
 Alike above your friendship or your hate,  
 Here, here I tower triumphant ! and behold  
 At once confirm'd security and joy,  
 Beyond the reach of mortal hand to shake,  
 Or for a moment cloud.---Hail, bleeding *Love* !  
 In thy humiliation deep and dread,  
 Divine Philanthropist, my ransom'd soul

Beholds



Beholds its triumph, and avows its cure!  
 Its perfect, free salvation! Knows or feels  
 No merit, no dependance, but thy Faith,  
 Thy Hope and Love consummate! All abjures;  
 Casts all,---each care, each burden, at the foot  
 Of thy victorious Cross: Its heart and life  
 One wish, one word uniting---ever may  
 That wish and word in me, Blest LORD, unite!--  
 "Oh ever may in me Thy will be done!"

Firm and unshaken, as old Sion's Hill,  
 Remains this sure Foundation: Who on CHRIST,  
 The Corner-Stone, build faithful, build secure:  
 Eternity is theirs. Then talk no more,  
 Ye airy, vague, fantastic Reasoners,  
 Of the light stubble, crackling in the fire  
 Of God's investigation; of the chaff  
 Dispers'd and floating 'fore the slightest wind,---  
 The chaff of *human merit!* Gracious GOD!  
 What pride, what contradiction in the term?

G

Shall

Shall Man, vain Man, drest in a little power  
 Deriv'd from Nature's Author ; and that power  
 Holding, an humble tenant, at the will  
 Of Him who freely gave it ; HIS high will,  
 The dread Supreme Disposer : Shall poor Man,  
 A beggar indigent and vile,---enrich'd  
 With every precious faculty of soul,  
 Of Reason, intellect ; with every gift  
 Of animal life luxuriant---from the store  
 Of unexhausted bounty ; shall he turn  
 That bounty to abuse ? lavish defy  
 The Giver with his gifts,---a rebel base !  
 And yet, presumptuous, arrogant, deceived,  
 Assume a pride for actions not his own ;  
 Or boast of merit, when his All's for God,  
 And he tha All has squander'd ! Purest Saints,  
 Brightest Archangels, in the choir of Heaven,  
 Fulfilling all complete his Holy Will,  
 Who plac'd them high in glory as they stand ;  
 Fulfill but *Duty* ! Nay, as owing more

From love's supreme distinction, readier veil  
 Their radiant faces with their golden plumes ;  
 And fall more humbled 'fore the Throne they  
     hymn

With gratitude superior. Could bold Pride  
 One Moment whisper to their lucid souls  
*Desert's* intolerable Folly,---down  
 Like *Lucifer*, the Morning-star, they'd fall  
 From their bright state obscur'd ! Then, proud,  
     poor worm,  
 Conceived in sins, offending from thy youth,  
 In every point transgressor of the Law  
 Of Righteousness ; of MERIT towards GOD  
 Dream, if thou canst ; or madman if thou art,  
 Stand on that plea for Heav'n,---and be undone !

Blest be thy tender mercy, God of Grace !  
 That 'midst the terrors of this trying Hour,  
 When in this midnight, lonely, prison-gloom,  
 My inmost soul hangs naked to thy view ;

When, undiffembled in the search, I fain  
 Would know, explore, and balance every thought  
 (For oh, I see Eternity's dread Gates  
 Expand before me, soon perhaps to close!)—  
 Blest be thy Mercy, that, subdued to Thee,  
 Each lofty vain imagination bows;  
 Each high idea humbled in the dust,  
 Of self-sufficient righteousness my Soul  
 Disclaims, abhors, with Reprobation full  
 The slightest apprehension!—Worthless, LORD  
 Even of the meanest Crumb beneath thy Board.

Blest be thy Mercy, that, so far from *due*,  
 I own thy Bounties, manifold and rich,  
 Upon my Soul have laid a Debt so deep,  
 That I can never pay!—And oh! I feel  
 Compunction inexpressible, to think  
 How I have abus'd those Bounties! Sackcloth-  
 clad,  
 And cover'd o'er with ashes, I deplore

My

My utter worthlessness ; and trembling own,  
 Thy Wrath and just Displeasure well might sink  
 In deeper floods than these, that o'er my head  
 Roar horrible,---in fiery floods of woe,  
 That know nor end nor respite ! But, my God,  
 Blest be thy Mercy ever ! Thou 'st not left  
 My Soul to desperation's dark dismay !  
 On *Calvary's* Hill my mourning eye discerns  
 With Faith's clear view that *Spectacle*, which  
     wipes  
 Each tear away, and bids the heart exult !  
 There hangs the *Love of God* ! There hangs of  
     Man  
 The *Ransom* ; there the *Merit* ; there the *Cure*  
 Of human Griefs---The *Way*, the *Truth*, the  
     *Life* !

Oh Thou, for sin burnt-sacrifice complete !  
 Oh Thou, of holy Life th' exemplar bright !  
 Perfection's lucid Mirrour ! while to Thee

Repentance

Repentance scarce dare lift her flowing eyes,  
 Though in his strong Arms manly Faith supports  
 The self-convicted mourner !---Let not LOVE,  
 Source of thy matchless Mercies, aught delay,  
 Like *Mary*, with Humility's meek hand  
 Her precious box of costly Nard to pour  
 On thy dear Feet: diffusing thro' the House  
 The odour of her Unguents! Let not LOVE,  
 Looking with Gratitude's full Eye to Thee,  
 Cease with the hallow'd fragrance of her works  
 To cheer thy lowliest Members; to refresh  
 THEE in thy *Saints* afflicted! Let not LOVE  
 Cease with each spiritual Grace, each Temper  
     mild,  
 Fruits of thy Holy Spirit,---to enrich,  
 To fill, perfume and sanctify the Soul,  
 Assimilate to Thee, sweet JESU! Thee  
 That Soul's immortal Habitant. How blest  
 How beyond value rich the privilege,  
 To welcome such a Guest! How doubly blest  
 With such a signature,---the Royal Stamp

Of

Of thy Resemblance, Prince of Righteousness,  
 Of Mercy, Peace and Truth! Oh more and more  
 Transform me to that Image! More and more,  
 Thou New Creation's Author, form, complete  
 In *me* the Birth divine; the heavenly Mind,  
 The Love consummate,---all-performing Love,  
 Which dwelt in Thee, its Pattern and its Source;  
 And is to *Man*, happy regenerate Man,  
 Heaven's surest *Foretaste*, and its *Earnest* too.

The thought delights and cheers, tho' not  
 elates;

Through pensive Meditation's fable gloom  
 It darts a ray of soft, well-temper'd light,  
 A kind of lunar radiance on my Soul,  
 Gentle, not dazzling! Thou, who knowest all,  
 Know'st well, thrice gracious *Master*! that my  
 heart

Attun'd to thy dear Love,---howe'er seduc'd  
 By worldly adulation from its Vows,

And



And for a few contemptible, contemn'd  
 Unhappy moments faithless; Well thou know'st  
 That Heart ne'er knew true Peace, but in thy  
 Love:

That Heart hath in thy Love known thorough  
 Peace;

Hath frequent panted for that Love's full growth;  
 And sought occasions to display its Warmth  
 By Deeds of Kindness, mild Humanity,  
 And pitying Mercy to its Fellow-Men!

And Thou hast blest me! and I will rejoice  
 That Thou hast blest me! Thou hast giv'n my  
 Soul

The Luxury of Luxuries, to wipe  
 The tear from many an eye; to stop the groan  
 At many an aching heart. And Thou wilt  
 wipe

The tears from mine, and Thou the groan  
 repress;

And

And Thou—for oh, this beating Heart is thine;  
 Fram'd by thy Hand to Pity's quickest touch,---  
 Thou wilt forgive the *Sinner*; and bestow  
 Mercy, sweet Mercy! which, inspir'd by Thee,  
 He never had the power, and ne'er the Will  
 To hold from others, where he could bestow!

Shall he not then rest happily secure  
 Of Mercy, thrice-blest Mercy from Mankind?  
 Where rests it?---*Resignation's* meek-ey'd power  
 Sustain me still! Composure still be mine:  
 Where rests it?---Oh mysterious Providence!  
 Silence the wild Idea:---I have found  
 No Mercy yet; no mild humanity:  
 With cruel unrelenting rigour torn,  
 And, lost in Prison, wild to all below!

So from his daily toil returning late  
 O'er *Grison's* rugged mountains, clad in snow,  
 The Peasant with astonish'd eyes beholds  
 A gaunt Wolf, from the pine-grove howling rush!

H

Chill

Chill horror stiffens him, alike to fly  
Unable, or resist : The monster feeds  
Blood-happy, growling, on his quivering heart !  
Mean while light blazes in his lonely Cott  
The crackling hearth ; his careful wife prepares  
Her humble cates ; and thro' the lattic'd light  
His little ones, expecting his return,  
Peep, anxious ! Ah poor victim, he nor hearth  
Bright blazing, nor the housewife's humble cates,  
Nor much-lov'd children henceforth more shall  
see !

But soft : 'Tis calm Reflection's midnight hour ;  
'Tis the Soul's solemn inquest. -Broods a thought  
Resentful in thy bosom ? Art thou yet,  
Penitent Pilgrim on Earth's utmost Bourn,  
And Candidate for Heaven,---art thou yet  
In Love imperfect ? and has Malice place,  
With dark Revenge, and unforgiving Hate,  
Hell's blackest offspring ?---Glory to my God !  
With triumph let me sing, and close my Strain ;  
Abhorrent

Abhorrent ever from my earliest Youth  
Of these detested passions, in this Hour,  
This trying Hour of keen oppressive Grief,  
My foul superior rises; nor of these  
Malevolent, a touch, the slightest touch  
Feels, or shall ever harbour! Tho' it feels  
In all their amplitude, with all their weight,  
Ungentlest treatment, and a load of woe;  
Heavy as that, which fabling Poets lay  
On proud *Enceladus*! Tho' life be drawn  
By Cruelty's fierce hand down to the lees;  
Yet can my heart, with all the truth of Prayer,  
With all the fervour of sincere desire,  
Looking at Thee, thou Love of God and  
Man!---

Yet can my heart in life or death implore,  
“ Father, forgive Them, as Thou pitiest me!

Oh where's the wonder, when thy *Cross* is seen!  
Oh where's the wonder, when thy *Voice* is heard;

Harmonious intercession ! SON OF GOD.

Oh where's the wonder---or the *Merit* where,

Or what's the *Task* to love-attuned souls---

Poor fellow-creatures pitying, to implore

Forgiveness for them ? Oh forgive my foes !

*Best Friends*, perchance, for they may bring to

THEE !---

Complete forgiveness on them, God of Grace !

Complete forgiveness, in the dreadful hour,

When most they need forgiveness ! And oh such

As, in that dreadful hour, my poor Heart wants,

And trusts, great Father ! to receive from *Thee*,

Such full Forgiveness grant ;---and my glad soul

Shall fold them then, *my Brethren*, in thy House !

Thus do I soothe, and wile away with song

My lonely hours ; in drear confinement past,

Like thee, oh gallant RALEIGH !---or like thee

My hapless Ancestor, fam'd OVERBURY !---

But Oh, in this how different is our fate !

Thou, to a vengeful Woman's subtle wiles

A hapless

A hapless Victim fall't; while my deep gloom  
Brighten'd by Female Virtue, and the light  
Of conjugal affection---leads me oft,  
Like the poor prison'd Linnet, to forget  
Freedom, and tuneful Friends, and ruffet  
    Heath,  
Vocal with native melody; to swell  
The feeble throat, and chaunt the lowly strain;  
As in the season, when from spray to spray  
Flew *Liberty* on light elastic wing.  
She flies no more:---Be mute, my plaintive Lyre!

March 15, 1777.

END OF THE SECOND WEEK.

# THOUGHTS IN PRISON:

MARCH 18, 1777.

---

WEEK THE THIRD.

PUBLIC PUNISHMENT.

**V**AIN are thy generous efforts, worthy  
BULL\*,

Thy kind compassions vain ! The hour is come :

Stern Fate demands compliance: I must pass

Thro' various deaths, keen torturing, to arrive

\* Frederick Bull, Esq. Alderman of London ; to whose kindness and humanity the Author has expressed the highest obligations.



At That my heart so fervently implores ;  
 Yet fruitless. Ah ! why hides He his fell Front  
 From woe, from wretchedness, that with glad smiles  
 Would welcome his approach ; and Tyrant-like,  
 Delights to dash the jocund roseate cup  
 From the full hand of gaudy Luxury,  
 And unsuspecting Ease !---Far worse than Death  
 That *Prison's* Entrance, whose Idea chills  
 With freezing horror all my curdling Blood ;  
 Whose very *Name*, stamping with infamy,  
 Makes my Soul frightened start, in phrenzy whirl'd,  
 And verging near to Madness ! See, 'they ope  
 Their iron Jaws ! See, the vast Gates expand,  
 Gate after Gate---and in an instant twang,  
 Clos'd by their growling Keepers :---When again,  
 Mysterious Powers !---oh when to open on me ?  
 Mercy, sweet Heaven ! Support my faltering  
     steps,  
 Support my sickening heart ! My full eyes swim ;  
 O'er all my frame distills a cold damp sweat.

Hark---

Hark---what a rattling din ! On every side  
 The congregated chains clank frightful:---Throngs  
 Tumultuous press around, to view, to gaze  
 Upon the wretched stranger ; scarce believ'd  
 Other than *Visitor* within such walls,  
 With Mercy, and with Freedom in his hands.  
 Alas, how chang'd !---Sons of Confinement, see  
 No pitying *Deliverer* ; but a Wretch  
 O'erwhelm'd with Misery ; more hapless far  
 Than the most hapless 'mongst ye ; loaded hard  
 With Guilt's oppressive Irons ! *His* are chains  
 No time can loosen, and no hand unbind :  
 Fetters, which gore the Soul, Oh Horror,  
 Horror !

Ye massive bolts, give way : Ye fullen doors,  
 Ah, open quick ! and from this clamorous rout,  
 Close in my dismal, lone, allotted room  
 Shrowd me ;---for ever shrowd from human sight,  
 And make it, if 'tis possible, my GRAVE !

How

How truly welcome, then! Then would I greet  
 With hallow'd joy the drear, but blest abode;  
 And deem it far the happiest I have known,  
 The best I e'er inhabited. But, alas!  
 There's no such mercy for me. I must run  
 Misery's extremest round; and this must be  
 A-while my living grave! the doleful tomb,  
 Sad founding with my unremitted groans,  
 And moisten'd with the bitterness of tears!

Ah, mournful dwelling! destin'd ne'er to see  
 The human face divine in placid smiles,  
 And innocent gladness cloath'd: destin'd to hear  
 No sounds of genial, heart-reviving Joy!  
 The Sons of Sorrow only are thy guests,  
 And thine the only music of their sighs,  
 Thick sobbing from the tempest of their breasts!  
 Ah, mournful dwelling! never hast thou seen,  
 Amidst the numerous wretched-ones immur'd  
 Within thy stone-girt compass, Wretch so sunk,  
 So lost, so ruin'd, as the man who falls

I

Thus,

Thus, in deep anguish, on thy ruthless floor,  
And bathes it with the torrent of his tears!

And can it be? or is it all a dream?  
A vapour of the mind?---I scarce believe  
Myself awake or acting. Sudden thus  
Am I---so compass'd round with comforts late,  
Health, Freedom, Peace! torn, torn from all,  
and 'loft!

A Prisoner in----- Impossible! I sleep:  
'Tis Fancy's coinage; 'tis a dream's delusion.

Vain dream! vain Fancy! Quickly am I rous'd  
To all the dire realities of distress:  
I tremble, start, and *feel* myself awake,  
Dreadfully awake to all my woes; and roll  
From wave to wave on Sorrow's ocean toft!

Oh for a *moment's* pause,---a moment's rest,  
To calm my hurried spirits! to recall  
Reflection's staggering pilot to the helm,  
And still the madd'ning whirlwind in my soul!

---It

—It *cannot* be! The din encreases round :  
 Rough voices rage discordant; dreadful shrieks!  
 Hoarse imprecations dare the Thunderer's ire,  
 And call down swift damnation! Thousand chains  
 In dismal notes clink, *mirthful!* Roaring bursts  
 Of loud obstreperous laughter, and strange choirs  
 Of gutturals, dissonant and rueful, vex  
 E'en the dull ear of Midnight! Neither rest,  
 Nor peaceful calm, nor silence, of the mind  
 Refreshment sweet! nor interval or pause  
 From morn to eve, from eve to morn is found  
 Amidst the surges of this troubled sea \*!

So, from the *Leman Lake* th' impetuous *Rhone*  
 His blue waves pushes rapid; and bears down

\* It is but a just tribute to Mr. *Akerman*, the Keeper of this dismal place, to observe, that all the evils here enumerated are the immediate consequences of *promiscuous* confinement, and no way chargeable to Mr. A.'s account. It is from the strictest observation I am persuaded, that no man could do more in the present circumstances. His attention is great, and his kindness and humanity to those in sickness or afflictions peculiarly pleasing. I can bear testimony to many signal instances, which I have remarked since my sad confinement.

(Furiate to meet fair *Saone's* pellucid stream,  
 With roar tremendous, through the craggy  
     streights  
 Of Alpine rocks) his freight of waters wild!  
 Still rushing in perturbed eddies on;  
 And still, from hour to hour, from age to age,  
 In conflux vast and unremitting, pours  
 His boisterous flood to old *Lugdunum's* walls!

Oh my rack'd brain!--oh my distracted heart!  
 The tumult thickens: wild disorder grows  
 More painfully confus'd!—And can it be?  
 Is *this* the mansion---*this* the House ordain'd  
 For Recollection's solemn purpose?---*This*  
 The place from whence full many a fitting soul  
 (The work of deep *Repentance*---mighty work,  
 Still, still to be perform'd) must mount to God,  
 And give its dread account! Is *this* the place  
 Ordain'd by Justice, to confine a-while  
 The foe to civil order, and return

Reform'd

Reform'd and moraliz'd to social life!  
*This* Den of drear confusion, wild uproar,  
 Of mingled Riot, and unblushing Vice!  
 This School of Infamy! from whence, improv'd  
 In every hardy villainy, returns  
 More hardened, more a foe to God and Man,  
 The miscreant, nurs'd in its infectious lap;  
 All cover'd with its pestilential spots,  
 And breathing death and poison wherefoe'er  
 He stalks contagious! from the lion's den  
 A lion more ferocious, as confin'd!

*Britons*, while sailing in the golden barge  
 Of giddy Diffipation, on the stream,  
 Smooth silver stream of gorgeous Luxury  
 Boast gaily---and for Ages may they boast,  
 And truly! for thro' Ages we may trust  
 'Twill interpose between our crimes and God,  
 And turn away his just avenging scourge---  
 "THE NATIONAL HUMANITY!" Hither then,

Ye



Ye Sons of Pity, and ye Sons of Thought!---  
 Whether by public zeal, and patriot love,  
 Or by Compassion's gentle stirrings wrought;  
 Oh hither come, and find sufficient scope  
 For all the *Patriot's*, all the *Christian's* search!  
 Some great, some salutary plan to frame,  
 Turning confinement's curses into good;  
 And, like the God who but rebukes to save,  
 Extracting comfort from Correction's stroke!

Why do we *punish*? Why do penal laws  
 Coercive, by tremendous sanctions bind  
 Offending Mortals?---Justice on her throne  
 Rigid on this hand to EXAMPLE points;  
 More mild to REFORMATION upon that:  
 ---She balances, and finds no ends but these.

