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The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This ensures transparency and allows for easy verification of the data.

In the second section, the author outlines the various methods used to collect and analyze the data. This includes both primary and secondary data collection techniques. The primary data was gathered through direct observation and interviews with key personnel. Secondary data was obtained from existing reports and databases.

The third section details the statistical analysis performed on the collected data. Various tests were used to determine the significance of the findings. The results indicate a strong correlation between the variables studied, suggesting that the observed trends are not merely coincidental.

Finally, the document concludes with a series of recommendations based on the research findings. These suggestions are aimed at improving the efficiency of the current processes and addressing the identified areas of concern. It is hoped that these measures will lead to a more streamlined and effective operation.

A
COLLECTION
OF
PAPERS

Scatter'd lately about the TOWN

IN THE
DAILY-COURANT,
St. *JAMES'S - POST,* &c.

WITH
Some REMARKS upon them.

*In a LETTER from the Bishop of
CARLILE to the Bishop of BANGOR.*

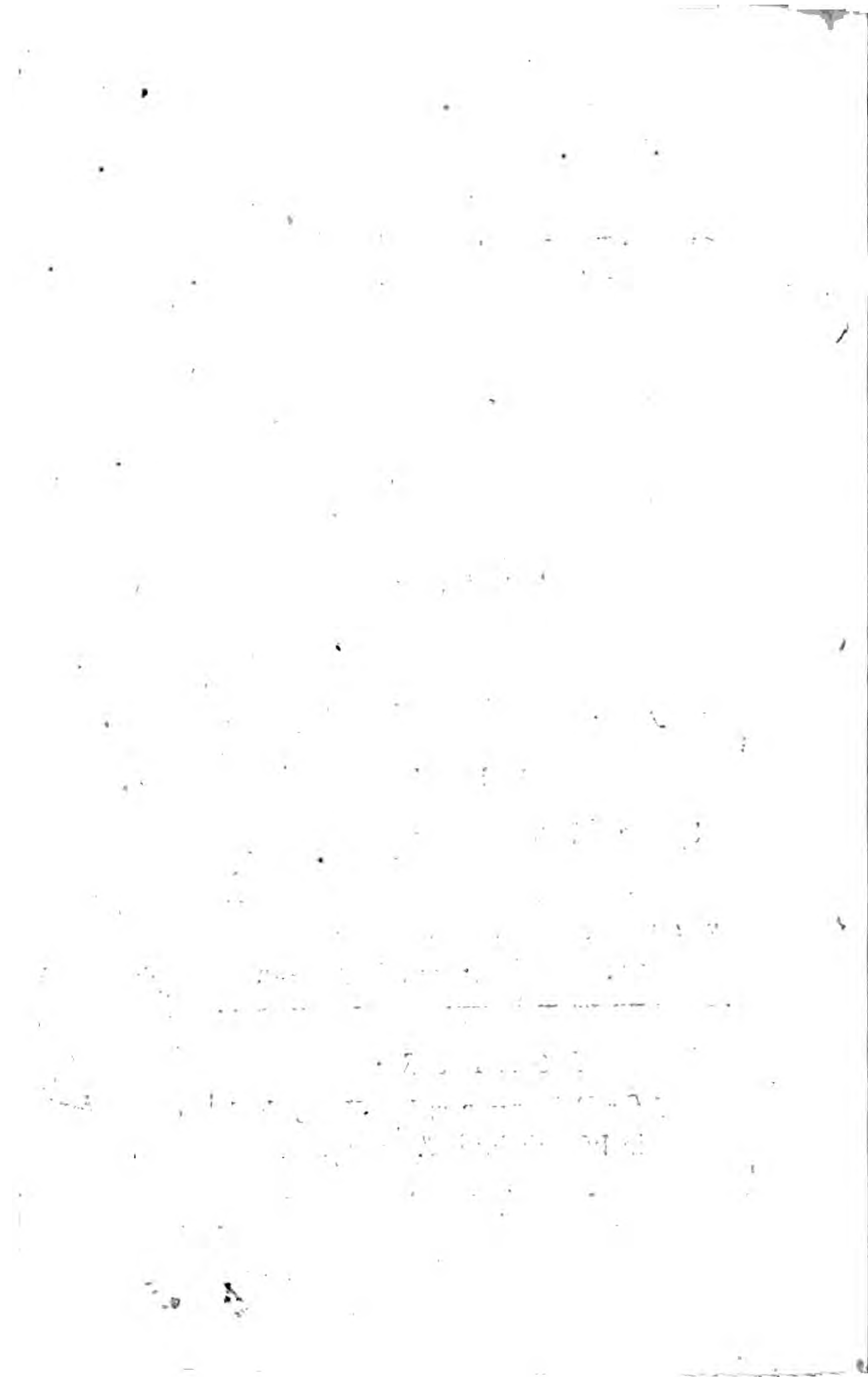
L O N D O N :

Printed for B. BARKER and C. KING, both
in *Westminster-Hall.* 1717.

Price 6d.



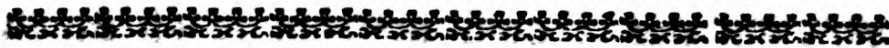
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A

Collection of Papers, &c.



My LORD,



Was exceedingly surpriz'd to find an *Advertisement* of your Lordship's in the *Daily Courant* and the *St. James's Post* of the 28th of the last Month ; giving the Town Notice of a Matter of Fact variously to be reported (a Tale differently to be told) by your self, and a Brother of the same Order in the Church with your self. I had frequently met with Challenges of Masters of Defence, Gladiators of the *Bear-Garden*, in those Authentic Journals : But this, I believe, is the first time that they invited the Populace to come

A 2

and

and see a Prize fought by two Bishops. Your Lordship gravely concludes this Ludicrous Citation of yours with a solemn Prayer to God *to put a stop to such Behaviour of Divines, as brings Infamy upon the Christian Name*; and then as gravely professes your self to be (that very Moment) *in such a Disposition of Mind* as is fit for a Prelate to die in. Could you imagine that your acting such a Part as this, and upon such a Stage, would raise the Honour of the *Christian Name*, or strengthen the Repute of your own Order? The late Malquerader in the *Hay Market*, did not (could nor) more effectually expose them both. I am weary of following your Lordship through all the Kennels of the Town; and therefore have resolv'd to sit me down a while, and reflect (in this somewhat more private manner) on the several Dirty Tours we have made.

