



Bodleian Libraries

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

This book is part of the collection held by the Bodleian Libraries and scanned by Google, Inc. for the Google Books Library Project.

For more information see:

<http://www.bodleian.ox.ac.uk/dbooks>

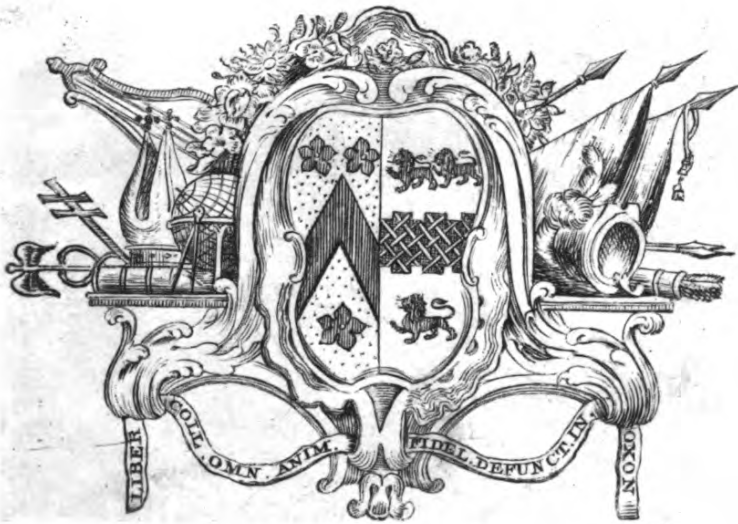


This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 2.0 UK: England & Wales (CC BY-NC-SA 2.0) licence.