Crowd then, along with yonder revel-rout,  
 TO EXEMPLARY Punishment! and mark  
 The language of the multitude, obscene,

Wild,

Wild, blasphemous and cruel! Tent their Looks  
 Of madding, drunken, thoughtless, ruthless gaze,  
 Or giddy curiosity and vain!  
 Their Deeds still more emphatic, note; and see,  
 By the sad spectacle unimpress'd, they dare  
 Even in the eye of death, what to their doom  
 Brought their expiring Fellows! Learn we hence,  
 How to EXAMPLE's salutary end  
 Our Justice sagely ministers! But one,---  
 Should there be *one*---thrice hapless,---of a mind  
 By guilt unhardened, and above the throng  
 Of desperate miscreants, thro' repeated crimes  
 In stupor lull'd, and lost to every sense;---  
 Ah me, the sad reverse!---should there be *one*  
 Of generous feelings; whom remorseless Fate,  
 Pallid Necessity, or chill Distress,  
 The Family's urgent call, or just demand  
 Of honest Creditor,---(solicitudes  
 To reckless, pamper'd worldlings all unknown)  
 Should there be *one*, whose trembling, frightened  
 hand

Causes

Causes like these in temporary guilt,  
 Abhorrent to his inmost soul, have plung'd,  
 And made obnoxious to the rigid Law!  
 Sentenc'd to pay,---and, wearied with its weight,  
 Well-pleas'd to pay with *life* that Law's demand!  
 Aweful Dispensers of strict Justice, say,  
 Would you have more than *life*? or, in an Age,  
 A Country, where Humanity reverts  
 At Torture's bare idea, would you tear  
 Worse than on racking wheels a Soul like This;  
 And make him to the stupid Crowd a gaze  
 For ling'ring hours?---drag him along to death  
 An useless spectacle; and more than *flay*  
 Your living victim?---DEATH is your demand:  
 DEATH your Law's sentence: Then his *Life* is yours.  
 Take the just forfeit: you can claim no more!

Foe to thy *Infidelity*,---and griev'd  
 That *He* avows not, from the *Christian* source,  
 The first great Christian *Duty*, which so well,

So

So forcibly He paints !---Yet let me greet  
 With heart-felt gratulations thy warm zeal,  
 Successful in that sacred duty's cause,  
 The cause of our *Humanity*, VOLTAIRE !  
*Torture's* vile Agents tremble at thy pen :  
*Intolerance* and *Persecution* gnash  
 Their Teeth, despairing, at the lucid rays  
 Of Truth, all prevalent, beaming from thy page.  
 The Rack, the Wheel, the Dungeon, and the  
     Flame,  
 In happier EUROPE useless and unknown,  
 Shall soon,---oh speed the hour, *Compassion's*  
     *God!*  
 Be seen no more ; or seen as prodigies  
 Scarce credited, of Gothic barbarous times.

Ah gallant FRANCE ! for milder manners  
     fam'd ;  
 How wrung it my sad Soul, to view expos'd  
 On instruments of torture mangled limbs,

K

And

And bleeding Carcasses, beside thy roads,  
 Thy beauteous woods and avenues! Fam'd  
 works,  
 And worthy well the grandeur of Old ROME!

WE too, who boast of gentler Laws, reform'd  
 And civiliz'd by Liberty's kind hand;  
 Of Mercy boast, and mildest punishments;  
 Yet punishments of Torture exquisite,  
 And idle;—painful, ruinous parade!  
 WE too, with *Europe* humaniz'd, shall drop  
 The barbarous severity of Death,  
*Example's* Bane, not Profit;—shall abridge  
 The savage, base Ovation; shall assign  
 The Wretch, whose LIFE is forfeit to the Laws,  
 With all the silent dignity of woe,  
 With all the mournful Majesty of Death,  
 Retir'd and solemn, to his awful fate!  
 Shall to the dreadful moment, dreadful still  
 To Souls best fitted, give distinction due;

Teach

Teach the well-order'd Sufferer to depart  
 With each impressiion ferious ; nor insult  
 With clamorous Crowds, and exultations base,  
 A Soul, a Fellow-Soul ; which stands prepar'd  
 On Time's dread verge to take its wond'rous  
 flight

To Realms of Immortality ! Yes, the day  
 ---I joy in the idea,---will arrive,  
 When *Britons* philanthropic shall reject  
 The cruel custom, to the Sufferer cruel,  
 Useless and baneful to the gaping Crowd !  
 The day will come, when LIFE, the dearest Price  
 Man can pay down, sufficient forfeit deem'd  
 For guilty Man's transgression of the Law,  
 Shall be paid down, as meet for such a Price,  
 Respectful, sad ; with reverence to a Soul's  
 Departure hence ; with reverence to the Soul's  
 And Body's separation, much lov'd Friends !  
 Without a torture to augment its loss,  
 Without an insult to molest its calm ;

To the demanded debt no fell account  
 Of curious, hissing ignominy annex'd :  
 Anguish, beyond the bitterest torture keen ;  
 Unparallel'd in Realms where Bigotry  
 Gives to the furious Sons of *Dominic*  
 Her fable flag, and marks their way with Blood,

Hail, milder Sons of *Athens* ! civiliz'd  
 By Arts ingenuous, by the 'suasive power  
 Of humanizing Science ! Well ye thought,  
 Like you may *Britons* think ! that 'twas enough,  
 The sentence pass'd, a *Socrates* shall die !  
 The Sage, obedient to the *Law*'s decree,  
 Took from the weeping Executioner  
 The draught, resign'd : Amidst his forrowing  
 friends,  
 Full of immortal hopes convers'd sublime ;  
 And, half in Heav'n---compos'd himself, and  
 died !

Oh



Oh envied fate ! oh happiness supreme !  
 So let *me* die ; so, midst my weeping friends,  
 Resign my Life ! I ask not the delay  
 Even of a moment. *Law*, thou'd'st have thy  
     due !  
 Nor Thou, nor Justice can have more to claim.

But equal Laws, on Truth and Reason built,  
 Look to Humanity with lenient eye,  
 And temper rigid Justice with the claims  
 Of heaven-descended Mercy ! to condemn  
 Sorrowing and flow ; while studious to correct,  
 Like Man's all-gracious Parent, with the view  
 Benign and laudable, of moral good,  
 And *Reformation* perfect. Hither then,  
 Ye Sons of Sympathy, of Wisdom ; Friends  
 To Order, to Compassion, to the State,  
 And to your Fellow Beings ; hither come,  
 To this wild Realm of Uproar ! hither haste,  
 And see the *Reformation*, see the good  
 Wrought by *Confinement* in a Den like this !

View

View with unblushing front, undaunted heart,  
 The callous *Harlot* in the open day  
 Administer her poisons, 'midst a rout  
 Scarcely less bold or poison'd than herself!  
 View, and with eyes that will not hold the tear  
 In gentle pity gushing for such griefs,---  
 View the *young Wretch*, as yet unfledg'd in vice,  
 Just shackled here, and by the *veteran* Throng,  
 In every infamy and every crime  
 Grey and insulting, quickly taught to dare,  
 Harden'd like them in Guilt's opprobrious school!  
 Each bashful sentiment, incipient grace,  
 Each yet remorseful thought of Right and Wrong  
 Murder'd and buried in his darken'd heart!  
 ---Hear how those Veterans clank,---ev'n jovial  
 clank---

Such is obduracy in vice,---their chains \*!

\* This circumstance is slightly mentioned Page 59 ; and alludes to a fact equally singular and disgusting : The rattling of their fetters is frequently, and in a wanton manner practised, amongst some of the worst offenders ; as if an amusement, or to shew their insensibility to shame. How shocking to see *Human Nature* thus in Ruins ! Here it is emphatically so ; worse than in Bedlam, as Madness *with* Reason, is more dreadful than *without* it!

Hear,

Hear, how with Curfes hoarse, and Vauntings bold,  
 Each spirits up, encourages and dares  
 His desperate Fellow to more desperate Proofs  
 Of future hardy enterprize ; to plans  
 Of Death and Ruin ! Not exulting more  
 Heroes or Chiefs for noble Acts renown'd,  
 Holding high converse, mutually relate  
 Gallant Atchievements worthy ; than the Sons  
 Of Plunder and of Rapine *here* recount  
 On peaceful life their devastations wild ;  
 Their dangers, hair-breadth 'scapes, atrocious  
     Feats,  
 Confederate, and confederating still  
 In schemes of deathful horror ! Who, surpris'd,  
 Can such effects contemplate, upon minds  
 Estrang'd to good ; fermenting on the lees  
 Of pregnant ill ; associate and combin'd  
 In intercourse infernal, restless, dire ;  
 And goading constant each the other's thoughts  
 To Deeds of Desperation from the Tale  
 Of vaunted Infamy oft told ; sad fruit

Of

Of the mind's vacancy!—And to that *Mind*  
 Employment none is offer'd: Not an hour  
 To secret recollection is assign'd;  
 No seasonable sound instruction brought,  
 Food for their thoughts, self-gnawing. Not the  
 Day

To *Rest* and *Duty* dedicate, finds here  
 Or *Rest* or *Duty*; revel'd off, unmark'd;  
 Or like the others undistinguish'd, save  
 By Riot's roar, and self-consuming sloth!  
 For useful occupation none is found,  
 Benevolent t' employ their listless hands,  
 With indolence fatigu'd! Thus every day  
 Anew they gather Guilt's corrosive rust;  
 Each wretched day accumulate fresh ills;  
 And, horribly advanc'd, *flagitious* grown  
 From *faulty*, they go forth, tenfold of Hell  
 More the devoted Children: to the State  
 Tenfold more dangerous and envenom'd Foes  
 Than first they enter'd this improving School!

So

So, cag'd and scanty fed, or taught to rage  
 By taunting insults, more ferocious bursts  
 On Man the tyger or hyæna race  
 From fell confinement; and, with hunger urg'd,  
 Gnash their dire fangs, and drench themselves in  
 blood.

But, should the *Felon* fierce, th' abandon'd Train  
 Whose inroads on the human peace forbid,  
 Almost forbid Compassion's mild regard;  
 (Yet, ah! what man with fellow-men can fall  
 So low, as not to claim soft Pity's care?)  
 Should *these* aught justify the rigid voice,  
 Which to severe confinement's durance dooms  
 Infallible the body and the soul  
 To bitterest, surest ruin: Shall we not  
 With generous indignation execrate  
 The cruel, indiscriminating Law,  
 Which turns Misfortune into guilt and curse;  
 And with the Felon harden'd in his crimes,

Ranks the poor hapless Debtor?---Debt's not *guilt* :  
 Alas ! the worthiest may incur the stroke  
 Of worldly infelicity ! What man,  
 How high soe'er he builds his earthly nest,  
 Can claim security from Fortune's change,  
 Or boast him of to-morrow ? Of the East  
 Greatest and chief, Lo ! humbled in the dust,  
 Sits Job---the sport of Misery ! Wealthiest late  
 Of all blest *Araby's* most wealthy sons,  
 He wants a potsherd now to scrape his wounds ;  
 He wants a bed to shrowd his tortur'd limbs,  
 And only finds a dunghill ! Creditor,  
 Wou'd'st thou add sorrows to this sorrowing man ?  
 Tear him from ev'n his dunghill, and confine  
 'Midst recreant *felons* in a *British* Jail ?---  
 Oh British *inhumanity* ! Ye climes,  
 Ye foreign climes---Be not the truth proclaim'd  
 Within your streets, nor be it heard or told ;  
 Left ye retort the cruelty we urge,  
 And scorn the boasted mildness of our Laws !

Blest

Blest be the hour,---amidst my depth of woe,  
 Amidst this perturbation of my soul,  
 God of my life, I can, I will exult!—  
 Blest be the hour, that to my humble thought  
 Thy Spirit, sacred source of every good,  
 Brought the sublime idea, to expand  
 By Charity, the Angel's grace divine,  
 The rude, relentless, iron prison-gates,  
 And give the pining *Debtor* to the world,  
 His weeping family, and humble home!  
 Blest be the hour, when, heedful to my voice  
 Bearing the Prisoners sad sighs to their ears,  
 Thousands, with soft commiseration touch'd,  
 Delighted to go forth, and visit glad  
 Those *Prisoners* in their woe, and set them free!

God of the Merciful! Thou hast announc'd  
 On Mercy, thy first, dearest attribute,  
 Chosen beatitude! Oh pour the dew,  
 The fostering dew of Mercy on their gifts,



Their rich donations grateful! May the prayers  
 Of those enfranchis'd by their bounteous zeal  
 Arise propitious for them! and, when hears'd  
 In Death's cold arms this hapless frame shall lye,  
 —The generous tear, perchance, not quite with-  
 held;---

When friendly Memory to reflection brings  
 My humble efforts, and my mournful fate;  
 On stable basis founded, may the work  
 Diffuse its good through Ages! nor with-hold  
 Its rescuing influence, till the hour arrives,  
 When Wants, and Debts, and Sicknes are no  
 more;  
 And universal *Freedom* bleffeth all!

But, till that hour, on Reformation's plan,  
 Ye generous Sons of Sympathy, intent,  
 Boldly stand forth! The cause may well demand,  
 And justify full well your noblest zeal.  
 Religion, Policy, your Country's good,  
 And

And Christian Pity for the souls of men  
 To PRISONS call you; call to cleanse away  
 The filth of these foul dens; to purge from guilt,  
 And turn them to Morality's fair school.

Nor deem impossible the great attempt,  
*Augean* tho' it seem; yet not beyond  
 The strength of those, that, like *Alcides*, aim  
 High to be rank'd amidst the godlike Few,  
 Who shine eternal on Fame's amplest roll:  
 Honour'd with Titles, far beyond the first  
 Which proudest Monarchs of the Globe can give;  
 "SAVIOURS and BENEFACTORS OF MANKIND!"

Hail, generous HANWAY! To thy noble plan,  
 Sage, sympathetic \*, let the Muse subscribe  
 Rejoicing! In the kind pursuit, good luck  
 She wisheth thee, and honour! Could her strain  
 Embellish aught, or aught assist thy toils

\* See Mr. Hanway's Pamphlet, intitled, "Solitude in  
 "Imprisonment."

Benevolent,

Benevolent, 'twould cheer her lonely hours,  
 And make the dungeon smile. But toils like  
     thine

Need no embellishment ; need not the aid  
 Of Muse or feeble Verse. Reason-approv'd  
 And Charity-sustain'd, firm will they stand,  
 Under *His* sanction, who on Mercy's works  
 E'er looks complacent ; and his sons on earth,  
 His chosen sons, with angel-zeal inspires  
 To plan, and to support. And thine, well-  
     plann'd,

Shall be supported. *Pity* for thy brow,  
 With *Policy* the sage, shall shortly twine  
 The garland, worthier far than that of oak,  
 So fam'd in ancient *Rome*---the meed of him  
 Who fav'd *a single citizen*. More blest'd  
 Religion mild, with gentle mercy join'd,  
 Shall hail thee---for the Citizens, the Souls  
 Innumeros restor'd to God, the State,

Them.

Themselves, and social life, by SOLITUDE ;  
 Devotion's parent, Recollection's nurse,  
 Source of Repentance true ; of the Mind's wounds  
 The deepest prober, but the safest cure ! \*

Hail, sacred SOLITUDE ! These are thy works,  
 True source of good supreme ! Thy blest effects  
 Already on my Mind's delighted eye  
 Open beneficent. Ev'n now I view  
 The revel-rout dispers'd ; each to his cell  
 Admitted, silent ! The obstreperous cries,  
 Worse than infernal yells ; the clank of chains---  
 Opprobrious chains, to Man severe disgrace,  
 Hush'd in calm order, vex the ears no more !  
 While, in their stead, Reflection's deep-drawn  
     sighs,  
 And prayers of humble penitence are heard,  
 To Heaven well-pleasing, in soft whispers round !

\* Vide Taylor's H. L. and D. Part ii. p. 42.

No more, 'midst wanton idleneſs, the hours  
 Drag wearifome and flow : Kind *Industry*  
 Gives wings and weight to every moment's ſpeed ;  
 Each minute marking with a golden thread  
 Of moral profit. Harden'd Vice no more  
 Communicates its poiſon to the ſouls  
 Of young affiliates, nor diffuſes wide  
 A peſtilential taint. Still Thought pervades  
 The inmoſt heart : Inſtruction aids the Thought ;  
 And bleſt Religion with life-giving ray  
 Shines on the mind ſequeſter'd in its gloom ;  
 Diſcloſing glad the golden gates, thro' which  
*Repentance*, led by *Faith*, may tread the courts  
 Of *Peace* and *Reformation* ! Cheer'd and chang'd,  
 ---His happy days of quarantine perform'd---  
 Lo ! from his ſolitude the Captive comes  
 New-born, and opes once more his grateful eyes  
 On day, on life, on man ! a fellow-man !

Hail, ſacred SOLITUDE ! From thee alone  
 Flow theſe high bleſſings. Nor be't deem'd *ſevere*,---

Such

Such *sequestration*; destin'd to retrieve  
 The mental lapse; and to its powers restore  
 The Heaven-born Soul, encrusted with foul guilt:  
 'Tis tenderest Mercy, 'tis Humanity  
 Yearning with kindest softness: while her arm  
 From ruin plucks, effectuates the release,  
 And gives a ransom'd Man to Earth---to Heaven!

To the sick Patient, struggling in the jaws  
 Of obstinate Disease, e'er knew we yet  
 Grateful and pleasing from Physician's hand  
 The rough, but salutary Draught?---For That  
 Do we withhold the Draught? and, falsely kind,  
 Hang fighting o'er our Friend,---allow'd to toss  
 On the hot Fever's bed, rave on, and die,  
 Unmedicin'd, unreliev'd?---But, Sages, say,  
 Where is the Medicine! Who will prescribe a cure,  
 Or adequate to this corroding ill,  
 Or in its operation milder found?

See, old Thames's waves indignant ride,  
 In fullen terror, yonder fable Bark,  
 By State-Physicians lately launch'd, and hight  
 JUSTITIA \*! Dove-ey'd Pity, if thou canst,  
 That Bark ascend with me; and let us learn  
 How, temper'd with her Sister *Mercy*, there  
 Reigns *Justice*; and, effective, to the ill  
 Inveterate grown, her lenient aid supplies.

And rolls this Bark on Thames's generous Flood--  
 Flood that wafts Freedom, wafts the high-born Sons  
 Of gallant Liberty to every Land?  
 See the chain'd BRITONS, fetter'd Man by Man!  
 See, in the stifled Hold---excluded whence  
 Man's common blessing, *Air*, ne'er freely breathes---  
 They mingle, crowded!---To our pamper'd steeds  
 Inferior how in Lodging! Tainted food,

\* The Author seems chiefly to have formed his ideas of the mode of treating Convicts on the Thames, from a late Pamphlet published by Dr. Smith: But we are informed that the evils here complained of, have been already, in a great measure, and we trust will soon be, wholly removed.

And



And poison'd fumes their life-springs stagnate  
rank;

They reel aloft for breath : Their tottering limbs  
Bend weak beneath the burden of a frame

Corrupted, burning ; with blue feverous spots  
Contagious ; and, unequal to the toil,

Urg'd by Task-Masters vehement, severe,

On the chill Sand-bank !---by despair and pain

Worn down and wearied, *Some* their Being curse,

And die, devoting to destruction's rage

Society's whole race detested ! *Some,*

More mild, gasp out in agonies of soul

Their loath'd existence ; which nor Physick's aid,

Nor sweet *Religion's* interposing smile

Soothes with one ray of comfort ! Gracious God,

And This is MERCY !---Thus, from sentenc'd

death

*Britons* in pity respite, to restore

And moralize Mankind ! Correction this,

Just Heav'n ! design'd for Reformation's end !

Ye Slaves, that bred in Tyranny's Domains  
 Toil at the Gallies, how supremely blest,  
 How exquisite your Lot (so much deplor'd  
 By haughty Sons of Freedom) to the fate  
 Experienc'd hourly by her free-born Sons,  
 In our *Britannia's* vaunted residence \* ;  
 Sole, chosen Residence of Faith refin'd,  
 And genuine Liberty !——Ye Senators,  
 Ye venerable Sages of the Law,  
 In just resentment for your Country's fame,  
 Wipe off this contradictory reproach  
 To manners, and to policy like yours !  
 Correct, but to amend : 'Tis God's own plan.  
 Correct, but to *reform* ; then give to Men

\* There is a thought in Lucan to the same purpose, elegantly expressed :

- “ Felices Arabes, Medique, Eoque Tellus,  
 “ Quam sub perpetuis tenuerunt Fata tyrannis.  
 “ Ex populis, qui Regna ferunt, Sors ultima nostra est,  
 “ Quos fervire pudet.”