'Twas but on *Friday* (the foresaid *June 28.*) that *Dr. Snape's Second Letter* was publish'd; and the *Courant*, &c. of the same Day brought your Lordship's Declaration of War (some Hours before the Letter could be had in *Westminster-Hall*) in the Form following:

‘ **W**HEREAS the Reverend *Dr. Snape*, in his *Second Letter* to the *Bishop of Bangor*, hath thought fit, in *Page 40*, to leave the *Argument*, and to lay a very heavy Accusation upon

upon him, in the following Words, viz. I pray
 recollect your self, and put these Plain Questions
 home to your own Conscience: Whether your Ab-
 solutely's and Properly's, and such-like evasive
 Words, were not omitted in your Sermon, as it
 was originally compos'd? Whether you did not, be-
 fore it was preach'd shew it a certain Person with-
 out such Limitations? And whether you was not
 with Difficulty prevail'd upon by Him, to insert
 them by way of Caution? If you think fit to an-
 swer the World in the Negative, I engage that a
 Person of unquestionable Veracity, of as high and
 sacred a Station as your Lordship, will charge
 himself with the Proof of the Affirmative. And
 whereas that Reverend Doctor, in Page 57, of
 his Second Letter, hath thought fit, in a Manner
 hardly to be parallel'd, to insinuate that the Bi-
 shop hath a Mental Reservation, to justify his so-
 lemn Appeal to God, that what he preach'd was
 without the Knowledge of any Man living; when
 (as the Doctor adds) a Living Man hath testified
 that it was preach'd with his Knowledge, and sub-
 mitted to his Correction. In a Case of this Nature,
 I can do nothing but appeal to the World in the
 Manner following: I have recollected My self,
 and put these Questions home to my own Consci-
 ence; and I do here solemnly averr, That the
 Words mentioned as Evasive Words, not only
 were in the Sermon originally, but were intended
 and design'd to be so; that I did not, before it
 was preach'd, shew it to any Person in the World,
 either with, or without, such Limitations; and
 consequently, could not possibly be perswaded by
 any Person to insert those Words; and that I
 think I have given the World sufficient Proof of
 my

‘ my Regard to Plain and Open Speaking, by what
 ‘ I have experienced upon that Account only. And
 ‘ having thus solemnly answered the World in the
 ‘ *Negative*; I do here, in the most publick Manner,
 ‘ call upon the *Doctor*, by all the Regard due to
 ‘ Conscience and Honour; I expect, I require him,
 ‘ by all the Ties of Christian Duty, either to make
 ‘ publick Reparation for so uncommon an Injury in
 ‘ so tender a Point; or to produce immediately
 ‘ that Worthy Person of the same High and Sacred
 ‘ Station, who, He engages, will charge himself with
 ‘ the Proof of the Affirmative; and likewise to
 ‘ name that Living Man, who, He affirms, hath re-
 ‘ sisted that the Sermon was preach’d with his Know-
 ‘ ledge, and submitted to his Correction. I do here
 ‘ demand this; and put the whole of my Reputa-
 ‘ tion upon this single Point. If the Reverend
 ‘ Dr. *Snape* doth not immediately, either acknow-
 ‘ ledge his Mistake, or make good what he hath
 ‘ engaged, He must be content to be thought, by all
 ‘ the World, what I will not say. In the mean
 ‘ while, I pray God to put a Stop to such Beha-
 ‘ viour of Divines, as brings an Infamy upon the
 ‘ Christian Name. I forgive it from the Bottom of
 ‘ my Soul: And I thank God, I am in such a Dis-
 ‘ position of Mind, as that I could Die, sooner than
 ‘ Give or Return such Usage, as I have met with,
 ‘ through this whole Controversy.

BENJ. BANGOR.

The Perusal of this *Manifesto* gave me the
 first Opportunity that I had of observing a
 small Mistake in that Part of the Letter
 wherein

wherein alone I was like to be concern'd; and which your Lordship seems to have flown at, with such an Eagerness and Fervour of Spirit as can hardly be consistent (in any other Man) with that *calm* and *undisturb'd* Disposition wherein you profess your self to have been at the penning of your said Declaration.

Had your Lordship here appeal'd to any of your Hearers in the King's Chapel (instead of the wide World) for the Proof of *these Words being originally in the Sermon*, the Sentence most probably would have been this :
 " Whether they were in the Original, or
 " Written Copy of the *Sermon*, which the
 " Preacher had before him, I cannot tell ;
 " but, if they were there, pretty sure I am
 " that they were drop'd in the Delivery.
 " Had I heard the Epithets of *Absolute* and
 " *Infallible* given to that Authority against
 " which his Lordship so earnestly inveigh'd,
 " I should immediately have suppos'd him
 " to have been declaiming against the Pope
 " and the Church of *Rome* ; whereas I un-
 " derstood the whole Bent, Design and Pur-
 " pose, of his Discourse, to be in Favour of
 " the Dissenters, and Derogation of the Au-
 " thority of the Establish'd Church of *Eng-*
 " *land.* " These (most undoubtedly) were
 the Sentiments of the greatest Part of your
 Auditory : Nor have I yet met with any one
 of

of them that took your Meaning in any other Light. To tell the plain Truth, the Repeal of the Law against *Occasional Conformity* was then upon the Anvil; and 'twas confidently given out, that above Twenty of the Bishops were ready to give their Assent to a Bill for that Purpose. It manifestly appear'd that the very Reverse of this Story was true: But whether your Lordship had not a mind to enter your Dissent in this Sermon, against the Majority of your Brethren, your own Conscience can best inform you. Most of those that heard it were certainly of this un-
toward Opinion.

