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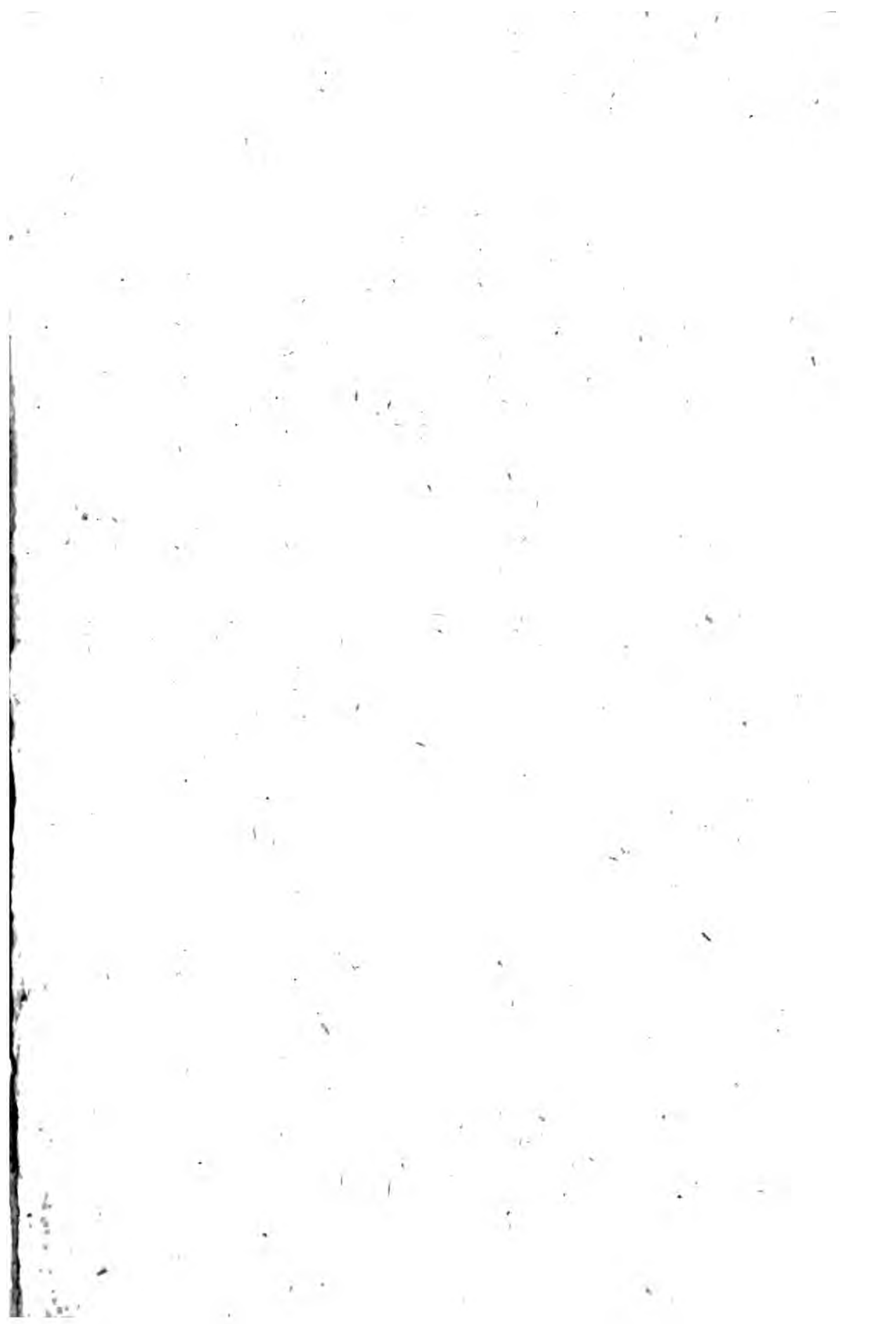
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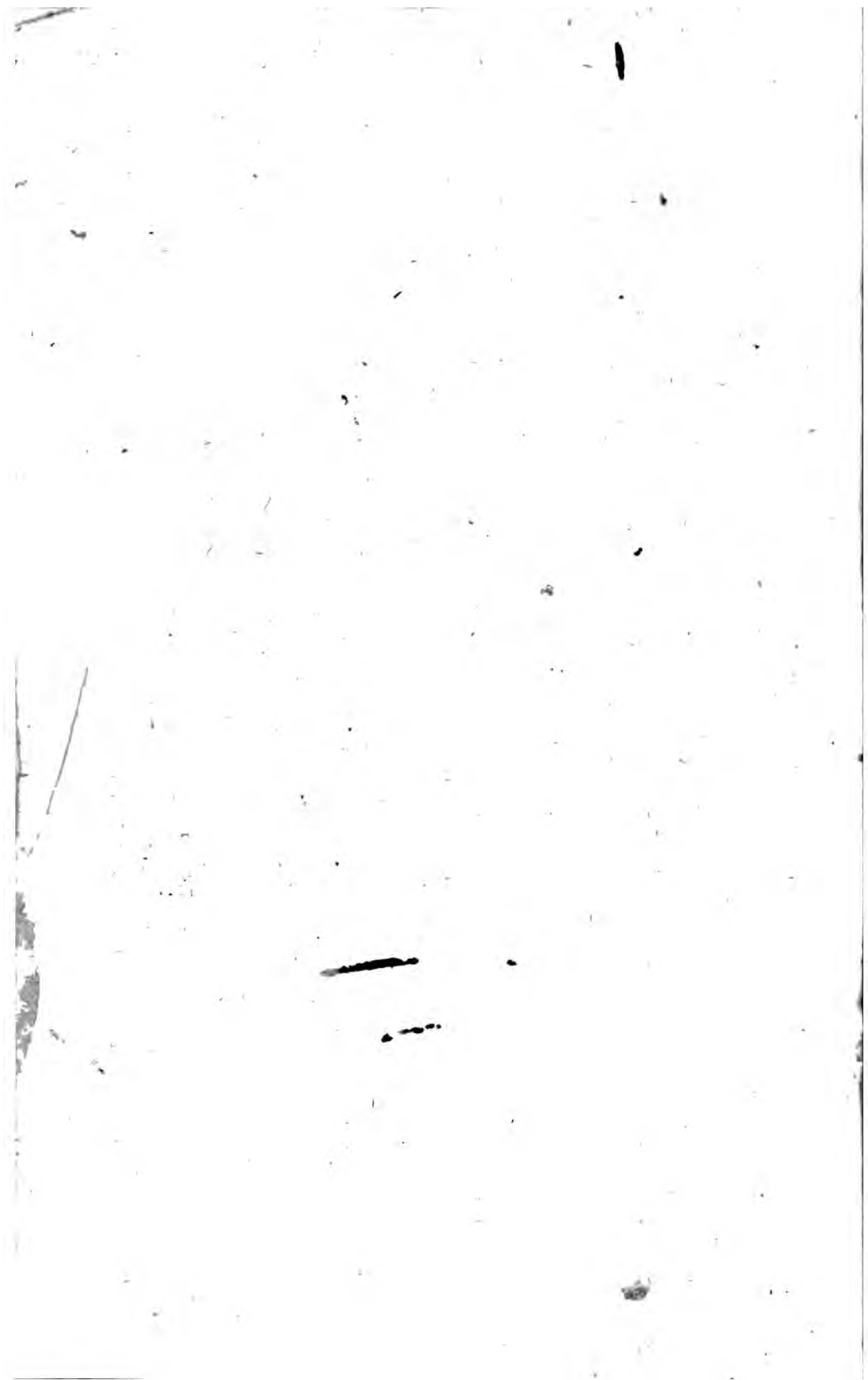












*C*

Christopher Rigby

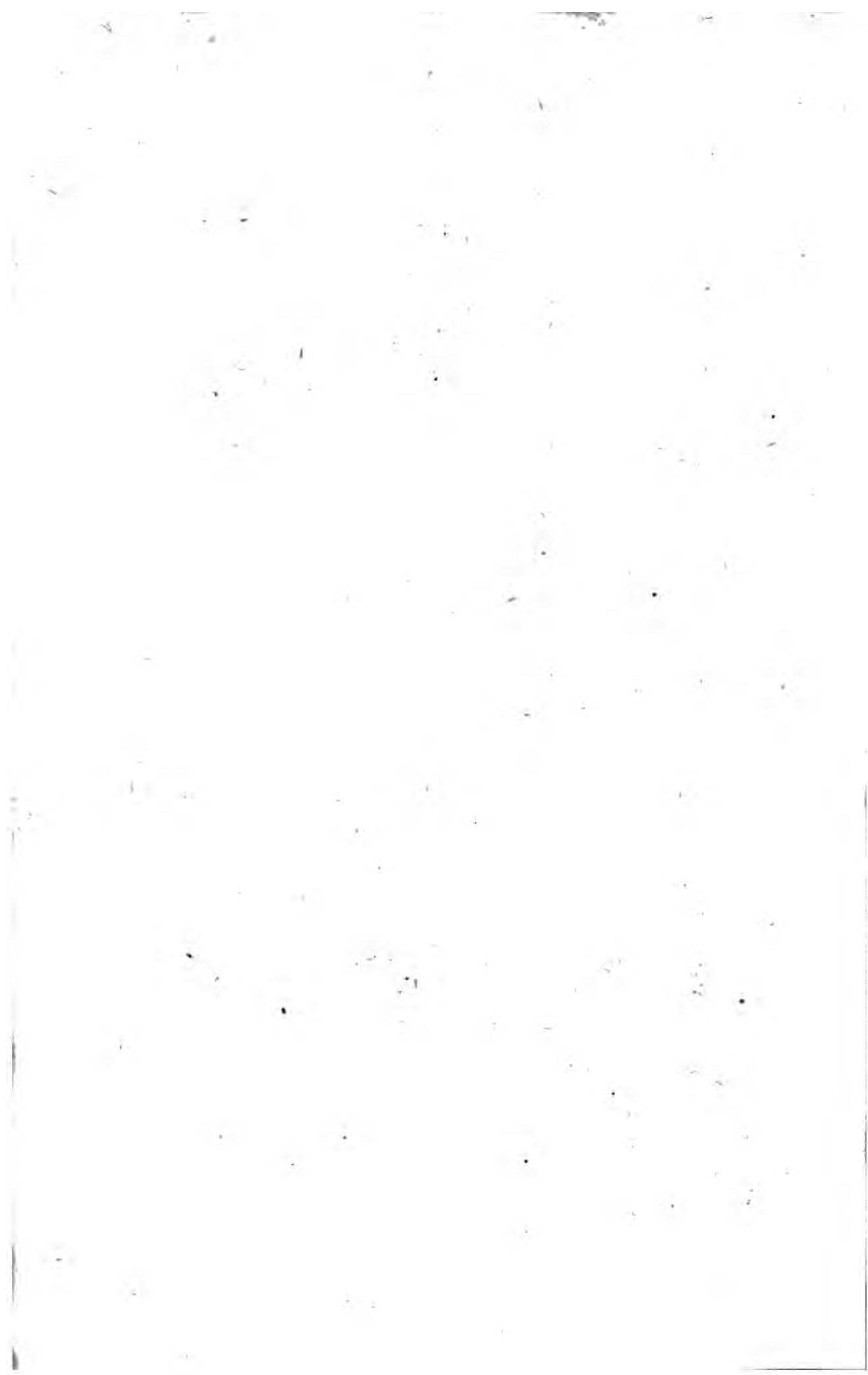
*Aringensis academiae alumni*

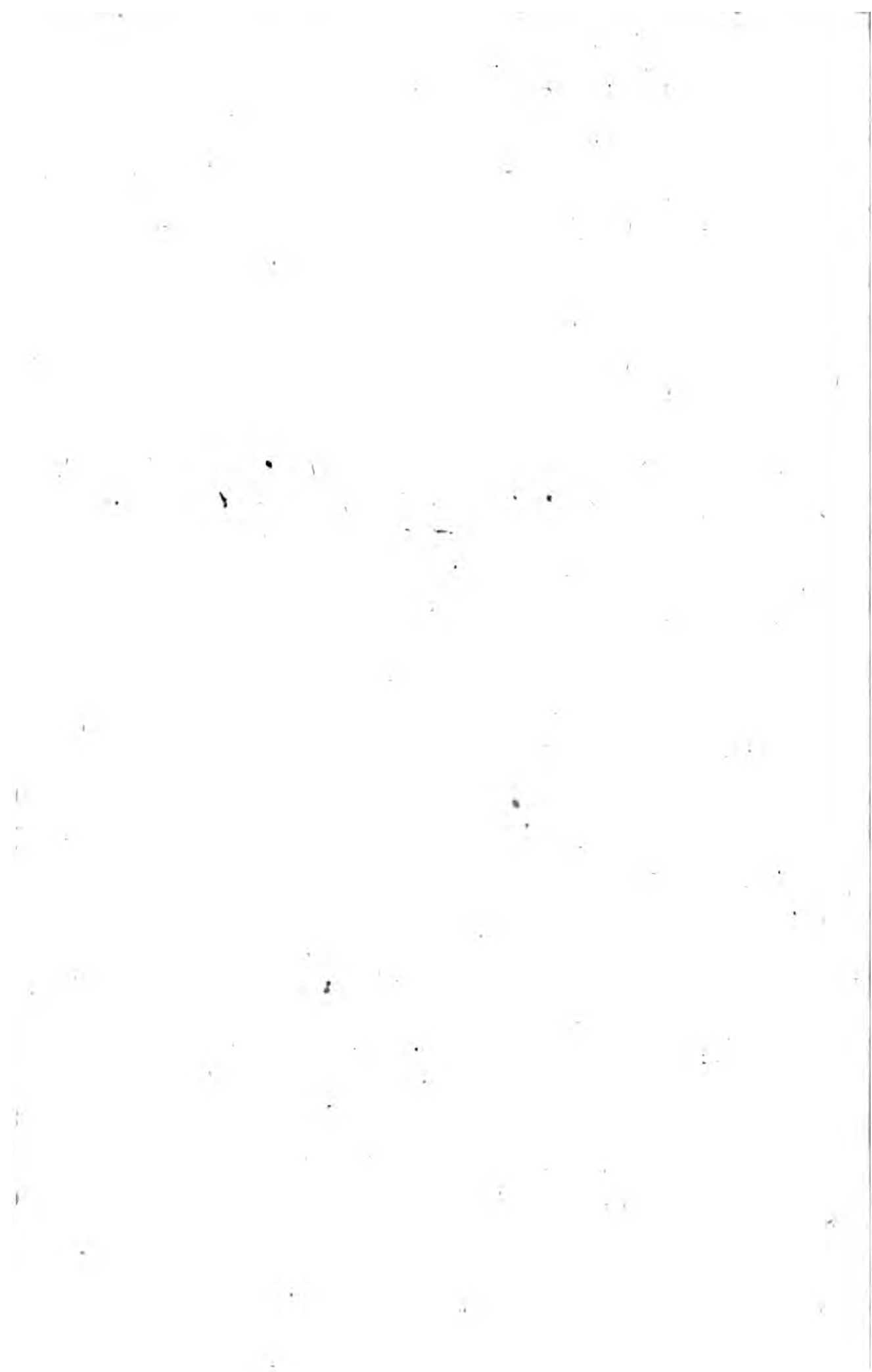
*Anno Domini*

1787

*R*







# *Kalendarium Hortense :*

OR, THE  
GARD'NERS ALMANAC,

DIRECTING  
What he is to do *Monthly* through-  
out the *Y E A R*.