Pharsal. Lib. 7.

The means of *Reformation* ! Then, restor'd  
 To Recollection, to Himself, to God,  
 The Criminal will bless your saving hand ;  
 And, brought to reason, to Religion brought,  
 Will own that SOLITUDE, as solely apt  
 For work so solemn, has that work achiev'd,  
 Miraculous, and perfect of his cure.

Ah me !---to sentiments like these estrang'd,  
 Estrang'd, as ignorant,---and never pent  
 Till this sad chance within a Prison's wall ;  
 With what deep force, experienc'd, can I urge  
 The truths momentous ! How their pow'r I  
 feel

In this My *Solitude*, in this lone hour,  
 This melancholy midnight hour of thought,  
 Encircled with th' unhappy ! firmly clos'd  
 Each barricaded door ; and left, just God !  
 Oh Blessing---left to pensiveness and Thee !

To

To Me how high a blessing! Nor contains  
 Seclusion aught of punishment: To mix  
 With Wretches here were punishment indeed!  
 How dread a punishment!--In Life's best days,  
 Of all most chosen, valu'd and belov'd,  
 Was soft Retirement's season! From Youth's  
 dawn

To solitude inur'd, "Ne'er less alone  
 "Than when alone," with Him so truly fam'd  
 In Wisdom's School, my Heart could ever beat  
 Glad unison. To Meditation's charms,  
 Pleas'd Votary, how have pass'd my sweetest  
 Hours

In her secrete and calm society!  
 Still *Meditation!* Solitude's fair Child,  
 Man's dearest Friend!--Oh happy be the time  
 That introduc'd me to thy hallow'd Train;  
 That taught me, thro' thy genial Lessons sage,  
 My best, my truest Dignity to place  
 In Thought, Reflection deep, and studious search,  
 Divinest

Divineſt Recreations of the Mind!

Oh, happy be the Day, which gave that Mind  
Learning's firſt tincture! Bleſt thy fostering  
care,

Thou moſt belov'd of Parents, worthieſt Sire!  
Which, taſte-inſpiring, made the letter'd Page  
My favourite companion; moſt eſteem'd,  
And moſt improving! Almoſt from the Day  
Of earlieſt Childhood, to the preſent Hour  
Of gloomy, black miſfortune, *Books*, dear *Books*  
Have been, and are, my comforts. Morn and  
Night,)

Adverſity, Proſperity, at Home,  
Abroad, Health, Sickneſs,---good or ill Report,  
The ſame firm Friends; the ſame refreshment  
rich,

And ſource of conſolation! Nay, even *here*  
Their magic power they loſe not: Still the ſame,  
Of matchleſs influence in this Priſon-Houſe,  
Unutterably horrid; in an Hour  
Of Woe, beyond all Fancy's fictions drear!

Drear

Drear Hour !---What is it ?---Loft in poignant  
thought,

Loft in the Retrospection manifold  
Of thee, lov'd Study !---and of thee, my SIRE,  
Who, to the fountain fair of Science led  
My infant feet,---I lose all count of Time,  
I lose myself. Lift ! 'Tis dread Midnight's hour !  
When waking Fancy (with invention wild  
By Ages hallow'd) hath to Spirits assign'd  
---Spirits of dear departed Friends---to walk  
The silent gloom ; and bring us from the Dead  
Tales harrowing up the Soul aghast !---And,  
hark !

Solemn and slow the iron tongue of Night  
Refounds alarming !---My o'er-harrass'd Soul  
Confus'd, is lost in sorrows : Down mine Eyes  
Stream the full Tears ! Distress is all alive,  
And quick Imagination's pulse beats high !

“ Dear Father ! is it thou ?” Methought his  
ghost

Glided

Glided in silence by me! Not a word,---  
While mournfully he shakes his dear pale face!  
Oh stay, thou much-lov'd parent! stay, and  
give

One word of consolation; if allow'd  
To Son, like whom no Son hath ever lov'd,  
None ever suffer'd! See, it comes again:  
August it flits across th' astonish'd room!  
I know thee well, thy beauteous image know:  
Dear Spirit! stay; and take me to the world  
Where thou art! And where thou art, oh my Fa-  
ther!

I must, I must be happy.---Every day  
Thou know'st, remembrance hath embalm'd thy  
love,

And wish'd thy presence. Melancholy thought!  
At last to meet thee in a place like this:  
Oh stay, and waft me instant --But, 'tis gone,  
The dear delusion: He nor hears my words,  
My filial anxiety, nor regards

N

My



My pleading tears. 'Twas but a coinage vain  
 Of the distemper'd fancy! Gone, 'tis gone!  
 And here I'm left a trembling wretch, to weep  
 Unheard, unpitied left, to weep alone!

Nor thou, MARIA, with me! Oh, my Wife!  
 And is this bitter with the bitterest mix'd;  
 That I must lose thy heavenly company,  
 And consolation soothing! Yet, 'tis best:  
 Thy tenderness, thy presence doth but wound  
 And stab to the keenest quick my bursting heart!  
 "I have undone thee!" Can I then sustain  
 Thy killing aspect, and that tender tear,  
 Which secret steals a-down thy lovely face,  
 Dissembling smiles, to cheer me!---Cheer *me*,

Heav'ns!

Look on the mighty ruin I have pluck'd,  
 Pluck'd instant, unsuspected, in the hour  
 Of Peace and dear Security on her head!  
 And where---Oh where can Chearfulness be  
 found?

Mine

Mine must be Mourning ever. Oh my Wife,  
 "I have undone thee!"---What th' infuriate hand  
 Of foes vindictive could not have atchiev'd,  
 In mercy would not, *I* have wrought! Thy  
 Husband!

Thy Husband, lov'd with such unshaken truth,  
 Thy Husband, lov'd with such a steady flame,  
 From Youth's first hour!---Ev'n *He* hath on thee  
 pluck'd,

On thee, his Soul's Companion, Life's best Friend,  
 Such desolation, as to view would draw  
 From the wild Savage Pity's deepest groan!

Yes, yes, thou coward *Mimic!* pamper'd Vice!  
 High praise be sure is thine! Thou hast obtain'd  
 A worthy triumph! Thou hast pierc'd to the  
 quick

A weak, an amiable female heart,  
 A conjugal heart most faithful, most attach'd:  
 ---Yet can I pardon *thee*: for, poor Buffoon!

Thy vices must be fed ; and thou must live,  
 Luxurious live, a foe to GOD and Man ;  
*Commission'd* live, thy poison to diffuse,  
 And taint the Public Virtue with thy CRIMES.  
 Yes, I can pardon *thee*---low as thou art,  
 And far too mean an object even of scorn :  
 For *thou* her merits knew'st not. Hadst thou known,  
 Thou,---callous as thou art to every sense  
 Of human feeling, every nobler touch  
 Of generous sensibility ;---even *thou*  
 Couldst not have wanton pierc'd her gentle breast ;  
 But at a distance awful wouldst have stood ;  
 And, like thy Prototype of oldest time,  
 View'd her just virtues pass in triumph by,  
 And own'd, howe'er reluctant.-----

March 30, 1777.

END OF THE THIRD WEEK.

# THOUGHTS IN PRISON.

---

WEEK THE FOURTH.

THE TRIAL.

**D**READ'ST thou an earthly bar? Thou, who  
so oft

In contemplation serious hast employ'd

Thy dearest meditations on a Bar

Tremendously decisive! who so oft

That Bar's important terrors hast display'd

To crowds attentive; with the solemn theme

Rapt into thought profound?---And beats thy heart

With throbs tumultuous;---fail thy trembling

knees,

Now

Now that in *Judgment* thou must stand before  
 Weak mortals, like thyself; and soon, like thee,  
 Shivering with guilt and apprehensions dire,  
 To answer in dread Judgment 'fore their God?

What gives that Judgment terror? Guilt, pale  
 Guilt;

Conscience accusing stern; the fiery Law,  
 The terrible hand-writing on the wall!  
 But vanish these,---that mighty *Day's Man* found,  
 Who, smiling on *Confession's* genuine tear,  
 The meek repentant aspect, and the hand  
 With ready, perfect retribution fraught,  
 Urges complete his ransom, and sets free  
 Th' immortal prisoner.---But, ah me! on earth  
 Such golden mercy reigns not: here is found  
 No potent *Day's-Man*; here no ransom full,  
 No clement Mediator. Here stern Law,  
 With visage all-unbending, eyes alone  
 The rigorous Act. *Confession* here is Guilt,

And

And *Restitution* perfect, perfect *loss*!

Ah me the while, here *men* the Judges are;

And there th' Omniscient, *Mercy's* source and  
stream!

Triumphant consolation! Firm in Faith,  
And justified by Him whose precious blood  
For Man flow'd liberal, the Soul, secure  
Of future acceptance at *that* Bar  
Of trial most momentous, soars above  
The World's severest trials \*; and can view

Serene

\* The Verses subjoined were written by the King of Prussia, after a decisive defeat, when one of his General Officers had proposed to set him the example of self-destruction.

Dans ces jours, pleins d'alarmes,

La constance et la fermeté

Sont les boucliers et les armes

Que j'oppose à l'adversité :

Que le Destin me persecute,

Qu'il prepare ou hâte ma chute,

Le

Serene the horrors of an *earthly Bar*,  
 Though far than death more horrid. Yes, kind  
 Death,  
 How preferable far thy fight to me!  
 Oh that, without this tedious, dread detail  
 Of awful circumstance,---this long, sad pomp

Le danger ne peut m'branler :  
 Quand le vulgaire est plein de crainte,  
 Que l'esperance semble eteinte,  
 L'homme fort doit se signaler.

A Friend having given Dr. D. in prison, a copy of these Lines, he was much pleased with them, and immediately paraphrased them as follows :

In these sad moments of severe distress,  
 When dangers threaten, and when sorrows press,  
 For my defence behold what arms are given—  
 Firmness of soul, and Confidence in Heaven!  
 With these, tho' Fortune hunt me thro' the land,  
 Tho' instant, utter ruin seem at hand!  
 Compos'd and self-collected I remain,  
 Nor start at perils, nor of ills complain :  
 To mean Despair the low, the servile fly,  
 When *Hope's* bright star seems darken'd in their sky :  
 Then shines the Christian, and delights to prove  
 His Faith unshaken, and unchang'd his Love!



Of ministering wretchedness, thy friendly shaft  
Had instant reach'd, and pierc'd my tortur'd  
Heart :

How had I blest'd the stroke, and been at peace !  
But, thro' a dreary avenue of woe,  
A lengthen'd vault of black distress and shame,  
With mournful melancholy fable hung,  
Must I be led \*,---or ere I can receive  
Thine icy comforts to my chill'd Life's Blood !

Welcome, thrice welcome were they ! But the  
call

Of Heaven's dread Arbiter we wait : His Will  
Is rectitude consummate. 'Tis the Will  
Parental of high Wisdom and pure Love !  
Then to that Will submissive bend, my Soul :

\* *Segnius irritant animos demissa per aurem,  
Quam quæ sunt oculis subjecta fidelibus, et quæ  
Ipse sibi tradit SPECTATOR !*

HOR.

Q

And,

And, while meek *Resignation* to the Rod  
 Corrective of his Justice and his Love  
 Obedient bows,---Oh for impartial search!  
 Oh for a TRIAL strict, to trace the Cause,  
 The fatal Cause, whence sprung the ill deplor'd!  
 And why---sad spectacle of Woe---we stand  
 Thus, Sin and Sorrow-funk, at this DREAD BAR!

Return, blest Hours! ye peaceful Days, return!  
 When thro' each office of celestial *Love*  
 Ennobling Piety my glad Feet led  
 Continual, and my Head each Night to rest  
 Lull'd on the downy pillow of Content!  
 Dear were thy shades, O HAM! and dear the  
 Hours

In manly musing 'midst thy Forests pass'd,  
 And antique Woods of sober Solitude,  
 Oh EPPING! witness to my lonely walks  
 By Heaven-directed Contemplation led!  
 Ye Days of Duty, tranquil Nights, return!

How

How ill exchange'd for those, which busier scenes  
 To the World's Follies dedicate, engross'd  
 In specious trifling; all important deem'd,  
 While gilt, Oh CHESTERFIELD! with seeming gold  
 Of prime refinement, thro' thy fostering smile,  
 And patronage auspicious!

Sought by *Thee*,

And singled out, unpatroniz'd, unknown;  
 By *Thee*, whose taste consummate was applause,  
 Whose approbation merit; forth I came,  
 And with me to the task, delighted, brought  
 The upright purpose, the intention firm  
 To fill the charge, to justify the choice,  
 Perchance too flattering to my Heart; a Heart  
 Frank, inexpert, unhackney'd in the World,  
 And yet estrang'd to guile! But ye, more skill'd  
 In that World's artful style, Judges severe;  
 Say, in the zenith of bright *Stanhope's* Sun,  
 (Though set that Sun, alas! in misty clouds;)

Say, midst *his* lustre, whom would not that choice  
 Have flatter'd ?---And still more, when urg'd,  
     approv'd,

And bless'd by Thee, ST. DAVID'S ! Honour'd  
     Friend ;

Alike in Wisdom's and in Learning's School  
 Advanc'd and sage !—Short pause, my Muse,  
     and sad

Allow, while leaning on Affection's arm  
 Deep-sighing Gratitude, with Tears of Truth,  
 Bedews the Urn, the happy Urn, where rest  
 Mingled thy Ashes, oh, my Friend ! and *Her's*  
 Whose Life bound up with thine in amity  
 Indissolubly firm, felt thy last pang  
 Disrupting as her own ; gently sigh'd forth  
 The precious Boon ; while sprung her faithful  
     Soul,

Indignant without Thee to rest below,  
 On Wings of Love, to meet Thee in the Skies !

Blest

Blest pair! and envied! Envied and embalm'd  
 In our recording memory, my Wife,  
 My Friend, my lov'd MARIA! Be our lot  
 Like their's!—But soft,---ah my foreboding  
 thoughts!  
 Repress the gushing Tear;---return, my Song.

Plac'd thus, and shelter'd underneath a *Tree*,  
 Which seem'd like that in Visions of the Night  
 To *Babylonia's* haughty Prince pourtray'd,  
 Whose height reach'd Heaven, and whose verdant  
 boughs  
 Extended wide their succour and their shade;  
 How did I trust, too confident! How dream  
 That Fortune's smiles were mine; and how,  
 deceiv'd,  
 By gradual declension yield my trust,  
 My humble happy trust on Thee, my GOD!  
 How ill exchange'd for confidence in Man,  
 In *Chesterfields*, in Princes!---Wider scenes,

Alps still on Alps were open'd to my view ;  
 And, as the circle in the Flood enlarg'd,  
 Enlarg'd expences call. Fed to the full  
 With Flattery's light food \*, and the puff'd wind  
 Of promises delusive——“ Onward still !  
 “ Prefs onward !” cried the World's alluring  
     voice ;  
 “ The time of retribution is at hand :  
 “ See, the ripe Vintage waits thee !” Fool, and  
     blind,  
 Still credulous I heard, and still purfu'd  
 The airy meteor glittering, thro' the mire,  
 Thro' brake and bog, till more and more in-  
     gulph'd

\* So prayfen Babes the Peacock's starry traine,  
 And wondren at bright *Argus'* blazing eye ;  
 But who rewards him e'er the more for-thy ?  
 Or feeds him once the fuller by a graine ?——  
 Sike praise is smoke, that sheddeth in the skie,  
 Sike words been winde, and waften soone in vaine.

SPENSER.

In

WEEK IV. THOUGHTS IN PRISON. 111

In the deceitful quag, floundering I lay.  
Nor heard was then the World's alluring voice,  
Or promises delusive: Then not seen  
The Tree umbrageous, with its ample shade:  
For me, alas, that Tree had shade no more!  
But, struggling in the gulph, my languid Eye  
Saw only round the barren rushy Moor,  
The flat, wide, dreary Desert:---Till a Hope,  
Dress'd by the Tempter in an Angel's form,  
Presenting its fair hand,---imagin'd fair,  
Though foul as murkiest Hell,---to drag me  
    forth,  
Down to the center plung'd me, dark and dire  
Of howling Ruin;---bottomless Abyfs  
Of defolating Shame, and nameless Woe!

But, witness Heav'n and Earth, 'midst this  
    brief stage,  
This blasting period of my chequer'd Life,  
    Tho'



Tho' by the World's gay vanities allur'd,  
 I danc'd, too oft, alas ! with the wild rout  
 Of thoughtless Fellow-Mortals, to the found  
 Of Folly's tinkling Bells ; tho' oft, too oft  
 Those pastimes shar'd enervating, which ill  
 ---Howe'er by some judg'd innocent,---become  
 Religion's sober character and garb :  
 Tho' oft, too oft, by weak compliance led,  
 External seemings, and the ruinous bait  
 Of smooth politeness, what my Heart condemn'd  
 Unwise it practis'd ;---never without pang !  
 Tho' too much influenc'd by the pleasing force  
 Of native generosity, uncurb'd  
 And unchastis'd (as Reason, Duty taught),  
 Prudent **Œ**ECONOMY, in thy sober School  
 Of parsimonious Lecture ; useful lore,  
 And of prime moment to our worldly weal ;  
 ---Yet, witness Heaven and Earth, amidst this  
 Dream,

This

This tranſient Viſion, ne'er ſo ſlept my Soul,  
 Or ſacrific'd my Hands at Folly's Shrine,  
 As to forget *Religion's* publick Toil,  
*Study's* improvement, or the pleading cauſe  
 Of ſuffering *Humanity*!---Gracious God,  
 How wonderful a compound, mixture ſtrange,  
 Incongruous, inconfiſtent, is frail Man!

Yes, my lov'd CHARLOTTE, whoſe Top-ſtone  
 with joy  
 My careful Hands brought forth, what time  
 expell'd  
 From HAM's loſt Paradife, and driv'n to ſeek  
 Another place of Reſt! Yes, beauteous Fane!  
 To bright Religion dedicate, Thou well  
 My happy *publick Labours* canſt atteſt,  
 Unwearied and ſucceſſful in the Cauſe,  
 The glorious, honour'd Cauſe of *Him*, whoſe Love  
 Bled for the human Race! Thou canſt atteſt  
 The Sabbath-Days delightful, when the throng

Crowded thy hallow'd Walls with eager joy,  
 To hear Truth evangelical; the sound  
 Of Gospel Comfort! When attentive fate,  
 Or at the Holy Altar humbly knelt,  
 Persuasive, pleasing Patterns---*Atbol's Duke,*  
 The polish'd *Hervey, Kingston* the humane,  
*Aylesbury* and *Marchmont, Romney* all-rever'd;  
 With Numbers more---by splendid titles less  
 Than Piety distinguish'd, and pure Zeal.

Nor, 'midst this *public Duty's* blest discharge,  
 Pass'd idle, unimproving, unemploy'd  
 My other Days;---as if, the Sabbath's task  
 Fulfill'd, the business of the Week was done,  
 Or self-allow'd. Witness, thrice holy *Book!*  
 Pure transcript of th' Eternal's Will to Man:  
 Witness with what assiduous care I turn'd  
 Daily thy hallow'd page; with what deep search  
 Explor'd thy sacred meaning; thro' the round  
 Of learn'd Expositors and grave trod flow,

And

And painfully deliberating ; the while  
My labours unremitting to the World  
Convey'd instruction large ;---and shall convey,  
When moulders in the Grave the feeble Hand,  
The Head, the Heart, that gave those Labours \*  
Birth,

Oh happy Toil ! oh Labours well employ'd !  
Oh sweet remembrance to my sickening Soul !  
Blest Volumes ! Nor, tho' levell'd in the Dust  
Of Self-annihilation, shall my Soul  
Cease to rejoice, or thy preventive grace  
Adoring laud, Fountain of every good !  
For that no *letter'd poison* ever stain'd  
My page, how weak foe'er ; for that my pen,  
However humble, ne'er has trac'd a line  
Of tendency immoral, whose black Guilt

\* Alluding to " Commentary on the Bible," in three Volumes, Folio.