Now, whether these *Evasive Words* (as they are call'd) were in the Sermon as it was originally *penn'd*, or not, we find that many proper Judges are perswaded that they were not in it as it was *preach'd*. We are all sure they are in it, as it is *publish'd*: But from what Hand (or by whose Advice) they came there, may prove a Dispute as endless, as 'tis frivolous. Why then should your Lordship offer to *put the whole of your Reputation upon this invisible Point*? This is never to be done. No, my Lord. There are other heavy Charges upon you; which you seem to be avoiding, by an Endeavour to shelter your self in this dark Corner. The Lower House of *Convocation* have (*Nemine Contradicente*) accus'd you of, 1. The Subversion
of

of all Government and Discipline in the Church of Christ. 2. Impeachment of the Regal Supremacy in Causes Ecclesiastical, and the Authority of the Legislature in Matters of Religion. Others have exhibited an Additional Schedule of New Articles; which loudly call for a more full Answer than hitherto you have vouchsaf'd to give them. But to proceed in my Narrative. That very Night Dr. *Snape's* Reply was brought to me; but so late, and so much upon the Spur, that I could but just point out the main Failure in it; which was corrected in some measure; and the next Morning's *Post-Boy* gave it us thus:

Eton, June 28. 1717.

WHEREAS the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of *Bangor* has published an *Advertisement* in the *Daily Courant* of this Day, requiring me to produce the Worthy Person, that will charge himself with the Proof of a Fact, charg'd on his Lordship by me, *Page 40*, of my *Second Letter*; I hereby declare, that I first receiv'd that Account from a Worthy Divine*, who assur'd me, * *Dr. Hutchinson.* he heard the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop of *Carlisle* declare, That he had spoke with the Person who advis'd my Lord of *Bangor*, upon Reading his Sermon, to insert such Words as *Absolutely, &c.* That some Days after, the same Divine did again assure me, he had heard

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the

‘ the same Worthy Prelate a second Time declare
 ‘ that Matter to be true, and that he would justify
 ‘ it to all the World. Upon which, I drew up
 ‘ that Passage, waited on my Lord Bishop of *Carlisle*,
 ‘ read the Passage to him, and was allow’d by him
 ‘ to publish it, with an Assurance that he would
 ‘ stand to it. And I question not but his Lordship,
 ‘ on whose Testimony I rely’d, will give my Lord
 ‘ of *Bangor* full Satisfaction.

A. SNAPE.

This is true. W. CARLIOL.

Instead of making any Remarks at present
 upon this *Advertisement*, give me leave to tell
 your Lordship a short Story. On *Monday*
 last Mr. *Bowyer* came to me in the *Lobby* of the
House of Lords; and produced a few written
 Lines, which he desired me to subscribe.
 The Contents were to this Purpose, That
whereas I had allow’d him to publish my Attestation
to Dr. SNAPE’s Paper, as amended, I did
thereby certify that he had so published it. This,
 I told him, I could not do: Because he had
 not so amended the Paper, as by my Mark
 and subsequent Direction, and his Promise
 thereupon, he was oblig’d to do. I particu-
 larly pointed to him the Inconsistency of the
 concluding Words of that Paper, with what
 was necessarily to be understood by my stri-
 king out the Words, *before it was preach’d*; and
 adjur’d him to take care that the Whole
 were

were corrected according to my Intent and Meaning, of which (he satisfy'd me) he was perfectly Master. Upon this Assurance, without a Minute's Conversation, (both of us being in great haste, and I little suspecting what would follow,) we parted; and the next Morning I found, as I have since found in a higher Instance, that I was mistaken in my Man. He could not deny the Truth of my Allegations; as was apparent to several of our Brethren of the Bench, and other Clergymen, then present. Amongst the rest, Dr. *Waugb* was very falsely (as well as insolently) accus'd by the Bookeller, of advising and prevailing with me to decline the Subscription: Which, in Justice to the worthy Doctor, as well as my self, I declared to be an Impudent Slander. I shall have occasion to make farther Use of this extraordinary Attempt by and by. In order to that, here follows your Lordship's ready Answer to the last recited Memorial; wherewith we were furnish'd by both the *Evening-Posts* of the same Day.

‘ **W**Hereas the Right Reverend the Lord Bishop
 ‘ of *Carlisle* hath testify'd, at the End of a
 ‘ publick *Advertisement*, that he allow'd the Re-
 ‘ verend Dr. *Snape* to publish a Passage in *pag. 4c.*
 ‘ of his *Second Letter* to me, with an Assurance
 ‘ that he would stand to it; in which said Passage,
 ‘ or Libel, is contain'd a Charge upon my Reputa-
 ‘ tion,

' tion, in the tenderest Point, in some Particulars
 ' which the said Right Reverend Prelate is under-
 ' stood to charge himself with the Proof of: I
 ' therefore find my self under an absolute Necessity,
 ' to call upon my Lord of *Carlisle*, in this publick
 ' Manner, to prove those Particulars there charg'd,
 ' viz. That the Words *Absolutely* and *Properly*, &c.
 ' were omitted in the *Sermon* originally; that I did,
 ' before it was preach'd, shew it a certain Person,
 ' without such Limitations; and that I was with
 ' Difficulty prevail'd upon by him, to insert them,
 ' by way of *Caution*; as well as to produce that
 ' Living Man, who hath testify'd that the *Sermon*
 ' was preach'd with his Knowledge, and submitted
 ' to his Correction. I have solemnly averr'd the
 ' contrary to these Particulars. I do here again, in
 ' the Presence of God, affirm what I have already
 ' affirmed; and again put the Whole of my Reputation
 ' upon this Matter. I will not here enter, with his
 ' Lordship, into the Christianity and Humanity of
 ' furnishing an Adversary with a Load of Personal
 ' Infamy, to ruin my good Name, hitherto untouch'd
 ' by the most zealous of all my Enemies; and this
 ' without once enquiring what I had to say. But I
 ' must, in Justice to my self, demand of his Lord-
 ' ship, immediately to Name the Person mention'd
 ' in Dr. *Snape's Advertisement*. I know and affirm,
 ' that his Lordship never spake with the Person,
 ' who, upon reading my *Sermon*, advis'd me to in-
 ' sert such Words as *Absolutely*, &c. because I
 ' know there is no such Person in the World.
 ' And therefore I do here insist upon what I have
 ' now demanded,

BENJ. BANGOR.