Z. 10. 2.

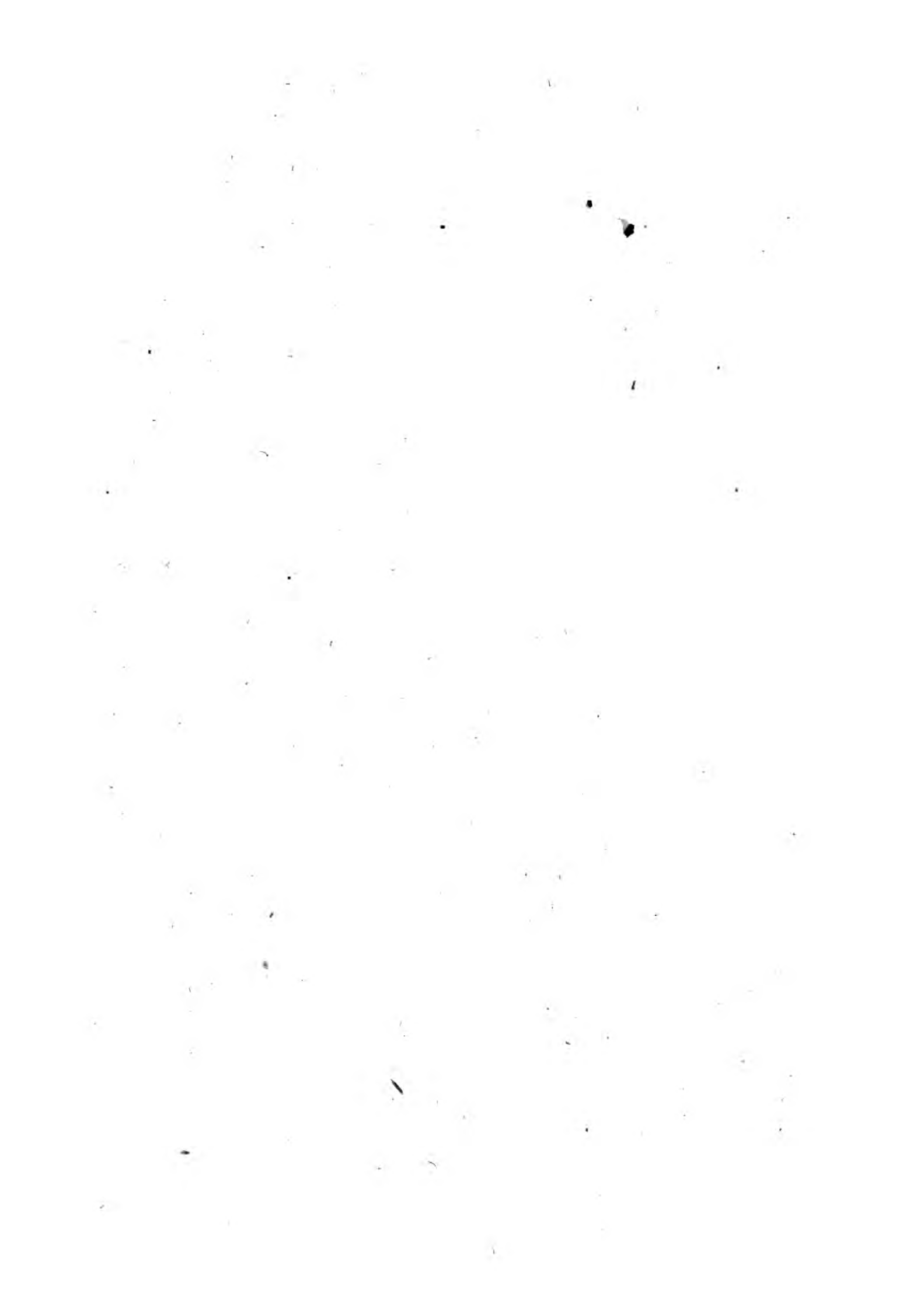
~~A~~ = A - ~~A~~

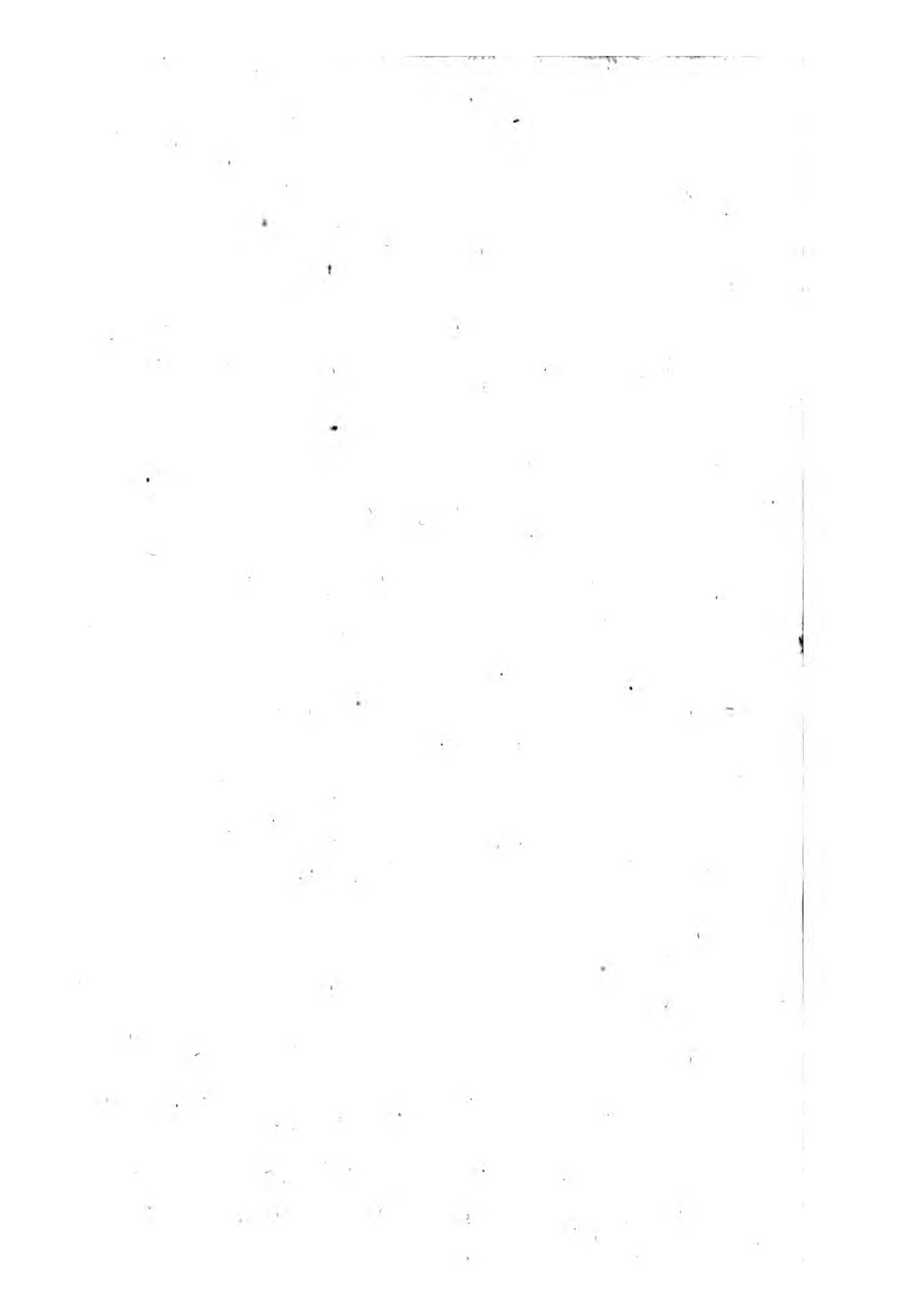


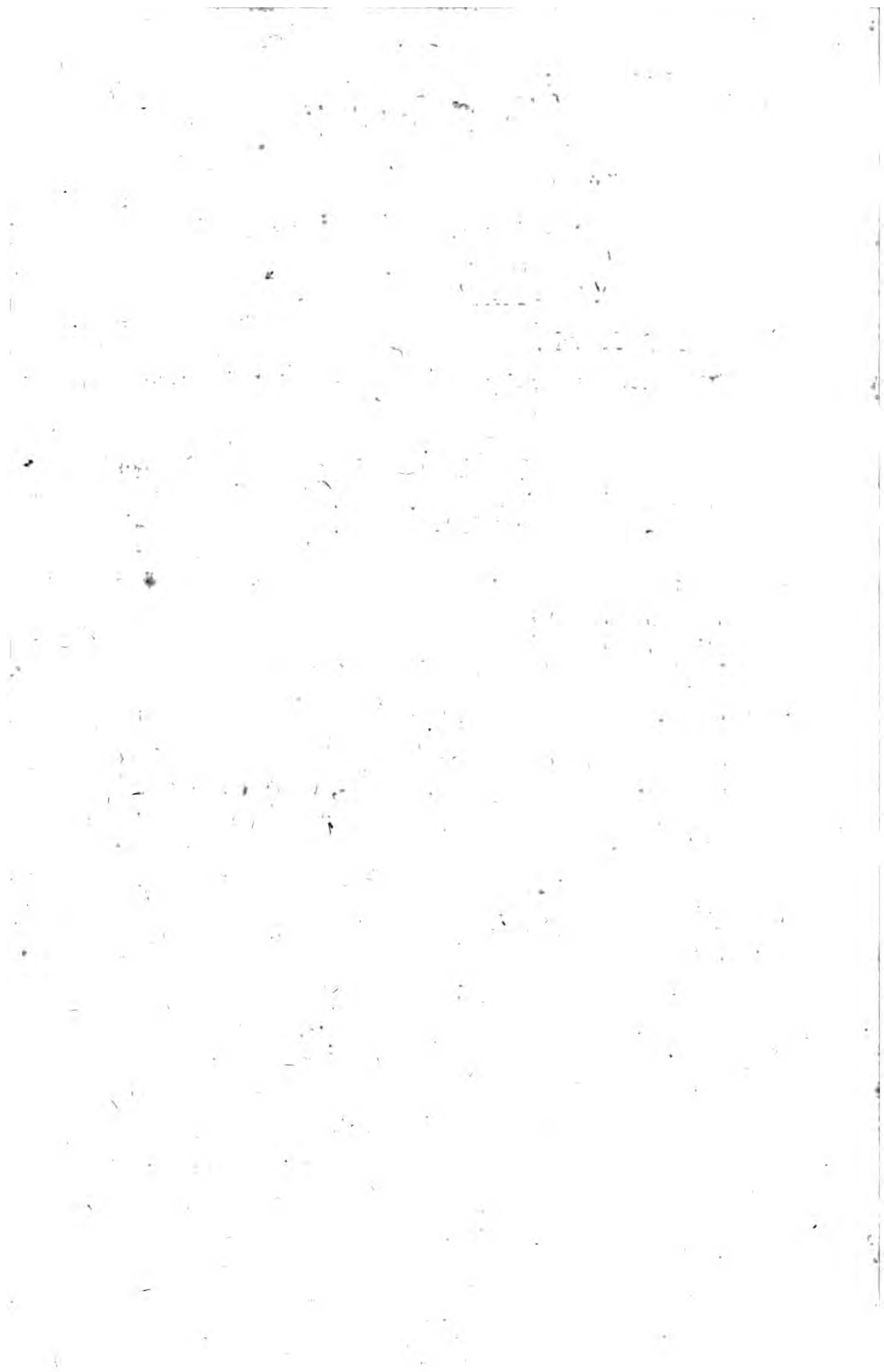
101 e. 616



THE LIBRARY
OF COLLEGE
1878









ANNE R.

WHereas Our Trusty and Well-beloved, *Richard Smith*, of Our City of *London*, Bookseller, has humbly represented unto Us, that he has, with great Labour and Expence, prepared for the Press, a New Edition of the Sermons, and other Works, written in *English*, by the Right Reverend Father in God, *Dr. William Beveridge*, Bishop of *St. Asaph*, Deceased; and has therefore humbly besought Us to grant him Our Royal Privilege and Licence, for the sole Printing and Publishing thereof, for the Term of Fourteen Years: We being willing to give all due Encouragement to Works of this Nature, tending to the Advancement of Piety and Learning, are graciously pleas'd to condescend to his Request: And do therefore, by these Presents, grant him the said *Richard Smith*, his Executors, Administrators and Assigns, Our Royal Licence for the sole Printing and Publishing the *English* Works of the said late Bishop of *St. Asaph*, for the Term of Fourteen Years, from the Date hereof; strictly forbidding all Our Subjects, within Our Kingdoms and Dominions, to reprint the same, either in whole or in part; or to import, buy, vend, utter, or distribute any Copies thereof, reprinted beyond the Seas, during the aforesaid Term of Fourteen Years, without the Consent and Approbation of the said *Richard Smith*, his Heirs, Executors and Assigns, under his or their Hands and Seals first had and obtained, as they will answer the contrary at their Perils. Whereof the Master, Wardens, and Company of *Stationers*, are to take Notice, that the same may be entred in their Register, and that due Obedience be rendred thereunto. Given at Our Court at *Kensington*, the 5th Day of *June*, 1708. in the Seventh Year of Our Reign.

By Her Majesty's Command.

SUNDERLAND.

Theſaurus Theologicus :

OR, A
Complete System
OF
DIVINITY:
Summ'd up in
BRIEF NOTES
UPON
SELECT PLACES
OF THE
Old and New Testament.

WHEREIN

The Sacred **TEXT** is reduc'd under proper Heads, explain'd, and illustrated with the Opinions and Authorities of the Ancient Fathers, Councils, &c.

By **WILLIAM BEVERIDGE, D. D.**
Late Lord Bishop of *S. Asaph.*

V O L. II.

L O N D O N:

Printed by *Geo. James*, for **RICH. SMITH** in
Exeter-Exchange in the *Strand.* **MDCCX.**



INTIM
2001

THE SAURUS

THEOLOGICUS.

S. MATT. iii. 16, 17.

And Jesus, when he was baptized, went up straightway out of the Water: and lo, the Heavens were opened unto Him, and he saw the Spirit of God descending like a Dove, and lighting upon Him. And lo, a Voice from Heaven, saying, This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.

JESUS being about thirty Years of Age, (S. Luk. iii. 23.) or twenty nine Years, ten Months, (τὴν τριακοτὴ ἔτος τὴν ἐνσάρκου γενήσεως, ταῖσι καὶ Ἀγγυπλίους Ἀδύρ δωδεκάτη πρὸς εἰδῶν. Νομβρίων καὶ Ἑλλήνας, Δίε η', &c. Epiphani. Hæres. §1. n. 24.) on the 6th of the Ides of November, or the 8th Day of that Month; so that he turned the Water to Wine, when just thirty Years of Age.

He came to be baptized, not because he wanted it, for he had no Sin, but 1. To sanctify Baptism to us. *Atque ita non ille necessitatem habuit*
B *ablueñdi?*

abluendi, ſed per illum in aquis ablutionis noſtra erat ſanctificanda purgatio. Hilar. Pictav. in S. Matt. Can. 2.

And ſo he was circumciſed, S. Luk. ii. 21.

And ſo inſtituted Baptiſm inſtead of Circumciſion; as afterwards, the Lord's-Supper for the Paſſover, S. Matt. xxviii. 19. Act. xxii. 16. S. Matt. xxvi. 26.

2. Becauſe he was by this Means to be initiated into his Office, *Ne homines gravarentur ad baptiſmum Domini venire, cum non gravaretur Dominus venire ad baptiſmum ſervi.* See S. Auguſt. Enchirid. ad Laureat. c. 49. De mirab. ſacr. Scripturae, l. 3. c. 5. & in Pſal. xc. Tom. 8. p. 696.

John forbid him, S. Matt. iii. 14. But Jeſus ſaid, he muſt not look at the Worthineſs of the Perſon, but at the Command of God, v. 15.

John came between the Law and the Goſpel, S. Joh. i. 25. And he notified our Saviour to the People, v. 29, 30. and particularly, in relation to the Holy Ghoſt's Deſcent upon him at his Baptiſm, v. 33.

At which Baptiſm, we may obſerve, how all the Perſons of the Bleſſed Trinity manifeſted their eſpecial Preſence. *Voce Pater, Natus corpore, Flamen ave.*

I. The Son is baptized. For, *he was baptized,* is not only to declare him to be the well-beloved Son, v. 17. but we are told alſo, that it was Jeſus that came from Galilee to Jordan unto John, to be baptized of him, v. 13. that ordered it to be ſo done, v. 15. and that *was baptized, and went up ſtraightway out of the Water,* v. 16.