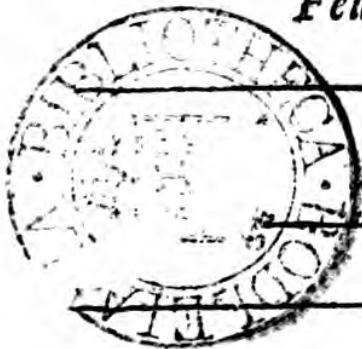
*Christopher* AND *Rigby*—  
What *Fruits* and *Flowers* are in  
*P R I M E*.

---

*The Seventh Edition, with many useful Additions.*

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By *JOHN EVELYN* Esq;  
*Fellow of the Royal Society.*



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Virg. Geor. 2.  
*Labor actus in Orbem.*

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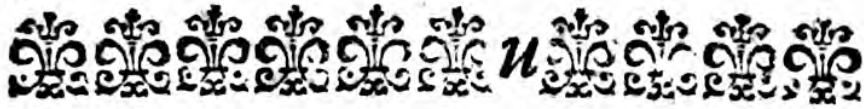
L O N D O N,

Printed for *T. Sawbridge* in *Little-Britain*,  
*G. Wells* in *St. Paul's Church-yard*, and  
*R. Bently* in *Russel-street* in *Covent-*  
*Garden*, MDC LXXXIII.

*191. k 57.*



IT



T O

*Abraham Cowley Esq;.*

S I R,

**T**His *Seventh Edition* of  
my *Hortulan Kalender*  
is Yours, mindful of the ho-  
nour once conferr'd on it,  
when you were pleas'd to su-  
spend your nobler *Raptures*,  
and think it worthy your  
*transcribing*. It appears now  
with some *advantages* which it  
then wanted ; because it had  
not *that* of publishing to the  
*World*, how infinitely I mag-  
nifie your *contempt* of ( not to  
say *revenge* upon ) it ; whilst

A 3

you

*The Epistle.*

you still continue in the possession of your *Self*, and of that *repose* which few Men understand, in exchange for those *pretty miseries* you have essay'd : O the sweet *Evenings* and *Mornings*, and all the *Day* besides which are yours,

— — while *Cowley's* made  
The happy *Tenant* of the  
*Shade*.

And the *Sun* in his *Garden*,  
gives him all he desires, and  
all that he would enjoy : the  
purity of visible *Objects*, and  
of true *Nature* before she  
was vitiated by *Imposture* or  
*Luxury* !

*Books,*

Dedicatory.

----Books, wise Discourse, Gar-  
dens, and Fields,  
And all the Joys that unmixt  
Nature yields.

Misc.

You gather the first *Roses* of  
the *Spring*, and *Apples* of *Aut-*  
*umn* : And as the *Philosopher*  
in *Seneca* desired only *Bread*  
and *Herbs* to dispute felicity  
with *Jupiter* ; you vie happi-  
ness in a thousand easie and  
sweet *Diversions* ; not for-  
getting the innocent *Toils*  
which you cultivate ; the  
*Leisure* and the *Liberty*, the  
*Books*, the *Meditations*, and  
above all, the learned and  
choice *Friendships* that you  
enjoy : Who would not, like

*Primus*  
*vere rosam*  
*atque au-*  
*tumno car-*  
*pere poma.*

*The Epistle, &c.*

You, *Cacher sa vie* ? 'Twas the  
wise *Impress* of *Balzac*, and  
of *Plutarch* before him, You  
give it *lustre* and *interpretati-*  
*on* : I swear to you, Sir, it is  
what in the World I most in-  
wardly breath after, and  
pursue, not to say that I envy  
Your *felicity*, deliver'd from  
the gilded *impertinencies* of  
life, to enjoy the moments of  
a solid and pure *Contentment* ;  
since those who know how  
*usefully* You imploy this glo-  
rious *Recess*, must needs be  
forc'd either to *imitate*, or, as  
I do, to *celebrate* your *Exam-*  
*ple*.

J. EVELYN.

IN-

# INTRODUCTION TO THE KALENDAR.

**A**S Paradise ( *though of Gen.2.15. Gods own Planting* ) was *no longer Paradise than the Man was put into it, to dress it, and to keep it ; so, nor will our Gardens (as near as we can contrive them to the resemblance of that blessed abode) remain long in their perfection, unless they are also continually cultivated. But when we have so much celebrated the life and felicity of an excellent Gard'ner, as to think it preferable to all other diversions whatsoever ; it is not because of the leisure which he enjoys above other men ; ease and opportunity which minister to vain and insignificant delights ; such as fools derive from*  
(*sensual*)



*sensual objects : We dare boldly pronounce it, there is not amongst Men a more laborious life than is that of a good Gard'ner's ; but because a labour full of Tranquillity and Satisfaction ; Natural and Instructive, and such as ( if any ) contributes to Piety and Contemplation, Experience, Health, and Longævity, munera nondum intellecta Deûm. In sum, a condition it is, furnished with the most innocent, laudable, and purest of earthly felicities, and such as does certainly make the nearest approaches to that blessed state, where only they enjoy all things without pains ; so as those who were led only by the light of Nature, because they could phansie none more glorious, thought it worthy of entertaining the Souls of their departed Heroes, and most Illustrious of Mortals.*

*But to return to the Labour, because there is nothing excellent  
which*

which is to be attained without it :  
 A Gard'ners work is never at an  
 end ; It begins with the Year, and  
 continues to the next : He prepares  
 the Ground, and then he Sows it ;  
 after that he Plants, and then he  
 gathers the Fruits ; but in all the  
 intermedial spaces he is careful to  
 dress it ; so as Columella, speaking  
 of this continual assiduity, tells us,  
 A Gard'ner is not only to reckon  
 upon the loss of bare twelve hours,  
 but of an whole Year, unless he per-  
 form what is at the present requisite  
 in its due Period ; and therefore is  
 such a Monthly notice of his task  
 as depends upon the Signs and Sea-  
 sons, highly necessary.

*Prætermis-  
 sas duode-  
 cim horas,  
 sed annum  
 perisse, nisi  
 sua quaque  
 quod instat  
 effecerit.*

*Quare, ne-  
 cessaria est  
 Menstrui  
 cuiusq; offi-  
 cii monitio  
 ea, quæ pen-  
 det ex ra-*

*tione Syderum Cœli, &c. Col. R. R. l. ix.*

Gard'ners had need each Star as well  
 to know,  
 The Kid, the Dragon, and Arcturus  
 too,  
 As Sea-men, who through dismal  
 storms are wont  
 To pass the Oyster-breeding Helle-  
 spont.

*---tam sunt Arcturi Sy-  
 dera nobis.  
 Hædorumque dies servan-  
 di, & lucidus Anguis;  
 Quam quibus in patriam  
 ventosa per ægæora ve-  
 ritis,  
 Pontus, & Ostriferi fan-  
 ces tentantur Abydi.  
 Geor. I.*

*All*



All which duly weighed, how precious the time is, how precipitous the occasion, how many things to be done in their just season, and how intolerable a confusion will succeed the smallest neglect, after once a Ground is in order, we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavoured to present our Gard'ners with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Month of the Year: We say, each Month; because by dividing it into Parts so distinct, the Order in which they shall find each particular to be disposed, may not only render the Work more facile and delightful, but redeem it from that extreme perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of them: They know not (for the most part) the seasons when things are to be done; and when at any time they come

\* Quia caput est in omni negotio nosse quid agendum sit, &c. Col. l. i. c. i.

come to know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alledged concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypocritical Punctillo's, which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cutting and the Pruning, were performed in such and such an exact Minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. Col. de R. R. lib. 9. cap. 364 There are indeed some certain seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as  
to

*to the rest, let it suffice, that he diligently follow the Observations which (by great Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monthly use, to the end he may pretermit nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.*

*And now, however This may seem but a Trifle to some who esteem Books by the bulk, not the benefit; let them forbear yet to despise these few ensuing Pages: For never was any thing of this pretence more fully and ingenuously imparted; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners, because I have much obligation to some above that Epithete; Mr. Rose, Gard'ner to his Majesty, and lately at Essex-house to her Grace the Dutchess of Somerset; and Mr. Turner, formerly of Wimbleton in Surrey; who*

who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free Communications to the Publick, by divers Observations of theirs, which have furnished to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it, that I begin to open to them so many of the interior Secrets, and most precious Rules of this Mystrious Art, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.

Touching the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no farther direction;



*directions ; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest pains is by this little Instrument rendred the most facile and agreeable, as by which you shall continually preserve your Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice. Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient, whereby to assist the frail and torpent Memory through so multifarious and numerous an Employment (the daily subject of a Gard'ners care ) than by the Oeconomy and Discipline which we have here consigned to it, and which our Industrious Gard'ner may himself be continually Improving from his own Observations and Experience. In the mean time, we have at the instance of very many Persons, who have been pleased to acknowledge the effects of a former less perfect Impression, thought good to publish this Seventh Edition*

*in*

*in a smaller Volume, that as an Enchiridion it may be the more ready and useful; but the Kalendar might be considerably augmented, and recommend it self to more Universal use, by taking in the Monthly Employments of all the parts of Agriculture, as they have been begun to us in Columella,*

*Col. de R.  
R. lib. 11.  
c. 11. Pall.  
lib. 1. Tit.  
1.*

*Palladius, de Serres, Augustino Gallo, Vincenzo Tanara, Herrera, our Tuffer, Markham, and others; especially if well and judiciously applied to the Climate and several Countries: but it were here besides our Institution, nor would the Pages contain them; what is yet found vacant has been purposely left, that our Gard'ner may supply as he finds cause; for which reason likewise we have rang'd both the Fruits and Flowers in Prime after somewhat a promiscuous Order, and not after the Letters of the Alphabet, that the Method might be pursu'd with*

*the least disorder. Lastly,*

*The Fruits and Flowers in Prime  
are to be as well considered in re-  
lation to their lasting and continu-  
ance, as to their maturity and  
beauty.*

J. E

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Kalenda-

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# Kalendarium Hortense.

## JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long — 8<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup> — Sets 4<sup>h</sup> — 0<sup>m</sup>

### To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

*Note, that  
for the Ri-  
sing and  
Setting of  
the Sun,  
& Length  
of the days  
I compute  
from the  
first of eve-  
ry Month,  
London  
Lat.*

**T**rench the Ground, and  
make it ready for the  
Spring: prepare also Soil, and use  
it where you have occasion: Dig  
Borders, &c. uncover as yet Roots  
of Trees, where Ablaqueation is  
requisite.

Plant Quick-sets, and Trans-  
plant Fruit-Trees, if not finish'd:



Jan. Qlit.  
\* See Mr.  
Roses  
Vineyard  
vindicated  
cap. 5.

Set \* *Vines*, and begin to *prune* the *old*: *Prune* the branches of *Orchard Fruit-Trees*; especially the long planted, and that towards the *decrease*: but for such as are newly planted, they need not be disbranched till the *Sap* begins to stir, that so the wound may be healed with the *Scar*, and *Stub*, which our frosts do frequently leave: In this work cut off all the shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the place incline you to spare it: Consult my French Gardener, part 1. sect. 3. For this is a most material Address: You may now begin to *Nail* and trim your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyons* for *Graffs* before the *Buds* sprout; and about the latter end *graff* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, and *Plums*, and remove your *Kernel-stocks* to more commodious distances in your *Nursery*,

*Kalendarium Hortense.*

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*Nursery, cutting off the \* Top root. Jan. Olit.*  
*Set Beans, Pease, &c. \* Vide*

*March.*

Sow also (if you please) for  
early *Caully-flowers*.