What

What I intended by my Subscription to Dr. *Snape's* Advertisement, was very plain to all that heard what I alledg'd for my own Justification in the *Lobby*; and, as I have reason to believe that the Bookseller had been with your Lordship before I saw him there, he might have done me so much Right, as to have explain'd to you what I did truly mean by it; and this would probably have prevented some of those Expostulations which have been publish'd since *Monday*: But, being sensible of his own Neglect, he resolv'd to try how far 'twas practicable to prevail with me to skreen him from the Resentment of his Author. I shall frankly own that I never did think that Dr. *Snape* (or Dr. *Hutchinson*) had any Intentions to misrepresent the Account I had given of your being oblig'd to a Friend's Advice, for the Convenience of some *saving* Words in your Sermon; because (till, for the Preservation of your Lordship's *untouch'd* and *unsoil'd* Credit, it came to carry more Weight) the Circumstance of Time in this Matter of Fact was very inconsiderable. For this Reason, since the main of my Report was fairly represented in what Dr. *Snape* says he read to me, I will not doubt of his Veracity, in affirming, that I pass'd it over without any Animadversion; and allow'd the publishing of his

his Paragraph in the Grofs: And yet (as far as I have any Acquaintance with my own Heart) I never *thought* of the wholesome Advice's being given and taken *before the Sermon was preach'd*; and therefore I am verily perswaded that I never *said* it was. To the remaining Part of this Challenge, I gave the following Answer in the *Monday's Papers*:

“ **B**eing charged in a very publick Manner by the
 “ Lord Bishop of *Bangor*, with *furnishing his*
 “ *Adversary with a Load of Personal Infamy, to*
 “ *ruin his good Name*; I do hereby assure his
 “ Lordship, and the whole World, that I heartily
 “ detest and abhor all such villainous and mali-
 “ cious Behaviour. I never did affirm, that the
 “ Words *Absolutely, Properly, &c.* were inserted
 “ in his Sermon, by *way of Caution*, before it was
 “ *Preach'd*; but that before it was *Publish'd*, they
 “ were *so* inserted, I did (and do still) verily be-
 “ lieve. This Mistake in *Dr. Snape's* Report of
 “ my Evidence, I mark'd in his Advertisement, be-
 “ fore it went to the Press; and allowed *Mr. Bow-*
 “ *yer* to publish my Attestation to it, so Amended.
 “ Whatever his Lordship may say to the contrary,
 “ I do *know and affirm*, that there is *such a Per-*
 “ *son in the World*, who averr'd to me, that he
 “ did (*with Difficulty*) prevail with the Lord Bi-
 “ shop of *Bangor*, to insert these Words in his
 “ Sermon *before it was Published*; and that he had
 “ formerly used the like Endeavours, but in vain,
 “ to perswade him to insert them in some Para-
 “ graphs of his *Preservative*, where he thought
 “ they

“ they might be of equal Service. I am not sensible that his Lordship has any Authority (*Absolute or Infallible*) to demand of me *IMMEDIATELY* to name this Person: But I take him to be a Man of so much Christian Courage and Integrity, that he'll very shortly do his Lordship, himself, and me, that Justice, as openly to acknowledge the Truth of this State of the Case. I will not put the *Whole of my Reputation* (which I hope is as bulky as his Lordship's) upon this Matter: But I promise him, that if this is not quickly done by my Informant, he shall hear farther from me, who, *do here again, in the Presence of God, affirm what I have already affirm'd.*

W. CARLIOL.

Your Lordship's pressing me (with so much Earnestness) to name my Informer *immediately*, was somewhat mysterious to me at first; but I now see there was other Cause for your so doing, than I was aware of. I had not much conceal'd his Name, being no way conscious that what I had reported from him, was intrusted with me as a Secret: But, he being now at some Distance from the Town, I thought so much Respect was due to his Person and Character, as to give him Notice by Letter, of what was transacting here, before I publish'd his Name in Print. The Reverend Dr. Kennet, Dean of *Peterborough*,

borough, is the Man I mention ; from whom alone I had the Information of your Lordship's applying to him for Advice, *before the publishing of your Sermon*, and your agreeing to the Counsel he gave, in the Manner and Form wherein I have already specify'd it. What led to this, was, our discoursing on the *Report of the Lower House of Convocation*; which, he said, was not carried so unanimously as had been represented ; That your Sermon was basely misunderstood, misrepresented, &c. After some little Talk about the *Words* now under debate, he assur'd me (with a smiling and pleas'd Countenance) that your Lordship was indebted to him for those Fastnesses ; for that he had prevail'd with you to insert 'em. I put the Question, Whether he had not been likewise advis'd with, before the publishing of your *Preservative* ? Yes, said he, I was ; and never was more solicitous for any Thing in my whole Life, than I was for the inserting of *these* in some Parts of that Discourse, which visibly wanted them. The former part of his Story was told with such an Aire of Complacency, Satisfaction, and Comfort, that I could look upon it no otherwise than as a certain Sign of the Pleasure he took in reflecting on his own Happiness, in being thus serviceable to *his Friend* ;
and

and I was thereupon the less cautious in reporting what *my Friend* seem'd desirous to make publick for his own Honour. This (as I hope for Eternal Salvation!) is a faithful and punctual Account of what I had from Dr. *Kennet's* own Mouth, to the best of my Remembrance, and the strictest Recollection that I can make of what pass'd betwixt him and me on the Subject Matter of your Lordship's Sermon. But, — will Mr. Dean, who furnish'd me with the Materials of this Piece of History, support my Testimony with his own? By no Means. He peremptorily avows, in his Letter to me by last *Wednesday's* Post, That he had no Manner of Correspondence with the Lord Bishop of Bangor about the Preaching and Publishing his late Sermon: That he never Saw or Heard any one Paragraph in it, before it came out of the Press: That it was ever his Opinion, that the Lord Bishop of Bangor acted wholly in that Matter, according to his own Judgment, without the Assistance or Advice of any other Person: And (lastly) that he must ever declare, in the most solemn Manner, that he never suggested to me, nor to any Mortal Man, that the Sermon was preached with his Knowledge, or submitted to his Correction. I did indeed expect, my Lord, that the different State of this whole Controversy would have rested betwixt your Lordship and the Dean: But, I now see,