II. The Spirit, the Holy Ghoſt, the Third Perſon of the Bleſſed Trinity, deſcended upon our Lord, S. Joh. i. 32.

1. Ὡσεὶ, as a Dove; Ὅχι ἐν φύσει, ἀλλ' ἐν εἶδει περιεσεῶς. S. Chrysoft. in loc. σωματικῶ εἶδει. S. Luk. iii. 22.

2. As a Dove for its Innocence, Purity and Love. Ἡμερον τὸ ζῶον κὶ καθαρόν. S. Chrysoft. ibid.

3. Holy Ghost was visible under this Shape; John saw it, S. Luk. iii. 22. S. Joh. i. 34. or, at least, hovering over our Saviour, as a Dove hovers when it is lighting. Καὶ ἀναδύνητο αὐτῷ ἐπὶ τῆ ὕδαλι, ὡς περιεσεῶν τὸ ἅγιον πνεῦμα ἀπιπῆναι ἐπ' αὐτὸν ἔγραψαν οἱ Ἀπόστολοι αὐτῷ τότε τῷ Χριστῷ. Just. M. c. Tryph. p. 315.

4. The Heavens were opened to make way for this Sight, and to shew they were now opened for Believers. Ἀνεώχθησαν αὐτῷ οἱ ἑσπεροί, in the Text. And S. Mark, εἶδε χιζομένους τὰς ἑσπερὰς, S. Mar. i. 10.

5. The Spirit now descended and lighted on Jesus, S. Chrysoft. thinks, in the Sight, not of S. John only, but of the Jews; πῶς ἔν ἐκ ἐπίσευσαν οἱ Ἰουδαῖοι, φῆσιν· ἐδὲ γὰρ μόνον Ἰωάννης εἶδε τὸ πνεῦμα ἐν εἶδει περιεσεῶς, in S. Jo. Hom. 17.

1. To demonstrate him to be the Messiah; S. Mar. i. 7, 8. S. Joh. i. 33.

2. To inaugurate him into his Office, S. Joh. xx. 22.

3. To fulfil the Prophecy that had been long before concerning him, Isa. xi. 1, 2. and xlii. 1.

III. The Father spake, and audibly owned our Saviour for his Son; so says the Evangelist; Behold a Voice from Heaven, &c. Thou art,

1. My Son, S. Luk. i. 15. Therefore, he that spake, was the Father.

2. My beloved Son, S. Matt. xii. 18. and xvii. 5.

3. In whom I am well pleased, 2 S. Pet. i. 17. even so that others too were accepted thro' him; Ezek. i. 6.

OBSERV. I. There are three Persons in the one Godhead, or Divine Effence.

1. There are three Persons ; as appears,
 1. From the Old Testament, *Gen* i. 26. and
 iii. 22. *2 Sam.* xxiii. 2. *Pſal.* xxxiii. 6. *Iſai.* xlii. 1.
 2. From the New Testament, S. *Luk.* i. 35.
2 Cor. xiii. 14. S. *Joh.* xiv. 26.

2. Every one of theſe is God. Ἰδὲ, Ἀδὰμ γε-
 γορευ ὡς εἰς ἕκ ἡμῶν τῶν τετῶν ἰ Θεότητι ἰωσάσων.
Anaſtaf. Sinait. in Hexaem. l. 12. p. 5.

1. The Father's being ſo, is not diſputed,
 but *Jews, Turks* and *Hereticks*, acknowledge it.

2. That the Son is ſo, ſee S. *John* i. 1. and
 xx. 28. *Phil.* ii. 6. *1 Tim.* iii. 16. *Act.* xx. 28.
 S. *Matt.* i. 23. otherwiſe he could not be our Sa-
 viour.

3. And no leſs is the Holy Ghoſt God, S. *Matt.*
 xii. 31, 32. *Act.* v. 4. *1 Cor.* iii. 16.

3. All three Perſons are yet but one God,
Deut. vi. 4. *1 S. Joh.* v. 7. *1 Tim.* ii. 5. S. *Joh.*
 xvii. 3.

4. The Order of theſe three Perſons.

1. The Father in the firſt place, ſo He is
 mentioned here ; And to Him a Priority of Or-
 der is aſcribed in all other Places of Scripture,
 whereſoever the whole three Perſons are ſpoken
 of.

2. The Son next. He is the only begotten
 of the Father, and therefore next after him ;
 S. *Joh.* iii. 16. *Heb.* i. 2, 6. is *God of God, Light
 of Light, very God of very God*, as ſtyled in the
 Creed, commonly call'd the *Nicene* ; In S. *Baſil's*
 Language, he is, Ἀυτοζων ἢ ἀνταγαθός.

3. The Holy Ghoſt laſt, S. *Joh.* xv. 26. This is
 plain, in that he is call'd the Spirit of God and of
 Chriſt, *Rom.* viii. 9. The Spirit of the Living
 God,

God, 2 *Cor.* iii. 3. And of Chriſt, *Phil.* i. 19.
And of the Son, *Gal.* iv. 6.

5. Every one of theſe Perſons is to be wor-
ſhipped.

1. Becauſe every one is God, as already ob-
ſerved.

2. Becauſe this is the great Diſtinction between
Chriſtians and others, that we have a more ex-
plicit Notion and clearer Revelations of the Tri-
nity; to whom we are therefore to pay our Ado-
ration accordingly.

OBSERV. II. All three Perſons were pre-
ſent at Chriſt's Baptiſm. Becauſe,

1. All are equally deſirous of Man's Happineſs,
Ezek. xviii. 31. S. *Joh.* v. 40. *Ephes.* iv. 30.

2. To ſhew that we are to baptize in the
Name of all three Perſons; We having,

1. Chriſt's Example, at whoſe Baptiſm all three
Perſons were thus preſent, and in which they
were thus concerned.

2. His poſitive Precept for it, S. *Matt.* xxviii.
19.

INFERENCES.

1. That all three Perſons concur in eſpecial
Acts of Providence. Thus, *Gen.* i. 26. 1 S. *Joh.*
v. 7.

2. That Baptiſm is a Divine Inſtitution, and
ſo of neceſſary and indiſpenſable Obligation,
S. *Joh.* iii. 5. *Act.* iii. 19. S. *Mar.* xvi. 16. *Rom.*
vi. 3.

3. That we have great Cauſe to bleſs God for
ours, 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 21. *Ephes.* ii. 12, 13. 1 *Cor.* vi. 11.

UſE. That we carefully perform our ſeveral
Duties to each of theſe Perſons. Such as,

- I. Faith, *S. Mar. xii. 22. Rom. i. 17.*
- II. Fear, *Psal. cxlix. S. Luk. xii. 5.*
- III. Love, *Deut. vi. 5. S. Matt. xxii. 37, 38.*
- IV. Trust, *1 S. Pet. v. 7.*
- V. Prayer, *S. Matt. vii. 7. 1 Theff. v. 17.*
- VI. Joy, *Phil. iv. 4.*
- VII. Thankfulness, *1 Theff. v. 18. Ephes. v. 20.*

1. To the Father.

1. For our Creation, *Gen. i. 27. Isai. lxiv. 8. Act. xvii. 24, 25, 26.*
2. For our Preservation, *Act. xvii. 28.*
3. For all our temporal Blessings, *Act. xiv. 17.*
4. For those of a higher Nature, *Ephes. i. 3, 4. and ii. 8.*
5. For the Hope of Eternal Glory, *1 S. Pet. i. 3, 4.*

2. To the Son.

1. For Expiating our Sins, *1 S. Joh. ii. 2.*
2. For Interceding for our Souls, *Rom. viii. 34. Heb. vii. 25.*

3. To the Holy Ghost.

1. For Inditing the Scriptures, *2 Tim. iii. 16, 17.*
2. For Helping our Infirmities, *Rom. viii. 13, 26.*
3. For Sanctifying our Souls, *2 Theff. ii. 13. 1 S. Pet. i. 2.*
4. For Securing to us a better State, *Ephes. i. 13. and iv. 30.*

S. MATT.

S. MATT. iii. 17.

This is my beloved Son, in whom I am well pleased.

CHRIſT is the Beloved, or Only Son of GOD.

He is called the Son of GOD;

1. Becauſe conceived by the Holy Ghoſt, *S. Luk. i. 15. S. Matt. i. 20.*

2. Becauſe ſanctified by the Father, and ſent into the World, *S. Job. x. 36.*

3. Becauſe raiſed from the Dead, *Act. xiii. 33. Rom. i. 4.*

4. Eſpecially, becauſe Begotten of the Father from all Eternity, *Col. i. 15.*

For which conſider,

1. Chriſt had a real Being and Exiſtence before he was born of the Virgin *Mary, Gal. iv. 4. S. Job. vi. 33, 51. and xvi. 28.* He was before *John* the Baptiſt, *S. Job. i. 15.* Before *Abraham, S. Job. viii. 5.* Before the World, *S. Job. i. 1, 2, 3. Col. i. 15, 16. Hebr. i. 2.* 'Ο υἱοῦ θεοῦ υἱός, ὁ πατρὸς αἰώνων γεννηθείς. *S. Ignat. Ep. ad Ephes.*

2. The Being which he had was truly Divine, the ſame which the Father had, ſo that he was really and truly GOD, *Rom. ix. 5. Phil. ii. 6, 7. 1 S. Job. v. 20. S. Job. i. 1. and xx. 28.*

The ſame was revealed in the Old Teſtament, *Iſai. vii. 14. and ix. 6.* וְבוֹרֵךְ אֱלֹהִים.