Sow *Chervil, Lettuce, Radish,*  
and other (more delicate) *Sal-*  
*letings*; if you will raise in the  
*Hot-bed.*

In over-wet, or hard weather  
*cleanse, mend, sharpen, and prepare*  
*Garden Tools.*

Turn up your *Bee-hives*, and  
sprinkle them with a little warm  
and sweet *Wort*; do it dexterously.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet*  
*lasting.*

*Apples.*

**K** *Entish Pepin, Russet Pepin, gol-*  
*den Pepin, French Pepin, Kir-*  
*ton Pepin, Holland Pepin, John-*  
*Apple, winter Queening, Marigold,*  
*Harvey Apple, Pome-water, Pome-*

B 3

*roy,*

*Jan. Obit.* *roy, Golden-Doucet, Reineting, Lones-Pear-main, Winter-Pear-main, &c.*

**Pears.**

*Winter-Musk* ( bakes well )  
*Winter-Norwich* ( excellently baked )  
*Winter-Bergamot, Winter-Bon-crestien*, both *Mural*: the  
*great Surrein, &c.*

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**JANUARY**

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☉

## JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8<sup>h</sup> —0<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup> —0<sup>m</sup> Sets 4<sup>h</sup> —6<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**S**Et up your *Traps* for *Vermine*; especially in your *Nurseries* of *Kernels* and *Stones*, and amongst pour *bulbous Roots*: About the middle of this *Month*, plant your *Anemony roots*, and *Ranunculus's*, which you will be secure of, without *covering*, or farther trouble; Preserve from too great, and continuing *Rains* (if they happen) *Snow*, and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's*  
B 4 sow'd

Jan. Part.

sow'd in *September* or *October* for earlier *Flowers*: Also your *Carnations*, and such *Seeds* as are in peril of being wash'd out, or overchill'd and frozen; covering them under shelter, and striking off the *Snow* where it lies too weighty; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early-set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the *Hot-beds*; for now is the *Season*, and they will flower even in *London*. Towards the end, earth-up, with fresh and light mould, the *Roots* of those *Auriculas* which the *Frosts* may have uncover'd; filling up the *chinks* about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set: but they need not be hous'd; it is a hardy Plant.

*Flowers*



*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**W**inter *Aconite*, some *Ane-*  
*monies*, *Winter Cyclamen*,  
*Black Hellebor*, *Brumal Hyacinth*,  
*Oriental Jacinth*, *Levantine Nar-*  
*cissus*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Laurus-*  
*tinus*, *Mezereon*, *Præcoce Tulips*,  
&c. especially, if raised in the  
*Hot-bed.*

*Note,*

That both these *Fruits*, and  
*Flowers*, are more *early*, or *tardy*,  
both as to their prime *Seasons* for  
*eating*, and perfection of *blowing*,  
according as the *Soil*, and *Situati-*  
*on* are qualified by *Nature*, or *Ac-*  
*cident.*

*Note also,*

That in this *Recension* of *Month-*  
*ly Flowers*, it is to be understood  
for the *whole* period that any *Flow-*  
*er* continues, from its first *appearing*,  
to its final *withering*.



## FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiij days, long—09<sup>h</sup> —24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup> —13<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup> —45<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden,

**P**RUNE *Fruit-Trees*, and *Vines* as yet; for now is your Season to *bind, plash, nail, and dress*, without danger of *Frost*: *This* to be understood of the most tender and delicate *Wall-fruit*, not finish'd before; do this before the *Buds* and *Bearers* grow turgid; and yet in the *Nectarine* and like delicate *Mural Fruit*, the latter your *Pruning*, the better, whatever has been, and still is, the

the contrary custom. Remove *Feb. Olit.*  
*Graffs* of former years *Graffing*.  
Cut, and lay *Quick-sets*; and trim  
up your *Palisade Hedges*, and *Es-*  
*paliers*. Plant *Vine* as yet, other  
*Shrubs*, *Hops*, &c.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *sto-*  
*ny-Seeds*. Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*,  
*Rounsevals*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigold*,  
*Anny-seeds*, *Radish*, *Parsneps*, *Car-*  
*rots*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, &c. And  
plant *Potatoes* in your worst  
ground.

Now is your Season for *Cir-*  
*cumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of  
*Earth*, and for laying of *Branches*  
to take root. You may plant  
forth your *Cabbage-plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after  
a soaking *Rain*, and scrape, and  
cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c.  
draining away the *wet* (if need  
require) from the too much  
moistned *Roots*, and earth up  
those *Roots* of your *Fruit-Trees*, if  
any were uncovered. Cut off the  
*Webbs*



*Feb. Qlit.* Webs of Caterpillars, &c. from the tops of *Twigs* and *Trees* ) to burn. Gather *Worms* in the *Evenings* after *Rain*.

*Kitchin Garden Herbs* may now be planted, as *Parsly*, *Spinage*, and other hardy *Pot Herbs*. Towards the *middle*, or *latter end* of this *Month*, till the *Sap* rises briskly, *graft* in the *Cleft*, and so continue till the last of *March*; they will hold, *Apples*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, *Plums*, &c. the *New Moon*, and the *Old Wood* is best. Now also plant out your *Caully flowers* to have early; and begin to make your *Hot-bed* for the first *Melons* and *Cucumbers* to be sow'd in the *Full*; but trust not altogether to them. Sow *Asparagus*. Lastly,

Half open your *passages* for the *Bees*, or a little before (if *weather* invite;) but to continue to feed weak *Stocks*, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**K** *Entish, Kirton, Russet, Hol-  
land Pepins; Deux-ans, Win-  
ter Queening, Harvey sometimes,  
Pome-water, Pome-roy, Golden-  
Doucet, Reineting, Lones Pear-  
main, Winter Pearmain, &c.*

*Pears.*

*Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-  
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.*



## FEBRUARY

Hath xxviiij days, long — 09<sup>h</sup> — 24<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup> — 13<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup> — 45<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower Garden*.

**C**ontinue *Vermin Traps*, &c.  
Sow *Alaternus* Seeds in *Cases*, or *open Beds*; cover them with *Thorns*, that the *Poultry* scratch them not out. Sow also *Lark-Spurs*, &c.

Now and then *air* your hous'd *Carnations*, in *warm* days especially, and *mild showers*; but if like to prove *cold*, set them in again at night.

Furnish (now towards the end)  
your

your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before *Feb. Part.*  
they couple, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**W**inter *Aconite*, single *Ane-*  
*monies*, and some double,  
*Tulips, Præcoce, Hyacinthus Stella-*  
*tus, Vernal Crocus, Black Hellebore,*  
single *Hepatica, Persian Iris, Leu-*  
*coium bulbosum, Dens Caninus*  
three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen*  
white and red, *Mezereon, Orni-*  
*thogal. max. alb. Yellow Violets*  
with large leaves, early *Daffodils,*  
&c.

**MARCH**

Mar. Olit.

v

## MARCH

Hath xxxi days, long — 11<sup>h</sup> — 22<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup> — 19<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 41<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**Y**Et *stercoration* is seasonable, and you may plant what *Trees* are left, though it be something of the latest, unless in very backward, or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefest and best time for raising on the Hot-bed *Melons, Cucumbers, Gourds, &c.* which about the *sixth, eighth, or tenth* day will be ready for the Seeds; and eight days after *prick* them forth at distances, according  
ing

ing to the *Method*, &c.

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Hot-bed* as much as possible from *Rain*; for cool him you may easily, if too violent, but not give it a competent heat, if it be spent, without new-making.

*Graff* all this *Month*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *Spring* prove extraordinary forwards.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *top-roots*, as you do of other *Trees*; for 'twill much prejudice them: Prune last years *Graffs*, and cut off the *heads* of your *budded Stocks*. Take off the *Litties* from your *Kernel-beds*; see *Octob.* or you may forbear till *April*.

You may as yet cut *Quick-sets*, and cover such *Tree-roots* as



*Mar. Orit.*

you laid bare in *Autumn*.

It were profitable now also to top your *Rose trees* a little with your *Knife* near a *leaf bud*, and to prune off the dead and withered branches, keeping them lower than the custom is, and to a single *Stem*.

Slip, and Set *Sage*, *Rosemary*, *Lavender*, *Thyme*, &c.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*, *Succory*, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*, *Chard-Beet*, *Scorzoner*, *Parfnips*, *Skirrets*, *Parfly*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borage*, *Chervil*, *Sellery*, *Smalladge*, *Alifanders*, &c. Several of which continue many years without renewing, and are most of them to be *blanch'd* by laying them under *Littier* and earthing up.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, *Orach*, *Parflain*, *Turneps*, (to have early) monthly *Pease*, &c. these annually.

Transplant the *Beet-chard* which you sow'd in *August*, to have most ample *Chards*. Sow



## Kalendarium Hortense.

35

Sow also *Carrots, Cabbages, Cres-* Mar. Obit.  
*ses, Fennel, Majoran, Basil, Tobac-*  
*co, &c.* And *transplant* any sort  
of *Medicinal Herbs.*

Mid-March dress up, and string  
your *Strawberry beds*, and unco-  
ver your *Asparagus*, spreading and  
loosning the Mould about them,  
for their more easie penetrating:  
Also may you now transplant  
*Asparagus* roots to make new  
*Beds.*

By this time your *Bees* sit; keep  
them close night and morning, if  
the weather prove ill.

Turn your *Fruit* in the Room  
where it lies, but open not yet the  
*windows.*

C. 2

Fruits

I 251111

*Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**G** *Olden Ducket, [Doucet] Pea-  
pins, Reineting, Lones Pear-  
main, Winter Pearmain, John-Apple, &c.*

*Pears.*

*Later Bon-Chrestien, Double  
Blossom Pear, &c.*

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**MARCH**

v.

MARCH

Hath xxxi days, long — 11<sup>h</sup> — 22<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup> — 19<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 41<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S** Take and bind up your weakest  
Plants and Flowers against the  
winds, before they come too  
fiercely, and in a moment pro-  
strate a whole years labour.

Plant Box, &c. in Parterres.  
Sow Pinks, Sweet-Williams; and  
Carnations, from the middle to  
the end of this Month. Sow  
Pine-kernels, Fir-seeds, Bays, Ala-  
ternus, Phillyrea, and most peren-  
nial Greens, &c. Or you may stay

*Mar. Part.*

till somewhat *later* in the *Month*. Sow *Auricula* seeds in *Pots* or *Cases*, in fine *Willow* earth, a little *loamy*; and place what you sow'd in *September* ( which is the more proper *Season* ) now in the *shade*, and *water* it.

Plant some *Anemomy* roots to bear late, and successively; especially in and about *London*, where the *Smock* is any thing tolerable; and if the *Season* be very dry, *water* them well once in *two* or *three* days, as likewise *Ranunculus*'s. *Fibrous* roots may be *transplanted* about the middle of this *Month*; such as *Hepatica*'s, *Primroses*, *Auricula*'s, *Camomile*, *Narcissus* *Tuberosa*, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hellebore* and other *Summer* flowers; Set *Leucoium*; Slip the *Keris* or *Wall-flower*; and towards the end, *Lupines*, *Convolvulus*'s, *Spanish* or ordinary *Jasmine*. You may now a little after the *Æquinox* prune *Pine* and *Fir-trees*: See *September*. To-

Towards the *middle*, or latter *Mar. Part.*  
end of *March* sow on the *Hot-bed*  
such Plants as are late bearing  
*Flowers* or *Fruit* in our *Climate* ;  
as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mas*,  
*Pomum Amoris*, *Datura*, *Æthiopic*  
*Apples*, some choice *Amaranthus*,  
*Dactyls* , *Geranium's* , *Hedysarum*  
*Clipeatum*, *Humble* and *Sensitive*  
Plants ; *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle-berries*  
( steep'd a while ) *Capsicum Indi-*  
*cum*, *Canna Indica*, *flos Africanus*,  
*Mirabile Peruvian* : *Nasturtium Ind.*  
*Indian Phaseoli*, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*,  
*Carrots*, *Marcoc*, sive *Flos Passio-*  
*nis*, and the like *rare* and *exotic*  
Plants which are brought us from  
*hot Countries*. Note, that the  
*Nasturtium Ind.* *African Mary-*  
*golds*, *Volubilis*, and some others,  
will come (though not altogether  
so forwards) in the *cold bed* with-  
out *Art* : But the *rest* require  
much, and constant *heat* , and  
therefore several *Hot-beds* , till  
the common earth be very warm



Mar. Part.

by the advance of the *Sun*, to bring them to a due stature, and perfect their *Seeds* : Therefore your choicest *Amaranthus* being risen pretty high, remove them into another temperate *Hat-bed* ; the same you may do with your *African* and *Sensitive* Plants, especially, which always keep under *Glasses*.

About the expiration of this *Month* carry into the *shade* such *Auricula's*, *Seedlings*, or *Plants* as are for their *choiceness* reserved in *Pots*.

*Transplant* also *Carnation seedlings*, giving your *Layers* fresh *earth*, and setting them in the *shade* for a *week* ; then likewise cut off all the *sick* and *infected leaves* ; for now you may set your choice ones out of *Covert*, as directed in *February*.

Now do the *farewel frosts* and *Easterly winds* prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them ; therefore

therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Mar. Pans* or *Canvas* to prevent *freckles*, and sometimes destruction. The same care have of your most precious *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, *Chamae-iris*, *Bramal Jacinths*, early *Cyclamen*, &c. Wrap your thorn *Cypress* tops with *Straw Wisps*, if the *Eastern blasts* prove very tedious; and forget not to cover with dry *straw* or *Pease-bame*, your young exposed *Ever greens* as yet *Seedlings*; such as *Fir*, *Pine*, *Phillyria*, *Boys*, *Cypress*, &c. till they have pass'd *two* or *three* years in the *Nursery*, and are fit to be *transplanted*; for the sharp *Easterly* and *Northerly* winds transpierce, and dry them up. Let this also caution you upon all such extremities of *weather*, during the whole *Winter*; but be mindful to uncover them in all benign and tolerable seasons and intermissions; it being these acute *winds*, and seldom or never the hardest *Frosts* or *Snows* which



42 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Mar. Part.* which do the mischief. About the *end* uncover even your choicer *Plants*, but with *Caution*; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *Winds*, with the sudden darting heat of the *Sun*, scorch and destroy them in a moment; and in such *weather* neither *sow*, nor *transplant*.

Sow *Stock-gilli-flower* seeds in the *Fall*, to produce double *flowers*.