'tis He or I that must *sink* or *swim*, as our Neighbours are pleas'd to *believe* or *disbelieve* us on our (respectively) contrary Vows and Protestations. I have already Appeal'd to the Righteous Judge of the Sincerity of my Heart, in all that I have said or written on this Point: And I must now submit my Reputation in the World to be weigh'd in the Scales with Dr. Kennet's, and leave it to Man's Judgment to determine whether of us two will be reputed the more *faithful Historian*. The concluding Paragraph in his Letter is a little amazing; and therefore I shall transcribe it *verbatim*, and leave it entirely to your Lordship's and the Impartial Reader's Consideration: *I believe I could tell how your Lordship was drawn into such a Mistake; but there is no need at present to say more than, what I must have Leave to say, that your Lordship is mistaken, if you conceive me to be the Person who told you any such Thing.* My Blood was a little warm'd into Indignation, upon the Reading of this Clause. When I had earnestly call'd upon this Gentleman to do me Justice, shall he tell me that he can (he thinks) disentangle me; but he will not do it, for the present? If he can convince me of my being in an Error, and shew how I fell into it, let him (for his own sake, for God and his Truth's sake) discover what he knows: And I promise (God, of his Mercy,

Mercy, I trust, will enable me to perform) that I will thankfully take all that Shame to my self, which he can prove to belong to me; and duly humble my self before all the Powers of Heaven and Earth. Could he induce me to believe that I fell lately (in *his Study*, for there was the Place of our Conference) into a Swoon, or a Trance, and continued in that *Deliquium* (seeing Visions, and dreaming Dreams) for several Minutes together, I might probably be perswaded to think that all that I have said of this Matter was the Effect of a distemper'd Brain; of some Fits of a Phrenzy, or an Epilepsy: But, if he never observ'd any thing of this kind in me, 'tis not likely that my *Mistake* arose from my Bodily Infirmities. He may perhaps, at his Leisure, discover some other Spring; which I am far from being able to guess at. I have done with Mr. *Dean*; till he thinks fit to explain this *dark Paragraph*. Let me only again observe to your Lordship, that this single *Advertisement* of mine appear'd first in the Papers of *Monday* last; when I dutifully attended the long Service of the Day in Parliament. On the Call of the House, according to Order, I appear'd in my proper Place; but your Lordship's Absence was excus'd, by an Averment that you were indispos'd. My Hopes were that you were

only Sick (as I was) of exposing our Order by a scandalous War in the *News Papers*, to the Comfort of *Deists*, and all other Enemies of Reveal'd Religion. In this Christian Wish (as I thought it to be) I found my self mistaken; when, on *Tuesday* Morning, your following long Dissertation came in View.

I Am very sorry to have such a Debate as this with the Lord Bishop of *Carlisle*. But the Necessity of the Case will justify me to the World. In Answer therefore to his Lordship's *Advertisement*, I must affirm, that I charg'd him with nothing, but what he charg'd himself with, in Signing his Name to the Truth of *Dr. Snape's Advertisement*. I am very much surpriz'd that the Bishop, instead of certifying to the World, at that proper Time, that there was a Mistake in the Doctor's Report of his Evidence, should rather chuse to amend the Doctor's *Advertisement*, by leaving out these or the like Words, (*Before it was preach'd*.) By which means he made it, in his own Intention, entirely different from the Doctor's Charge, which it was design'd to support; and yet, in such a manner, that the World should not have any Suspicion, but that the same Charge exactly was carried on, in that *Advertisement*, which was begun in the Doctor's *Second Letter*. I do not lay any Part of this upon the Reverend *Dr. Snape*, because he was out of Town, and this Amendment, (as it is call'd) of his *Advertisement*, was transacted between the Bishop, and the Doctor's Bookseller: And then publish'd with the Doctor's Name to it, after an Alteration of his own Words, of which, I believe

believe, he knew nothing. But this is not all. The
 Bishop not only did not think fit to refuse to sign
 to the Truth of that *Advertisement*, which he
 might justly have done, upon Occasion of those
 Words originally in it; not only alter'd it so, as
 to leave it to carry on the same infamous Charge,
 in the Opinion of all who should read it, and yet
 leave to himself another Meaning, to be declar'd
 afterwards: Not only this, but he thought fit to
 sign, *This is true*, to the Account which the
 Doctor there gives of what had pass'd between
 them before. It is therefore acknowledg'd to be
 true, under the Bishop's own Hand; that Dr.
Hutchinson of *Hammersmith* had heard the Bi-
 shop relate a certain Fact; and afterwards heard
 him declare, that he would justify it to the
 World; that, upon this, Dr. *Snape* drew up that
 Libel against me, (for so the Law allows me to
 call it) contain'd in pag. 40. of his *Second Let-
 ter*; that he brought this Libel to the Bishop;
 that he read this Libel to him; that the Bishop
 allow'd him to publish this Libel, with an
 Assurance that he would stand to it, and charge
 himself with the Proof of the Affirmative of what
 is there said. I hope therefore, I may be justi-
 fied in saying that he furnish'd Dr. *Snape*, and
 willingly too, with that Load of Infamy, con-
 tain'd in that Page: And this, without once
 speaking a Word to me about the Matter; which
 might have clear'd the whole at once. Now,
 that which was the End propos'd in Dr. *Snape's*
 Charge, was, to prove me guilty of a solemn
 Falshood, in saying, as I had done, *God knows,*
I preach'd it without the Knowledge of any Man
living; and therefore the Charge was, that it
 was not preach'd without the Knowledge of any
 Man

' Man living; but had been seen by a certain Per-
 ' son BEFORE it was preach'd. This is the very
 ' Charge, which the Doctor, in his *Advertisement*,
 ' declares he read to the Bishop; and which he
 ' was allow'd by the Bishop to publish; with the
 ' Assurance of his standing to it. And this Account
 ' of their conferring together for this good Purpose,
 ' the Bishop himself testifies to be true, even at a
 ' time when he found fault with some Words in
 ' the *Advertisement*, which again affirmed it. He
 ' heard this Charge read to him; he heard it read
 ' to him, that he charg'd himself with the Proof
 ' of this Charge; and the Charge was plain, that
 ' BEFORE it was preach'd, the Sermon was
 ' seen and alter'd; and could not be easily misun-
 ' derstood, because, in no other Way, it could
 ' answer the Doctor's End, in that Libel. His
 ' Lordship hath declared this Account to be True,
 ' under his own Hand; And consequently declared
 ' that the Doctor read that Charge to him; and
 ' that he took upon himself the Proof of the Affir-
 ' mative; and therefore, did Affirm, and undertake
 ' to prove, that the Sermon was seen, and alter'd
 ' Before preaching: which he now, in his own
 ' *Advertisement*, denies that He ever Affirm'd. If
 ' what the Bishop declared to be True, in the
 ' *Post-Boy of Saturday* last, be True; then, he did
 ' Affirm to Dr. *Snape* what he allow'd him, after
 ' reading it, to publish. If what he advertis'd
 ' Yesterday be True; then he did not Affirm what
 ' Dr. *Snape* layeth to my Charge; and the Doctor
 ' must again vindicate his own Honour and Justice.
 ' This I am sure of, that Both cannot be True;
 ' because the One denies, what the Other affirms.
 ' The World, surely, will take Notice of this Unpa-
 ' rallel'd Usage of One, who, in All the Disputes
 ' he