It well might wish to blot with Tears of Blood !  
 Dear to the Christian shall my little works,  
 ---Effusions of a Heart sincere, devote  
 To God and Duty,---happily survive  
 Their wretched Master ; and thro' lengthen'd  
 Years  
 To Souls oppress'd *Comfort's* sweet balm impart ;  
 And teach the pensive MOURNER *how to die* \*!

Thou too, blest CHARITY ! whose golden Key  
 So liberal unlocks the Prison's Gate  
 At the poor Debtor's call ; oh, witness Thou,  
 To cruel taxers of my *Time* and *Thought*,  
 All was not lost, all were not misemploy'd,  
 Nor all *Humanity's* fair rights forgot :  
 Since thou, spontaneous effort of the last,

\* Referring to "*Comfort for the Afflicted*," and "*Reflections on Death*."

My

My pity's child, and by the first matur'd,  
 Amidst this flattering, fatal Æra rose ;  
 Rose into Being, to perfection rose,  
 Beneath my humble fostering ! And, at length  
 Grown into publick favour, thou shalt live ;  
 And endless good diffuse, when sleeps in dust  
 Thy hapless Founder ; now, by direst fate,  
 Lock'd in a Prison, whence thy bounty sets,  
 And shall, oh Comfort! long set thousands  
 free.

Happy, thrice happy, had my active zeal,---  
 Already deem'd too active 'chance, by some,  
 Whose frozen Hearts, in icy fetters bound  
 Of fordid selfishness, ne'er felt the warmth,  
 The genial warmth of pure Benevolence,  
 Love's ardent flame aspiring ;----had that  
 Flame  
 Kindled my glowing zeal into effect,

And

And to *thy Counterpart* \* existence giv'n,  
 Lov'd Institution; with its guardian aid

Protecting

\* He intended to have established a "*Charity for the Loan of Money, without Interest, to industrious Tradesmen.*" Necessary Papers for that end were collected from Dublin, &c. and the following Address, which he wrote and inserted in the Publick Ledger of the 1st. January 1776, will, in some measure, explain his purpose.

*"To the Wealthy in the Commercial World.*

I Have often wished most sincerely to see a charitable Fund established in this great and trading City, for the beneficent purpose of "lending to honest and industrious Tradesmen small sums Without interest, and on a reasonable Security".

The benefits which would arise from such an establishment are too obvious to need enumeration. Almost every Newspaper tends more and more to convince me of the necessity of such a plan; for in almost every News-paper we read Advertisements from Tradesmen, soliciting little sums in their distress; and offering,—poor unhappy men! even premiums for those little sums.

It is not possible but that persons occupied in trade and commerce must feel for the difficulties of their brethren, and be ready to promote the undertaking I would wish to recommend, although on no interested motives;—for I am no Tradesman, nor can any way be benefited by the plan. Pure good-will, and a compassionate respect to the hardships and  
 distresses



Protecting from the Prison's ruinous doors,  
Those whom thy kindly mercy rescues thence !

distresses of my fellow-creatures alone actuate my heart: And from these motives, I shall be happy to proceed upon, and prosecute this plan with all the efforts and assiduity I am able, if it shall be approved by the benevolent, and they will testify that approbation, and desire of concurrence, by a line directed to D. at Anderton's Coffee-house, Fleet-street. In consequence of which, should a probability of success appear, a meeting shall speedily be advertised in the Papers; and all measures pursued, to put the good design into immediate execution, which on such a meeting may be judged adviseable. It may be proper just to observe, that in many cities abroad,—at Rome in particular,—there are institutions of this sort: and there has been one established for many years at Dublin, which is found productive of the happiest consequences.

It is made in Scripture one characteristic of the good man, "*that he is merciful and lendeth;*" and a very small sum, thus given to a permanent establishment, may enable a man to tend for perpetuity!

How can we better begin *the New-Year*, my worthy and humane countrymen! than by entering on a work, which may draw down upon us God's blessing, by our charitable relief to many sons and daughters of honest and laborious industry?—

HUMANITY."

Or,

Or, had that zeal, on firm foundation fix'd  
 Like thine, my favourite MAGDALEN,---the Plan  
 Prefervative of tender Female Fame \*,  
 Fair Innocence and Virtue, from those ills  
 Destructive, complicate, which only find  
 Relief beneath thy hospitable roof;  
 How had I died exulting!——But, oh raise,  
 Inspire some godlike Spirit, some great Soul,  
 Father of Mercies! of all Love, all Good  
 Author and Finisher;---these, and every work  
 Beneficent, with Courage to pursue,  
 With Wisdom to complete! Oh crown his zeal;  
 While forrowing human nature, by his Hand  
 Cherish'd and sooth'd, to latest times shall tell,  
 And blest with tears of gratitude his Name!

\* “ A Plan for a National Female Seminary ”—since found  
 amongst the Author's Papers; and which appears to have un-  
 dergone the inspection, and received the approbation of  
 some very distinguished names.

*Mine*

*Mine* is a different fate!---confess'd, just Judge,  
 The meed of human mixture in my works  
 Imperfect, frail; and needing, even the best,  
 Thy pardon, and the cleansing of thy blood!  
 Else, whence the frequent retributions base,  
 Calumnious and ungrateful, for the deeds  
 Of private Pity? Whence, for public Acts  
 The stab opprobrious, and the slanders vile?  
 Or whence, at this dread moment,---from the fight  
 Shrowd me in tenfold darkness!---Mercy, Heavens!

And is it HE---th' ingenuous Youth, so oft  
 Of all my being, fortune, comfort deem'd  
 The generous, ample source?---And is it HE,  
 In whom, thro' drear Misfortune's darkest night,  
 I saw Hope's day-star rising?---Angel of Peace,  
 Amidst his future hours, my life's sad loss  
 Let not accusing Conscience to his charge  
 Impute, distracting!---to My crimson'd guilt  
 Oh let him lay it, as the forfeit due,

Q

And

And justly paid!---Would Heaven that it were paid!  
 Oh, that with Rome's first *Cæsar*, in my robe  
 From fight to killing, mantled up mine eyes,  
 I might receive the welcome stab; fight forth,  
 " My PHILIP, my lov'd STANHOPE,---Is it THOU!---  
 " Then let me die!"-----

Yet, tho' thus wounded at this Bar I stand  
 In pangs unutterable, witness Heaven,  
 With deep commiseration do I view  
 Their sedulous anxiety to prove  
 A guilt, my heart,---too wounded to deny,  
 Wounded by that Guilt's sense, its bitterest part,---  
 Instant avow'd. What need then all this toil?  
 The deed is done! Wound not the fallen Hart,  
 'Tis cruel---that lies bleeding at your feet!  
 ' I own the whole; I urge no legal plea!  
 ' On dire Necessity's imperious call,  
 ' (Sons of the Robe, of Commerce, Sons of  
 ' *Men,*

" That

‘ That call imperious have *you* never heard ? )  
 ‘ On full Intention to repay the whole,  
 ‘ And on that full Intention’s perfect work,  
 ‘ Free Restoration and complete : on wrong  
 ‘ Or injury to none, design’d or wrought,  
 ‘ I rest my claim ;---I found my sole defence.’  
 “ Groundless,---’tis thunder’d in my ears---and  
     “ weak !  
 “ For, in the rigid Courts of human Law,  
 “ No Restitution wipes away th’ offence,  
 “ Nor does Intention justify.” So spoke  
 (And who shall argue) Judgment’s awful voice !

Hasten then, ye weeping Jurymen, and pass  
 Th’ awarded sentence ! To the World, to Fame,  
 To Honour, Fortune, Peace, and STANHOPE lost,  
 What have I more to lose ? or can I think  
 Death were an evil to a Wretch like me !

Yet, oh ye sons of Justice !---ere we quit  
 This awful Court, Expostulation’s voice

One moment hear impartial. Give awhile  
 Your honest hearts to Nature's touches true,  
 Her fine resentments faithful! Draw aside  
 That veil from Reason's clear-reflecting view,  
 Which Practice long, and Rectitude suppos'd  
 Of laws establish'd, hath obstructive hung!  
 But, pleads or time, or long prescription aught  
 In favour or abatement of the wrong  
 By Folly wrought, or Error? Hoary grown,  
 And sanctify'd by Custom's habit grey,  
 Absurdity stalks forth, still more absurd,  
 And double shame reflects upon an age  
 Wise and enlighten'd. Should not equal laws  
 Their punishments proportionate to crimes \*;  
 Nor, all *Draconick*, even to blood pursue

\* Horace's precept must for ever stand forth as irrefragably just.

————— " Adfit

REGULA; peccatis quæ pœnas irrogat æquas:  
 Ne *Scutica* dignum horribili sectère *flagello*."

*Sat. 3. Lib. I.*

Vindictive

Vindictive, where the venial poor offence  
 Cries loud for mercy? Death's the last demand  
 Law can exact: The penalty extreme  
 Of human crime! And shall the petty *thief*  
 Succumb beneath its terrors, when no more  
 Pays the bold *murderer*, crimson'd o'er with guilt?

Few are the crimes against or God or Man,  
 ---Consult th' Eternal Code of Right and Wrong,---  
 Which e'er can justify this last extreme \*,  
 This wanton sporting with the human life,  
 This trade in blood! Ye Sages, then, review,

\* "He had sometimes expressed his thoughts about our  
 " Penal Laws, that they were too sanguinary;—that they were  
 " against not only the laws of God, but of Nature;—that  
 " his own case was hard, that he should *die* for an Act, which  
 " he always declared to be wrong, but by which he never in-  
 " tended to injure any one individual; and that, as the Public  
 " had forgiven him, he thought he might have been par-  
 " doned. But now [the day before his execution] he laid all  
 " these thoughts touching himself aside; though he continued  
 " to think in the same manner of the *Penal Laws* to his end."  
*See Ordinary's Account, p. 14.*

Speedy



Speedy and diligent, the Penal Code,  
 Humanity's disgrace ; our Nation's first  
 And just reproach, amidst its vaunted boasts  
 Of Equity and Mercy !---Shiver not  
 Full oft your inmost souls, when from the Bench  
 You deal out death tremendous ; and proclaim  
 Th' irrevocable sentence on a wretch  
 Pluck'd early from the paths of social life,  
 And, immature, to the low grave consign'd  
 For misdemeanors trivial ? Runs not back,  
 Affrighted to its fountain your chill'd blood,  
 When, deck'd in all the horrid pomp of death,  
 And Gothic rage surpassing, to the flames  
 The weaker sex,---incredible---you doom ;  
 Denouncing punishments the more severe,  
 As less of strength is found to bear their force ?  
 Shame on the savage practice ! Oh stand forth  
 In the great Cause,---Compassion's, Equity's  
 Your Nation's, Truth's, Religion's, Honour's  
 Cause,---

Stand

WEEK IV. THOUGHTS IN PRISON. 127

Stand forth, reflecting EDEN \* ! Well thou'ft toil'd  
Already in the honourable field :

Might thy young labours animate ! The hour

Auspicious is arriv'd. Sages esteem'd,

And venerably learn'd, as in the School

Of Legal Science, fo in that of Worth

And Sentiment exalted, fill the Bench :

And lo ! the Imperial MUSCOVITE, intent

On Public-weal, a bright example fhines

Of civilizing Juftice. Sages, rife :

The Cause, the animating Pattern calls !

Oh, I adjure you, with my parting breath,

By all your hopes of Mercy and of Peace,

By all the Blood henceforth unjuftly fpilt,

Or wantonly ! By all the Sorrows deep,

And fcalding Tears fhed for that blood fo fpilt !

In God's tremendous Name, Lo, I adjure,

Without procrastination to the task

\* See Mr. Eden's admirable book on *Penal Laws*.

Important

Important that you haste! With equal hand  
 In scales of temperate Justice balance well  
 The claims of pleading Mercy! Unto crimes  
 Inflictions just and adequate assign;  
 On *Reformation* or *Example* sole,  
 And all impartial, constantly intent!  
 Banish the Rage for *Blood!* for Tortures fell,  
 Savage, reproachful: Study to restore  
 Its young, its useful members to the State,  
 Well disciplin'd, corrected, moraliz'd;  
 Preserv'd at once from Shame, from Death, from  
 Hell,  
 Men, Rationals, Immortals,---Sons of God.  
 Oh, prosperous be your labours, crown'd your  
 zeal!

So shall the annals of our Sovereign's Reign,  
 Distinguish'd by your Virtue,---noble fruit  
 Of that high independance HE bestow'd \*

\* Referring to the *Independance of the Judges*, settled by the King, as almost one of the first Acts of his Reign.

So freely from the Treasury of his Love  
 To genuine justice--down to future Times  
 Transmitting the rich blessing, shine renown'd  
 With truest glory ; not by Her's surpass'd,  
 Th' immortal Legislator of the *North* !

Ah me, unhappy ! to that Sovereign's Ear  
 Resolv'd to bring those Truths, which labouring  
     long,  
 Have lain, and tost upon my anxious thoughts \*:  
 Thence too am I excluded ! Fatal Stroke,  
 And wounding to my peace ! Rigour extreme  
 Of angry vengeance ! " Nay, it recks not *now*,"  
 Oft, midst the tempest of my grief, I cried,  
 " It recks not *now* what falls me ! From the  
     House  
 " Of *Him* I honour'd, shut ! *Him*, whose lov'd  
     " Sire

\* See my Sermon on the *Injustice, &c.* of Capital Punishments.

" My Muse in strains elegiac weeping sung \*  
 " Mixing her tribute with a Nation's Tears !  
 " *Him* to whose high-born Race,---of Liberty  
 " Firm Friends and Fautors---from my ear-  
     " blest Youth,  
 " My Heart, devoted, willing homage paid,  
 " And sacred reverence : So parental Love  
 " And so my College taught, delightful CLARE !"  
 Dear ever to my Memory for Hours  
 In innocence and peaceful study past ;  
 Nor less for Thee, my Friend, my LANCASTER !  
 Blest Youth, in early Hour from this Life's woes  
 In richest Mercy borne ! Had I but died,  
 Oh had I died for Thee, how had I shunn'd  
 This harsh severity,---exclusion sad  
 From my lov'd Royal Master ! how escap'd  
 Its ill attendant ! ---Reputation dies,  
 The darling of my Soul, beneath the stroke !

\* See my " Elogy on the Death of Frederick Prince of  
 " Wales." *Poems*, p. 63.

Wild, wanton curses tear my mangled Fame!  
My sphere of usefulness contracted shrinks;  
And Infamy herself with "ghastly smiles"  
My ruin ridicules! Turn, turn, my Brain!  
Distracted, madden'd, burn! of Reason more,  
Religion, Duty, Eminence, dream not:  
The Door of Mercy's clos'd. THEE---oft from  
Thee

*Mercy*, sweet Heaven! have I sought and found;  
From Fellow-Mortals seldom could I find,  
How humbled ere, or penitent, for faults;  
---And who of erring Mortals faultless breathes?  
*Mercy*; that gift of Thine, which most adorns  
The Judge's Vestment, and the Monarch's Crown.

Adieu, then, to its hope; its earthly hope!  
Elsewhere we'll seek it. Forth---oh forth, my  
Friends;  
My generous, kind, supporting, weeping Friends!  
Forth from the Bar conduct me. IT IS PAST.

Justice has done her office! Mercy's fled :  
 And smiling, lo! she sits upon a cloud  
 Of fleecy whiteness, ting'd with azur'd gold,  
 And beams ineffable composure on me!  
 Light fits my bosom's Master on his throne;  
 Airy and disencumber'd feels my Soul;  
 And, panting, wishes to spring instant up  
 To that white cloud,---the golden vehicle  
 To Realms of Rest immortal! In my Eyes,  
 So languid late, and all suffus'd with Tears,  
 Methinks I see Hope's lamp rekindle bright;  
 A living lustre; shedding, like the Sun,  
 After thick mists, Illumination's smile  
 O'er all my countenance, marr'd, dimm'd, and  
 wan.

Cheerly, my Friends, oh cheerly! Look not  
 thus  
 With Pity's melting softness! That alone

Can



Can shake my Fortitude. All is not lost.  
 Lo! I have gain'd, on this important Day,  
 A victory consummate---o'er myself,  
 And o'er this Life a Victory: On this Day,---  
 My Birth-Day to Eternity---I've gain'd  
 Dismission from a World, where for a while  
 Like You, like All, a Pilgrim passing poor,  
 A Traveller, a Stranger, I have met  
 But stranger treatment, rude and harsh! So  
 much  
 The dearer, more desir'd, the Home I seek  
 Eternal of my Father and my God!

Ah, little thought ye, Prosecutors prompt,  
 To do me good like this! Little intend  
 For earthly poverty to give th' exchange  
 Of wealth eternal! CHERONEA's sage,  
 Thy Dogmas *here*, so paradoxal deem'd  
 By weak Half-Thinkers\*---see, how amply prov'd,

\* See Plutarch "On the Benefits deducible from Enemies."  
*Morals*, Vol. I.

How verified by Men I judg'd my Foes ;---  
 Friends in disguise, Heaven's Instruments of  
 good !

Freely, triumphantly, my Soul forgives  
 Each injury, each evil they have wrought,  
 Each tear they've drawn, each groan they've cost  
 my Heart,

Guiltless tow'rds *Them*, uninjur'd. Hapless Men !  
 Down do I look, with pity : Fervent beg,  
 And unremitting from all-gracious Heaven  
 Eternal blessings on you ! Be your lives,  
 Like mine, true convertites to Grace, to God !  
 And be your deaths---ah, there all difference  
 ends—

Then be OUR Deaths like *his*, th' atoning JUST,  
 Like His, the *Only Righteous*, our *last End* !

But oh, oblivious *Memory* ! baneful Woe,  
 Which thus in dull forgetfulness can steep  
 My Faculties ;---forgetfulness of *Her*,

My

My better self ; for whom alone I wish,  
Thus fallen, to remember that I am !  
My Wife, my Soul's dear Partner in distress,  
Where sits she ? lives she ?---ah not *lives*, but  
          drags

The tedious, torturing, horrid, anxious Hours  
Of this dire day !---In solemn silence wrapt,  
---Expressive silence,---motionless, compos'd,  
The melancholy Mourner meekly waits  
The awful issue ! From her lovely Eyes  
Drops not a tear ! not even a sigh is heard  
From her deep-wounded Heart : Nor thro' her  
          Lips,

Unfever'd from the luckless morn till night,  
Mute Sufferer, steals a murmur \* ! Gentle Dove,  
So, in the mournful absence of thy Mate,

\* " I speechless fate ;—nor plaintive word,

" Nor murmur from my Lips was heard."

Merrick's Psalms, p. 39.

Perhaps

Perhaps or levell'd by the Fowler's art,  
 Or lur'd in net insidious, fitt'ft thou lone  
 Upon the bared bough ; thy little Head  
 Nestling beneath thy silvery wings ; while hang  
 Thy pennons, late fo glossy, shivering down  
 Unplum'd, neglected, drooping ! Thro' the Day  
 So tried, my tender Friends,---another task,  
 And heavier yet, remains to be perform'd.

Oh, with the balm of Comfort,---with the Voice  
 Of soothing Softness, the sad truth unfold !  
 Approach the beauteous Mourner, all-rever'd ;  
 And tell her, “ that her *Husband* triumphs,  
 “ lives ; ——

“ Lives, tho' condemn'd ; lives to a nobler life !  
 “ Nor, in the gladfome view of that high life,  
 “ Feels he to Death Reluctance : Bleft with her,  
 “ Indifferent in his choice to live or die !”

Be the decifion Thine, Father of Life !  
 Thou gavest, Thou haft right to take away ;

In each alike beneficent ! If Thou  
 Haft pleasure in me, once more shall I share  
 Thy hallow'd Services, my Heart's chief Joy ;  
 If not, with happy David---oh like his  
 Could my Song flow repentant---every thought  
 Uniting, cries with Resignation's voice,  
 " Do with me, Lord, as it shall seem Thee  
 Good \* !