Now you may set your *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Oleanders*, *Lentisci*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Amomums*, and like tender *Trees* and *Plants* in the *Portico*, or with the *windows* and *doors* of the *Greenhouses* and *Conservatories* open for eight or ten days before *April*, or earlier, if the *Season* invite, (that is, if the sharp *winds* be past) to acquaint them gradually with the *Air*; I say, gradually and carefully; for this change is the most *Critical* of the whole year; trust  
not

not therefore the *Nights* too confidently, unless the *weather* be thoroughly settled: Now is also your season to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oranges* and *Lemmons* on, by sowing the *Seeds*; and some of the hardiest *Ever-greens* may be transplanted, especially if the weather be moist and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

*Flowers* in *Prime*, and yet  
*lasting.*

**A** *Nemones*, Spring *Cyclamen*,  
Winter *Aconite*, *Crocus*, *Bellis*, white and black *Hellebore*, single and double *Hepatica*, *Leucoion*, *Chamæ iris* of all colours, *Dens Caninus*, *Violets*, *Fritillaria*, *Che- tidonium* small with double *Flowers*, *Hermodactyls*, *Tuberous Iris*, *Hyacinth Zeboin*, *Brumal*, *Oriental*,

*Ma. Part. tal, &c. Funquills, great Chalic'd,  
 Dutch Mezerion, Persian Iris, Aur  
 ricula's, Narcissus with large tufts,  
 common, double and single Prim  
 roses, Præcoce Tulips, Spanish  
 Trumpets or Funquills; Violets,  
 yellow Dutch Violets, Ornithoga  
 lum max. alb. Crown Imperial,  
 Grape Flowers, Almonds and Peach  
 Blossoms, Rubus Odoratus, Arbor  
 Juda, &c.*

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APRIL

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8  
APRIL

Hath xxx days, long  $\rightarrow$  13<sup>h</sup>  $\rightarrow$  23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup> — 18<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**ow sweet *Marjoram*, *Hyssop*,  
*Basil*, *Thyme*, *Winter Savory*,  
*Scurvey-grass*, and all fine and  
tender *Seeds* that require the *Hot-*  
*bed*.

Sow also *Lettice*, *Purshian*, *Caul-*  
*ly-flower*, *Raddish*, &c.

Plant *Artichoke-slips*, &c.

Set *French Beans*, &c. And sow  
*Turneps* to have them early.

You may yet slip *Lavender*,  
*Thyme*, *Peneroyal*, *Sage*, *Rosemary*,  
&c. Towards

April Obit.

Towards the *middle* of this *Month* begin to plant forth your *Melons* and *Cucumbers*, and so to the *later end*; your *Ridges* well prepared.

Gather up *Worms* and *Snails*, after evening *showers*; continue this after all *Summer rains*.

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for now they *hatch*; look carefully to them, and prepare your *Hives*, &c.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**P***Epins, Deuxans, West-berry  
Apple, Russeting, Gilli-flow-  
ers, flat Reinet, &c.*

*Pears.*

*Later Bon-chrestien, Oak-Pear,  
&c. double Blossom, &c.*

APRIL



8,

APRIL.

Hath xxx days, long — 13<sup>h</sup> — 23<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup> — 18<sup>m</sup> Sets 05<sup>h</sup> — 42<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S**OW divers *Annuals* to have  
*Flowers* all *Summer*; as double  
*Marigolds*, *Digitalis*, *Delphinium*,  
*Cyanus* of all sorts, *Candy tufts*,  
*Garden Pansy*, *Muscipula*, *Scabi-*  
*us*, *Scoroides*, *Medica*, *Holy-*  
*hocks*; *Columbines*, which renew  
every five or six years, else they  
will degenerate, &c.

Continue new and fresh *Hot-*  
*beds* to entertain such *exotick*  
*Plants* as arrive not to their per-  
fection

*April Part.* section without them, till the *Air* and *common earth* be qualified with sufficient *warmth* to preserve them abroad: A *Catalogue* of these you have in the former *Month*.

Transplant such *Fibrous roots* as you had not finish'd in *March*; as *Violets, Hepatica, Primroses, Hellebore, Matricaria, &c.* Place *Auricula* Seedlings in the shade.

Sow *Pinks, Carnations,* which you may continue to trim up, and cleanse from dead and rotten leaves, *viz.* your old roots: Sow *Sweet-Williams, &c.* to flower next year: this, after rain.

Set *Lupines, &c.*

Sow *Lacium* in Full Moon, sprinkle it thin, frequently remove them, and replant in moist weather the following *Spring*.

Sow also yet *Pine-kernels, Fir-seeds, Phillyrea, Alaternus,* and most *perennial Greens.* Vide *Sept.*

Now take out your *Indian Tuberoses,*



*Tuberoses*, parting the *Off-sets* ( but *April Part.*  
with care, lest you break their  
*fangs*) then pot them in \*  
*natural* ( not forc'd ) \* *Vide May.*

Earth; a layer of *rich* Mould *be-*  
*neath*, and *about this*, *natural earth*  
to nourish the *Filres*, but not so  
as to touch the *Bulbs*: then  
plunge your *Pots* in a *hot-bed* tem-  
perately *warm*, and give them no  
*water* till they *spring*, and then *set*  
them under a *South-wall*: In dry  
weather *water* them freely, and  
expect an incomparable *Flower* in  
*August*. Thus likewise treat the  
*Narcissus* of *Japan*, or *Garnsey-Lil-*  
*ly* for a later *Flower*; although that  
nice *Curiosity*, set only in a warm  
corner, exposed to the *South*, with-  
out any removal at all for many  
years, has sometimes prospered  
better: the protuberant *fangs* of  
the *Tuca* are to be treated like the  
*Tuberoses*. Make much of this  
*precious* Direction.

Set out and expose *Flos Cardi-*

D

*nalis*:

April Part.

*nalis* : Slip and set *Marums* : Water *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, and Plants in *Pots* and *Cases* once in two or three days, if *drought* require it. But carefully protect from violent *storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*, and the too parching *darts* of the *Sun* your *Pennach'd Tulips*, *Ranunculus's*, *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, covering them with *Matrasses* supported on *Cradles* of *Hoops*, which have now in readiness. Now is the *season* for you to bring the choice and tender *shrubs*, &c. out of the *Conservatory*; such as you durst not adventure forth in *March*; let it be in a *fair* day; only our *Orange trees* may remain in the *house* till *May*, to prevent all danger. You may now *graff* these tender *shrubs*, &c. by *Approach*, viz. *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Pomegranats*, *Jasmines*, &c.

Now, towards the *end* of *April*, you may *Transplant* and *Remove* your tender *shrubs*, &c. as  
*Spanish*

*Spanish Jasmines, Myrtles, Olean-* *April Part.*  
*ders, young Oranges, Cyclamen,*  
*Pomegranads, &c.* But first let  
 them begin to *sprout*; placing  
 them a *fortnight* in the *shade*: but  
 about *London* it may be better to  
 defer this work till *mid-August*:  
*Vide* also *May*, from whence take  
 Directions how to refresh and trim  
 them. Prune now your *Spanish*  
*Jasmine* within an *inch* or two of  
 the *stock*: but first see it begin to  
*shoot*. Mow *Carpet-walks*, and ply  
*Weeding, &c.*

Towards the *end* (if the cold  
*winds* are past) and especially af-  
 ter *showers*, clip *Phillyrea, Alater-*  
*nus, Cypress, Box, Myrtles, Barba-*  
*Fovis,* and other *tonfile Shrubs,*  
*&c.*

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Nemontes*, *Ranunculus's*, *Auricula Urfi*, *Chamaeiris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Caprifolium*, *Cyclamen*, *Bell-flower*, *Dens Caninus*, *Fritillaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hypericum frutex*, double *Hepatic's*, *Jacynth starry*, double *Daisies*, *Florence Iris*, tufted *Narcissus*, white, double, and common, *English double Primrose*, *Cowslips*, *Pulsatilla*, *Ladies Smock*, *Tulips medias*, *Ranunculus's of Tripoly*, white *Violets*, *Musk Grape-flower*, *Geranium*, *Radix Cava*, *Caltha palustris*, *Parietaria Lutea*, *Leucoium*, *Persian Lillies*, *Pæonies*, double *Fonquils*, *Muscaria reversed*, *Cochlearia*, *Persian*

*Kalendarium Hortense.*

53

*lian Jasmine, Acanthus, Lilac, April Part*  
*Rosemary, Cherries, Wall-Pears,*  
*Almonds, Abricots, Peaches,*  
*White Thorn, Arbor Judæ blossom-*  
*ing, &c.*

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D 3

MAY

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## MAY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup> —09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup> —25<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup> —42<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**OW *sweet Marjoran, Basil, Thyme, hot and Aromatic Herbs and Plants* which are the most tender.

Sow *Purflan*, to have young: *Lettuce, large-sided Cabbage, painted Beans, &c.*

Look carefully to your *Melons*; and towards the *end* of this *Month* forbear to *cover* them any longer on *Ridges* either with *Straw* or *Matrasses, &c.*

Ply

Ply the *Laboratory*, and distill *May Orit.*  
*Plants for Waters, Spirits, &c.*

Continue *Weeding* before they  
run to *Seeds*.

Now set your *Bees* at full *liber-*  
*ty*, look out often, and expect  
*Swarms, &c.*

*Fruits in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

*Apples.*

**P***Epins, Deuxans or John Ap-*  
*ples, West-berry Apples, Russet-*  
*ting, Gilly-flower Apples, the Ma-*  
*ligar, &c. Codling.*

*Pears.*

*Great Kairville, Winter Bon-*  
*Chrestien, Black Pear of Worcester*  
*Surrein, Double Blossom Pear, &c.*

*Cherries, &c.*

*The May Cherry, Strawberries,*  
*&c.*



## MAY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup> — 09<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup> — 25<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup> — 35<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**N**OW bring your *Oranges*, &c. boldly out of the *Conservatory*; 'tis your only *season* to *Transplant* and *Remove* them: let the *Cases* be filled with *natural earth* (such as is taken the first half *spit*, from just under the *Turf* of the best *Pasture* ground, in a place that has been well *fother'd* on) mixing it with one part of rotten *Cow-dung*, or very mellow *Soil* screen'd, and prepared some time

time before; if this be too *stiff*, *May Part.*  
 sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it,  
 with the rotten sticks of *Willows* :  
 Then *cutting* the too thick, and  
 extravagant *Roots* a little, espe-  
 cially at bottom, set your *Plant* ;  
 but not too *deep* ; rather let some  
 of the *Roots* appear. Lastly, *set-*  
*tle* it with temperately enrich'd  
*water*, ( such as is impregnated  
 with *Neat* and *Sheeps-dung* espe-  
 cially, set and stirred in the *Sun*  
 some few days before ; but be  
 careful, not to drench them too  
 much at first ; but giving it by de-  
 grees day after day, without  
 touching with it the *stem* : ) having  
 before put some *rubbish* of *Lime-*  
*stones*, *pebbles*, *shells*, *Fagot-spray*,  
 or the like at the bottom of the  
*Cases*, to make the *moisture* pas-  
 sage, and keep the *earth* loose for  
 fear of rotting the *fibres* : See *No-*  
*vemb.* Then set them in the *shade*  
 for a *fortnight*, and afterwards ex-  
 pose them to the *Sun*.

Give

*May Part.* give now also all your *bous'd* *Plants* (such as you do not think requisite to take out) fresh *earth* at the *surface*, in place of some of the old *earth* (a hand depth or so) and loosning the rest with a *Fork* without wounding the *Roots*: let this be of excellent rich \* *soil*, such as is throughly *consumed*, and will *sift*, that it may *wash* in the *vertue*, and comfort the *Plant*: *Brush* and *cleanse* them likewise from the *dust* contracted during their enclosure. *These two last directions have till now been kept as considerable Secrets amongst our Gard'ners: Vide August and September.*

\* *Vide*  
*July.*

Shade your *Carnations* and *Gilly-flowers* after *mid-day* about this *season*: Plant also your *Stock-Gilly-flowers* in *Beds*, full *Moon*.

Continue watering *Ranunculus's*. Transplant forth your *Amaranthus's*, where you would have them stand: Sow *Antirrhinum*; or you may set it.

Gather

Gather what *Anemony seed* you *May Part.*  
find ripe, and that is worth saving,  
preserve it very dry.

Cut likewise the *Stalks* of such  
*Bulbous Flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the *end* take up those  
*Tulips* which are dri'd in the *stalk* ;  
covering what you find to lie *bare*  
from the *Sun* and *showers*.

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*Flowers*

May Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

Late set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus omn. gen.* *Anapodophylon*, *Blattaria*, *Chame-iris*, *Augustifol.* *Cyanus*, *Cytisus Marantbe*, *Cyclamen*, *Heleborine*, *Columbines*, *Caltha palustris*, double *Cotyledon*, *Digitalis*, *Fraxinella*, *Gladiolus*, *Geranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, yellow *Hemerocallis*, strip'd *Facynth*, early *Bulbous Iris*, *Asphodel*, yellow *Lillies*, *Lychnis*, *Facea*, *Bellis* double, white and red, *Millefolium luteum*, *Phalangium Orchis*, *Lilium Convallium*, *Span. Pinks*, *Deptford Pinks*, *Rosa* common, *Cinnamon*, *Guelder* and *Centifol.* &c. *Oleaster*, *Chery-bay*, *Trachelium*, *Cowslips*, *Hesperis*, *Antirrhinum*, *Syringa's*, *Sedums*, *Tulips Serotin*, &c. *Volerian*, *Veronica* double and single, *Musk Violets*,  
*Ladies*



*Ladies Slipper, Stock-Gilly-flow-  
ers, Spanish Nut, Star-flower,  
Chalcedons, ordinary Crowfoot,  
red Martagon, Bee-flowers, Cam-  
panella's white and blew, Persian  
Lilly, Honey-suckles, Bugloss, Ho-  
mers Moly, and the white of Dio-  
scorides, Pansis, Prunella, purple  
Thalictrum, Sisymbrium double  
and simple, Leucoium bulbosum se-  
rotinum, Peonies, Sambucus, Rose-  
mary, Stæchas, Sea-Narcissus, Bar-  
ba Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Oxya-  
cantus, Tamariscus, Apple blos-  
soms, &c.*

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**JUNE**



June Olit.