he hath engag'd in, hath always abhor'd to bring
 into the Debate any Part of the Personal Conduct
 of Those, from whom he hath differ'd; as likewise
 the *Nothing*, that this solemn and pompous
 Charge is going quickly to end in. At present
 my Lord Bishop of *Carlisle*, by his own *Adver-*
tisement, hath acquitted me of the heavy Charge
 laid against me, by *Dr. Snape*, till some other Au-
 thor be found out. It is now dwindled to quite
 another Charge, in which a *certain Person*, as
 yet nameless, is to appear very *shortly*, and
quickly, &c. I am not yet a Judge of what hath
 been *averr'd* to his Lordship. I believe *Dr. Snape*
 thought himself as certain of what he understood
 to be *averr'd* to him. But this I will averr to the
 World, beforehand, that this new Charge is
 equally False, and equally Groundless with the
 other; tho' not equally Infamous; and will come
 to an equally glorious End. I am sorry if I have
 displeas'd his Lordship. He himself made it ab-
 solutely necessary. I never pretended to com-
 pare my Reputation with his Lordship's, or any
 Other Man's. But untouch'd and unfoil'd as it
 hath hitherto been, I will not suffer it to be un-
 justly torn to Pieces by any Man Living.

BENJ. BANGOR.

You have here, my Lord, drawn my
 Picture in such a Manner, as if (whilst the
 Pencil was in your Hand) your Eyes were
 peeping into the Heart of one of the vilest
Knaves in Christendom. What was in my
 Thoughts, when I *signed* my Name to *Dr.*
Snape's

Snape's Advertisement, I have already told your Lordship ; and, if that will not clear me of your injurious Insinuation of a Rascally Transaction carry'd on betwixt me and the Doctor's *Bookseller*, nothing that I can ever say or write will be sufficient to set me at Rest. I not only agree with your Lordship (I shall always be desirous to do that, where 'tis possible for me to do it) that I might justly have refus'd to Sign to the Truth of that Advertisement ; but I do also assure you, that I was heartily troubled that, in the Hurry wherein I then was, I was guilty of the Folly of Subscribing it. Dr. *Hutchinson* of *Hammer-smith* was not named in the Paper that was shewn to me. There did indeed appear, in the Margin of the next Day's Print, the Name of one Dr. *Hutchinson* ; but, to my certain Knowledge, many of the Readers suppos'd the Person, there appeal'd to, to be Dr. *Hutchinson* of *Bury*. Your Lordship's Designation, of *Hammer-smith*, is undoubtedly right. That Dr. *Snape* read his Charge to me, before it was printed, I have already acknowledg'd ; but that I then took Notice of the Difference or Distinction, betwixt the Words *Preaching* and *Publishing*, I do (and shall with my dying Breath) deny. I never projected the laying of a Load, or any part of a Load, of *Infamy* upon your Lordship ; but heartily lamented the many heavy

heavy Charges that were upon you : And I could be content to suffer Ten times more, than I am like to do in this impertinent Wrangle, to see an *End* of those Disputes more than *equally glorious* to your Lordship with that of *this*. Is it *Nothing*, my Lord, to encourage a profligate Newsmonger, in his throwing into every Corner of the Kingdom such a scurrilous Piece of Buffonry as that summary *Report* of the Cause now depending betwixt *B. S.* and *C.* which we had in Yesterday's *Flying-Post* ? Your Lordship seems resolv'd that such Scoffers as this shall not want Matter for the Continuance of their Mirth. The *Daily-Courant* of *Wednesday* gives them this Repast :

‘ **W**Hereas the *Charge* made against Me, by
 ‘ the Reverend Dr. *Snape*, in his *Second*
 ‘ *Letter*, was, that I had shewn my *Sermon* about
 ‘ the *Kingdom of Christ*, to a Person *BEFORE* it
 ‘ was preach'd, &c. and this, in order to prove me
 ‘ guilty of the detestable *Crime* of affirming a so-
 ‘ lemn *Falshood*, in these Words of mine, *God knows,*
 ‘ *I preach'd what I found in the New Testament,*
 ‘ *without the Knowledge of Any Man living* : En-
 ‘ gaging that a *Bishop* would charge himself with
 ‘ the Proof of the *Affirmative*, if I should Answer
 ‘ in the *Negative*. Whereas, upon my Answering
 ‘ solemnly in the *Negative*, the said *Doctor* drew up
 ‘ an *Advertisement*, dated at *Eton*, naming the
 ‘ *Lord Bishop of Carlisle*, for the Person, who had
 ‘ D fo