Hence his Blood which he ſhed as Man, is yet ſaid to be the Blood of God, *Act. xx. 28.*

3. This his Divine Nature he received of the Father, S. *Joh.* v. 26. and vii. 29. He is called by the Council of Nice, Θεός εκ Θεού, φως εκ φωτός, Θεός αληθινός εκ Θεού αληθινού.

Pater est vita in semetipso, non à Filio: Filius vita in semetipso, sed à Patre; S. August. Vitam genuit Pater vita, nec differt in aliquo essentia genentis & geniti, cum sic ex Patre sit Filius, ut consempiterna non una quidem Persona, sed una sit Deitas. Sentent. Decerpt. ex August. cccxxxv. And so to the same purpose, Id. C. Maximin. l. 1. & l. 3. c. 14. & de Incarnati Verbi, c. 8.

Neither did he receive any part, but the whole Divine Essence was communicated to him, so as to be ὁμοσίῃ τῷ Πατρὶ, *Col.* ii 9.

4. This Communication of the Divine Essence was properly Generation, and therefore Christ most properly a Son, *Hebr.* i. 6. Inasmuch as τὸ ποιούμενον ἐκ ἐκ ἐκ τῆς ἑσίας τῆς ποιούσης ὅτι τὸ δὲ γεννώμενον ἐκ τῆς αὐτῆς ἑσίας τῆς γεννῶντος. *S. Basil. adv. Eunom. l. 4. ab init.* And *l. 2. p. 738.* having recited the first Verse of S. *Joh*n's Gospel, he adds, τὴν ἐκ αἰδίου ὑπαρξιν, τὴν ἀπαθῆ γέννησιν, τὸ συμφυὲς τῷ Πατρὶ, τὸ μεγαλεῖον τῆ φύσεως, πάντα ἐν τοῖς ἑλίγοις ῥήματι συλλαβάν.

Ἰεσοῦς Χριστὸς μόνῃ ἰδίῳ ἕως τῷ Θεῷ γεγέννηται, λόγῃ αὐτῆ ὑπαρχῶν, καὶ πρωτόκῃ, καὶ δύναις. *Iust. Mart. Apol. 2.* Ὁ τῆ μεγαλῆ Θεοῦ! Ὁ τῆ τελείῃ παιδείῃ! ἕως ἐν πατρὶ, καὶ παλῆς ἐν ἑῷ. *Clem. Alex. Pedagog. l. 2. c. 5.*

Hence he is called the Image of God, *Hebr.* i. 2, 3. and God's own Son, *Rom.* vi. 32. Not by Adoption, *Gal.* iv. 4, 5. and the μονογενοῦς, the Only Begotten of the Father, S. *Joh.* i. 14. and iii. 16.

Hence therefore we may see the Reason of every Expression in my Text, uttered from Heaven by GOD Himself.

1. This

1. This, *My Son*. Because it is the Father that ſpake, by a Voice from Heaven, as our Saviour ſpake from thence to *S. Paul*, *Act. xxvi. 13, 14.* ſo here GOD the Father ſpake, and own'd our Saviour for His Son.

2. *My Beloved Son*; because His Only Begotten, *S. Matt. xii. 18.* and *xvii. 5.*

3. *In whom I am well pleaſed*; ἐν ᾧ εὐδόκησα. In, or through whom, I am well pleaſed with all the Sons of Men that repent and turn to me, *Ephes. i. 6.* *S. Job. iv. 42.*

And the Reason is, because this Son of GOD having in our Nature undergone the Punishment of our Sins, we are hereby reconciled to GOD, *Rom. v. 10.* and ſo have Peace with Him, *Rom. v. 1.*

Hence therefore we may obſerve two Things.

I. That this *Jeſus Chriſt*, as he is the Son of GOD, muſt needs be the LORD too, *S. Matt. xxviii. 6.* *S. Luk. ii. 11.* *S. Job. iv. 1.* *Act. ix. 5, 6, 10. 11.* *Hof. i. 7.* where ביהוה is rendered by the *Targum* במִּימְרָא דִּי, *by the Word of the Lord.* For,

1. As the Son of GOD, he muſt needs be the Lord too, as his Father is; יהוה the Being of Beings, *for all things were made by him*, *S. Job. i. 3.*

2. Beſides this his Dominion as the Son of GOD, he is Lord alſo, as the Son of Man. For as ſuch he purchaſed this Power by his Death, *Ephes. i. 20, 21, 22.* *Phil. ii. 11.* *S. Matt. xxviii. 18.*

II. It is alſo to be obſerved, That he is our Lord in a peculiar manner, *S. Job. xx. 28.* *Phil. iii. 8.* For it is he that hath redeemed us with his own Blood, *Tit. ii. 14.* *Rev. v. 9, 10.*

U S E. Hence learn,

1. To adore and magnify the infinite Love of GOD in our Redemption, *S. Joh. iii. 16. 1 S. Joh. iv. 9, 10.*

2. To put our whole Trust and Confidence in Him, for our Salvation, *Hebr. vii. 25.* For he being GOD, as well as Man, his Death could not but be a Propitiation for for all our Sins, *1 S. Joh. ii. 2.* and be able to endue us with true Grace and Vertue, *Act. iii. 26.*

3. To worship and glorify CHRIST as GOD and LORD, *S. Joh. v. 22, 23. Rev. xiii.*

4. To call to mind, that CHRIST being our LORD, both by Creation and Redemption, we are to look upon ourselves as not our own, but His, *1 Cor. vi. 19, 20. Rom. xiv. 7, 8.*

5. And lastly, To devote ourselves wholly to His Service, *2 Cor. x. 5. 2 Tim. ii. 19. 1 S. Pet. ii. 9, 10, 11, 12.*

S. MATT. V. 16.

Let your Light ſo ſhine before Men, that they may ſee your good Works, and glorify your Father which is in Heaven.

I. **W**HAT we are to underſtand by Light; namely,

1. Knowledge, S. *Joh.* iii. 19. and ii. 10. *Act.* xxvi. 18. 1 *Cor.* iv. 4.

2. Doctrine, S. *Matt.* v. 14. 2 *Cor.* iv. 4. S. *Luk.* xvi. 8.

3. Holineſs of Life, *Ephes.* v. 8. And that this is chiefly intended here, appears plainly from the following Words, *That they ſeeing your good Works, &c.*

II. What by Shining, *Let your Light ſo ſhine before Men*, i. e. to be made manifeſt, and ſhew it-ſelf, not only to God, and our own Conſciences, but to all *Men*, to all we converſe with, S. *Joh.* v. 35.

That it appear with Luſtre, and be Bright and Glittering; which is the proper Signification of *λάμπω*, the Word in the Original, to ſpread its Rays like a Torch, ſays *Budaus*; *Niteo*, *splendo*, *coruſco*, ſay others. Thus 'tis ſaid of our Saviour in his Tranſfiguration, *ἐλάμψε τὸ πρόσωπον αὐτῆ ὡς ὁ ἥλιος*, S. *Matt.* xvii. 2. And thus applied to God's firſt Production of Light, *Gen.* xiii. and to the Light of our Saviour's Goſpel breaking in upon the Hearts of his Diſciples, 2 *Cor.* iv. 6.

III. Two Ends of this Light ſhining.

1. That others may ſee our good Works, *Tit.* ii. 7, 8. 2 *Theſſ.* iii. 9. Not that we may be applauded for them, S. *Matt.* vi. 1, 5. But,

1. For

1. For their Conviction, 1 *S. Pet.* ii. 12, 15.
2. For their Imitation, 1 *Cor.* xi. 1. *Hebr.* xiii. 7.
2. That they may glorify your Father which is in Heaven.
 1. By Approving his Ways, 2 *S. Pet.* ii. 8. *Rom.* ii. 24. and on the contrary, *Col.* ii. 5. 2 *Cor.* ix. 13. 2 *Theff.* i. 7.
 2. By Turning to them, 1 *S. Pet.* iii. 2. 2 *Theff.* i. 7.
 3. By Praising his Mercy, for giving ſuch Grace to Men, 1 *Cor.* xiv. 25. 1 *S. Pet.* ii. 9.

OBSERV. I. It is Chriſt's Command that his Diſciples be eminent in good Works, *S. Matt.* v. 47. *S. Luk.* xii. 48.