6

## JUNE

Hath xxx days, long — 16<sup>h</sup> — 17<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup> — 51<sup>m</sup> Sets 8<sup>h</sup> — 09<sup>m</sup>.

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**OW *Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,*  
 &c. to have young and ten-  
 der *Salleting.*

About the *midst* of *June* you  
 may *Inoculate Peaches, Abricots,*  
*Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.*

You may now also ( or in *May*  
 before) cleanse *Vines* of exuberant  
*Branches* and *Tendrels*, cropping  
 ( not cutting ) and stopping the  
 second *Joynt* immediately before  
 the *Fruit*, and some of the under  
 branches

branches which bear no *fruit*; *June Obit.*  
especially in young *Vineyards*  
when they first begin to *bear*, and  
thence forwards; binding up the  
rest to *Props*.

Gather *Herbs* in the *Full* to keep  
*dry*; they keep and retain their  
*vertue* and *sweet smell*, better *dry-*  
*ed* in the *shade* than *Sun*, whatever  
some pretend.

Now is your *season* to distill  
*Aromatic Plants, &c.*

*Water* lately planted *Trees*, and  
put moist and half rotten *Fearn*,  
&c. about the foot of their *stems*,  
having first clear'd them of weeds  
and a little stirred the earth.

Look to your *Bees* for *Swarms*  
and *Casts*; and begin to destroy  
*Insects* with *Hoofs*, *Canes*, and  
tempting *Baits, &c.* Gather *Snails*  
after *Rain, &c.*

*ne Olit.*

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

Apples.

**J** *Uniting (first ripe) Pepins,  
John-Apples, Robillard, Red  
Fennouil, &c. French.*

Pears.

*The Maudlin (first ripe) Made-  
ra, Green-Royal, St. Laurence Pear,  
&c.*

Cherries, &c.

*Duke, Flanders, Heart* } *Black.*  
  } *Red.*  
  } *White.*

*Luke-ward, early Flanders, the  
Common Cherry, Spanish Black,  
Naples Cherries, &c.*

*Rasberries, Corinths, Strawber-  
ries, Melons, &c.*

**JUNE**

§

JUNE

Hath xxx days, long—16<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 03<sup>h</sup>—51<sup>m</sup> Sets 08<sup>h</sup>—09<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-Garden.

**T**Ransplant *Autumnal Cyclamens* now, if you would change their place, otherwise let them stand. Take up *Iris Chalcedon*.

Gather the ripe *Seeds* of *Flowers* worth the saving, as of choicest *Oriental Jacynth*, *Narcissus* (the two lesser, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce varieties) *Auricula's*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. and preserve

E them

66 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*June Part.* them dry : Shade your *Carnations* from the Afternoon Sun.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's* after rain (if it come seasonable) the *stalk* withered, and dry the *Roots* well : This about the end of the *Month*. In mid *June* inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare *Shrubs*. Sow now also some *Anemony Seeds*. Take up your *Tulip bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your *Beds* ; or else *plant* them in some cooler place ; and refresh over-parch'd *Beds* with water. Water your *Pots* of *Narcissus* of *Japan* (that rare Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious* from running to *seed* the first year, by now removing them, and next year they will produce excellent *Flowers*. Also may you now take up all such *Plants* and *Flower-roots* as endure not well out of the ground,



ground, and replant them again *June Part.*  
immediately ; such as the early  
*Cyclamen*, *Jacynth Oriental*, and  
other *bulbous Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Fri-*  
*tillaria*, *Crown-Imperial*, *Marta-*  
*gon*, *Muscaris*, *Dens Caninus*, &c.  
The *slips* of *Myrtle* set in some  
*cool* and *moist* place do now fre-  
quently take *root* : Also *Cytisus*  
*lunatus* will be multiplied by *slips*  
in a moist place, such as are an  
*handful long* of that *Spring*, but  
neither by *Seeds* or *Layers*. Look  
now to your *Aviary* ; for now the  
*Birds* grow *sick* of their *Feathers* ;  
therefore assist them with *Emulsi-*  
*ons* of the *cooler seeds* bruised in  
their *water*, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*,  
&c. Also give them *Succory*,  
*Beets*, *Groundsel*, *Chickweed*, fresh  
*Gravel*, and *Earth*, &c.



June Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
Lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Antirrhinum* *Af-*  
*phodel*, *Campanula*, *Convol-*  
*vulus*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Pan-*  
*nonica*, *Cyannus*, *Blattaria*, *Digi-*  
*talis*, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Ge-*  
*ranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, *Hie-*  
*racium*, *Hesperis*, bulbous *Iris*, and  
divers others, *Lychnis* var, gene-  
rum, *Martagon* white and red,  
*Millefolium* white and yellow, *Na-*  
*sturtium Indicum*, *Nigella*, *Aster*  
*Atticus*, *Hellebore*, *Alb. Gentiana*,  
*Trachelium*, *Ficus Indica*, *Fraxi-*  
*nella*, Shrub *Nightshade*, *Jasmines*,  
*Honey-suckles*, *Genista Hisp.* *Car-*  
*nations*, *Pinks*, *Armerius*, *Ornitho-*  
*galum*, *Pansie*, *Phalangium Virgini-*  
*anum*, *Larks-heel* early, *Philosella*,  
*Roses*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, &c. *Ver-*  
*nica*, *Viola pentaphyl.* *Campions* or  
*Sultans*, *Mountain Lillies* white,  
red :

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red: double Poppies, Palm Christi June Part.  
sti, Stock gillyflowers, Corn flag,  
Holly-hoc, Muscaria, Serpillum Ci-  
tratum, Phalangium Allobrogicum,  
Oranges, Rosemary, Lentiscus,  
Pomegranade, the Lime-tree, &c.

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E 3

JULY

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70  
July Olit.

*Kalendarium Hortense.*

♊

JULY

Hath xxxj days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—59<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 4<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>—Sets 8<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**S**ow Lettuce, Radish, &c. to  
have tender *Salletting*.

Sow later Pease to be ripe six  
weeks after *Michaelmas*.

Water young planted *Trees*,  
and *Layers*, &c. and reprune now  
*Abricots* and *Peaches*, saving as  
many of the young likeliest *shoots*  
as are well placed; for the now  
*Bearers* commonly perish, the *new*  
*ones* succeeding. Cut close and  
even, purging your *Wall-fruit* of  
super-

superfluous leaves which hinder *July Olit.* from the *Sun*; but do it discreetly.

You may now also begin to *Inoculate.*

Let such *Olitory-herbs* run to *seed* as you would save.

Towards the *latter end*, visit your *Vineyards* again, &c. and stop the exuberant *shoots* at the *second joynt* above the *fruit* (if not finished before;) but not so as to expose it to the *Sun*, without some umbrage.

Remove long-sided *Cabbages* planted in *May*, to head in *Autumn*; 'tis the best *Cabbage* in the *World*.

Now begin to streighten the *entrance* of your *Bees* a little; and help them to kill their *Drones*, if you observe too many; setting the new invented *Cucurbit-Glasses* of *Beer* mingled with *Honey*, to entice the *Wasps*, *Flies*, &c. which waste your *store*. Also

July *olit.* hang *Bottles* of the same *Mixture* near your *Red-Roman Nectarines* and other tempting *fruits*, for their destruction; else they many times invade your best *Fruit*.

Look now also diligently under the *leaves* of *Mural Trees* for the *Snails*; they stick commonly somewhat *above* the *Fruit*: pull not off what is *bitten*; for then they will certainly begin *afresh*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**D** *Eux-ans, Pepins, Winter Russeting, Andrew Apples, Cinnamon Apple, red and white Juneting, the Margaret Apple, &c.*

*Pears.*

*The Primat, Russet Pears, Summer Pears, green Chesil Pears, Pearl Pear, &c.*

*Cherries.*

Cherries.

*Carnations, Morella, Great-bearer, Morocco Cherry, the Egriot, Bigarreaux, &c.*

Peaches.

*Nutmeg, Isabella, Persian, Newington, Violet muscat, Rambouillet.*

Plums, &c.

*Primordial, Myrobalan, the red, blew, and amber Violet, Damasc. Denny Damasc. Pear-Plum, Damasc. Violet, or Cheson-plum, Abri-cot-plum, Cinnamon-plum, the Kings-plum, Spanish, Morocco-plum, Lady Eliz. plum, Tawny, Damascene, &c.*

*Rasberries, Gooseberries, Corinths, Strawberries, Melons, &c.*

JULY



♊

## JULY

Hath xxxij days, long—15<sup>h</sup>—59<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup> Sets 80<sup>h</sup>—00<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-  
Garden.

**S**Lip Stocks, and other *lignous* Plants and Flowers. From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gilly-flowers* and *Carnations* for *Increase*, leaving not above *two* or *three* *spindles* for flowers, and nipping off superfluous *Buds*, with *Supports*, *Cradles*, *Canes* or *Hoofs*, to establish them against *winds*, and destroy *Earwigs*.

The *Layers* (will in a *month* or *six weeks*) strike root, being planted  
in

in a *light loamy earth*, mixed with *July Part.*  
excellent *rotten Soil* and *sifted* :  
plant six or eight in a *Pot* to save  
*room* in *Winter* : keep them well  
from too much *Rains* ; yet water  
them in drought , sparing the  
leave. If it prove too wet, lay  
your *Pots* side-long ; but *shade*  
those which *blow* from the after-  
noon *Sun*, as in the former  
*Month*.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtles*,  
*Laurels*, and other curious *Greens*.

*Water* young planted *Shrubs*  
and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange Trees*,  
*Myrtles*, *Granads*, *Amomum* espe-  
cially, which *Shrub* you can hard-  
ly *refresh* too often, and he re-  
quires abundant *compost* ; as do  
likewise both the *Myrtle* and *Gra-*  
*nad-Trees* ; therefore whenever  
you trim their *Roots*, or change  
their *Earth*, apply the richest *Soil*  
(so it be sweet and well consum'd)  
you can to them, &c. *Clip Box*,  
&c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and  
*Com-*

*July Part.* *Compartiments*, if need be, and that it grow out of order; do it after *Rain*.

*Graff* by *Approach*, *Inarch*, and *Inoculate*, *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early *autumnal Cyclamen*, *Tulips*, and *Bulbs* (if you will *remove* them, &c.) before mentioned; *Transplanting* them *immediately*, or a *Month* after, if you please, and then cutting off and trimming the *Fibres*, spread them to *air* in some *dry* place.

Gather *Tulip seed*, if you please: but let it lie in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early *Cyclamen seed*, and *sow* it presently in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus's* sow'd in *September* constantly at this *season*, placing them at wider intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may *take up* some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Crocus*, *Crown Imper.* *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*,

*laria*, and *Colchicums*; but plant *July Part*  
the three last as soon as you have  
taken them up, as you did the *Cy-*  
*clamens*; or you may stay till *Au-*  
*gust* or *September* e're you take  
them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*,  
&c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now  
yearly, the Blades being dry, or  
else their *Off-sets* will poyson the  
ground.

Latter end of *July*, sift your  
*Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all  
*Bulbous roots*; also for *Anemonies*,  
*Ranunculus's*, &c. which will pre-  
pare it for *replanting* with such  
things as you have already in *Pots*  
to plunge, or set in the *naked*  
earth till the next *season*; as *Ama-*  
*ranths*, *Canna Ind.* *Mirabile Pe-*  
*ruv.* *Capsicum Ind.* *Nasturtium Ind.*  
&c. that they may not lye empty,  
and disfurnished.

You may sow some *Anemonies*,  
keeping them temperately moist.

Continue

*July Part.*

Continue to *cut off* the withered stalks of your lower Flowers, &c. and all others, covering with earth the bared roots, &c.

Now (in the driest season) with Brine, Pot-ashes, and Water, or a Decoction of Tobacco refuse, water your Gravel-walks, &c. to destroy both Worms and Weeds, of which it will cure them for some years.

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus*, *Asphodel*, *Antirrhinum*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyanus*, *Convolvulus*, *Sultana*, *Veronica* purple and odoriferous; *Digitalis*, *Eryngium Planum*, *Ind. Phaseolus*, *Geranium triste*, and *Creticum Gladiolus*, *Gentiana*, *Hesperis Nigella*, *Hedysarum*, *Fraxinella*, *Lychnis Chalcedon*, *Jacea*, white and double, *Nasturt. Ind. Millefolium*, *Musk-rose*, *Flos Africanus*,



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*canus, Thlaspi Creticum, Veronica July Pass.*  
*mag. & parva, Volubilis, Balsam-*  
*Apple, Holy-hoc, Corn-flower, Alke-*  
*kengi, Lupines, Scorpion-grass, Ca-*  
*ryophyllata omn. gen. Stock Gilly-*  
*flower, Scabiosa, Mirab. Peru Spar-*  
*tum Hispan. Monthly Rose, Jas-*  
*mine, Indian Tuberos Jacynth,*  
*Limonium, Linaria Cretica, Pan-*  
*sies, Prunella, Delphinium, Phalan-*  
*gium, Periploca Virgin. Flos Passi-*  
*onis, Flos Cardinalis, Yucca, Oran-*  
*ges, Amomum Plinii, Oleanders*  
*red and white, Agnus Castus, Ar-*  
*butus, Olive, Ligustrum, Tilia, &c.*

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AUGUST



## AUGUST

Hath xxxj days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**I** *Noculate* now early, if before you began not, and gather your *Bud* of that year. Let this work be done before you remove the *Stocks*.

*Prune* off yet also superfluous *branches* and *shoots* of this *second Spring*; but be careful not to expose the *fruit* without leaves sufficient to *skreen* it from the *Sun*; *furnishing* and *nailing* up what you will spare to cover the defects

fects of your *VValls*. Continue yet *Aug. Oliv.*  
to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses* now done bearing.