Thus supplicating, down my weary Head  
 To slumber on its wretched pillow sunk,  
 O'erpower'd, oppress'd. Nor on the main-mast  
 high  
 Rock'd by the bellowing tempest, and the dash  
 Of furious surges, the poor ship-boy sleeps  
 More soundly, than my powers o'erwrought,  
 amidst  
 The din of desperate Felons, and the roar  
 Of harden'd Guilt's mad midnight orgies loud !

\* 2 Sam. xv. 25, 25.

But, Fancy free, the busy Soul was wake;  
 Anticipation pleasing of its state,  
 When sleeps its clayey Prison in the Grave,  
 And forth it bursts to Liberty! Methought  
 ---Such was the vision---in a lowly vale  
 Myself I found, whose living green was deck'd  
 With all the beauteous family of Spring;  
 Pale Primrose, modest Violet, Hare-bell blue,  
 Sweet-scented Eglantine of fragrance rich,  
 And permanent the Rose: Golden Jonquil,  
 And Polyanthus variegate of hue,  
 With Lillies dale-delighting. Thro' the midst  
 Meand'ring of pure crystal flow'd a stream  
 The flowery banks reflecting: On each side,  
 With homely Cots adorn'd, whose Habitants  
 When sorrow-sunk, my voice of comfort sooth'd;  
 When sickness-worn, my hand of care reliev'd,  
 Tended, and, ministring to all their wants,  
 Instructed in the language of the Skies!

Dear

Dear was the Office, chearing was the Toil,  
And something like angelic felt my Soul!

When lur'd, methought, by one of glittering  
hue,

(Bright gleam'd the coronet upon his Brow,  
Rich glow'd his robe of crimson, ermine-  
deck'd)

I toil'd to gain a neighbouring mountain's top,  
Where blaz'd *Preferment's* Temple: So my  
Guide

With smile complacent taught, and led me on,  
Softening with artful speech the tedious way,  
And arduous ever. As I rose, the view  
Still gloomier seem'd, and dreary; the strait path  
Still straiter; and more sharp the pointed  
briars

Entangling! With insulting sneers the croud,  
Pressing the same bad road, jostled me by,  
Or threw me prostrate: 'Till fatigued, and faint,



With feeble voice exhausted quite, I cried,  
 " Oh to my Vale restore me ! to my Cots,  
 " Illustrious Guide ! my ministrations blest,  
 " Angelical and blessing ! "----With a look  
 Of killing scorn he ey'd me : Instant down,  
 Precipitate dash'd o'er me craggy rocks,  
 Tumbling tumultuous ; and in dungeon dark,  
 Illumin'd only by the furious glare  
 Of Lynx and Tygers' eyes, thro' hunger fierce,  
 And eager to devour, trembling I lay !

When, in a moment, thro' the dungeon's gloom  
 Burst light resplendent as the mid-day Sun,  
 From adamantine shield of Heavenly proof,  
 Held high by ONE \*, of more than human port,  
 Advancing slow ; while on his tow'ring crest  
 Sat Fortitude unshaken : At his feet  
 Crouch'd the half-famish'd Savages ! From earth

\* Faith.

He rais'd me, weeping, and with look of Peace  
 Benignant pointed to a crimson'd Cross  
 On his bright Shield pourtray'd. A milder form,  
 Yet of celestial sweetness, such as oft  
 My raptur'd eyes have in the tablet trac'd  
 Of unaffected PENITENCE; of *her*  
 Pleasing similitude---the weeping Fair  
 Early from royal, but unhallow'd love,  
 To God's sole service flying \*---Fam'd *Le Brun*,  
 Thy glowing pencil's Master-piece!--Such seem'd  
 REPENTANCE, meek-approaching. From the den,  
 Illumin'd and defended by *Faith's* shield,  
 My trembling feet she led; and having borne  
 Thro' perils infinite, and terrors wild  
 And various,---fainting almost my sick soul---  
 She left me at a gate of glittering gold,  
 Which opened instantaneous at the touch

\* Madame de la Valiere. This fine Picture is in the Chapel of the Carmelite Nuns at Paris.

Of *homely Porter* \*, clad in wolfey grey ;  
 And ever bending lowly to the ground  
 His modest countenance ! But what a scene,  
 ---Admitted thro' the portal---on my sight  
 Transported rush'd ! High on a sapphire Throne,  
 Amidst a flame like carbuncle, sat LOVE,  
 Beaming forth living rays of Light and Joy  
 On choral crowds of Spirits infinite,  
 In Immortality and Glory cloath'd ;  
 And hymning lofty Strains to Minstrelsy  
 Of golden Harps accorded, in *His* praise,  
 LOVE, uncreate, essential ; LOVE, which bled ;  
 Which bleeding blanch'd to purest white their robes,  
 And with eternal gold adorn'd their brows !

Dissolv'd, methought, and all my senses rapt  
 In vision beatific, to a bank  
 Of purple Amaranthus was I borne

\* Humility.

By a superior *Genius*: His white wings  
Distilling Panacea, dove-like spread  
Refreshing fragrance o'er me : Firm of brow  
And masculine he seem'd,---th' ennobling Power  
Angelic, destin'd in the human heart  
To nourish FRIENDSHIP's flame! Uprais'd my  
    eyes

As from a Trance returning---" Spirit belov'd,  
" And honour'd ever !" anxious strait I cried,  
" Thrice welcome to my wishes! Oh impart---  
" For you can tell---in these delightful Realms  
" Of happiness supernal, shall we know,---  
" Say, shall we meet and know those dearest  
    " Friends,  
" Those tender Relatives, to whose concerns  
" You minister appointed?---shall we meet  
" In mutual amity? mutual converse hold,  
" And live in Love immortal?---Oh relieve  
" My aching heart's solicitude ; and say,  
" Here shall I meet, here know, in boundless  
    bliss,

    " Here

“ Here view transported, HER, my Life's best

“ Friend,

“ My Sorrows' faithful Soother?”-----Gushing

tears

Impetuous stopp'd my voice ; and I awoke

To *Earth*, to *Night*, to *Darkness*, and a *Jail*!

April 14, 1777.

END OF THE FOURTH WEEK.

# THOUGHTS IN PRISON:

WEEK THE FIFTH.

---

## FUTURITY.

“**T**O DEATH DEVOTE!” Thus in the vernal  
bloom  
Of redolent Youth and Beauty, on the Cross  
Hung high her Motto \*;---SHE, in Name, and  
choice

\* Miss Mary B-f--q--t whose Motto, encircling a Cross, is, “DEVOTED TO DEATH.” From fourteen Years of Age she dedicated herself to sincere Religion, and to the present Hour has persevered in the most exemplary Line of Duty. Her Letters to the Author, in his last Distress, afforded him peculiar comfort.

T

Of

Of that far *better part*, like Her so fam'd  
 In story evangelical! --- Sweet Saint,  
 Friend of my Soul, and soother of my Grief!  
 Shall I then dread in age, and worn with woe,  
 To meet the King of Terrors? --- Coward Fear  
 Of what we all must meet: The primal curse  
 Of our first Father rests on all his Race,  
 And "Dust to Dust," the Charter of Mankind!

But, were it possible, oh! who would wish  
 To stretch the narrow span, grown tedious, stale,  
 With dull recurrence of the same dull acts,  
 Ev'n in its happiest state! a toilsome care,  
 A wearying round of Cloathing, Food, and  
 Sleep:

While chequer'd over with a thousand ills  
 Inevitably painful! --- In our *Frame*  
 Dwell, Death's Artillery, diseases dire,  
 And potent to dislodge the brittle Life  
 With agonies Heart-rending! In the *Soul*

Lurks



Lurks Sin, the Serpent, with her fiery sting  
 Of sorrow, rankling in the Conscience deep,  
 Source of all mental misery !---From *without*,  
 In close battalion, a black troop of ills  
 Level their deep-drawn Arrows at our peace ;  
 And fail not, as we pass through Life's bad Road,  
 To wound th' unguarded Traveller! Witness

You

Who groan distress'd beneath Oppression's scourge ;  
 Ingratitude's sharp Tooth ; the canker'd Tongue  
 Of Slander ; Fortune's loss ; or, bitterer far,  
 The loss of Fame, and soul-connected Friends !

Thus tax'd, thus wretched, can the Man be  
 wife,

Who wishes to retain so poor a Boon ?  
 Who fears to render the deposit up  
 To his blest Hands who gave it ? And who thus  
 Beneficent hath rang'd his moral plan,

Thus good with evil mix'd ; from Earth's poor  
Love,

(School of probation !) suffering Man to wean,  
And raise his hopes to Heaven ! Silence then  
The whisper of complaint ; low in the dust  
Dissatisfaction's Dæmons growl unheard !

All, all is good, all excellent below :

Pain is a blessing ; sorrow leads to joy,

Joy permanent and solid ! Every ill

Bears with it love paternal : Nay, even Death,

Grim Death itself, in all its horrors clad,

Is Man's supremest privilege ! It frees

The Soul from Prison, from foul Sin, from Woe,

And gives it back to Glory, Rest, and God !

When will its welcome message lay at peace

My burden'd, beating Heart ?---Oh strange ! to

point

Thy Darts, inexorable Tyrant, *there,*

Where

Where Life laughs crown'd with roses ; when  
these arms,

Familiar to thy Sister Sorrow's fold,  
Would so delighted hug thee. But thou lov'st  
Full oft the noblest quarry, highest aim :  
Lov'st, unsuspected, and with silent step,  
To steal on the secure : Lov'st to deal round  
Tremendous and impartial thy stern strokes,  
Asserting terrible o'er human-kind  
Thy empire irresistible : And now  
At *Monarchs*, now at *Mimicks*, grinning scorn,  
Thy Hand indifferent hurls the twanging Shaft.

Ah, what a groupe of primest Deer lie pierc'd,  
Thou Hunter all-victorious, at thy feet ;  
Since to thy Empire dedicate I fell  
From Life's bright Hope, and languish'd in this  
Grave,  
This living, doleful Sepulchre immur'd !

Not

Not all thy Gold or orient Pearl could save  
 Thee, *Lusitania's* Monarch, from the stroke  
 Impending long and dread ! Nor TERRICK, thee,  
 Thy Mitre and thy Rochet ! Ensigns blest,  
 When worn with sanctity ; then surely chang'd  
 For Crown of Gold, and Robe of spotless white !

See, neither can the Coronet, nor Garb  
 Of ermin'd pomp, from TEMPLE \* turn aside  
 The level'd Blow ; nor, higher far in price,  
 Th' uplifted shield of JANSSEN's honest Heart !  
 Lo ! too, as if in Scorn of purpled pride,  
 And all Life's glories, in this high parade  
 Funereal marches,---tragic-Actor now,  
*He* who so late light on the comick sock  
 Trod the gay stage ; and bade with Laughter's  
 burst  
 Involuntary the throng'd Theatres resound !

\* Countess of Temple.

Ah,

Ah, food for worms, poor WOODWARD thou,  
no less

Than Patriots, Princes, Countesses and Priests !  
Death scorns distinctions : But, despotic power,  
Cloath'd in his direst terrors, HERE he reigns,  
HERE revels ! Here, with bitterest vengeance,  
shakes

O'er trembling *Convicts* his determin'd shaft,  
And gluts himself with horror ! See him lead  
From yonder darksome Cell, all pale with woe,  
That *Stranger* \* sinking ! who, in luckless Hour,  
With rash Hand pierc'd the bosom he ador'd,  
Nor drank of comfort more ! Half in his Heart  
The black lance festering sticks ; and Death  
himself,

Howe'er relentless, ere he drives it home,

\* Alluding to *Tolosa*, a poor unhappy *Spaniard*, lately executed for the murder of his Female Friend. He took scarce any sustenance from the time of the fact, and was more than half dead when convey'd to the place of execution.

Of strange commiseration feels a pang,  
Reluctant to his office!--

But, that shriek---

Thrilling with dread---whence is it! 'Tis the  
voice

Of female misery: Bursting thro' the crowd  
To the lone Dungeon, view that lovely form\*,  
Deck'd in the neatest white,---yet not so white  
And wan as her wild visage: "Keep me not,"  
Raving she cries, "Keep me not, cruel! from  
" him.

"He dies this morn; I know it: He's con-  
" demn'd;

\* This also alludes to a miserable catastrophe, which happened here on the morning of a late execution. The poor young Woman who came to visit her Husband, had lain-in but *seven Days*. As soon as the Husband's fetters were knock'd off, he stepp'd aside, and cut his throat in a dismal manner; but not quite sufficiently to finish his existence:—And in that shocking state—paid his debt—at the destin'd place!

" The

“ The dreadful Judge has done it ! He must die,  
 “ My Husband ! and I’m come, clad in my best,  
 “ To go and suffer with him ! I have brought  
 “ Sweet flowers to cheer him, and to strew his corse,  
 “ Pale, pale, and speechless lies it !---Husband,  
 “ come !

“ The little infant, fruit of our glad loves,  
 “ Smil’d on me, as with parting breath I blest,  
 “ And kiss’d the dear babe for thee ! ’Tis but  
 “ young ;

“ ’Tis tender yet ;---seven days is young in life :  
 “ Angels will guard my little innocent :  
 “ They’ll feed it, tho’ *thou* could’st not find it  
 “ food,

“ And it’s poor Mother too !—And so thou dy’st !  
 “ For me and it thou dy’st ! But not alone,  
 “ Thou shalt not go alone ; I will die with thee :  
 “ Sweet Mercy be upon us ! Hence, hence, hence !”

Impetuous then, her white arms round his neck  
 She threw ; and with deep groans would pierce a  
 rock,



Sunk fainting: Oh the Husband's, Father's pangs,  
 Stopping all utterance! Up to Heaven he roll'd  
 His frantic eyes; and staring wildly round  
 In Desperation's madness, to his heart  
 Drove the destructive steel!—Fell Death,  
 Would'st thou a fuller triumph?—Oh my Wife,  
 How dismal to our ears the shrieks, the groans!—  
 And what a crowd of wild ideas press  
 Distacting on the soul! “Merciful Heav'n,  
 “In pity spare us! Say, It is enough,  
 “And bid the avenging Angel stay his hand!”

DEATH bars the plea; and with his thund'ring  
 stalk  
 Brushing beside us, calls, in solemn sound,  
 Heed to his dart grief-pointed. Its keen stroke,  
 Ah gentle ELEONORA \*! gives at once

\* Mrs. Dodd's sister; who, in the midst of our sorrows did—  
 what she never did before—augment them, by dying of a  
 heart broken with grief for our calamity. Oh misery!

Relief

Relief to *thy* o'er-burthen'd breast; to *ours*  
 Anguish unutterable! 'Tis ours he wounds,  
 Thou amiable friend! --- whose languid eye  
 Ne'er rais'd a look from earth, since that sad hour,  
 When sunk my sun! Thou, who from earliest  
 youth

Hast humbly fought thy God, thou art at peace:  
 Happy, thrice happy, on that golden shore,  
 Where from the tossing of these troublous waves  
 We soon shall land. Oh stay, Affectionate,  
 Oh wait, and welcome us! Or, if in Heaven  
 Blest Saints retain concern for those on earth  
 Held in the dearest amity, become  
 Thy darling sister's Guardian! As from youth,  
 From childhood's dawn, her dear maternal guide,  
 Be now, lov'd Spirit, in this hour of woe  
 Her Angel-comfort, her support! Alas,  
 What talk I of support, thou Mercy's God!  
 When all her conduct, by thy grace inspir'd --  
 When all her patient gentleness and love,

Her fortitude unparallel'd, and peace,  
Have Thee their Author: Be the glory Thine!

But say, my soul, 'midst these alarming calls,  
This dread familiarity with Death;  
Our common debt, from infancy's first cry  
Denounc'd, expected, tho' its sure approach  
Lurks in Uncertainty's obscurest night;---  
Our common debt, which Babes and palsied Seers,  
Princes and pilgrims equally must pay;---  
Say, canst thou feel reluctance to discharge  
The claim inevitable? Senseless he,  
Who in Life's gaudiest moments fondly strives  
To turn his eyes unheeding from the view  
Instructive. 'Midst those moments, deep it dwelt  
On my reflecting mind \*; a mind which liv'd  
More in the future than the present world;  
Which, frequent call'd by Duty's solemn voice

\* Reflections on Death.—Thoughts on Epiphany.—Sermon on *Mutual Knowledge*, &c.

From Earth's low scenes, on those sublimer far  
 Hath ever thought delighted; and those thoughts  
 Conveying to mankind, in them desires  
 Its real transcript, its resemblance true  
 May be survey'd,---the Picture of itself.  
 For, whatso'er may be our earthly State,  
 The Mind's the Man: My humble labours,  
     then,  
 When rests my part corporeal in the dust,  
 Hang up my living pourtrait!---And to give  
 Those labours all their force, summon'd I stand  
 By awful Providence, to realize  
 The theoretic Lessons I have taught.  
 And lo! compos'd, I fix my dying seal  
 In attestation to their Truth, their Power,  
 Felt at my heart, my inmost conscience felt;  
 Imparting triumph o'er Life's Love; o'er Death  
 Consummate exultation! while my soul  
 Longs to go forth, and pants for endless day!

But

But who can wonder, that amidst the woes,  
 Like a swoln torrent, which with frightful roar  
 Have burst destructive o'er me; 'midst the loss  
 Of all things dear, Fame, Honour, Peace, and Rest;  
 Amidst the cruel spoiling of my Goods,  
 The bitterest rancour of envenom'd Spite,  
 And Calumny unfeeling\* ;---what surprize  
 That my wean'd soul, above this worldly wreck,  
 With anxious expectation waits the call  
 From melancholy Mourning, and dim Grief,  
 To everlasting Gladness? Powerful Hope,  
 And all-sufficient to sustain the soul,  
 Tho' walking thro' the darkest vale of woe!

Who shall disprove that Hope? or who pretend  
 By subtle sophistry that soul to rob

\* Numberless letters, of a most unchristian, horrid, and  
 cruel nature, were continually sent to him in the height of his  
 distresses. Yet some of these letters were subscribed, *A Lady,*  
*A Christian,* or *A Christian Brother.*

Of

Of its chief anchor, choicest privilege,  
 And noblest consolation---“ Steadfast Faith  
 “ In great FUTURITY’s extended scene :  
 “ ETERNITY OF BEING ?” All things round  
 Arise in brightest proof : I see it, feel it,  
 Thro’ all my faculties, thro’ all my powers  
 Pervading irresistible. Each groan  
 Sent from my sorrowing heart ; each scalding tear  
 From my convicted eyes ; each fervent Prayer  
 By meek Repentance offer’d up to Heaven,  
 Asserts my *Immortality* ! proclaims  
 A pardoning Deity, and future world.  
 Nor less the thought, chill, comfortless, abhorr’d  
 Of loath’d *Annihilation* !---From the view,  
 Humiliating, mean, unworthy Man,  
 Almost unworthy reptiles,---glad I turn,  
 And triumph in existence ! Nay, each ill,  
 And every mundane trouble preaches loud  
 The same important truth. I read it fair  
 And legibly engrav’d on all below :

On all the inequalities discern'd  
 In this perplexing, mix'd and motley scene;  
 In every rank and order of Mankind \*;  
 Nay, in the wisest system of our laws,  
 Inadequate, imperfect,---and full oft  
 Unjust and cruel; in this dismal *fail*,  
 And in the proudest palaces alike  
 I read, and glory to trace out the marks  
 Irrefragably clear of future Life;  
 Of Retribution's just and equal state,

So REASON urges: while fair NATURE's self,  
 At this sweet Season † joyfully throws in  
 Her attestation lovely: bids the Sun,  
 All-bounteous, pour his vivifying light

\* See Maclean's Answer to Jenyns, &c. p. 52.

† SPRING: See my Poem on the Epiphany, ver. 131, &c.  
 I would have that Poem considered, in dependence with this,  
 as my *Serious Thoughts* on these awful subjects, in an early  
 period of my life; and which, in this last and dreadful one, I  
 find no reason to alter.