1. What are good Works? Such as are done,
 1. By good Men, *Prov.* xv. 8. and xxi. 27. *Iſa.* i. 11, 15.
 2. Out of Regard to God's Command, *Deut.* xii. 8. *S. Mar.* x. 19. 1 *Cor.* vii. 19.
 3. With a willing Mind, 1 *Chron.* xxviii. 9. 2 *Cor.* viii. 12.
 4. With all our Might, *Eccleſ.* ix. 10. *Deut.* x. 12. *Rom.* i. 9.
 5. With Humility, *Aët.* xx. 19. 1 *S. Pet.* v. 5. *Mic.* vi. 8.
 6. For God's Glory, 1 *Cor.* x. 31.
2. What ſort of good Works are here required?
 1. Works of Penitence for Sin, *S. Matt.* iv. 17. *Aët.* xxvi. 20.
 2. Of Faith in Chriſt, 2 *Theff.* i. 11.
 3. Of Piety towards God, 1 *Tim.* iv. 7, 8. *Hebr.* xii. 28.
 4. Of Sobriety and Mortification towards ourſelves.
 1. Sobriety,

1. Sobriety, *Rom.* xiii. 12, 13. *1 Theff.* v. 6, 7, 8.
2. Mortification, *Col.* iii. 5. *Gal.* v. 24.
5. Of Charity to the Poor, *1 Tim.* vi. 17, 18. *Hebr.* xiii. 16. *S. Matt.* xxv. 35, &c.
6. Of Equity and Justice towards all, *Rom.* xiii. 7, 8. *1 Theff.* iv. 6.
3. Why should Christians be so Eminent, above others, for their good Works?
 1. Because they have more Knowledge, *S. Job.* iii. 19. *S. James* iii. 13. and iv. 17.
 1. Of God, *Act.* xvii. 23 — 27. *Gal.* iv. 9.
 2. Of Christ, *Rom.* x. 4. and xiv. 9. *1 Cor.* i. 23, 24.
 3. Of the Soul's Immortality, and the Rewards and Punishments of the other Life, *2 Tim.* i. 10. *S. Matt.* xxv. 46.
 2. They have more Advantages of being so, *S. Luk.* x. 13. *S. Job.* xv. 22. *2 Cor.* xii. 9.
 3. They have vowed and covenanted to do it, *S. Matt.* xxviii. 19, 20. *1 S. Pet.* iii. 21. *Eccles.* v. 4, 5.
 4. They have had more especial Mercies, *Act.* xx. 28. *Tit.* ii. 14. *1 S. Pet.* ii. 24. *1 Cor.* vi. 19, 20.
 5. They are positively enjoined to labour after Perfection, *S. Matt.* v. 48. to grow in Grace, *2 S. Pet.* iii. 18. and to strive for the Mastery, *1 Cor.* ix. 24, 25. And are directed by *S. Paul*, to press forward towards the Mark set before us, *Phil.* iii. 13, 14.

U S E.

1. How sad, then, is the Case of such as are not thus eminently Holy? *S. Luk.* ix. 62. *Act.* xvii. 30.

2. How

2. How much worſe their Caſe, who are eminently wicked, as too great a Part of the World are? *Job xxxvi. 8. S. Matt. xxiv. 48, 49, 50, 51.*

3. Let us ſtrive to be thus eminently Holy, *1 S. Pet. i. 13, 14, 15, 16.*

Conſider,

1. Good Works are the beſt Sign of a good Faith, *S. Jam. ii. 18, 26.*

2. They are the beſt Means of keeping a good Conſcience, *2 Cor. i. 12.*

3. They are the only way of being in the Favour of God, *Iſa. i. 18.*

4. They are the beſt Cordial in time of Affliction, *Iſa. xxxviii. 3.*

5. Do well here, and have well hereafter, *S. Matt. xxv. 21. 2 Cor. v. 10.*

OBSERV. II. The ultimate End of all our Actions, ſhould be God's Glory, *1 S. Pet. iv. 11.*

1. What are we to underſtand by God's Glory?

Anſw. Not the adding any thing of Glory to him, of which he is incapable, being infinitely Perfect and Glorious, *Exod. xv. 11. Rom. xi. 36.* But the manifeſting the Glorious Properties that are in Him, in like manner as our Saviour is ſaid to manifeſt his own Glory, *S. Job. ii. 11.* and as he pray'd to be glorified, *S. Job. xvii. 5. Iſa. lx. 21.*

2. What Glory hath God by good Works?

Hereby we manifeſt,

1. His Sovereignty over us, *Iſa. lxiii. 19. Rev. xix. 6, 7.*

2. The Certainty of his Promiſes, *Phil. iii. 20, 21. 1 S. Pet. i. 3, 4.*

3. The

3. The Excellency of his Commands, *Pſal.* xix. 9, 10, 11.

4. The Greatneſs of his Mercy, *Hebr.* viii. 10, 11, 12. *Rom.* ix. 23, 24.

5. The Power of his Grace, *2 Cor.* xii. 9.

3. Why ſhould God's Glory be our ultimate End?

1. Becauſe he has commanded it, *Levit.* x. 3. *1 Cor.* x. 31.

2. Becauſe it was his End in all things, *Prov.* xvi. 4. *Pſal.* cxxxviii. 5.

3. Becauſe it is the End of our Creation, and Preſervation, and Power to do any thing, *Jer.* ix. 23, 24. *1 Cor.* i. 31. *2 Cor.* x. 17.

4. Becauſe it is the beſt of Ends, *Pſal.* xcix. 9. *S. Matt.* iv. 10.

UſE to be made; That we aim continually at God's Glory; as remembering,

1. How Angry God is at ſuch as do it not, *Act.* xii. 23.

2. How he Threatens them, *Mal.* ii. 2.

3. No Actions are good, that are not done for his Glory, *S. Matt.* vi. 2, 5, 16.

4. Hereby you will antedate the Work of Heaven, *Rev.* vii. 9, 10, 11.

5. Laſtly, Give him Glory now, and he will give you Glory hereafter, *Pſal.* l. 23. *1 Cor.* ii. 9.

S. MATT. V. 24.

But I ſay unto you, Swear not at all.

I. **W**HAT it is to ſwear?

Anſw. It is a Calling upon God as a Witneſs, to confirm what we ſay; τὸν Θεὸν ἐκάλουν μάρτυρα. Chryſoſt. *Solet Deus ad probandam fidem in juratione ab hominibus nominari.* Optat. Meliv. l. 2. p. 58. *Et cum per ſolum Deum ſolent homines jurare.* Id. l. 3. p. 65.

Μαρτυρία γὰρ ὅτι Θεῷ περὶ πραγμάτων ἀμφισβητημάτων, ὅρκῳ. Phil. Jud. de Decal. p. 583.

1. It is a Calling upon God, Deut. vi. 13. and x. 20.

2. As a Witneſs. *Eſt enim juſjurandum affirmatio religioſa. Quod autem affirmatè, quaſi Deo teſte, promiſeris, id tenendum eſt.* Tull. de Offic. l. 3. c. 29.

3. To confirm what we ſay, Hebr. vi. 16. εἰς βεβαίωſιν, it is πῦρος ἀντιλογίας. Ὁρκος μὲν γὰρ ὄντιν ὁμολογία καθοδικτικὴ μετὰ περὶ παραλήψεως Θείας. Clem. Alex. Stro. l. 7. p. 728.

II. Whether it is lawful under the Goſpel, in any Caſe; to ſwear?

Anſwer. It is. For;

1. The Matter of it is as lawful now as ever, S. Matt. v. 17.

2. It was a Part of the Moral, not the Ceremonial Law; Command. III.

3. It is a Part of God's Worſhip, Deut. vi. 13. and x. 20.

4. By it we give much Glory to God; Thereby acknowledging,

i. His

1. His Heart-piercing Eye, 1 *Sam.* xvi. 7.
Pſal. vii. 9. *Jer.* xvii. 10.
2. His avenging Hand, *Zach.* v. 3, 4. *Mal.* iii. 5.
5. The Saints of God, even in the Goſpel, have ſworn, 2 *Cor.* i. 23. *Gal.* i. 20. *Phil.* i. 8.
6. The Apoſtle to the *Hebrews* is clear for it, *Hebr.* vi. 16.
7. The End of an Oath is lawful. *Ibid.*
So then it is lawful for Subjects to take, and for Magiſtrates to adminiſter, an Oath. *Quamvis dictum ſit, ne juremus, nuſquam tamen in Scripturis ſanctis legi meminerim, ne ab alio jurationem accipiamus.* S. Auguſt. *Epist.* 154.

III. How are our Saviour's Words to be underſtood, *Thou ſhalt not Swear?*

- Anſw.*
1. Not to ſwear by any Creature, *v.* 35.
 2. Not cuſtomarily, and in common Diſcourſe, *v.* 37.
 3. Not raſhly or vainly, *Jer.* iv. 2.
-

S. MAR. VI. 12.

And they went out, and preached that Men should repent.

IT is the Duty of all Men, every where, to repent.

FIRST. The *Necessity* of this great Duty of Repentance.

I. *Necessitas precepti*; As over and over enjoined in Scripture, *Ezek.* xiv. 6. and xviii. 30. *S. Matt.* iii. 2. and iv. 17. and ix. 13. *Mar.* i. 25. *Act.* xvii. 30. and xx. 21. 2 *S. Pet.* iii. 9. *Rev.* ii. 5, 16, 21, 22. and iii. 3, 19.

II. *Necessitas medii*; In order,

1. To Pardon of Sins, *Isa.* iv. 7. *Act.* ii. 38. and iii. 19. and v. 31. *Psal.* vii. 11.

2. To the Favour of God, *Jer.* xxxi. 18, 19, 20. *Jon.* iii. 9. *Deut.* iv. 30, 31. *Rom.* xiv. 18.

3. To an Interest in Christ, *S. Luk.* xxiv. 47. *Gal.* v. 24. *Ephes.* v. 14.

4. To the Comforts of the Holy Ghost, *Act.* ix. 31. *Rom.* xiv. 17.

5. To the preventing of Judgments, or averting them, *Jer.* xxvi. 3. *Isa.* xxxviii. 1, &c. *Dan.* iv. 27. 2 *Chron.* xxxiii. 12, 13.