Sow *Radish*, especially the *Black*, to prevent running up to seed, pale tender *Cabbages*, *Cauliflowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

Likewise now pull up ripe *Onions* and *Garlic*, &c.

Towards the end sow *Purslan*, *Chard-beet*, *Chervil*, &c.

*Transplant* such *Lettuce* as you will have abide all *Winter*.

Gather your *Olitory seeds*, and clip, and cut all such *Herbs* and *Plants* within one *bandful* of the *ground* before the *Full*. Lastly,

*Unbind* and release the *Buds* you *inoculated*, if taken, &c. like-

*Aug. Olit.* wise stop, and prune them.

Now *vindemiate*, and take your *Bees* towards the expiration of this *Month*; unless you see cause (by reason of the *weather* or *season*) to defer it till mid-*September*: But if your *Stocks* be very *light* and weak, begin the earlier.

Make your *Summer Perry* and *Cider*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
Lasting.*

*Apples.*

**T**HE *Ladies Longing*, the *Kirkham Apple*, *John Apple*; the *Seaming Apple*, *Cushion Apple*, *Spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps snout*.

*Pears.*

*Windsor, Sovereign, Orange, Bergamot, Slipper Pear, Red Catherine,*  
*rine,*

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*rine, King Catherine, Denny Pear, Aug. viii.  
Prusia Pear, Summer Poppering,  
Sugar Pear, Lording Pear, &c.*

*Peaches.*

*Roman Peach, Man Peach,  
Quince Peach, Rambouillet, Musk  
Peach, Grand Carnation, Portugal  
Peach, Crown Peach, Bourdeaux  
Peach, Lavar Peach, the Peach  
Des Pot, Savoy Malacoton, which  
lasts till Michaelmas.*

*Nectarines.*

*The Muroy Nectarine, Tawny,  
Red-Roman, little Green Necta-  
rine, Cluster Nectarine, Yellow Ne-  
ctarine.*

*Plums.*

*Imperial, Blew, White Dates,  
Yellow Pear-plum, Black Pear-  
plum, White Nutmeg, late Pear-  
plum, Great Anthony, Turkey-Plum,  
the Jane Plum.*

*Aug. Orit.***Other Fruit.**

*Cluster-grape, Muscadine, Co-  
rinths, Cornelians, Mulberries, Figs,  
Filberts, Melons, &c.*

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**AUGUST**

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## AUGUST

Hath xxxj days, long—14<sup>h</sup>—33<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 04<sup>h</sup>—43<sup>m</sup> Sets 07<sup>h</sup>—17<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**N**ow (and not till *now*, if you expect *success*) is the just *season* for the *budding* of the *Orange Tree*: *Inoculate* therefore at the commencement of this *Month*.

Now likewise take up your *bulbous Iris's*; or you may sow their *seeds*, as also those of *Larks-beel*, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-colour'd Fox-gloves*, *Holly-hocks*, and such *Plants* as endure *Winter*,



86. *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Aug. Part. ter,* and the approaching seasons.

Plant some *Anemony* roots to have flowers all winter, if the roots escape; and take up your seedlings of last year, which now transplant for bearing: also plant *Dens Caninus*, *Autumnal Crocus* and *Colchicums*. Note, that *English Saffron* may be suffered to stand for increase to the third or fourth year without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*, and *Oriental Jacynths*, and replant such as will not do well out of the Earth; as *Fritillaria*, *Hyacinths*, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*, *Lillies*.

*Gilly-flowers* may yet be *slipp'd*.

Continue your taking up of *Bulbs*, dry them, and lay them up; *Lillies*, &c. of which before

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* Seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to sweat and dry before you put it up; therefore move it sometimes with a *Broom*, that the seeds clog not together,

gether, unless you will separate it *Aug. Part.*  
from the *Mucilage*, for then you  
must a little bruise it wet; wash  
and dry them in a Cloth.

Water well your *Balsamine*  
*fœm.*

Most other *Seeds* may now like-  
wise be gathered from *Shrubs*,  
which you find ripe.

About mid-*August*, transplant  
*Auricula's*, dividing old and lusty  
*Roots*; also prick out your *Seed-*  
*lings*: They best like a *loamy*  
*sand*, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich  
and shaded: You may likewise  
sow *Auricula*.

Now, towards the latter end,  
you may sow *Anemomy* seeds, *Ra-*  
*nunculus's*, &c. lightly covered  
with fit Mould in *Cases*, shaded  
and frequently *refreshed*: Also  
*Cyclamen*, *Jacynths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*,  
*Primroses*, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*,  
*Fraxinella*, *Tulips*, &c. but with  
*patience*, for some of them; be-  
cause they *flower* not till *three*,

*Aug. Part.* four, five, six, and seven years after, especially the *Tulips*; therefore disturb not their *Beds*, and let them be under some warm place, shaded yet, till the heats are past, lest the seeds dry; only the *Hepatica's* and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less exposed *Beds*.

Now about *Bartholomew-tide*, is the only secure season for removing and laying your perennial *Greens*; *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Phillyreas*, *Oleanders*, *Jasmines*, *Arbutus*, and other rare *Shrubs*, as *Pomegranades*, *Monthly-Roses*, and whatever is most obnoxious to *Frosts*; taking the shoots and branches of the past *Spring*, and pegging them down in very rich *Earth* and *Soil* perfectly consum'd, watering them upon all occasions during the *Summer*; and by this time *twelvemonth* they will be ready to remove, transplanted in fit earth, set in the shade, and kept moderately moist, not over-wet,

wet, lest the young fibres rot; <sup>at Aug. Part.</sup> after three weeks set them in some more airy place, but not in the Sun, till fifteen days more: *Vide* our *Observations* in *April*, and *May*, for the rest of these choice *Directions*.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Maranthus*, *Anagallis*, *Lustanica*, *Aster Atticus*, *Blattaria*, *Spanish Bells*, *Belvedere*, *Carnations*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyclamen Vernal*, *Datura Turcica*, *Eliochryson*, *Eryngium planum* & *Amethystinum*, *Geranium Creticum*, and *Triste*. *Yellow Stocks*, *Hieracium minus Alpestre*, *Tuberosa Hyacinth*, *Limonium*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis*, *Mirabile Peruvian*, *Yellow Millefolium*, *Nastur. Ind.* *Yellow Mountain Hearts-ease*, *Mara-coc*, *Africanus Flos*, *Convolvulus's*,  
*Scabious*,

Aug. Part. *bious*, *Asphodils*, *Delphinium*, *Lupines*, *Colchicum*, *Leucoion*, *Autumnal Hyacinth*, *Holly-hoc*, *Starrwort*, *Heliotrop*, *French Marigold*, *Daisies*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Common Pansies*, *Larks-beels* of all colours, *Nigella*, *Helleborus*, *Balsamin. fœm.* *Lobels Catch-fly*, *Thlaspi Creticum*, *Rosemary*, *Musk Rose*, *Monthly Rose*, *Oleanders*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Yellow Indian Jasmine*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Pomegranads* double and single flowers, *Shrub Spiræa*, *Agnus Castus*, the *Virginian Martagon*, *Malva arborescens*, &c.

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SEPTEM-



SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**G**Ather now (if ripe) your  
*Winter Fruits*, as *Apples*,  
*Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their  
*falling* by the great *Winds*: Also  
gather your *Wind-falls* from day  
to day: do this work in *dry* wea-  
ther.

Release *Inoculated Buds*, or  
sooner, if they pinch.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*,  
*Parsneps*, *Skirrets*, &c. *Caully-*  
*flowers*, *Cabbages*, *Onions*, &c.  
Scurvy-



*Sept. Oct. Scurvy-grass, Anniseeds, &c.*

Now may you *transplant* most sorts of *Esculent* or *Physical* Plants, &c.

Also *Artichokes* and *Asparagus-roots*.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and *Roots*, and plant *Strawberries* out of the *Woods*.

Towards the *end* earth up your *Winter Plants* and *Sallad Herbs*; and plant forth your *Caully-flowers* and *Cabbages* which were sown in *August*.

No longer now defer the *taking* of your *Bees*, strengthening the *entrances* of such *Hives* as you leave to a small *passage*, and continue still your *hostility* against *Wasps*, and other robbing *Insects*.

*Cider-making* continues.

*Fruits*

Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**T**He Belle-bonne, the *William*,  
Summer Pearmain, Lord-  
ing Apple, Pear-apple, Quince-ap-  
ple, Red-greening ribb'd, Bloody-  
Pepin Harvey, Violet-apple, &c.

Pears.

*Hamdens Bergamon* (first ripe)  
*Summer Bon Chrestien*, *Norwich*,  
*Black Worcester*, (baking) *Green-*  
*field*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, the *Queen*  
*Hedge-pear*, *Lewis-pear* (to dry  
excellent) *Frith-pear*, *Arundel-pear*,  
(also to bake) *Brunswick-pear*,  
*Winter Poppering*, *Bings-pear*, *Bi-*  
*shops-pear*, (baking) *Diego*, *Empe-*  
*roure-pear*, *Cluster-pear*, *Messire*  
*Jean*, *Rowling-pear*, *Balsam-pear*,  
*Bezy d'Hery*, &c.

Peaches,

Peaches, &c.

*Malacoton*, and some others, if the year prove backwards, *Almonds*, &c.

*Quinces.*

Little *Blew-grape*, *Muscadine-grape*, *Frontiniac*, *Parsly*, great *Blew-grape*, the *Verjuice-grape* excellent for sauce, &c.

*Berberries*, &c.

SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12<sup>h</sup>—37<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 05<sup>h</sup>—41<sup>m</sup> Sets 06<sup>h</sup>—19<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-  
Garden*.

**P**Lant some of all the sorts of *Anemonies* in good, rich natural earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *Flowers* very forwards ; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Month* after, lest the over *moisture* of the *Autumnal* Seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper season to sow *Auricular seeds*, setting the *Cases* in the *Sun* till *April* : See *April*. Be-

Sept. Part.

Begin now also to plant some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the latter end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of rotting the *Bulbs*. Plant *Daffodils* and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous Plants*, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebore*, *Camomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be transplanted; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the *Spring*) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Tulips*, *Delphinium*, *Nigella*, *Candy-tufts*, *Poppy*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impaired by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the slips of *Lychnis* at the beginning.

Your *Tuberoses* will not endure the wet of this season, therefore set the *Pots* into your *Conserve*,  
and



and keep them very *dry*. It is best Sept. Parts to take them out of the *Pots* about the beginning of this *Month*, and either to preserve them in *dry sand*, or wrap them up in *Papers*, and so put them in a *Box* near the *Chimney*.

Bind now up your *Autumnal Flowers* and *Plants* to *Stakes*, to prevent sudden *Gusts* which will else prostrate all you have so industriously raised.

Now you may take off *Gilly-flower-layers* with earth and all, and plant them in *Pots*, or borders shaded.

*Crocus* will be now raised of *Seeds*.

Prune *Pines* and *Firrs* a little after this *Æquinox*, if you omitted it in *March*. Vide *March*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner or later, as the *season* directs) the weather *fair*, and by no means *foggie*, retire your choice *Greens*, and rarest *Plants* (being *dry*) as

G

*Oranges,*

Sept. Part. *Oranges, Lemmons, Indian and Span. Jasmine, Oleanders, Barba Jovis, Amomum Plin. Citysus Lunatus, Chamelea tricoccus, Cistus Ledon Clusii, Dates, Aloes, Sedums, &c.* into your *Conservatory*; ordering them with fresh *Mould*, as you were taught in *May* and *July*, viz. taking away some of the upmost *exhausted* earth, and *stirring* up the rest, fill the *Cases* with rich and well consumed *soil* to wash in, and nourish the roots during *Winter*; but as yet leaving the *doors* and *windows* open, and giving them much *Air*, so the *Winds* be not sharp and high, nor weather *foggie*; do thus till the *cold* being more intense, advertise you to *inclose* them altogether: *Myrtles* will endure abroad near a *Month* longer.

The *cold* now advancing, set such *Plants* as will not endure the *House*, into the *earth*; the *Pots* two or three *inches* lower than the *surface*

surface of some Bed under a <sup>Sept. Part.</sup> Southern exposure: Then cover them with Glasses, having cloathed them first with sweet and dry Moss; but upon all warm and benign emissions of the Sun and sweet showers, giving them air, by taking off all that covers them. Thus you shall preserve your costly and precious *Marum Syriacum*, *Cistus*'s, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Flos Cardinalis*, *Marcoes*, seedling *Arbutus*'s (a very hard Plant when greater) choicest *Ranunculus*'s and *Anemonies*, *Acacia Ægypt.* &c. Thus governing them till April. Secrets not till now divulged.

Note, that *Cats* will eat and destroy your *Marum Syriacum*, if they can come at it, therefore guard it with a *Furse*, or *Holybranch*.

Sept. Part.

Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.

**A** *Maranthus tricolor*, and others; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, African flo. *Amonum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, *Belvedere*, *Bellis*, *Campanula's*, *Colchicum*, Autumnal *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, *Sun-flower*, *Stock-gil.* flo. *Geranium Creticum*, and *nocte olens*, *Gentianella annual*, *Hieracium minus Alpestre*, *Tuberous Indian Jacynth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis Constant.* single and double; *Limonium*, *Indian Lilly*, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, and *Amoris*, & *Spinosum Ind.* *Marvel of Peru*, *Millefolium yellow*, *Moly Mons-peliens.* *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Persian Autumnal Narcissus*, *Virginian Phalangium*, *Indian Phaseolus*, *Scarlet Beans*, *Convolvulus divers.*  
gen.

gen. Candy-tufts, *Veronica*, purple  
*Volubilis*, *Asphodil*, *Crocus*, or Eng-  
lish Saffron, *Garnsey Lilly*, or *Nar-*  
*cissus* of Japan, Poppy of all co-  
lours, single, and double, *Malva*  
*aborescens*, *Indian Pinks*, *Aithio-*  
*pick Apples*, *Capsicum Ind.* Gilly-  
flowers, *Passion flower*, *Dature*  
double and single, *Portugal Ra-*  
*nunculus's*, *Spanish Jasmine*, yel-  
low *Virginian Jasmine*, *Rhodo-*  
*dendron* white and red, *Oranges*,  
*Myrtles*, *Balanstia*, *Musk Rose*,  
and *Monthly Rose*, &c.