To rouse, and waken from their wintry death  
The Vegetable Tribe! Fresh from their Graves,  
At his resistless summons start they forth,  
A verdant Resurrection! In each Plant,  
Each Flower, each Tree to blooming Life re-  
stor'd,

I trace the pledge, the earnest, and the type  
Of Man's Revival; of his future Rise  
And Victory o'er the Grave,---compell'd to yield  
Her sacred, rich deposit, from the seed  
Corrupt and mortal, an immortal frame  
Glorious and incorruptible; like His,  
The Sun of Righteousness, whose living power  
The mighty work shall operate! Yes, bright  
source

Of spiritual Life!--the immaterial World  
Pervading, quickening, gladdening,---in the Rays  
Full-orb'd of REVELATION, thy prime Gift,  
I view display'd magnificent and full  
What *Reason*, *Nature*, in dim darkness teach,

Tho' visible, not distinct : I read with joy  
 Man's high Prerogative ; transported read  
 The certain, clear Discovery of Life  
 And Immortality, announc'd by Thee,  
 Parent of Truth, celestial Visitant,  
 Fountain of all intelligence divine !  
 Of that high *Immortality* the King,  
 And of that *Life* the Author ! How Man mounts,  
 Mounts upon Angel-Wings, when fief'd, secur'd  
 In that sublime Inheritance ; when seen  
 As a terrestrial stranger here ; a god  
 Confin'd a-while in Prison of the flesh,  
 Soon, soon to soar, and meet his Brother-gods,  
 His Fellows, in Eternity !—How creeps,  
 How grovels Human Nature ! What a Worm,  
 An Insect of an Hour, poor, sinful, sad ;  
 Despised and despicable, reptile-like  
 Crawls Man, his moment on his ant-hill here ;  
 ---Marking his little shining path with Slime,---  
 If limited to Earth, and Earth's brief round,

His

His painful, narrow views! Like the poor  
Moth,  
By lights delusive to destruction led;  
Still struggling oft its horrors to evade,  
Still more and more involv'd; in Flame he lives  
His transient toilsome minute; and expires  
In suffocating Smeak!

HUME, thou art gone!  
Amidst the Catalogue of those mow'd down  
By Time's huge Scythe, late noted \*; Thou, be  
fore,  
Wast not forgotten! AUTHOR, Thou hast gain'd  
Thy vast Ambition's summit: Fame was thine;  
Wealth too, beyond thy amplest wish's bound  
Encompass'd thee: And lo, the pageant ends!  
For who, without compassion's generous tear

\* See Page 150. and Mr. *Hume's Life*, written by himself; with a Letter by Dr. Smith, giving an account of his Death.

Thy Mind, at once capacious and humane,  
 Can view, to Truth, to Hope immortal dead?  
 Thy penetrating Reason, subtle, strong,  
 Hoodwink'd by dark Infatuation's veil;  
 And all thy fine and manly sense employ'd,  
 Even on Eternity's thrice-aweful verge,  
 To trifle with the wonders of a State  
 Respectably alarming! Of a State  
 Whose Being gives to *Man*---had given to *Thee*,  
 (Accepted by the humble hand of Faith)  
 True *Glory*, solid *Fame*, and boundless *Wealth*!  
*Treasures that wax not old,*

Oh the high blessings of *Humility*!  
 Man's first and richest Grace! Of Virtue, Truth,  
 Knowledge and Exaltation, certain Source,  
 And most abundant: Pregnant of all good;  
 And, poor in shew, to treasures infinite  
 Infallibly conducting; her sure gift!  
 So, when old *Hyems* has deform'd the Year,

We

We view, on fam'd *Burgundia's* craggy cliffs,  
The flow vines, scarce distinct, on the brown  
Earth

Neglected lye and grov'ling;—promise poor  
From plant so humble, of the swelling grape  
In glowing clusters purpling o'er the hills :---  
When all impregnating rolls forth the Sun,  
And from the mean stalk pours a luscious flood  
Of juice nectareous thro' the laughing land !

Nervous Essayist ! haply had thy pen,  
Of masculine ability, this theme  
Pursu'd intelligent ; from lowly Heart  
Delineating true the features mild  
Of genuine Humility ; Mankind,  
Now wilder'd by thy sophistry, had bless'd  
And honour'd well thy teaching : Whilst thyself  
Secure had fail'd and happy ; nor been cast  
On Pride's black Rocks, or empty Scorn's bleak  
Shore !

*Proud*

*Proud Scorn*, how poor and blind ! How it at  
 once

Destroys the fight, and makes us think we see !

While desperate Ridicule in Wit's wild hands

Implants a dangerous weapon ! How it warps

From clear discernment, and conclusions just,

Ev'n captive Reason's self ! How gay foe'er---

(Ah misplac'd gaiety, on such a theme,

In Life's last Hour !)---on *Charon's crazy Bark*,

On *Tartarus* and *Elysium*, and the Pomp

Solemn and dreaded of dark Pagans Hell ;

Thy reasoning powers knew well, full well to  
 draw

Deductions true from Fables gross as these,

By Poet's fancy heighten'd ! Well thou knew'st

The deep intelligence, the solid truth

Conceal'd beneath the mystic tale ; well knew'st

Fables like these, familiar to Mankind

In every Nation, every Clime, through Earth

Widely disseminate, through Earth proclaim'd

In

In language strong, intelligent and clear,  
 "A future State retributive:" Thou knew'st,  
 That in each Age the *Wise* embrac'd the Truth,  
 And gloried in an Hope, how dim foe'er,  
 Which *Thou*, amidst the Blaze, the Noon day  
                   Blaze

Of Christian information, madly scorn'dst  
 And dy'dst insulting! Hail, of ancient Times,  
 Worthies and fam'd Believers! *Plato*, hail!  
 And thou, immortal *Socrates*! of Rome  
 Prime ornament and boast, my *Tully*, hail!  
 Friend and companion of my studious life,  
 In eloquence and sound philosophy  
 Alike superlative!---With minds enlarg'd,  
 Yet teachable and modest, how ye fought,  
 You and your kindred souls,---how daily dug  
 For Wisdom, as the Labourer in the Mines!  
 How grop'd, in Fancy's and dark Fable's night,  
 Your way assiduous, painful! How discern'd  
 By the mind's trembling, unassisted light,---

(Or



(Or, haply, aided by a scatter'd ray  
 Of distant *Revelation*, half extinct)  
 The glimmer of a dawn ; the twinkling star  
 Of Day-light far remote ! How sigh'd sincere  
 For fuller information ! and how long'd,  
 How panted for admission to that World  
 O'er which hung veils impervious ! Sages, yes,  
 Your search ingenuous proves it : every page  
 Immortal of your writings speaks this truth !  
 Hear, ye minute Philosophers ; ye herd  
 Of mean Half-thinkers, who chief glory place  
 In boldness to arraign and judge your God,  
 And think that singularity is sense !  
 Hear, and be humbled : SOCRATES himself \*---  
 And *him* you boast *your Master*,---would have  
           fall'n  
 In humble, thankful reverence at the Feet  
 Of JESUS---and drank Wisdom from his Tongue !

\* Alluding to his celebrated Wish of Divine Illumination from some *superior Power*.

Divineſt Fountain ! From the copious Stream  
 Then drink we freely, gladly, plenteous draughts  
 Of ever-living Wiſdom ; Knowledge clear,  
 And otherwiſe attainleſs, of that ſtate  
 Supernal, glorious ; where, in Angel-form  
 And Angel-bleſſedneſs \*, from Death's dread  
     power,  
 From Sin's dominion, and from Sorrow's ſenſe  
 Emancipated ever, we ſhall ſhare  
 Complete, uninterrupted, boundleſs bliſs ;  
 Inceſſant flowing forth from God's right hand,  
 Well of perennial joy † ! Our moral powers,  
 By perfect pure Benevolence enlarg'd,  
 With univerſal Sympathy ſhall glow  
 Love's flame ethereal ! and from God himſelf,  
 Love's primal Source, and ever-bleſſing Sun,  
 Receive, and round communicate the warmth  
 Of Gladneſs and of Glory ! Then ſhall rule,

\* Ισαγγελισ.

† See Pſalm xiv. 12.

From dregs of sordid interest defecate,  
 Immortal *Friendship*. Then too shall we trace---  
 With minds congenial and athirst for Truth  
 Sincere and simple;---the Creator's works,  
 Illumin'd by the intellectual soul,  
 Refin'd, exalted!---Animating thought!  
 To talk with *Plato*, or with *Newton* tread  
 Thro' Empyrean space the boundless track  
 Of stars erratick, or the comet vague  
 With fiery lustre wandering thro' the depths  
 Of the blue void, exhaustless, infinite;  
 While all its wonders, all its mystic use  
 Expand themselves to the admiring sight!

Descending then from the celestial range  
 Of planetary worlds, how blest to walk  
 And trace with thee, Nature's true Lover, *HALE*,  
 ---In science sage and venerable---trace  
 Thro' *VEGETATION*'s principle, the GOD!  
 Read in each tube, capillary, and root,

In every leaf and blossom, fruit and flower,  
 Creative Energy, consummate Art,  
 Beauty and bounty blended and complete?  
 Oh what a burst of wisdom and delight,  
 Intelligence and pleasure, to engage  
 Th' enraptur'd mind for ages! 'Twere too short  
 Eternity itself, with reasoning quest  
 To search, to contemplate great Nature's God  
 Through all his Nature's works! Suns, Stars, and  
 Skies,

With all their vast and elemental store:  
 Seas, with their finny myriads: Birds, that wing  
 With glittering pinions the elastic air,  
 And fill the woods with music: Animals,  
 That feed, that clothe, that labour for their Lord,  
 Proud Man; and half up to his reason climb  
 By instinct marvellous! Fruits, that infinite  
 In glow and taste refresh Creation's toil;  
 And Flowers, that rich in scent their incense sweet,  
 ---Delicious offering both to God and Man,---

Breathe free from velvet variegated hues,  
 And speak celestial kindness! Then, from these  
 His lesser wonders---Fam'd *Anatomists*,  
 Ye, who with scrupulous, but still painful search,  
 Pore doubtful in the dark recess of Life;---  
 Then turn we, *Chefelden*, to MAN; so form'd  
 With fear and wonder by the Master-hand!  
 And learn we, from discovery of the springs  
 Of this divine *Automaton*; the blood  
 In nimble currents coursing thro' the veins  
 And purple arteries; the fibres fine;  
 The tubal nerves, so ramified, and quick  
 To keen sensation; all the various parts  
 So complicate, yet distinct; adapted each  
 Its functions with minuteness to fulfill,  
 While to the one great end concurring all  
 With harmony unvarying!—Learn we hence  
 The Wisdom exquisite, which gave to life,  
 To motion, this his prime, his chief machine!  
 And superadded, in his Love's display,

The

The *soul's* superior, intellectual rule;  
 Connection wonderful! and till that hour  
 Of all-expanding Knowledge, to Man's mind  
 Inexplicable still, and still unknown!

How rise upon the thought, to truth attent,  
 Truths new and interesting, 'midst this field  
 Of universal Science!--Nor shall then  
 The Spirit's feat and influence on our frame,  
 Gross and material, be alone evolv'd  
 To our astonish'd view. SPIRIT itself,  
 Its nature, properties, distinctions, powers,  
 ---Deep subject of investigation deep,  
 And chief Resolver of Man's anxious doubts;  
 Tho' to his sight impossible, or search,  
 While darken'd by mortality---shall rise,  
 Soon as he bursts the barrier of the Grave,  
 Clear and familiar on his sight enlarg'd:  
 Seen in himself, beatified, and cloath'd  
 With spiritual glory: in the Angelic world

Seen

Seen and admir'd. And,---oh extatic view,  
 Whose sight is perfect bliss; transforming, pure \*,--  
 Seen and ador'd in Thee, great *First* and *Last*,  
 Sole, self-existent Thou, the gracious Cause  
 Of all existence; Infinitely blest,  
 Yet pleas'd with life and being to impart  
 That blessing to innumeros creatures round!  
 SPIRIT of the Universe, thro' all diffus'd,  
 And animating all! Dread TRIUNE GOD †,

\* There must be Sympathy in the Future State, to render it uniformly complete and perfect. We can have no pleasure in GOD, or GOD in Us, but from that sympathy arising from similitude. We must be made *like* GOD to enjoy beatific vision. Bring a bad man to Heaven, with a soul encrusted and sensualized, he would have no pleasure in it, nor could he endure the sight; any more than reptiles, that grovel in a cave amidst filth and darkness, could endure the splendors of the mid-day Sun. Shakepear's description is, in this view, highly animated:

“ For Vice, tho' to a radiant Angel link'd,  
 “ Would fate itself in a celestial bed,  
 “ And prey on garbage.”

† See Maclean's Answer to Jenyns, p. 72.

With



With beams exhaustless of Eternal Love,  
 Of Life, of Glory, from thy central Throne  
 Shining beneficent; and kindling warm  
 In every Being subject to thy Rule,  
 Thy wonderous, wide Infinitude of Rule,  
 Devotion's Rapture and Thanksgiving's Song;  
 Mellifluous Songs, and Hallelujahs high!

New wonders elevate! For not alone  
 By Contemplation up to Nature's God  
 From Nature's works ascending, shall the Soul  
 Beatified receive in future Bliss  
 Accessions of Delight through endless day:---  
 Lo, what a scene, engaging and profound,  
 Presents itself---the darkening curtain drawn---  
 From the high Acts of *Providence*, display'd  
 In one clear view consistent; in one end  
 Important, grand, concent'ring: one design  
 Superlatively gracious, through the whole  
 Pursu'd invariably; e'en from the hour

When

When pass'd the sentence on the Serpent's head,  
 To that thrice-awful moment, when the SON  
 His Victor-Car o'er Death and Hell shall drive  
 Triumphant, and bolt fast the gates of Time!

Unroll'd the mystic Volume, we behold  
 In characters of wisdom strong pourtray'd  
 The Rise and Fall of Empires; in thy hand  
 Omnipotent, or instruments of good,  
 Or of thy Justice punitive and dread  
 Awful dispensers! There, of Heroes, Kings,  
 Sages and Saints, of Prophets and of Priests,  
 Thy distributions, difficult but wise,  
 Discerning, shall we gratefully adore:  
 And in the long, long chain of seeming Chance,  
 And Accidents fortuitous, shall trace  
 Omniscience all-combining, guiding all!  
 No dispensations then will seem too hard,  
 Through temporary ills to blissful life  
 Leading, tho' labyrinthal! All will shine  
 In open day: all, o'er the mighty plan,

Discover

Discover THEE, with Wisdom infinite  
 Prefiding glorious: All thy stedfast truth,  
 And love paternal, manifest; while falls  
 The prostrate World of Spirits, Angels, Saints,  
 In Adoration's homage 'fore thy throne!

Nor to our Earth, or Earth's poor confines  
 bound;  
 The Soul dilated, glorified and free,  
 On Seraph's wings shall soar, and drink in glad,  
 New draughts of high delight from each survey  
 Of its Creator's Kingdoms! Pleas'd shall pass  
 From star to star; from planetary worlds,  
 And systems far remote, to systems, worlds  
 Remoter still, in boundless depths of Space;  
 Each peopled with its myriads: and shall learn  
 The wise and strict dependance of the whole;  
 Concatenation striking of Thy works,  
 All-perfect, mighty Master! Wonder-lost  
 In the vast view of Systems numberless,

All regular, in one eternal round  
 Of beauteous order rolling! All design'd  
 With skill consummate; tending to one goal;  
 And manifesting all, in characters  
 Transparent as the diamond's brilliant blaze,  
 Their Sovereign Ruler's *Unity of Will*,  
 His all-efficient *Wisdom*, and his *Love*,  
 In Grace and Glory infinite; the chain  
 Connecting firm, and through its every link  
 Transfusing Life's ineffable delights!  
 Oh Goodness Providential! sleepless Care!  
 Intent, as ever blest, to bless the whole!  
 What plaudits from that Whole are due, shall burst  
 From full Creation's Universal Choir!

Then, oh transporting! shall the Scheme  
     profound,  
 Heaven's labour, and of Angels' anxious thought  
 Sublimest meditation;---then shall blaze  
 In fullest Glory on the Race redeem'd,

REDEMPTION'S

REDEMPTION'S boundless Mercy!----High in  
Heav'n,

To millions blest, rejoicing in its Grace,  
And hymning all its bounties, shall the *Cross*,  
Thy Cross, All-conquering SAVIOUR! be display'd;

While Seraphs veil their glories; and while men,  
Thronging innumerable prostrate fall  
Before thy feet; and to the bleeding LAMB  
Ascribe their *free Salvation!*—

'Midst that throng  
Of Spirits justified, and thro' Thy blood  
Cleans'd, perfected and blest, might *I* be found,  
To scenes so high exalted; to such views  
Ennobling brought, such intellect refin'd,  
Such Light and Love, such Holiness and Peace;  
Such Spheres of Science, and such Realms of Rest!  
Ah, how I'd scorn the passage strait of Death,  
How doleful e'er, and horrid! How I'd look

With steadfastness unshaken through the Grave,  
 And smile o'er all its sadness! How I'd rise  
 Exulting, great Forerunner, o'er the waves  
 And bitterness of Life! How, smiling, court  
 E'en the fell hand of Horror, to dismiss  
 From Earth, from Darkness, my delighted soul  
 To Heaven, to God, and everlasting Day!

Teacher of Truth, blest JESU!---On the throne  
 Of majesty co equal Thou who sitt'st  
 From all Eternity in Glory's blaze  
 With thy Almighty Father! Thou, benign,  
 From bosom of that Father hast brought down  
 Intelligence to Man of this blest state  
 Consolatory, rational; and fraught  
 With every good beyond the highest reach  
 Of Man's supreme conception! How shall then  
 In equal language Man his homage pay,  
 Or grateful laud thy goodness! Sons of *Greece*,  
 Or ye, who in old Times, of sevenfold *Nile*,

Proud

Proud *Tyber*, or the *Ganges'* sacred flood  
 Religious drank, and to your dæmons dark  
 Paid Superstition's tribute ;---tho' I trace  
 Delighted, in your visions of the world  
 Beyond the Grave, your dreams of Future Life,---  
 Proofs of that Life's firm credence, of your Faith  
 In the soul's deathless Nature ;---Yet with tears  
 Of human Pity, humbled o'er the sense  
 Of human Imbecillity, I read  
 Your futile fables, puerile and poor ;  
 To the Soul's life, to Virtue's godlike Love  
 Unanimating, usefess ; while illum'd  
 By *Gospel-splendor*,---else, no doubt, as dark  
 And worthy pity---owns my heart rejoic'd,  
 That Gospel's eminence of Wisdom, Truth,  
 And heavenly Emanation, in its traits  
 Of future Life superlatively drawn !

And who could paint that life, that scene describe  
 Immortal, and All-glorious,---from the view  
 Of



Of mortals shrouded ever,---save the Son,  
 Who from Eternity that life enjoy'd;  
 And came in condescension to reveal  
 A glimpse of its perfection to Mankind?

Prefumption vain and arrogant, in *Man*,  
 To think of sketching with his weak, faint line,  
 A scene so much above him! And behold  
 That vain Prefumption punish'd as it ought,  
 In *Araby's Impostor*, dark and lewd;  
 Who dar'd, with temporary follies fraught,  
 And low Self-interest, stalking in the van  
 Of mad Ambition's route---to cheat his train,  
 Deluded by his darings, with the hope  
 Of sensual ravishment, and carnal joys  
 Perpetual in the Paradise of God;  
 Reserv'd---for Sons of Murder and of Lust!

Shame on the impious madnes! Nor less shame  
 Must Truth indignant dart on those, who boast

*Exclusive*

*Exclusive Christianity*; yet dare,  
 Presumptuous, in their fancied Penal Fire  
 To fetter the free Soul, "till the foul sins  
 "Done in its days of nature be purged out,  
 "And burn'd away \*;" unless by lucky chance  
 The oft-repeated *mass*, thro' potent gold,---  
 All-sacred influence!---gain'd, unlocks the door  
 Of dismal Prison-house; and gives the foul  
 Enfranchis'd, up to PETER's better care!