' so charg'd Himself with the Proof of the *Affirma-*
 ' *tive*: Whereas This *Advertisement* was amended
 ' here at *London*, by leaving out these, or the like
 ' Words, *Before it was preach'd*, without putting
 ' instead of them, the Words, *After it was preach'd*;
 ' (which would have put a Stop to All Outcries and
 ' Insults upon me, at once;) and with this fine
 ' *Amendment*, destroying, now it is explain'd, the
 ' whole of *Dr. Snape's Charge*, was printed by
 ' *Mr. Bowyer's Order*, with the *Doctor's Name* to
 ' it, probably unknown to Him: and very much
 ' magnified, and triumph'd in for a Day. And
 ' whereas, notwithstanding that my *Lord Bishop* of
 ' *Carlisle* set His Hand to the *Truth* of what
 ' *Dr. Snape* testified to have pass'd between them
 ' before, *viz.* that the *Bishop* heard that *Passage*
 ' read, in which I am charg'd with shewing the
 ' *Sermon*, *BEFORE it was Preach'd*; and that
 ' he allow'd the *Doctor* to Print it, with an *Affu-*
 ' *rance* that He would prove the *Affirmative*:
 ' Whereas, I say, notwithstanding this, the *Bishop*
 ' hath, since that, in an *Advertisement* of His own,
 ' denied that He ever affirmed that Any Person
 ' saw the *Sermon*, *BEFORE it was Preach'd*;
 ' upon which the *Whole* of the *Charge* was founded.
 ' I am obliged therefore, to call once more upon
 ' *Dr. Snape*, in this publick manner; and to de-
 ' mand of Him again to set this Matter before the
 ' *World*; that Men may judge of the following
 ' *Particulars*: What it was that the *Bishop* under-
 ' took, in the Hearing of *Dr. Hutchinson*, to justify
 ' to *All the World*? Whether the *Doctor* read that
 ' *Passage* to the *Bishop*, as it is now in pag. 40. of
 ' his *Second Letter*? Whether the *Bishop* charg'd
 ' Himself with the Proof of the *Affirmative* of the
 ' *Charge*,

Charge, as it is now there stated, viz. That the
 Sermon was seen and alter'd BEFORE it was
 Preach'd? or, Whether Any Alteration of the
 Sense was made in that Passage, after the Bishop
 had heard it read, and allow'd Him to publish it,
 with the Assurance mention'd? And, I might add,
 Whether He gave any such Commission to His
 Bookseller, as can justify his Alteration of the
 most material Part of his Advertisement? And
 such an Alteration, as now it comes to be under-
 stood, makes the Advertisement a manifest and
 gross Prevarication. Let it fall where it will;
 I am resolv'd, in my own Defence, as far as it is
 in my Power, to have this Affair laid open to the
 World. And if the Doctor can clear Himself of
 Any Part of this Load, I am sure, He will not
 take it amiss, that I thus again call upon him.
 As for the New Charge, to be maintain'd by
 Somebody, who is to appear Some time or other;
 the Doctor is not concern'd in it: Nor is it of
 Any Great Importance to My self, any other-
 wise, than as I have already averr'd, and do
 here again engage to prove, in the Face of the
 World, that it is equally false, and equally
 groundless, with the Other.

BENJ. BANGOR.

The affirming a solemn Falshood is most
 certainly a detestable Crime: And, if nothing
 will remove your Apprehensions of this Sin's
 being imputed to you, till I follow the In-
 structions here given me, I know not how to

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help you. There's a great deal of Difference betwixt leaving out the Words *Before it was preach'd* (in the *Advertisement* sign'd by *Dr. Snape* and me) and putting instead of them *After it was preach'd*. If two Persons should have heard your Lordship affirm that you had advis'd with *Dr. K.* before you publish'd your Sermon, one of these might have his Reasons for apprehending that this was done before (and the other as strong ones for believing that it was done after) it was preach'd; and yet neither of 'em contradict your Assertion. I need not apply this: Nor is it needful to take Notice of any thing that follows in this Paper, every one of the Particulars being already Reply'd to. *Dr. Snape* Answers the Challenge for himself, in the publick Papers of Yesterday, in these Words:

THE pressing Demand on me, by my Lord of *Bangor*, in Yesterday's *Courant*, obliges me to do my self a piece of Justice, a few Days sooner than I intended. I declare then, in the Presence of Almighty God, the following Particulars to be strictly true. *Dr. Hutchinson* did report to me, that he heard the *Bishop of Carlisle* say, the Alterations were made in the Sermon before it was preach'd. I was scrupulously exact in making that Enquiry, that I might not misrepresent my Lord of *Bangor*, by accusing him of Publishing a quite different Doctrine from what he

he had *Preach'd*, and calling it the same; which,
 as light as his Lordship seems to make of it,
 would have been no trifling Charge. When
 Dr. *Hutchinson*, at our second Conference, gave
 me a repeated Assurance that the Alterations
 were previous to the Preaching; part of our
 Conversation turn'd on the Use I wou'd make of
 that Circumstance, compar'd with his Lordship's
 Appeal to God, that *what he preach'd was without
 the Knowledge of any Man living*. When I read
 the Passage to my Lord of *Carlisle*, I not only
 recited distinctly, but more emphatically than
 the rest, those Words, (*Before it was Preach'd,*) as
 being the Circumstance on which the Whole was
 grounded: And if his Lordship had taken any Ex-
 ception to those Words, it wou'd have been kind,
 for the same Reason, to have forbid the whole
 Passage, which depended on that Supposition.
 At my Return from *Eton* to *London* on *Saturday*
 last, I went directly to my Lord of *Carlisle*; and
 upon his observing to me, that he had struck out
 those Words (*Before it was Preach'd*) from my
 Advertisement, and shewing me a Letter he had
 just wrote to his *Informant*, where he deny'd that
 he had ever said or thought the Advice about al-
 tering, to be given before the Sermon was preach-
 ed; I took Notice to his Lordship, that if there
 was any Mistake in that Case, it was none of
 mine; Dr. *Hutchinson* had so reported, and his
 Lordship had allow'd me to publish it with
 that Circumstance. He reply'd, *to this Effect*,
 That he was sure of the Main Substance, and
 might not take Notice of the particular Distin-
 ction between the Time of Preaching and of
 Printing.

' Printing. After which I am greatly surprized
 ' to find any Mistake laid at my Door. I cannot
 ' say, I gave my Bookseller Commission to con-
 ' sent to any Alterations in my Advertisement, be-
 ' cause I could not suspect his Lordship would
 ' offer any, the Whole was so agreeable to what
 ' he had allow'd me to publish before. But the
 ' Clamour against me had been so great that Day,
 ' that I believe he was glad to accept the Attesta-
 ' tion on any Terms; and I am heartily glad he
 ' did so. I might have strengthen'd what I here
 ' affirm, by other corresponding Evidence, if my
 ' Lord of *Bangor* had not been so hasty with me;
 ' and may possibly do it still, if I find it ne-
 ' cessary.