Sept. Part



m

OCTOBER

Hath xxxj days, long—10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 06<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>—Sets 05<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**T**rench Grounds for Orchard-  
ing, and the *Kitchen gar-*  
*den*, to lie for a *Winter* mellowing.

Plant dry *Trees* (i.) *Fruit* of all  
sorts, *Standard*, *Mural*, or *Shrubs*  
which lose their *leaf*; and that so  
soon as it *falls*: But be sure you  
chuse no *Trees* for the *VVall* of a-  
bove *two* years *Graffing* at the  
most *sound* and *smooth*.

Now is the time for *Ablaquea-*  
*tion*, and laying *bare* the *Roots* of  
old

old *unthriving*, or *over-hasty* Octob. Orit.  
*blooming* Trees.

*Moon* now *decreasing*, gather  
*Winter fruit* that remains, weather  
dry; take heed of *bruising*; lay  
them up *clean* lest they *taint*; Cut  
and *prune* *Roses* yearly, reducing  
them to a *Standard* not over tall.

*Plant* and *Plash* *Quick sets*.

Remove *Grass*s after the second  
year, unless *Dwarffs*, which you  
may let stand till the third.

Save, and sow all *stony* and hard  
*Kernels* and *Seeds*; such as black  
*Cherry*, *Morellos*, black *Heart*, all  
good; *Pear-plum*, *Peaches*, *Al-*  
*mond stones*. &c. Also *Nuts*, *Haws*,  
*Ashen*, *Sycamore*, and *Maple keys*;  
*Acorns*, *Beech-mast*, *Apple*, *Pear*,  
and *Crab kernels* for *Stocks*; or  
you may defer it till the next  
*Month* towards the latter end,  
keeping them dry, and free from  
mustiness; remembering to cover  
the *Beds* with *Littier*.

You may yet sow *Genoa* *Let-*

104 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Octob. Olit.* *tuce,* which will last all the \* *VVinter,* *Raddish,* &c.

\* *Especially* under *grafs-bells* with a little *straw* over them, when the *hard frosts* come; but then touch them not till they thaw, lest you crack the *glasses.*

Make *Winter Cider* and *Perry.*  
Towards the latter end, plant *Abricots,* *Cherries,* *Plums,* *Vines,* *VVinter pears,* &c.

*Fruits* in *Prime,* or yet *lasting.*

*Apples.*

**B** *Elle-et-Bonne,* *VVilliam,* *Co-*  
*stard,* *Lording,* *Parsley-apples,*  
*Pearmain,* *Pear-apple,* *Honey meal,*  
*Apis,* &c.

*Pears.*

The *Cam-pear* (baking) *Green-*  
*butter-pear,* *Thorn-pear,* *Clove-pear,*  
*Roussel-pear,* *Lombart-pear,* *Russet-*  
*pear,* *Saffron-pear,* and some of the  
former *Month,* *Violet-pear,* *Pet-*  
*wort-pear,* otherwise called the  
*VVinter VVindsor.*

*Bullis,* and divers of the *Septem-*  
*ber Plums* and *Grapes,* *Pines,* *Arbu-*  
*tus,* &c.

m

## OCTOBER

Hath xxxj days, long—10<sup>h</sup>—47<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 6<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup> Sets 5<sup>h</sup>—24<sup>m</sup>

### To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**N**ow your *Narcissus Tuberosa* not enduring the *wet*, must be set into the *house*, and preserved very *dry* till *April*.

Continue *sowing* what you did in *September* if you please: Likewise *Cypress* may be sown, but take heed of the *Frost*. *Vide Mar.* Also,

You may plant some *Anemones*, especially the *Tenuifolia*'s, and *Ranunculus*'s, in fresh, *sandish* earth, taken from under the *Turf*,  
but

106 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Octob. Part.* but lay richer *Mould* at the *bottom* of the *Bed*, which the *Fibres* may reach, but not to touch the main *roots*, which are to be cover'd with the *natural Earth* two inches deep: and so soon as they appear, secure them with *Mats* or dry *Straw*, from the *winds* and *frosts*, giving them *air* in all benign *intervals*, if possible *once* a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tripoly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holly-bocks*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to *interre* at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough: but plant them in *natural earth* somewhat *impoverished* with very fine *sand*; else they will soon lose their *variegations*; some more *rich earth* may lie at the *bottom*, within reach of the *fibres* (as above:) Now have a care your *Carnations* catch not too much *wet*; therefore retire them to *covert*,



vert, where they may be kept *Octob. Part.*  
from the Rain, not the Air, or lay  
them on the sides, trimming them  
with fresh Mould.

All sorts of *Bulbous Roots* may  
now also be safely buried; like-  
wise *Iris's*, &c.

You may yet sow *Alaturnus* and  
*Phillyrea* seeds: It will now be  
good to Beat, Roll, and Mow Car-  
pet-walks and *Camomile*; for  
now the ground is supple, and it  
will even all inequalities. Finish  
your last *VVeeding*, &c.

Sweep and cleanse your *VValks*,  
and all other places, from *Autum-*  
*nal leaves* fallen, lest the *VVorms*  
draw them into their holes, and  
foul your *Gardens*, &c.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet*  
*lasting.*

**A** *Maranthus tricolor*, &c. *Aster*  
*Atticus*, *Amomums*, *Antir-*  
*rhinum*,

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●*Octob. Part.* *rhinum*, *Colchicum*, *Saffron*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Heliotrops*, *Stockgilly-flo.* *Geranium triste*, *Ind. Tuberosè Jacinth*, *Limonium*, *Lychnis* white and double, *Pomum Amoris* and *Æthiop. Marvel of Peru*, *Millefol. luteum*, *Autumnal Narciss.* *Pansies*, *Aleppo Narciss.* *Spherical Narciss.* *Nasturt.* *Persicum*, *Gilly-flo.* *Virgin Phalangium*, *Pilosella*, *Violets*, *Veronica*, *Arbutus*, *Span. Jasmine*, and yellow *Ind. Jasmine*, *Monthly Rose*, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balaust.*

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NOVEM-

NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08<sup>h</sup>—52<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—34<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>

To be done

<sup>10</sup>In the Orchard, and Olitory-  
Garden.

**C**arry Compost out of your  
Melon-ground, or turn and  
mingte it with the Earth, and lay  
it in Ridges ready for the Spring:  
Also trench and fit ground for  
Artichoaks, &c.

Continue your Setting and  
Transplanting of Trees; lose no  
time, hard Frosts come on apace:  
Yet you may lay bare old Roots.

Plant young Trees, Standards,  
or Mural.

Furnish

110 *Kalendarium Hortense.*

*Nov. Olit.* Furnish your Nursery with *Stocks* to graff on the following year.

Sow and set early *Beans* and *Pease* till *Shrove-tide*; and now lay up in your *Cellars* for spending, and for seed, to be transplanted at *Spring*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Cabbages*, *Caully-flowers*, &c.

Cut off the tops of *Asparagus*, and cover it with long dung, or make *Beds* to plant in *Spring*, &c.

Now, in a *dry day*, gather your last *Orchard fruits*.

Take up your *Potatoes* for *Winter* spending, there will enough remain for *Stock*, though never so exactly gathered.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

*Apples.*

**T**He *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,  
*Summer Pearmain*, *Lording-*  
*apple,*

*Kalendarium Hortense.* IIII

apple, Pear-apple, Carding, ~~Win-~~ Nov. Obit.  
ter Chestnut, Shortstart, &c. and  
some other of the former two last  
Months, &c.

Pears.

Messire Jean, Lord-pear, long  
Bargamot, Warden (to bake)  
Burnt-cat, Sugar-pear, Lady-pear,  
Ice-pear, Dove-pear, Deadmans-  
pear, Winter Bargamot, Bell-pear,  
&c.

Arbutus, Bullis, Medlars, Ser-  
vices.

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NOVEM-



## NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—08<sup>h</sup>—52<sup>m</sup>Sun rises 07<sup>h</sup>—34<sup>m</sup> Sets 04<sup>h</sup>—26<sup>m</sup>

## To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

**S**ow *Auricula* seeds thus ; prepare very rich earth, more than half dung, upon that sift some very light sandy Mould, and the Earth gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees* ; and then sow : set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the Sun till March or April.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus*'s, &c. And see the Advice in March for *Ever-green Seedlings* ; especially if long *Snows* and bitter *Winds* be feared. Now

Now is your best ~~season~~ (the *Nov. Part.* weather open) to plant your fairest *Tulips* in places of shelter, and under *Espaliers*; but let not your earth be too rich: *Vide October.* transplant ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the middle of this Month (or sooner, if weather require) quite enclose your tender Plants, and perennial Greens, Shrubs, &c. in your Conservatory, secluding all entrance of cold, and especially sharp winds; and if the Plants become exceeding dry, and that it do not actually freeze, refresh them sparingly with qualified water, (i.) mingled with a little Sheeps or Cow-dung: If the season prove exceeding piercing (which you may know by the freezing of a dish of water, or moistned cloath, set for that purpose in your Green-house) kindle some Charcoals, and when they have done smoaking, put them in a hole sunk a little into the floor about the middle of it. This is

H the

Nov. Part. the ~~fast~~ Stoves : At all other times, when the *Air* is warm'd by the *beams* of a fine *day*, and that the *Sun* darts full upon the *house*, without the least *wind* stirring, shew them the light ; but inclose them again before the *Sun* be gone off : Note, That you must never give your *Aloes* or *Sedums* one drop of *water* during the whole *winter* : And indeed, you can hardly be too sparing of *water* to your *hou's'd* *Plants* ; the not observing of *this*, destroys more *Plants* than all the rudenesses of the *season*. To know when they want refreshing, consider the *leaves* ; if they *shrivel* and *fold up*, give them *drink* ; if *pale* and *whitish*, they have already too much ; and the defect is at the *roots*, which are in peril of rotting. If your *Aloes* grow manifestly too dry, expose it a while to the *Air*, when clear, it will immediately recover them ; but give them not a drop of  
of

of water how dry ~~foever~~ their Nov. Part's  
*Pots* be.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather set them under a *Pent-house* against a South-wall, so as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of weather, they may yet enjoy the freer *Air* at all other times.

Prepare also *Mattresses*, *Boxes*, *Cases*, *Pots*, &c. for shelter to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the weather prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses*, *Althæa frutex*, *Lilac*, *Syringas*, *Cytisus*, *Pæonies*, &c.

Plant also *Fibrous roots*, specified in the precedent *Month*.

Sow also *stony seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest-trees* for *Walks*, *Avenues*, and *Groves*.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-walks*, and all other places, from *Autumnal* leaves, the last time.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Nemonies, Meadow Saffron,  
Antirrhinum, Stock-gilly-flo-  
Bellis, Clematis, Pansies, some Car-  
nations, double Violets, Veronica,  
Spanish and Indian Jasmine, Myr-  
tles, Musk Rose, &c.*

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**DECEM-**

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52

## DECEMBER

Hath xxxj days, long—07<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 08<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 03<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the Orchard and Olitory-  
Garden.

**P** *Rune* and nail *Wall fruit*,  
(which yet you may defer a  
*Month* or two longer) and *Stan-*  
*dard-trees.*

You may now plant *Vines, &c.*

Also *Stocks* for *Graffing, &c.*

Sow, as yet, *Pomace* of *Cider-*  
*pressings* to raise *Nurseries*; and set  
all sorts of *Kernels, Stones, &c.*

Sow for early *Beans* and *Pease*,  
but take heed of the *Frosts*;  
therefore *surest* to defer it till

H 3

after

*Dec. Oiii.* after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter* promise very *moderate*.

All this *Month* you may continue to *Trench* Ground, and *dung* it, to be ready for *Borders*, or the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.

Either late in this *Month*, or in *January*, prune and cut off all your *Vine shoots* to the very *Root*, save *one* or *two* of the stoutest, to be left with three or four *eyes* of young *Wood*. This for the *Vineyard*.

Now *seed* your *weak Stocks*.

*Turn* and *refresh* your *Autumnal Fruit*, lest it *taint*, and open the *Windows* where it lies, in a clear and *serene* day.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.*

Apples.

**R**ouffeting, Leather-coat, Winter Reed, Chestnut Apple, Great-

*Great-belly, the Go-no-further, or Dec. Olt.  
Cats-head, with some of the pre-  
cedent Month.*

**Pears.**

The *Squib-pear, Spindle-pear,  
Doyonere, Virgin, Goscogne-Bergo-  
mot, Scarlet-pear, Stopple-pear,  
white, red, and French VVardens,  
(to bake or roast) &c. the Dead-  
mans Pear, excellent, &c.*

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## D E C E M B E R

Hath xxxj days, long—07<sup>h</sup>—40<sup>m</sup>

Sun rises 8<sup>h</sup>—10<sup>m</sup> Sets 3<sup>h</sup>—50<sup>m</sup>

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-  
Garden*.

**A**S in *January*, continue your *hostility* against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain* and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemones*, *Ranunculus's*, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the *Doors* and *Windows* of your *Conservatories* well *matted* and guarded from the piercing *Air* : for your *Oranges*, &c. are now put to the *test*. Temper the *cold* with a few *Charcoal* governed as directed

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directed in *November* ~~but~~ never <sup>Dec. Part</sup> accustom your *Plants* to it, unless the *utmost* severity of the *season* require; therefore, if the *place* be exquisitely *close*, they will even *then* hardly require it, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-Pipes*, and cover them with fresh and *warm Litter* out of the *Stable*, a good *thickness*, lest the *frosts* crack them; remember it in *time*, and the *Advice* will save you both trouble and charge.