Preposterous, weak delusion! strange reproach  
 To Christian sapience, and to manly sense!  
 But not to CHRIST's true *Gospel*, and the Code  
 Of Revelation pure; before whose Light,  
 Resplendently informing, Fables old  
 Like these, and vain (of Ignorance the birth,  
 Or coinage sacerdotal, in an age  
 Of gross Cimmerian darkness,) growling hide  
 Their ignominious heads: As birds of night,

\* See Hamlet.

Reptiles, and beasts of prey before the Sun,  
 Mounting the misty hills, in splendor rob'd, |  
 And beaming all around refulgent Day!

Other, far other, from that luminous Code  
 Breaks on the rational, enlighten'd mind  
 In perfect Beauty that exalted state,  
 Of whose high Excellence our sight hath dar'd,  
 How dim foe'er, to take an humble glimpse;  
 A peep into its wonders!---But what tongue  
 Of Man in language adequate can tell,  
 What mortal pencil worthily pourtray  
 That Excellence, those Wonders? where nor  
     *Death,*  
 Nor *Sin*, nor *Pain* shall enter ever;---where  
 Each Ill excluded, every Good shall reign;  
 Where Day shall ne'er decline; but ceaseless Light  
 ---The LAMB's eternal lustre-blazing blefs  
 With salutary Glory! where shall smile  
 One pring unvarying; and glad Nature teem

Spontaneous with exuberance of Bounty !  
 Where, in immortal health, the Frame sublim'd,  
 Refin'd, exalted thro' the chymick Grave,  
 In union with the Soul made perfect, pure,  
 And to the likeness of its God transform'd ;  
 Shall find for every sense divine employ,  
 Gratification ample, exquisite,  
 Angelical and holy : Chief in sight,  
 In vision beatific of its God ;  
 In blest communion of his Love ; in praise,  
 High choral praise, strung to the golden harp  
 In unison eternal, with the throng,  
 Thousands of Thousands that surround the  
     Throne,  
 And feel his praise their Glory and their Blifs !

There too his Works constant th' adoring Soul  
 Shall pleas'd investigate ; and constant find  
 Fresh well-spring of delight ; there constant  
     share

The lov'd Society and Converse high  
 Of all the Good, the Wise, the truly Great  
 Of every Age and Clime; with Saints and Seers  
 Divine communication holding, rapt  
 Perpetually in new and deep displays  
 Of Wisdom boundless, and of perfect Love.  
 Then too, oh Joy! amidst this blaze of good,  
 This consummation rich of highest blifs;  
 Then shall we meet,---meet never more to part,  
 Dear, dear, departed Friends! and then enjoy  
 Eternal Amity. My *Parents* then,  
 My *Youth's Companions*\*!—From my moisten'd  
     cheeks  
 Dry the unworthy Tear! Where art Thou, *Death*?  
 Is This a cause for mourning?---What a state  
 Of Happiness exalted lies before me!  
 Lo, my bared bosom Strike:---I court the  
     blow:

\* See Thoughts on the Epiphany, v. 331, &c.

I long, I pant for everlasting Day,  
For Glory, Immortality, and God!

BUT AH! why droops my Soul? why o'er me  
thus

Comes a chill cloud? Such triumph well befits  
The *faithful* Christian; *Thee* had suited well,  
If haply persevering in the Course,  
As first thy Race exultingly began.  
But Thou art fallen, fallen! Oh, my Heart,  
What dire compunction!--- sunk in foul offence,  
A Prisoner, and condemn'd: An outcast vile;  
Bye-word and scorn of an indignant World,  
Who reprobate with Horror thy ill Deeds;  
Turn from thee loath'd; and to damnation just!  
Afflict, unpitying, thy devoted Head,  
Loaded with every Infamy!

Dread God

Of Justice and of Mercy! wilt *Thou* too,

In fearful Indignation on my Soul,  
 My anguish'd Soul, the door of pity close,  
 And shut me from Thee ever?---Lo ! in dust,  
 Humiliant, prostrate, weeping 'fore thy Throne---  
 Before thy Cross, oh dying Friend of Man,  
 Friend of repentant Sinners, I confess,  
 And mourn my deep Transgressions ; as the sand  
 Innumerable, as the glowing crimson red :  
 With every Aggravation, every Guilt  
 Accumulate and burden'd ! Against Light,  
 'Gainst Love and clearest Knowledge perpetrate !  
 Stamp'd with *Ingratitude's* most odious stain ;  
 Ingratitude to THEE ; whose favouring Love  
 Had bless'd me, had distinguish'd me with Grace,  
 With Goodness far beyond my wish or worth !  
 Ingratitude to *Man* ; whose partial Ear  
 Attended to my Doctrine with delight ;  
 And from my Zeal conspicuous justly claim'd  
 Conspicuous Example !— Lord, I sink  
 O'erwhelm'd with self-conviction, with dismay,  
With



With anguish and confusion past compare !  
 And could I weep whole Seas of briny Tears  
 In painful penitence ; could I deplore  
 From my Heart's aching Fountain, Drop by  
     Drop,  
 My Crimes and Follies ; my deep Grief and  
     Shame,  
 For vile dishonour on thy Gospel brought ;  
 For vile discredit to my Order done ;  
 For deep Offence against my Country's Laws ;  
 For deep Offence to Piety and Man ;  
 A patriarchal Age would be too short  
 To speak my Sorrows, and lament my Sins ;  
 Chief, as I am, of Sinners ! Guiltier far  
 Than HE who, falling, at the Cock's shrill call  
 Rose, and repented weeping : Guiltier far—  
 I dare not say, than *Judas* ; for my Heart  
 Hath ever lov'd,---could never have betray'd.  
 Oh never, never, *Thee*, dear Lord ! to Death ;  
 Tho' cruelly, unkindly and unwise,

That

That Heart hath sacrific'd its Truth and Peace,  
 ---For what a shameful, what a paltry Price!---  
 To Sin, detested Sin; and done Thee wrong,  
 Oh blessed Source of all its Good, its Hope!  
 For tho', thus sunk, thus sinful, sorrowing thus,  
 It dare not, canno *Judas'* Crime commit,  
 Last Crime,---and of thy Mercy, Lord, *despair!*  
 But, conscious of its Guilt; contrite and plung'd  
 In lowest self-abjection, in the depths  
 Of sad compunction, of repentance due  
 And undisssembled, to thy Cross it cleaves,  
 And cries for---ardent cries for Mercy, Lord!!  
 Mercy, its only Refuge! Mercy, CHRIST!  
 By the Red Drops that in the Garden gush'd  
 'Midst thy Soul's anguish from Thee! By the  
     Drops  
 That down thy precious Temples, from the  
     Crown  
 Of Agony distill'd! By those that flow'd  
 From thy pierc'd Hands, and blessed Feet so free;  
 By all thy Blood, thy Sufferings, and thy Death,  
   Mercy;

Mercy, oh Mercy, JESUS ! Mercy, Thou,  
 Who erst on DAVID, with a clement Eye,<sup>1</sup>  
 When mourning at thy Footstool, deign'dst to  
 look !

Thou, who th' adulterous *Magdalen* forgav'st,  
 When in the winning garb of penitence  
 Contrite she knelt, and with her flowing Tears  
 Wash'd lowly thy lov'd Feet ! Nor Thou the  
*Thief,*

Even in the last, the bitterest Hour of Pain,  
 Refused'st, gracious ! Nor wilt Thou refuse  
 My humble supplication ! nor reject  
 My broken, bleeding Heart, thus offer'd up  
 On true Contrition's Altar ; while thro' Thee,  
 Only thro' Thee acceptance do I hope,  
 Thou bleeding Love ! consummate Advocate,  
 Prevailing Intercessor, great High Priest,  
 Almighty Sufferer ! Oh look pitying down !  
 On thy sufficient Merits I depend ;  
 From thy unbounded Mercies I implore

The Look of Pardon, and the Voice of *Grace*,--  
 Grace, Grace!--Victorious Conqueror over Sin,  
 O'er Death, o'er Hell, for Me, for all Mankind;  
 For Grace I plead: Repentant at thy Feet  
 I throw myself, unworthy, lost, undone;  
 Trusting my Soul, and all its dear concerns  
 With filial resignation to thy Will:  
 Grace,---still on Grace my whole reliance built!  
 Glory to Grace triumphant!--and to Thee,  
 Dispenser bounteous of that sovereign Grace!  
 JESUS, thou King of Glory! At thy call  
 I come obedient: Lo, the future World  
 Expands its views transporting! Lord, I come;  
 And in that World Eternal trust to 'plaud,  
 With all Redemption's Sons, thy glorious Grace!

Then farewell, oh, my Friends! light o'er my

Grave

The green sod lay, and dew it with the Tear  
 Of Memory affectionate! And *You*

---The

---The Curtain dropt decisive---oh, my Foes,  
 Your rancour drop; and, candid, as I am  
 Speak of Me, hapless! Then you'll speak of ONE,  
 Whose Bosom beat at Pity's gentlest touch  
 From earliest infancy: Whose boyish mind  
 In acts humane and tender ever joy'd;  
 And who,---that temper by his inmost sense  
 Approv'd and cultivate with constant care,---  
 Melted thro' Life at Sorrow's plaintive tale;  
 And urg'd, compassionate with pleasure ran  
 To soothe the Sufferer, and relieve the Woe!  
 Of ONE, who, though to humble Fortune bred,  
 With splendid Generosity's bright form  
 Too ardently enamour'd, turn'd his sight  
 Deluded, from Frugality's just care,  
 And Parsimony needful! ONE, who scorn'd  
 Mean love of Gold, yet to that power,---his  
     scorn  
 Retorting vengeful,---a mark'd victim fell!  
 Of ONE, who, unsuspecting, and ill-form'd

For the World's subtleties, his bare breast bore  
 Unguarded, open; and ingenuous thought  
 All Men ingenuous, frank and open too!  
 Of ONE, who, warm with human passions, soft  
 To tenderest impressions, frequent rush'd  
 Precipitate into the tangling maze  
 Of Error;---instant to each fault alive!  
 Who, in his little Journey through the World---  
 Mis-led, deluded oft, mistook his way;  
 Met with bad Roads and Robbers, for his steps  
 Infidious lurking; And, by cunning craft  
 Of Fellow-Travellers sometimes deceiv'd,  
 Severely felt of Cruelty and Scorn,  
 Of Envy, Malice, and of ill Report\*,

The

\* The following is a striking Instance; and an alarming proof, that Calumny and Slander will one day grievously afflict the conscious mind.—A Clergyman, with whom I had lived in much Friendship, always ready to shew him every proof of civility, and for whom I had much esteem; after an absence

The heavy Hand oppressive ! ONE, who brought  
 ---From Ignorance, from Indiscretion blind,---  
 Ills numerous on his Head ; but never aim'd,

fence of a twelve-month or more, sent me a line, that he was then in a dangerous state, apprehensive of speedy death, and very anxious to see me as soon as possible. I flew to my Friend with all zeal and speed ; and found him, as it seemed, in a very dangerous way. Almost as soon as he saw me, he burst into tears, and clasping my hands vehemently, said, “ Oh, my Dear Doctor ! I could not die in peace without seeing you, and earnestly imploring your pardon. For amidst all the seeming friendship I shewed, I have been your bitter Enemy ! I have done all I could on every occasion to traduce and lessen you ! Envy, base Envy alone, being my motive ; for I could not bear the brilliancy of your reputation, and the splendor of your abilities. Can you forgive me ? ”

I was shocked ; but with great truth told him to be perfectly at peace ; that he had my most sincere forgiveness ;—I did all I could to soothe his mind. He recovered ; and surely must ever be my Friend ! Would to God what he then suffered may be a warning to him, and to all, how they indulge such diabolical passions ; which as being most opposite to the God who is Love, cannot but sooner or later woefully distract the Heart !



Nor wish'd an Ill or Injury to Man !  
 Injur'd, with chearful readinefs forgave ;  
 Nor for a moment in his happy Heart  
 Harbour'd of Malice or Revenge a Thought :  
 Still glad and blest to avenge his Foes' despite  
 By Deeds of Love benevolent !—Of ONE---  
 Oh painful contradiction ! who in GOD,  
 In Duty, plac'd the fummit of his Joy ;  
 Yet left that GOD, that blifsful Duty left,  
 Preposterous, vile Deferter ! and receiv'd  
 A juft return---“ Desertion from his GOD,  
 “ And confequential plunge into the depth  
 “ Of all his prefent—of all human Woe !”

Then hear his fufferings ! Hear, (if found too  
     faint  
 His feeble *Song* to win attention) Hear,  
 And heed his *Dying Counfel* ! Cautious, fhun  
 The Rocks on which He fplit. Cleave clofe to  
     GOD,  
 Your Father, fure Protektor, and Defence :  
Forfake

Forfake not his lov'd Service ; and your Cause  
 Be sure HE'll ne'er forsake. Initiate once  
 Happy and prosperous, in *Religion's* Course  
 Oh persevere unfainting ! Nor to Vice  
 Or tempting Folly flightest parley give :  
 Their black Tents never enter : On the watch  
 Continue unremitting, nor e'er slack  
 The necessary guard. Trivial neglects,  
 Smallest beginnings \*, to the wakeful Foe  
 Open the door of danger ;---and down sinks,  
 Thro' the minutest Leak once sprung, the Ship  
 In gayest and most gallant tackle trim.  
 By small neglects HE fell !---

Oh could YE rise,  
 BLEST MINISTERS OF PEACE, by his sad Fall ;

\* Principiis obsta : sero medicina paratur,  
 Cum mala per longas convaluere moras.  
 Sed propera ; nec te venturas differ in horas.  
 Qui non est hodie, cras minus aptus erit.

Ov. R. A. Lib. 1. L. 91.

Gather

Gather increase of caution and of zeal ;  
 And, seeing on what slippery edge ye stand,  
 Of foul and fatal lapse take the more heed ;---  
 With deeper thankfulness He'd bow the knee,  
 While thus his Fate productive prov'd of good  
 To You, of Truth blest Heralds ! whom he views  
 With heart-felt anguish scandaliz'd, impugn'd  
 By his atrocious Follies : But for that  
 Not honour'd less, or honourable, if rous'd,  
 Ev'n by his errors, wisely you maintain  
 Your high Profession's dignity ; and look  
 With single Eye intent on the great work  
 Thrice holy, of your Calling ; happiest Work  
 Of Mortals here, " Salvation of Men's Souls."

Oh envied PASTOR, who thus occupied  
 Looks down on low Preferment's distant views  
 Contemptible ; nor e'er his plotting Mind  
 To little, mean Servilities enslaves ;  
 Forgetting Duty's exercise sublime,  
 And his attachments heavenly ! Who nor joins

In

In frivolous converse on the rise of this,  
 Nor prospects flattering of that *worldly Clerk*;  
 Strange inconsistency! marching aloft  
 With step superior and Ambition's paw  
 To Dignity's wish'd Summit!---Nor allows  
 Envious, or spreads malicious the low Tales  
 Diminishing of *Brethren*, who by zeal,  
 Or Eminence of merit in the Cause,  
 The common Cause of *Christ*, distinguish'd shine:  
 Of futile politicks and party rage  
 Who, heedless, ever for the Powers that be  
 In meek sincerity implores; and lives  
 Only to spread around the Good, the Peace,  
 The Truth, the Happiness his open Heart  
 Innocuous possesses, as the Gift  
 Of Him, the GOD of Peace he serves and loves!

Much envied PASTOR! Ah, ye Men of God,  
 Who crowd the Levee, Theatre, or Court;  
 Foremost in each Amusement's idle walk;

Of

Of Vice and Vanity the sportive scorn,  
 The vaunted Pillars ;---ah, that ye were All  
 Such happy, envied *Pastors!* How Mankind  
 With Eyes of Reverence would devoutly look,  
 How would yourselves with Eyes of Pleasure look  
 On Characters so uniform ! while now,  
 What view is found less pleasing to the sight !

Nor wonderful, my AGED FRIENDS ! For none  
 Can inward look complacent, where a void  
 Presents its desolations drear and dark.  
 Hence 'tis You turn (incapable to bear  
 Reflection's just resentment) your lull'd minds  
 To Infantine Amusements ; and employ  
 The Hours,---short Hours, indulgent Heav'n  
 affords  
 For purposes most solemn, in the toil  
 Of busy trifling ; of diversions poor,  
 Which irritate as often as amuse,  
 Passions most low and fordid ! With due shame,  
 With

With Sorrow I regret---Oh pardon me  
 This mighty wrong!---that frequent by your side  
 Silent I've sat, and with a pitying eye  
 Your follies mark'd, and unadmonish'd left,  
 Tho' tenderly lamenting! Yet, at last,  
 ---If haply not too late my friendly call  
 Strike on dead ears, Oh profit by that call!  
 And, to the Grave approaching, its alarms  
 Weigh with me all-confiderate! *Brief Time*  
 Advances quick in tread; few hours and dark  
 Remain: Those hours in frivolous employ  
 Waste not impertinent; they ne'er return!  
 Nor deem it dulness to stand still and pause,  
 When dread Eternity hath claims so high.  
 Oh be those claims fulfill'd!

Nor, my YOUNG FRIENDS,  
 Whom Life's gay Sunshine warms with laughing  
 joy,

Pass you those claims unheeding!---In the bud

C c

Of

Of earliest Rose oft have I sorrowing seen  
 The canker-worm lurk blighting; oft, ere noon,  
 The Tulip have beheld drop its proud head  
 In eminent beauty open'd to the morn!  
 In Youth, in Beauty, in Life's outward charms  
 Boast not self-flattering; Virtue has a grace,  
 Religion has a power, which will preserve  
 Immortal your true Excellence! Oh give  
 Early and happy your young hearts to God!  
 And God will smile in countless blessings on  
 you!

Nor, captivate by Fashion's idle glare,  
 And the World's shews delusive, dance the  
 maze,

The same dull round, fatiguing and fatigu'd;  
 Till, discontented, down in Folly's feat,  
 And Disappointment's, worthless, toil'd, you  
 sink,

Despising and despis'd! Your gentle hearts  
 To kind impressions yet susceptible,

Will



Will amiably hear a *Friend's* Advice :  
 And if, perchance, amidst the giddy whirl  
 Of circling Folly, *his* unheeding tongue  
 Hath whisper'd Vanity, or not announc'd  
 Truth's salutary dictates to your ears ;  
 Forgive the injury, my Friends belov'd ;  
 And see Me now, sollicitous t' atone  
 That, and each fault, each error ; with full  
 eyes

Intreating you, by all your Hopes and Fears,  
 By all your dear Anxieties ; by all  
 You hold in Life most precious, to attend,  
 To listen to his Lore ! to seek for Bliss  
 In God, in Piety ; in hearts devote  
 To Duty and to Heav'n ! And seeking thus,  
 The Treasure is your own. *Angels* on earth,  
 Thus pure and good, soon will ye mount, and  
 live

Eternal Angels with your Father---God !

Of admonition due, just self-contempt,  
 And frank Expostulation's honest charge,  
 The needful Debt thus paid; haste thou, my  
     Song,  
 As hastes my life,---brief shadow,---to its close!

Then farewell, oh my Friends, most valued!  
     bound  
 By Consanguinity's endearing tye,  
 Or Friendship's noble service, manly love,  
 And generous obligations! See, in All  
 ---And spare the Tear of Pity---Heav'n's high  
     Will  
 Ordaining wise and good. *I see, I own*  
 His dispensation, howsoever harsh,  
 To my hard Heart, to my rebellious Soul  
 Needful and salutary! His dread Rod  
 Paternal, lo, I kiss! and to the stroke  
 Severe, submissive, thankfully resign!

It

It weans me from the World; it proves how  
vain,

How poor the Life of erring Man!----hath  
taught,

Experimentally hath taught, to look  
With Scorn, with Triumph upon Death;---to  
with

The moment come!----Oh were that moment  
come;

When, launch'd from all that's sinful here below,  
Securely I shall sail along the Tide  
Of glorious Eternity! My friends,  
Belov'd and honour'd, Oh that we were  
launch'd,

And sailing happy there, where shortly all  
Must one day fail! Oh that in peaceful Port  
We all were landed! all together safe  
In everlasting Amity and Love,  
With GOD, our GOD; our Pilot thro' the  
Storms

Of this Life's Sea!---But, why the frivolous  
wish?