6. To the obtaining a Blessing upon Mercies, *Mal.* ii. 2. *Rom.* viii. 28.

7. To Peace of Conscience, and an inward Quiet and Satisfaction, 2 *Cor.* i. 12. *Psal.* cxix. 165.

8. To Communion with God, *Isa.* i. 16, 17, 18.

9. To an Interest in the Promises, *Psal.* l. 16, 17, 23. *Deut.* vi. 3. *Hebr.* x. 36.

10. To

10. To the Avoiding of Hell, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 14,
15. *S. Luk.* xiii. 3. *Rev.* xxi. 8.

11. To the Fitting us for Heaven, *1 Cor.* xv.
50. *Coloff.* i. 12.

12. To the Bringing us thither, *Rev.* xxii. 14,
15. *Rom.* vi. 22.

To save an impenitent Sinner is not consistent
with,

1. The Justice of God, *Gen.* xviii. 25. *Psal.*
xi. 7.

2. The Mercy of God, *Exod.* xxxiv. 6, 7.

3. The Faithfulness of God, *1 Theff.* v. 23, 24.

4. The Design of our Saviour's Incarnation,
S. Matt. i. 21. *Act.* iii. 26.

5. The Nature of that Heaven, whereinto we
hope to be translated, *Rev.* xxi. 27.

1. Its Company, *Hebr.* xii. 23.

2. Its Objects, *2 S. Pet.* iii. 13. *Hebr.* xii. 22,
23, 24. *2 Tim.* iv. 8.

3. Its Employment, *Rev.* xxii. 3. and vii. 10,
11, 12.

SECONDLY. The Nature of a true and saving
Repentance.

I. Negatively.

1. A Man may acknowledge his Sins, and yet
not truly repent of them. *Pharaoh*, *Exod.* ix. 27.
Balaam, *Numb.* xxii. 34. *Saul*, *1 Sam.* xv. 24. *Ju-*
das, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 4.

2. A Man may mourn for his Sins, and yet not
be a true Penitent, *Prov.* v. 11. and *1 King.* xxi.
27.

3. A Man may resolve against Sin, and yet not
be said to repent of it, *2 S. Pet.* ii. 22.

4. A Man may forsake some Sins, and yet not
deserve the Name of a Penitent, *Ezek.* xviii. 30,
31. *S. Mar.* x. 17, &c.

5. A Man may forſake all his former groſs Sins, and yet come ſhort of a true Repentance, 1 *Theſſ.* v. 22. 2 *Cor.* vii. 1. S. *Jam.* ii. 10.

6. A Man may outwardly perform all the Duties of Religion, and yet be no true Penitent in the Sight of God, who ſearches the Heart and Reins, and paſſes Judgment accordingly, *Iſa.* i. 11, 15. *Jer.* ix. 26. *Ezek.* xviii. 31. S. *Matt.* v. 8.

II. Poſitively. Theſe things are requiſite in order to a true and ſaving Repentance.

1. Conviction, S. *Joh.* xvi. 8. Conviction is a clear, conſtant, and Evangelical Sight and Senſe of Sin. 'Tis not only the Work of the Head, but of the Heart. 'Tis not only a Sight, but a Senſe. 'Tis not only the clear Apprehenſion of the Underſtanding, but the full Perſuaſion of the Will, that Sin is Sin; that it is dangerous to us, and we guilty of it, *Rom.* vii. 13. 1 *King.* viii. 46. 1 S. *Joh.* i. 8, 9, 10. ſo that there be three things in Sin, that we are to be thus convinced of.

1. Its Sinfulneſs, 2 *Sam.* xxiv. 10. *Habak.* i. 13. *Iſa.* i. 16, 17. *Pſal.* v. 5. *Rom.* vi. 12, 13. 1 S. *Joh.* iii. 8.

2. Its Dangerousneſs, *Prov.* xxiv. 16, 20. *Iſa.* iii. 11. *Zach.* vii. 12. *Hebr.* x. 31.

1. To our Souls, *Pſal.* xxxii. 10. *Iſa.* lvii. 20, 21.

2. To our Bodies, S. *Jam.* i. 15. *Numb.* xi. 37.

3. To our Eſtates, *Deut.* xxviii. 15, &c. and xxx. 15, 20. *Pſal.* cvii. 34. *Jer.* xviii. 7, 8, 9, 10. and li. 5. *Hof.* iv. 1, 2, 3.

4. To our whole Man, making us liable to the Wrath of God, both Temporal and Eternal, *Prov.* xi. 5, 6, 7, 8. and xxi. 12, 15. *Rom.* i. 18. *Ephes.* v. 6. 2 *Chron.* xxv. 4. *Rom.* v. 12. and vi. 23. *Rom.* ii. 5.

3. Our

3. Our own Guiltineſs of it ; that Sin is not only ſinful, but that we are ſo too, *Job ix. 2, 3.*

1. Originally ; as the Guilt of *Adam's* Sin is imputed to us, *Rom. v. 18, 19.*

And as the Guilt of it is inherent in us, and we have a Fountain of Sin in our Hearts, which flows forth in our Lives, *S. Jam. iii. 2. Prov. xx. 9.*

2. Actually. As Sin acts us, ſo we have acted Sin. As Sin lives in us, ſo we have lived in Sin. *Pſal. xiv. 3. Rom. iii. 23.*

1. And ſo we muſt be convinced of all the Sorts of our Sins, againſt the Firſt and Second Table, againſt the Law, and againſt the Goſpel, againſt God's Juſtice and his Mercy, his Judgments and his Patience, openly and ſecretly, our own, and our other Mens Sins ; our Sins of Ignorance and of Wilfulneſs, of our Hearts, our Tongues, and our Hands.

2. Of the numberleſs Number of our Sins, the manifold vain Thoughts that ſpring up in our Hearts, the idle and wicked Words that flow forth from our Mouths, and the ſinful Actions that overflow our Lives, *Job xiii. 23.*

3. Of the ſeveral Aggravations of them. Their being,

1. Againſt the Light of Nature, *Rom. i. 21.*

2. Againſt the Law of God, *1 S. Job. iii. 4.*

3. Againſt the Goſpel of Chriſt, *S. Job. iii. 19. 2 Tim. ii. 19.*

4. Againſt the frequent Admonitions of the World, *Iſa. xxviii. 10. Prov. i. 24, &c. Jer. vii. 25, 26, 27, 28.*

5. Againſt the Love of God in ſending our Saviour into the World to aſſume our Nature, and ſuffer and die for us, *Rom. v. 8. Jude 4.*

6. Againſt the Patience and Long-ſuffering of God, *Eccl. viii. 11. Rom. ii. 4. Rev. ii. 21.*

7. Against the abundant Mercies of God, *Isa.* i. 2. *2 Sam.* xii. 7, 8, 9. and against his Judgments sent to awaken them out of their Sins, *Isa.* xxvi. 9. *Hof.* v. 15. *Amos* iv. 6, &c. *Mic.* vi. 9.

8. Against his Promises, *S. Matt.* xxiii. 37. *1 Sam.* ii. 30. and against his Threatnings, *Gen.* ii. 17. and iii. 11.

9. Against our own Resolutions to the contrary, *2 S. Pet.* ii. 22.

10. Against our Solemn Vows to God, *Pſal.* lxi. 8. *Ecclef.* v. 4, 5.

11. Against the Checks of our own Consciences, *Rom.* ii. 15. and vii. 15.

12. Against the Motions of God's Spirit directing to do otherwise, *Ephes.* iv. 30, *Rev.* iii. 20.

13. With frequent Repetitions of them, *Jer.* iv. 14. *Job* xiii. 23. and xxii. 5.

14. When Shameless and Daring, *Jer.* xiii. 27. and vi. 15. and viii. 12. *Phil.* iii. 19.

15. When they come to be delighted in, *Jer.* xi. 15. *Isa.* lvi. 12.

II. Humiliation, *Levit.* xxvi. 40, 41, 42. *Ezr.* ix. 5, 6, 7. *Dan.* ix. 4, &c. *Joel* ii. 12, 13. *S. Jam.* iv. 8, 9, 10.

Which is to be,

1. Hearty, *Joel* ii. 13. *Isa.* lvii. 15. *Mal.* ii. 2. *1 King.* viii. 47, 48. and xxi. 27, 28, 29. *Pſal.* li. 6, 7. and lxvi. 18.

2. From right Motives; namely,

1. Because God is offended by Sin, *Gen.* xxxix. 9. *S. Luk.* xv. 21.

2. Because Christ died for it, *Hebr.* ix. 26, 28. *Rom.* iv. 25. *1 S. Job.* ii. 2. *1 S. Pet.* iii. 18.

3. Because our Souls are defiled by it, *S. Mar.* vii. 15, 21, 22, 23. *Tit.* i. 15.

4. Because

4. Because it enslaves us to Satan, 2 *Tim.* ii. 26.

5. Because it separates us from God, *Isa.* lix. 2.

6. Because it is the Cause of all Miseries, *Pſal.* cvii. 17. *Rom.* v. 12.

The true Christian is not only sorry for the Sting, but for the Shame of his Sins, *Rom.* vii. 24.