*Flowers in Prime, and yet  
lasting.*

**A** *Nemonies* some, *Persian* and *Common Winter Cyclamen*, *Antirrhinum*, *Black Hellebore*, *Laurus tinus*, single *Primroses*, *Stock-gilly-flo. Iris Clusii*, *Snow-flowers* or *drops*, *Yucca*, &c.

For



**F**Or by such a *Kalendar* it is that a *Royal Garden* or *Plantation* may be contrived according to my Lord *Verulam's* design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Month* of the *Year*.

But, because it is in this *cold season*, that our *Gard'ner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender, rare, exotic, and costly Shrubs, Plants, and Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) *collected* to our hands, by the *Learned* and *Industrious Doctor Sharrock* (though with some *reformation* and *Improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures*, do require *more or less* indulgence: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three following Classes*.

I. CLASSE.

Being least patient of Cold,  
and therefore to be first set  
into the Conservatory, or  
other ways defended.

**A** *Cacia Ægyptiaca*, *Aloe American.* *Amaranthus tricolor*,  
*Aspalathus Cret.* *Balsamum*, *Helichryson*, *Chamelea tricoccus*, *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Indian Narcissus*, *Ornithogalon Arab. Ind.* *Phaseol.* *Capsicum Ind.* *Pomum Æthiop.* *Aureum*, *Spinosum*, *Summer Sweet Marjoran*, the two *Marums Syriac.* &c. *Dactyls*, *Pistacio's*, the great *Indian Fig*, *Lylac flo. Alb.* *Lavendula Multif. Clus.* *Cistus Raguseus flo. alb.* *Colutea Odorata, Cretica*, *Narcissus Tuberosus*, *Styrax Arbor*, &c.

## II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second degree of Cold, and accordingly to be secured in the Conservatory.

**A** *Momum Plinii*, *Carob*, *Chamelea Alpestris*; *Cistus Ledon* *Clus.* *Citron*, *Vernal Cyclamen*, *Summer Purple Cyclamen*, *Digitalis*, *Hispan*, *Geranium triste*, *Hedysarum Clypeatum*, *Aspalathus Creticus*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Virgin. Jasmine*, *Suza Iris*, *Jacobæa Marina*, *Alexandrian Laurel*, *Oleanders*, *Limonium elegans*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Lentiscus*, *Levantine tufted Narcissus*, *Gill-flo.* and choicest *Carnations*, *Phalangium Creticum*, *Asiatic double and single Ranunculus's*, *Narcissus of Japan*, *Cytisus rubra*, *Canna Indica*, *Thymus Capitatus*, *Verbena nodi flo. Cretica*, &c. III.

III. CLASSE.

Which not *perishing* but in excessive *Colds*, are therefore to be *last* set in; or rather *protected* under *Mattresses*, and *slighter Coverings*, abroad in the *Earth*, *Cases*, *Boxes*, or *Pots*, &c.

**A** *Brotomum* *mas. fœm.* Winter  
*Aconite*, *Adiantum Verum*,  
*Bellis Hispan.* *Calceolus Mariæ*, *Cap-*  
*paris*, *Cineraria*, *Cneorum Matthi-*  
*oli*, *Cytisus Maranthæ*, *rub. Luna-*  
*tus*, *Eryngium planum totum cœru-*  
*leum*, *Fritillaria Mont.* *Genista Hi-*  
*span. flo. alb.* *Pomegranads*, *Orient.*  
*Jacynth*, *Bulbous Iris*, *Laurels*,  
*Cherry Laurel*, *Lychnis double*  
*white*, *Matricaria double flo.* *O-*  
*lives*, *Pancration*, *Papaver spinosiss.*  
*Marcoe*, *Rosemary*, *Sisynrichium*,  
*Turpentine-*

~~Turpentine-tree~~, *Teuchriummas* *Tithymal.* *Myrtifol.* *Veronica* doub. flo. single *Violets*, *Lavender*, *Serpentaria trifol.* &c. *Ornithogalon Arab.* white and doub. *Narcissus* of *Constantinople*, late *Pine-apples*, *Moly*, *Persian Jasmine*, *Opuntia*, or the smaller *Indian Fig*, *Jucca*, *Seseli Æthiop.* *Agnus Castus*, *Malva Arborescens*, *Cistus mas.* *Althæa Frutex*, *Sarsaparilla*, *Cupressus*, *Critbum marinum*, &c.

And to these might some others be added, but we conceive them sufficient, and more than (we fear) some envious and mercenary Gard'ners will thank us for; but they deserve not the name of that Communicative and noble Profession: However, this, as a Specimen of our Affection to the Publick; and in Commiseration of divers Honourable and Industrious Persons, whose Inclination to this innocent Toil, has made them spare  
no



no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for ~~the~~ *Furniture* of their *Parterres* with *variety*; the *miscarriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to *impart* both what we have *experimentally* learned by our own *Observations*, and from *Others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*: But of *this*, we promise a more ample *Illustration*, as it concerns the entire *Art*, together with all its *Ornaments* of *Use* and *Magnificence*, as these *endeavours* of ours shall find *entertainment* and *opportunity* contribute to the *Design*.

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F I N I S.



# THE TABLE.

IT might seem impertinent to have added a *Table* to a *Book* of so small a *Volume*, and which seems to be it self but a *Table*: But since it may prove advantageous for the saving of *time*, at *once* to learn the whole *Culture* of any *Plant*, as the *particulars* are sprinkled through the several *Pages*; the *Author* has thought it fit to *collect*, and annex it to the foot of his *Kalendar*.

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<i>Bayes.</i>	37.41.121.
<i>Beans.</i>	27.45.54.110. 117.
<i>Bees.</i>	21.28.35.46.55. 63.71.82.92.118.
<i>Beets.</i>	34.81.
<i>Birds.</i>	31.43.
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<i>Buds.</i>	81.91.
<i>Bugloss.</i>	34.
<i>Bulbs.</i>	77.86.96.107.

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<i>Cabbages.</i>	27.35.54.71. 81.91.92.110.
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<i>Candy-tufts.</i>	47.96.
<i>Canna Ind.</i>	39.77.
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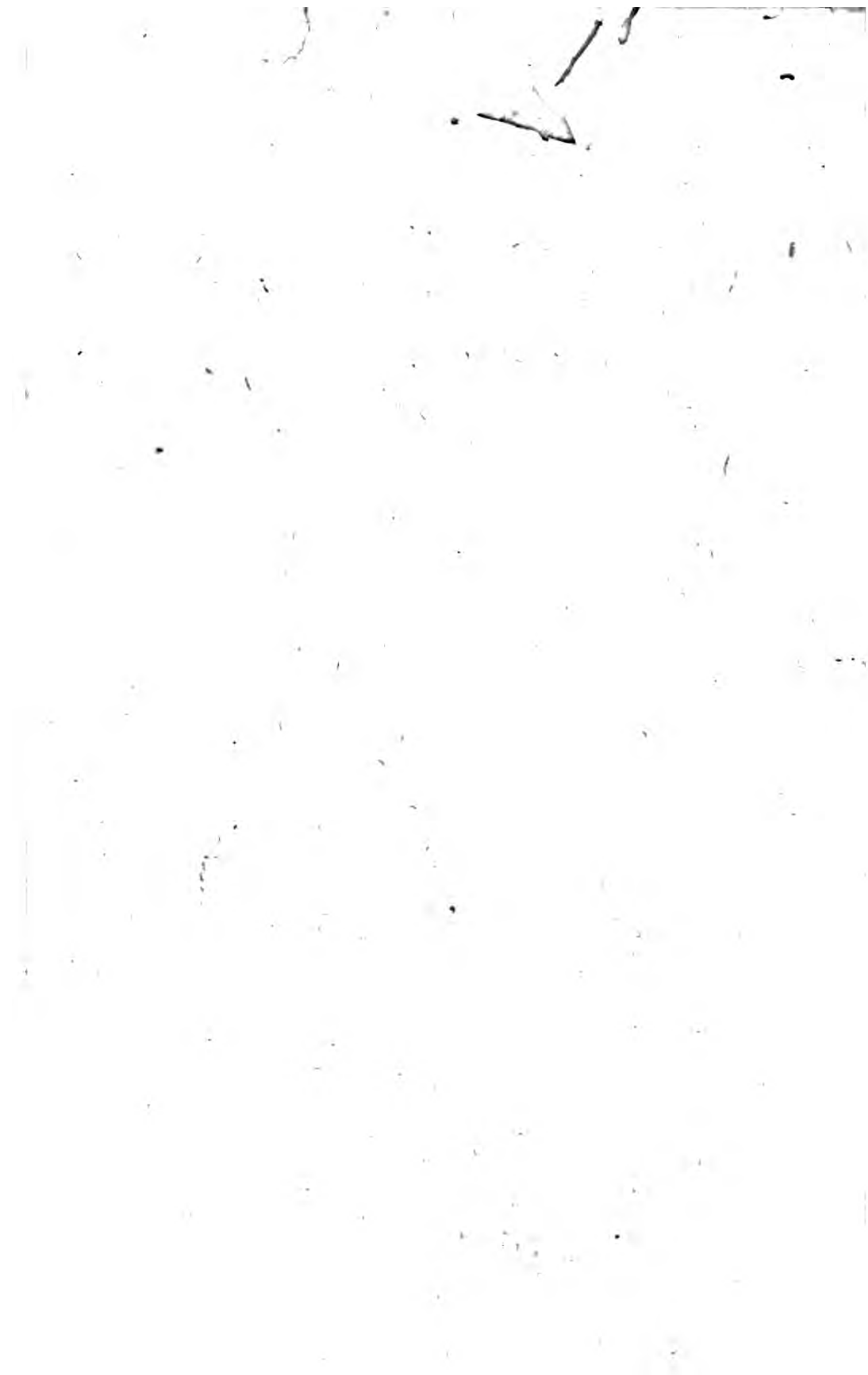
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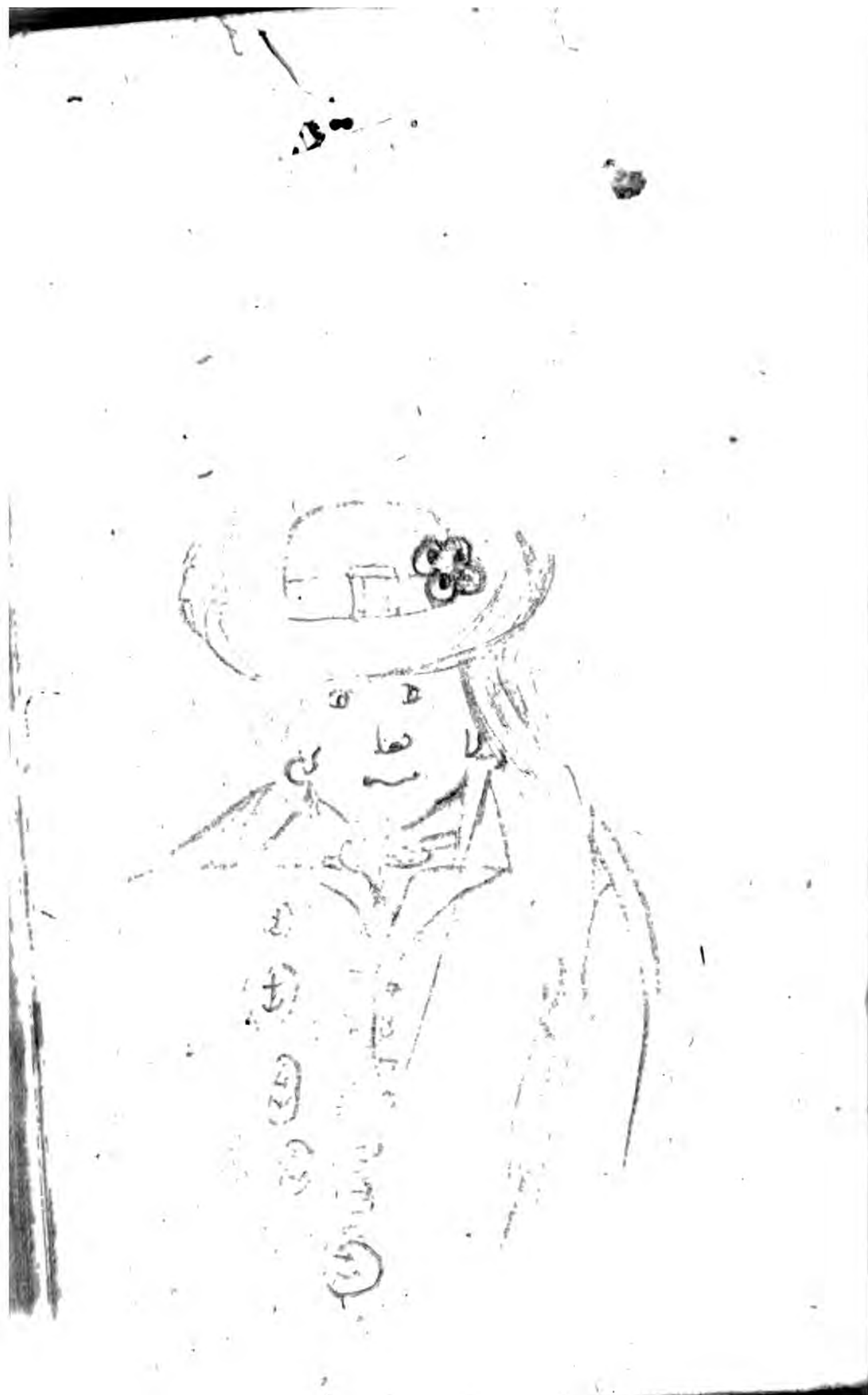
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F I N I S.







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Handwritten signature or scribble, possibly reading "M. J. M." or similar, written in dark ink on a light background.