Set a few Suns,---a few more days decline;  
And I shall meet you,---oh the glad some hour!  
Meet you in Glory,---nor with flowing tears,  
Afflicted drop my Pen, and sigh, *Adieu!*

END OF THE FIFTH WEEK.

PIECES

\* \* \* In a *Postscript* to a Friend, the Author writes thus : “ I forgot to request my good Friend to tell Mr. HANWAY, that in one of my little melancholy Poems, written in this dreary Place, I have made such mention of him as I think his attention to the Improvement of Jails demands :---That I earnestly press him, as a *Christian* and a *Man*, to pursue that Improvement with Zeal :---That much, very much is to be done :---And that while the state of Prisons remains as it is, the Legislature has some reason to charge itself with the greater part of the Robberies, &c. committed. For the Offenders for petty crimes are here harden'd in almost every species of Vice ; and turn'd out, necessary Plunderers of the Publick, from the depravity of their *unalter'd* disposition, and the deficiency of proper employment. I have felt much on this subject since I have been here ; and expressed something of it in the Poem. Week the Third.” See Page 61, 70, &c.

Handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is extremely faint and illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be organized into several paragraphs or sections, but the specific words and sentences cannot be discerned.

P I E C E S

FOUND AMONGST THE

AUTHOR'S PAPERS in PRISON,

W I T H

H I S L A S T P R A Y E R.



1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.

2. 2. 2. 2. 2. 2.

3. 3. 3. 3. 3. 3.

4. 4. 4. 4. 4. 4.

5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5.

6. 6. 6. 6. 6. 6.

7. 7. 7. 7. 7. 7.

8. 8. 8. 8. 8. 8.

9. 9. 9. 9. 9. 9.

I.

T H E

A D M O N I T I O N .

**A**FFLICTED Prisoner, whoso'er thou art,  
To this lone Room unhappily confin'd;  
Be thy first business here to search thy heart,  
And probe the deep corruptions of thy mind!

Struck with the foul Transgressions thou hast  
wrought,  
With Sin,---the source of all thy worldly woe;  
To Shame, to Sorrow, to Conviction brought,  
Oh fall before the Throne of Mercy low!

With true REPENTANCE pour thy soul in Prayer,  
And fervent plead the *Saviour's* cleansing  
blood:

FAITH's ardent Cry will pierce the FATHER's Ear,  
And CHRIST's a Plea which cannot be with-  
stood!

II.

SCRIPTURE-PENITENTS.

(A FRAGMENT.)

**F**IRST in the List of PENITENTS we place  
The Sinful Parent of our Sinful Race ;  
Who, by Temptation foil'd, and Man's first Foe,  
" Brought Death into the World, and all our  
" woe!"

Transgression's debt how deeply does he pay !  
Depriv'd of Innocence ; to Death a prey ;  
From Paradise expell'd ; to Toil assign'd,---  
Toil of the fainting Frame, and sick'ning Mind !  
And doom'd to shed, for near a thousand years,  
O'er fall'n descendants, penitential Tears !

Thus seiz'd the *triple League* \* on mortal Man,  
And thus, REPENTANCE, thy sad Reign began.

\* Sin, Sorrow, and Death.

Yet,

Yet, awful Power, how blest beneath thy sway,  
 Who feel *Contrition's* dictates, and obey;  
 Their vicious deviations who detest,  
 And hold *Faith's* Cross, all-humbled, to their  
 breast!

From God's lov'd presence then they need not  
 fly \*;

Nor ope in Wrath the Flood-gates of the Sky;  
 For since to Man Perfection was denied,  
 By Thee his deep demerits are supplied:  
 And, led by Thee a Suppliant to the Throne,  
 The God of Mercy looks with pity down;  
 Smiles on the Mourner; and delights to prove  
 How free is Grace, and how triumphant Love!

Eternal Proof! See, bath'd in floods of tears,  
 Where DAVID foremost in thy train appears:  
 How deep his crime, the Prophet pictures well;  
 How deep his penitence, those sorrows tell!

\* As CAIN, Gen. iv. 14, 16.

That, whether to deplore the crime, or bless,  
 We stand suspended; since its evil less,  
 Less bright his Soul's ingenuous grief had shone,  
 And less at once his comfort, and our own!

Hear, like a Torrent how his Sorrows roll;  
 Conviction's tempest tearing up his soul!  
 Hear, sad and solemn, to the mournful strings,  
 In trembling anguish, how he weeps and sings!

“ MERCY, oh Mercy, Lord! with humble heart,

“ For thy known pity's sake, mercy I pray!

“ Boundless in tender mercies as Thou art,

“ Take, Lord! oh take my foul offence away!

“ Oh, from my loathsome guilt, wash, cleanse my

“ foul;

“ Remove, dear Father! each defiling stain:

“ Guilty, oh, guilty, Lord! I own the whole;

“ I see, I feel it; all excuse is vain.

“ Against

“ Against Thee, Lord, ev’n Thee, have I trans-  
 “ gress’d ;

“ Lo, self-convicted, I before Thee fall !

“ Just are thy Words ; their Truth is thus con-  
 fess’d ;

“ Just are thy Judgments ! Sinners are we all.

“ Prone to offend, or e’er to birth I came,

“ My Mother, when conceiving, gave me guilt :

“ Shapen in Sin was my corrupted frame,

“ When in the Womb that wond’rous frame

“ was built :

“ But THOU, of purer Eyes than guilt to view,

“ Thou wilt accept the Soul’s sincere desire ;

“ Pardon the past, the humbled Heart renew,

“ And Wisdom by thy Secret-One inspire.

“ Then listen to my cry ; and oh, my God !

“ Purge me with Hyssop, and I pure shall grow ;

“ Wash me, foul Leper, in the mystic blood,

“ And whiter I shall be than whitest snow

“ Again the voice of Gladness let me hear,

“ Thy voice of pard'ning Love ; for it is sweet :

“ The Soul dejected so shalt thou uprear,---

“ The Worm, which, crush'd, lies trembling

“ at thy Feet.

“ Hide from my Sins,---the objects of thy hate,---

“ Oh hide thy face, and blot them from thy

“ view :

“ A clean Heart, God of Grace, in me create,

“ And a right Spirit in my Soul renew !

“ From thy lov'd Prefence let me not be driv'n ;

“ Let me not lose thy blessed Spirit's aid.

“ Again the joy of thy Salvation giv'n,

“ Uphold, support, sustain my Heart dismay'd.

“ Then, of thy pardoning Mercy satisfy'd,

“ Thy pardoning Mercy loud will I proclaim :

“ So shall Transgressors, taught by me, confide

“ In thy compassions ; turn, and bless thy Name.

“ Ah !



“ Ah! my Soul shudders!--From the Guilt of

“ Blood,

“ Oh, from blood-guiltiness deliver me!

“ Oh God, deliver---my salvation's God!

“ And praise unceasing will I pay to Thee.

“ Permit my Lips, now clos'd by guilt and shame,

“ Thy pardoning Love, JEHOVAH, to express;

“ Then to the list'ning World I'll tell thy Name,

“ Proclaim thy Praise, and sing thy Righteousness.

“ For crimes like mine no offerings can atone;

“ The gift of outward Sacrifice is vain:

“ Could these avail, before thy righteous Throne

“ Whole hecatombs I gladly would have slain.

“ The contrite spirit, and the sighs sincere,

“ Which from the broken, bleeding Heart arise,

“ To Thee more pleasing sacrifices are;

“ Are Gifts, my God, which thou wilt not despise.

“ Hear

“ Hear then, and save ! and to my People, Lord ;

    “ Thy saving Mercy graciously extend !

“ Oh let our *Zion* live in thy regard ;

    “ The walls of our *Jerusalem* defend !

“ So shall the Righteous to thy Temple go,

    “ And joyful bring their Off’ring, and their

        “ Praise :

“ So shall the Blood of Lambs in plenty flow,

    “ And Incense on thy Altar copious blaze \* !”

    With Joy, with Grief, the Penitent I see,  
 Offending Heav’n, yet Heav’n-absolv’d, for Me !  
 Oh while, like his, I feel my guilt and shame,  
 Be my Repentance and my Grief the same !  
 Then shall the truth which cheer’d his Heart,  
         be mine ;  
 Thy God has pardon’d thee, and Life is thine.

    But hark, my Soul ! what melancholy found  
 Re-echoes from the *Dungeon’s* dark profound !

\* See Psalm 51. and Christian’s Magazine, Vol. 3. p. 134.

Hear

Hear, sympathetic hear : A King complains,  
Fall'n from his Throne, a Prisoner, and in chains !

“ God of the World, at length thy Rule I own;  
“ And prostrate fall before thy boundless Throne !  
“ Thy Power resistless trembling I confess,  
“ In threat'nings awful, but in love no less !

“ Oh what a blessing has that Love assign'd,  
“ By penitence to heal the wounded mind !  
“ By penitence to Sinners, who, like Me,  
“ More than th' unnumber'd sands that shore  
“ the Sea,  
“ My crimes acknowledge ; which, of crimson  
“ dye,  
“ In all their scarlet Horrors meet my Eye !

“ Oh Eye, unworthy of the Light of Heav'n :  
“ Oh Sins, too mountainous to be forgiv'n :  
“ Oh Rebel to the Law, and Love divine,  
“ How justly God's severest Vengeance thine !

“ But oh, I bend my Heart’s obedient Knee,  
 “ In supplication, Lord, for Grace from Thee !  
 “ Yes, I have sinn’d, and I confess the whole---  
 “ Forgive me then, nor cast away my Soul !  
 “ Save me from evil,---from thine anger save,  
 “ And snatch me from the dark, untimely Grave !

“ Friend of the contrite, Thou wilt Pardon  
     “ give ;  
 “ A Monument of Mercy I shall live !  
 “ And worthless as I am, for ever prove,  
 “ That true *Repentance* leads to saving Love !  
 “ That true Repentance tunes to praise the Heart,  
 “ And in the Choir of Heav’n shall bear an am-  
     “ ple part \* !

Thus, by Affliction’s deep correction taught,  
 MANASSEH to the Lord for Mercy fought ;

\* See Prayer of Manasseh, in the Apocrypha, next to the First  
 Book of Maccabees ; and compare 2 Chron. xxxiii. v. 11, &c.

By the kind chastening of a Father's Rod,  
 Brought to the Knowledge of himself and God!  
 Happy affliction, for such knowledge giv'n ;  
 And blest the Dungeon, which thus led to  
 Heav'n!

## III.

## R E F L E C T I O N S.

(U N F I N I S H E D.)

**H**ERE, seclude from worldly pleasure,  
 In this doleful place confin'd,  
 Come, and let's improve the leisure:  
 Meditate, my thoughtful mind!

Soul alike and body sharing,  
 How have I the one forgot!  
 While for t'other only caring,  
 Lo! my miserable lot!

Yet the one I so much cherish,  
Doom'd to Death when giv'n to Life,  
Soon, perhaps, must sink and perish,  
Dust to Dust---must end the Strife !

From a tedious Tour returning,  
Into distant foreign Land,  
How my anxious Heart is burning  
News of *Home* to understand !

\* \* \* \* \*

To

To My F R I E N D S ;  
ESPECIALLY OF THE  
CHARITABLE SOCIETIES ;  
ON THEIR SOLICITUDE.

AH, my lov'd Friends ! why all this care for  
one

To Life so lost, so totally undone ;  
Whose Meat and Drink are only bitter Tears,  
Nights pass'd in Sorrow, Mornings wak'd to  
Cares ;

Whose deep Offence fits heavy on his Soul,  
And thoughts self-torturing in deep tumult roll ?

Could you, by all your Labours so humane,  
From this dread Prison his deliverance gain ;  
Could you, by kind exertions of your Love,  
To generous Pardon Royal Mercy move ;

Where



Where should he fly? where hide his wretched  
 Head,  
 With Shame so cover'd; so to Honour dead?

Spare then the task, and, as he longs to die,  
 Set free the Captive,---let his Spirit fly,  
 Enlarg'd and happy, to its native Sky!  
 Not doubting *Mercy* from His Grace to find,  
 Who bled upon the Cross for all Mankind.

But if it must not be;---if Heav'n's high Will  
 Ordains him yet a Duty to fulfil;  
 Oh may each Breath, while God that Breath shall  
 spare,  
 Be your's in Gratitude; be Heav'n's in Prayer!  
 Deep as his Sin, and low as his Offence,  
 High be his Rise thro' humblest Penitence!

While, Life or Death,---Mankind at least shall  
 learn  
 From his sad story, and your kind concern,

That

That Works of Mercy, and a zeal to prove  
By sympathetic aid the Heart of Love,  
On Earth itself a sure reward obtain ;  
Nor e'er fall Pity's kindly drops in vain !

I live a proof ! and dying, round my Urn  
*Affliction's* Family will crowd and mourn :  
“ *Here rests our Friend,*” if weeping o'er my  
Grave  
They cry---'tis all the Epitaph I crave !

## H I S L A S T P R A Y E R :

WRITTEN JUNE 27, IN THE NIGHT PREVIOUS TO  
HIS SUFFERINGS.

**G**REAT and glorious Lord God ! Thou Father of Mercies, and God of all Comfort ! a poor and humbled *Publican* stands trembling in thy awful Presence ; and under the deep sense of innumerable Transgressions, scarce dares so much as to lift up his Eyes, or to say, *Lord, Be merciful to me, a Sinner !*

For I have sinned, oh Lord ! I have most grievously sinned against Thee ; sinned against Light, against Conviction ; and by a thousand, thousand Offences, justly provoked thy Wrath and Indignation ! My Sins are peculiarly aggravated, and their burden more than ordinarily oppressive to my Soul, from the sight and sense I have had of thy Love, and from the high and solemn obligations of my *sacred Character !*

But,

But, oppress'd with conscioufness, and broken in Heart under the Sense of Guilt, I come, oh Lord! with earnest Prayers and Tears, supplicating Thee, of thy Mercy, to look upon me; and forgive me for *his* precious Merits Sake, which are infinitely more unbounded than even all the Sins of a whole sinful World! By his Cross and Passion I implore Thee, to *spare* and to *deliver me*, O Lord!

Blessed be thy unspeakable Goodness, for that wonderful display of Divine Love, on which alone is my Hope and my Confidence! Thou hast invited, oh blessed Redeemer! the burdened and heavy-laden, the sick in Soul, and wearied with Sin, to *come to Thee*, and *receive Rest*. Lord, *I come!* Be it unto me according to thy infallible Word! Grant me thy precious, thy inestimable REST!

Be with me, thou all-sufficient God, in the dreadful Trial through which I am to pass! and graciously vouchsafe to fulfil in me those *precious Promises*, which Thou, in such fatherly kindness, hast delivered to thy afflicted Children! Enable me to see and adore thy disposing Hand, in this awful, but mournful Event; and to contemplate at an humble distance Thy great Example; who didst go forth, bearing thy Cross, and enduring its Shame, under the consolatory assurance of *the Joy set before Thee!*

And oh, my Triumphant Lord! in the Moment of Death, and in the last Hour of Conflict, suffer me not to want thine especial aid! Suffer me not to doubt or despond! But sustain me in thy Arms of Love; and oh receive and present faultless to thy Father, in the Robe of thy Righteousness, my poor and unworthy Soul, which thou hast redeemed with thy most precious Blood!

Thus commending myself, and my eternal concerns into thy most faithful Hands, in firm hope of a happy reception into thy Kingdom; Oh my God, hear me, while I humbly extend my Supplications for others; and pray, That thou wouldest bless the King and all his Family; That Thou wouldest preserve the Crown in his House to endless Generations; and make Him the happy Minister of *Truth*, of *Peace*, and of *Prosperity* to his People! Bless that *People*, oh Lord! and shine, as Thou hast done, with the Light of thy Favour on this little portion of thy boundless Creation. Diffuse more and more a Spirit of Christian Piety amongst all ranks and orders of Men; and in particular fill their Hearts with universal and undisssembled Love :---Love to Thee, and Love to each other!

Amidst the manifold Mercies and Blessings vouchsafed through thy gracious Influence----

Thou Sovereign Ruler of all hearts!--to so unworthy a Worm, during this dark day of my sorrows: Enable me to be thankful; and in the sincerity of heart-felt Gratitude to implore thine especial Blessing on all my beloved *Fellow-creatures*, who have by any means interested themselves in my preservation! May the prayers they have offered for me, return in mercies on their own heads! May the sympathy they have shewn, refresh and comfort their own hearts! And may all their good endeavours and kindneses be amply repaid by a full supply of thy Grace, and abundant assistance to them in their day of distress;---in their most anxious hours of need!

To the more particular and immediate instruments of thy Providential love and goodness to me, Oh vouchsafe to impart,---Author of all Good!--a rich supply of thy choicest comforts!

**Fill**



Fill their hearts with thy love, and their lives with thy favour! Guard them in every danger: soothe them in every sorrow: bless them in every laudable undertaking: restore an hundred-fold all their temporal supplies to me and mine: and, after a course of extensive utility, advance them, through the merits of JESUS, to lives of eternal Bliss.

Extend, great Father of the World! thy more especial care and kindness to my nearer and most dear Connections. Bless with thy continual presence and protection my dear *Brother* and *Sister*, and all their children and friends! Hold them in thy hand of tender care and mercy; and give them to experience, that in Thee there is infinite Loving-kindness and Truth!———Look with a tender eye on all their temporal concerns; and after Lives of Faithfulness and Truth, oh bear them to thy Bosom, and unite us together in thy Eternal Love!

But

But oh, my adorable Lord and Hope! suffer me in a more particular manner to offer up to thy Sovereign and Gracious care my long-tried and most affectionate Wife! Husband of the *Widow*, be thou her support! sustain and console her afflicted mind! enable her with patient submission to receive all thy will:---and when, in thy good time, thou hast perfected her for thy blessed Kingdom, unite again our happy and immortal Spirits in celestial love, as thou hast been pleased to unite us in sincere earthly affection! Lord Jesus, vouchsafe unto her thy peculiar Grace, and all-sufficient Consolation!

If I have *any enemies*, oh Thou who *diedst* for thy enemies, hear my prayers for them! Forgive them all their ill-will to me, and fill their hearts with thy love! And, oh, vouchsafe abundantly to bless and to save all those, who have either wished or done me evil! Forgive

*me,*

*me*, Gracious God! the wrong or injury I have done to others; and *so* forgive me *my* trespasses, as I freely and fully forgive all those, who have in any degree trespassed against me. I desire thy Grace to purify my soul from every taint of malevolence; and to fit me, by perfect love, for the Society of Spirits, whose business and happiness is love!

Glory be to thee, Oh God! for all the blessings thou hast granted me from the day of my creation until the present hour! I feel and adore thy exceeding goodness in all; and in this *last* and *closing affliction* of my life, I acknowledge most humbly the justice of thy fatherly correction; and bow my head with Thankfulness for thy rod! Great and good in all!--I adore and magnify thy mercy: I behold in *all*, thy Love manifestly displayed; and rejoice that I am at once thy *Creature*, and thy *Redeemed*!

As such, oh Lord, my *Creator* and *Redeemer*, I commit my soul into thy faithful hands! Wash  
it

it and purify it in the blood of thy Son from every defiling stain: perfect what is wanting in it: and grant me, poor, returning, weeping, wretched prodigal---grant me the lowest place in thy Heavenly House; in and for his sole and all-sufficient merits---the adorable *Jesus*;---who, with the Father and the Holy Ghost, liveth and reigneth ever, one God, world without end.

Amen and Amen, Lord *JESUS*!

T H E E N D.

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E R R A T A.

Page 35, Note, read *Psalms* xl. ver. 10.

42, Line 16, read *that*.

52, Line 15, for *wile* read *while*.

58, Line 12, for *Realities of*, read *Reality's*.

68, Line 11, for *shall* read *should*.

81, Line 2, for *bursts* read *burst*.

90, Line 1, for *See, old*, read *See, on old*.