3. Adequated and fitted,

1. To the Number, *Pſal.* xxxviii. 4. and xl. 12.

2. To the Sizes of our Sins. Great Sins require great Repentance, great Provocations great Humiliation, *Pſal.* li.

4. Universal, *Pſal.* cxix. 6. and cxxxix. 23, 24.

1. For Omissions as well as Commissions; these being,

1. Against God's Law, as well as they, 1 *Theſſ.* v. 22.

2. What we shall be judged for at the last Day, as well, yea rather than them, *S. Matt.* xxv. 10, 30, 41, &c.

It is a Sin to live without God, as well as against God, 2 *Chron.* xv. 3. *Ephes.* ii. 12.

2. For Secret and Hidden Sins, as well as those that are Open and Visible, *Pſal.* xix. 12. Now our Secret Sins,

1. Are all known to, and observed by God, *Pſal.* xc. 8. *Gen.* vi. 5.

2. Will rack the Conscience, *Pſal.* xxxviii. 4.

3. Must be brought to Judgment against us, as well as others, *Eccles.* xii. 14. *Rom.* ii. 16. *S. Luk.* viii. 17.

3. For those of our Heads as well as Hearts, *S. Mar.* xvi. 16. and *Gal.* v. 20. Heresies are reckoned amongst those Sins, which debar the Offender of an Entrance into Heaven.

4. For little, as well as greater Sins. These being all contrary,

1. To the Nature of God, *Levit. xi. 44.*
2. To the Law of God, 1 *S. Job. iii. 4.*
3. Are Offences in his Sight, 1 *Theſſ. v. 22.*
4. Deſerve his Wrath, *Rom. vi. 23.*
5. Deſile the Soul, *Tit. i. 15. 2 Cor. vii. 1.*
6. Exclude out of Heaven, *S. Matt. v. 19. Rev. xxi. 27.*

7. Are unpardonable without Chriſt, *Ezek. xviii. 4.*

8. Are avoided by the Saints of God, as well as great Ones, *Pſal. cxix. 113.*

Nay, we are not only to be humbled for little Sins, as well as great Ones; but in ſome Senſe more. Eſpecially conſidering, that,

1. They are more frequently committed, *Pſal. xix. 12.*
2. With leſs Reluctancy, *Job xxxiv. 32.*
3. We have been ſeldomer humbled for them.

Great and daring Sins ſhock the Conſcience, and make a Man ready to cry out with *Hazael, 2 King. viii. 13.* And again, when committed, wound and grieve the Soul, like thoſe, *Act. ix. 5.* and like *S. Peter, S. Matt. xxvi. 75.* but little Sins not ſo.

III. Confession of Sin.

1. To Almighty God, *Ezra x. 11. Levit. xxvi. 40, 42. Pſal. xxxii. 5.*

This Confession is to be,

1. Hearty and Sincere, not with our Mouths only, but with our Hearts and Souls. Our Hearts muſt be Unifons with our Tongues herein, *Pſal. xxxiv. 18.*

2. With Humiliation and Sorrow of Mind, *Ezra x. 1, 6. Pſal. xxxiv. 18. S. Luk. xviii. 13.*

To

To make Confession of Sin without Humiliation for it, is to commit Sin whilst we confefs it, *Ezr.* ix. 5, 6, 7. 2 *King.* xxii. 19, 20. *Nehem.* i. 4, &c. *Ezek.* xvi. 63.

3. General, *Levit.* xviii. 21. Never a Sin that is known to us, but must be acknowledged to God; Secret as well as Open, *Pſal.* xix. 12.

4. Particular. We must not only confefs all Sins in general, but every Sin in particular, *Pſal.* li. 4.

5. With the Aggravations of it. The killing Aggravations are to be confessed wherewith our Sins are clothed, as well as naked Sins, *Dan.* ix. 13. *Lament.* i. 20.

6. Loathing ourselves for it. Though Sin be sweet in Commission, it should be bitter in Confession. What we confefs to God, we are to loath in ourselves, 1 *King.* viii. 35. 2 *Sam.* xxiv. 10. *Ezek.* xx. 43. and xxxvi. 31.

7. With Prayer to God, *Dan.* ix. 4, 20.

1. For Pardon, *Pſal.* li. 9. S. *Luk.* xviii. 13. *Hof.* v. 15.

2. For Victory over it, *Pſal.* li. 7, 10.

2. To Men, 2 *Sam.* xii. 13. S. *Luk.* xv. 21.

1. When the Conscience is troubled with it. When any Sin lies heavy upon our Minds, we are to confefs it to others, that we may be helped by their Prayers, S. *Jam.* v. 16. 1 *Sam.* xv. 30.

2. When the Soul is foiled by it. When we are like to be worsted by any Sin, we are to call in for Help from others, 1 S. *Job.* i. 8. *Josh.* vii. 20.

3. When God is eminently provoked, *Act.* xxii. 4. 1 *Tim.* i. 15.

IV. Conversion and Amendment, *Isa.* i. 16, 17. 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 11.

1. From

1. From Sin, *Act.* iii. 19.

1. From Sin in general, *Rom.* vi. 12. No sort of Sin whatsoever excepted.

2. From most beloved Sins, and to which most strongly tempted, *Psal.* xviii. 23. *Hebr.* xii. 1.

2. To Holiness, *Act.* xxvi. 20. Not only cease doing Evil, but learn to do well. *Isa.* i. 16, 17.

And this,

1. Unfeignedly, *Psal.* cxix. 34, 128. 1 *King.* viii. 61. 2 *Chron.* xxv. 2.

2. Speedily, *Eccles.* xii. 1. *Psal.* cxix. 59, 60.

3. Without any Reserve, *Rom.* ii. 22.

4. With Perseverance to the End, S. *Matt.* x. 22. *Job* xxvii. 5, 6.

THIRDLY. The *Hindrances* of Repentance.

1. Ignorance, 1 *Cor.* ii. 14. *Isa.* i. 3, 4. *Prov.* i. 29.

1. Of the Sinfulness of Sin, which they are to be converted from, *Rom.* vii. 13.

2. Of the Glory of God, which they are to be converted to, *Rom.* i. 28. *Job* xxi. 14.

3. Of the Merits of Christ, which they are to be converted by, *Phil.* iii. 10.

4. Of the Nature of that Repentance, which they are, in Conversion, to exercise themselves in, *Act.* xvii. 30. *Ephes.* iv. 18, 19. *Micah* vi. 6, 7.

2. Unbelief, *Act.* xix. 9.

1. Of the Scripture that commands Repentance, *Psal.* l. 17. and cvi. 24.

2. Of the Penalties which it declares shall be inflicted upon the Impenitent, S. *Luk.* xiii. 3, 5. *Ezek.* xviii. 31.

3. Of the Privileges which it entails upon the Penitent, *Isa.* i. 18, 19. and lv. 7. S. *Luk.* xxiv.

47.

3. Cares

3. Cares of the World, S. *Luk.* viii. 14. and xvi. 13. 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 15.
4. Love of Sin, *Isa.* i. 4. 2 *Theff.* ii. 12.
5. Self-conceit, *Prov.* iii. 5, 6. and xxvi. 12.
6. Hope of long Life, *Amos* vi. 3. S. *Jam.* iv. 13.
7. Presumption upon God's Mercy, S. *Jude* 4. *Jer.* vii. 4, 9, 10, 11.
8. Obstinacy and Self-will, *Jer.* v. 3. and vii. 26. *Hof.* xi. 7.

FOURTHLY. *Means* to be used in order to Repentance.

1. Study the Scriptures, S. *Joh.* v. 39. *Psal.* xix. 7, 8, 9. 2 *Tim.* iii. 16, 17.
 1. The Commands of the Law, *Psal.* cxix. 105. *Isa.* viii. 20.
 2. The Promises of the Gospel, S. *Matt.* vii. 21. and xix. 29. S. *Joh.* iii. 16.
 2. Consideration, *Deut.* xxxii. 29. *Ezek.* xviii. 28. *Lament.* iii. 40. Consider what you know, as well as endeavour to know what you are to consider, *Isa.* i. 3. *Eccles.* vii. 14. Consider,
 1. How miserable you are before Repentance, *Deut.* xxviii. 15. *Ephes.* ii. 3.
 2. How happy you will be after it.
 1. In Honour, 1 *Sam.* ii. 30. *Prov.* iii. 16.
 2. In Riches, *Prov.* iii. 16. 1 *Tim.* iv. 8. and vi. 6.
 3. In Pleasures, *Prov.* iii. 17. 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 10, 11.
 4. In Safety from Evil and Danger, *Psal.* xxxiv. 8. 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 13.
 5. In Peace and Quiet of Mind, *Prov.* iii. 17.
 6. In Support under, and Deliverance out of Afflictions, *Psal.* xxxiii. 18, 19. and xxxiv. 4, 5, 6, 7. and xxvii. 5. and lxii. 1, 2.
 7. In

7. In a Title to a Blessed Eternity, S. *Matt.* xxv. 34. *Phil.* iii. 20, 21. S. *Jam.* ii. 5.

3. Prayer, S. *Jam.* i. 5. *Pſal.* li. 10. Pray to God for his Grace and Aſſiſtance, S. *Luk.* xi. 13. S. *Joh.* xvi. 24. S. *Jam.* i. 5.