A. SNAPE.

What I have already offer'd to your
 Lordship on these Heads; and was printed
 (as may be proved, if you have no weigh-
 tier Demands to make) before I could pos-
 sibly have the perusal of this Paper, is per-
 fectly agreeable to what the Doctor here
 advances in all the Particulars that pass'd
 betwixt him and me. I do not distrust what
 he here says of his Reading to me the Words
 (*Before it was Preach'd*) more emphatically
 than the rest; but I can truly say, that I
 took Notice of no such *Emphasis*. Had he
 been as open with me, as he was with Do-
 ctor

Mr *Hutchinson*, (in communicating the Use he intended to make of that Circumstance,) all the Clutter we have had about this Point had been prevented.

Here's the *Glorious End* of our Week's Work. I have look'd into this Morning's Papers; and do not find that your Lordship has (as yet) any new Commands either for the Doctor, or me.

With what Comfort your Lordship will reflect on your being the Occasion of all that wicked Merriment that has pass'd amongst the Enemies of Religion, in the Courie of these seven Advertisements, I cannot tell; but I think it very plain, that you are to have a Share in the Censures of the World, in spite of the brave Resolution of *not suffering your Reputation to be torn in Pieces by any Man living*. The Dean of *Peterborough's* Evidence and mine will certainly out-weigh one another, in their Turns, as they happen to fall where his Integrity or mine is most ly prevalent: And whoever believes my Report, will be inclin'd likewise to believe, that my Informer spoke more Truth than he durst stand to.

Whatever becomes of this Parly of ours, whether it ends in *Something* or *Nothing*, your Lordship's Appeal to the All-wise God, doth not only affirm, that *what you found*
in

in the New Testament, (which, 'tis thought, no Man else can find) was not only preach'd without the Knowledge of any Man living; but without the least View of Pleasing or Displeasing any Man living. I have already put you in Mind of the Circumstances of our Ecclesiastical Establishment at that Time: And I will only here add to that Observation, That he who, at such a Juncture, could preach such a Sermon as yours, without the least View of Pleasing or Displeasing any Man living, was very Short-sighted.

I am now call'd to the House; and must therefore take Leave, with an Assurance, That this (as it is the *first*, so it) shall be the *last* Trouble of its kind, that you shall ever have in Print from

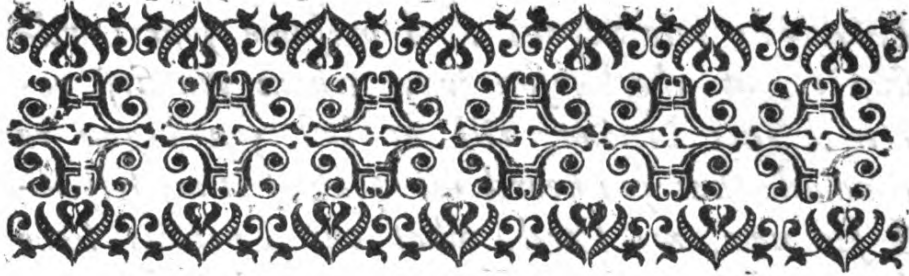
Your Lordship's, &c.

Friday, July 5;

1717.

W. Carliol.

P O S T-



POSTSCRIPT.

SINCE I sent my *Letter* to the Press, I have receiv'd a Second from Dr. *Kennett*; who tells me that, by the same Post, he has also written to your Lordship. He is now so kind as to explain to me what he meant by his being able to tell *how I was drawn into such a Mistake*; which is done in this most affectionate Manner: *My Lord, I am heartily sorry to see the public Papers taken up with such Advertisements of Personal Altercation. I do not question but your Lordship has acted with Sincerity in this Matter; for Mistake in Memory has nothing Insincere in it. Some Body has told you that Dr. Kennett had done so and so. This your Lordship believ'd, and was possibly confirm'd in it by my talking with due Respect of the Bishop*

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of Bangor, and my labouring to soften the harsher Sense that was generally put upon his Lordship's late Sermon. I presume your Lordship forgot the Person from whom you first receiv'd this Nation, till at last you began to conclude that you heard me speak of it my self.— I see now, my Lord, what our Enemies have been able to do. They have prejudic'd your Lordship against me, as a Friend and Favourite of the Bishop of Bangor's: They have told you of my Intimacy with his Lordship, beyond the Degrees of it: They have made me his Confident, and Partaker in his Writings: This they have suggested so long, till they have referr'd your Lordship to my own Evidence for it, telling you that I had own'd it, and would stand to it. Your Lordship under these Thoughts talkt of it, till you verily believ'd it, and till you imagin'd that I my self had inform'd you of it. I have but one short Reflection to make upon this friendly Expedient. Mr. Dean is not many Years younger than I am; and therefore I cannot imagine why he should not reserve to himself some share in the Claim of Right to sincere Mistakes in Memory.

Saturday,

Saturday, July 6. This Morning a Gentleman, after the Copy of Dr. Kennett's Letter appear'd in the *Daily-Courant*, brought me a Written Paper, wherein were the following Words :

The Dean of Peterborough waited on the Bishop of Bangor ; and, over a Dish of Tea, told his Lordship, That his Sermon had made a great Noise about the Town ; but he hoped his Lordship would put in some necessary Limitations before he publish'd it, that it might not give Offence : And then said ; But, my Lord, why should I say any Thing of that to your Lordship ? for I am sure, if it pleases your Lordship, it must please every Body.

I forthwith carry'd it to my Brother in *Salisbury-Court*, supposing that he might be acquainted with the Person concern'd ; who, my Friend told me, was an Eminent Citizen, and a Member of the *Common-Council*. My Brother quickly brought him to me ; and he as readily gave his Attestation to the Truth of the Paper, in the following Subscription :

This is a true Copy of what I gave under my Hand, as related to me by Mr. Timothy Child,

Child, in Child's Coffee-House, and affirm'd
to be reported to him by the Bishop of Bangor
himself.

Leonard Henschman.

The Gentleman has since let me know,
(what he could not recollect at the Time of
his Subscribing) That this Discourse happened
betwixt him and Mr. Child on Monday last,
July 1. the very Day whereon was publish'd
the single Advertisement of

W. CARLIOL.

F I N I S.