1. In Sincerity, *Iſa.* xxix. 13. S. *Jam.* iv. 3.

2. In Faith, S. *Matt.* xxi. 22. S. *Jam.* i. 6.

3. Through the Mediation of our Blessed Saviour, S. *Joh.* xv. 7. and xvi. 24.

4. With Zeal and Devotion, S. *Jam.* v. 16. *Rom.* viii. 26.

5. With Conſtancy and Perſeverance, S. *Luk.* xi. 8. and xviii. 1.

4. To your Prayer, join ſerious and ſolemn Fasting, *Joel* ii. 12. S. *Matt.* xvii. 21. and vi. 17, 18. 1 *Cor.* ix. 27.

5. Make a right Uſe of what Aſſiſtances he affords you, 2 *Cor.* vi. 1. *Gal.* ii. 21. 1 *Theſſ.* v. 19.

6. Hear the Word, *Act.* ii. 37. *Rom.* x. 17.

1. Believingly, *Hebr.* iv. 2. *Rom.* x. 14.

2. Attentively, S. *Luk.* viii. 18. S. *Matt.* xv. 10. S. *Jam.* i. 21.

3. Obediently, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 31, 32. 2 *Cor.* v. 20. S. *Mar.* iv. 20. S. *Jam.* i. 22, &c.

4. Diligently, S. *Luk.* xxi. 38. *Act.* xiii. 44.

7. Trust on Chriſt to enable you to repent, S. *Matt.* xi. 28. *Act.* v. 31.

FIFTHLY. Some farther *Directions* in order to a right Performance of this Duty.

1. Take not up with a counterfeit, inſtead of a true Repentance, S. *Jam.* iii. 17. When true, it is,

1. From a right Principle, *Pſal.* xvi. 8. *Gen.* xxxix. 9.

2. In a right Manner, *Dan.* iv. 27. *Act.* xxiv. 16. *Ephes.* iv. 22.

3. To

3. To a right End, 1 *Cor.* x. 31.
2. Never think you have repented enough; or that you can be too much humbled for your Sins, so long as you do not despair of God's Mercy, *Job* xlii. 6.
3. Be continually pressing on towards Perfection in Holiness, S. *Matt.* v. 48. *Phil.* iii. 12, 13, 14.
4. Do not depend upon that alone for Salvation, *Isa.* lxiv. vi. S. *Luk.* xvii. 10.
5. And Lastly; Depend entirely on the Merits of Christ, for Acceptance in the Sight of God, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 1. S. *Joh.* vi. 37.

SIXTHLY. Some farther *Motives* for recommending this Duty to our Practice. Consider,

1. What a Glorious God you have provoked by Sins, *Job* xlii. 5, 6.
2. What dreadful Punishments you have deserved, S. *Matt.* xiii. 42. infinitely beyond that of *Nebuchadnezzar*, *Rev.* xiv. 10.
2. How many Obligations you are under to it, *Isa.* v. 4. *Rom.* ii. 4.
4. What special Notice God takes when we repent, *Mal.* iii. 16, 17, 18.
5. How concerned he is, when People will not repent, *Jer.* viii. 6, 7, 12. and xiii. 27.
6. What Rejoicing there is above, in Heaven, at the Conversion of a Sinner, S. *Luk.* xv. 7, 10.
7. No Sin, but, without Repentance, is damnable, but pardonable with it, *Ezek.* xviii. 30.
8. Heaven is open for none but Penitents, *Hebr.* xii. 14. S. *Matt.* xxv. ult.

SEVENTHLY. Conclude all with these three Questions for the farther *Explication* of the Duty.

Quest. I.

Quest. I. Whether it is necessary to repent of unknown Sins?

Answ. 1. It is necessary, so far as we can, to observe all our Failings, *Psal. li. 3, 4.*

2. It is necessary to repent of all we can observe, *Psal. li. 9. Ezek. xx. 43.*

3. It is necessary to repent of the Root of all, Original Sin, *Psal. li. 6.*

4. He that rightly repents of all Known and Original Sin, virtually repents of all Sin, *Psal. xix. 12.*

Quest. II. Whether it is necessary to repent more than Once?

Answ. 1. Repentance, as it consists in Hatred of Sin, and Conversion from it, should be exercised continually, *Act. xxiv. 16. 2 Tim. ii. 19.*

2. So oft as we remember any former Sin, we are to be sorry for it, *Job xiii. 26. Psal. xxv. 7.*

3. Every time we commit any Sin, we are immediately to repent of it, *S. Luk. xxii. 62.*

Quest. III. Whether we are to repent of all Sins alike?

Answ. Repentance in its own Nature should be alike for all, so as to be sorry for it, and turn from it. But besides,

Extraordinary Sins should have extraordinary Expressions of Repentance, *Psal. li. 14. 1 Cor. xv. 9.*

S. MATT.

S. MATT. V. 44.

But I say unto you, Love your Enemies.

I. **W**HAT Enemies are the Objects of our Love?

Not the Common Enemy of Mankind, *Satan*.
Non orandum est pro Diabolis, quia Ecclesia novit eos extremo exitio à Deo devotos, & à misericordiâ exclusos. Aug.

But,

1. Such Men as *hate us*, S. *Matt.* v. 44.
2. As strive to *wrong*, or *injure us*, *Luk.* vi. 29.
3. Or that *have wrong'd us already*, *Rom.* xii. 17.

II. What Love is due unto them?

Of the Heart and Affections, *Levit.* xix. 17.

By,

1. Forgiving their Injuries, S. *Matt.* xviii. 21, 22, 33. *Luk.* xvii. 4.
2. Not seeking *Revenge*, *Rom.* xii. 19.
3. Wishing them all real *Good*, *Job* xxxi. 30.
4. Praying for them, 1 *Tim.* ii. 1. S. *Matt.* v. 44.

1. That God would pardon their Sin,
S. *Luk.* xxiii. 34. *Act.* vii. 60.
2. Turn their Hearts to us.
3. Reconcile them to Himself.
5. Doing them all Good, *Gal.* vi. 10.
 1. To their Souls, *Levit.* xix. 17.
 2. Bodies, *Prov.* xxv. 21.
 3. Estates, *Exod.* xxiii. 4, 5.
6. Blessing and Speaking well of them, *Jam.* iv. 11. *Rom.* xii. 14.

III.

III. Reason of this Duty, or *why* we are to love our Enemies.

1. They bear the Image of God, *Gen.* i. 26. *S. Jam.* iii. 9.

2. This is the *great*, the *distinguishing* Duty which Christ commands and requires of his Disciples, *S. Joh.* xv. 12, 17. and xiii. 34, 35.

3. We must love *all Men*, *Rom.* xii. 18. and their Hating us should not make us sin, *Rom.* xii. 17.

4. Nothing will hinder the right Performance of our Duty so much, as the *Boiling* of *Hatred* in our Breasts, *S. Jam.* i. 20.

5. No *Duty* is *accepted*, till we be reconcil'd, *S. Matt.* v. 23, 24.

6. He that hates *Men*, hates *God*, 1 *Joh.* iv. 20. and our *Love* of *Enemies* will be a good Sign of our *Love* to *God*, 1 *S. Joh.* iv. 12.

7. Love is the *Fulfilling* of the *Law*, *Rom.* xiii. 8, 9.

8. We must answer for our Hatred of others hereafter, *S. Matt.* xviii. 3.

U S E S.

Hence we may learn,

1. The Excellency of the Gospel above all other Laws, as being all for *Peace*, *Rom.* xii. 18.

2. That there is nothing in this World that Men should *hate* but *Sin* only, *Pfal.* xcvi. 10. ci. 3. cxix. 113.

3. The Greatness of their Sin, who soon fall out with others, and will not be reconcil'd, *S. Jam.* ii. 13.

And for *Motives* to enforce the *Practice* of this Duty, we may consider;

1. That

1. That God loved *us* when *Enemies*, Rom. v. 8, 10. 1 *Joh.* iv. 11.

2. We cannot expect that God should *pardon our Sins*, unless we pardon *others*, S. *Matt.* vi. 14, 15.

3. Christ our Saviour hath set us an *Example* hereof, which we are indispensably bound to follow, S. *Luk.* xxiii. 34. *Coloff.* iii. 13.

4. This was also the Practice of the Saints, as of *David*, 1 *Sam.* xxvi. 21. 2 *Sam.* i. 23. ii. 5, 6. and of the first Martyr, S. *Stephen*, Act. vii. 60.

D

S. MATT.

S. MATT. V. 48.

Be ye therefore perfect, as your Father which is in Heaven is perfect.

WHAT is the Meaning of these Words?
I. Negatively.

1. Not that we can be perfect from Sin: As appears,

1. From Scripture, *Rom. iii. 9. v. 12. S. Jam. iii. 2. 1 S. Joh. i. 8. Psal. cxliii. 2.*

2. From Reason.

1. We are all born in Sin, *Psal. li. 5. Ephes. ii. 3.*

Μὴ δυνάταται ἄνθρωποι καθαρῶς εὐρηθῆναι ὑπὸ ῥύπου, μηδὲ εἰν μία ἡμέρα ἢ ἓ ἡμέρας αὐτῶ.
Basil.

2. In that our *Graces* are all imperfect.
Peccatum est, vel cum non est charitas, vel cum minor est quam debet. S. Aug.

3. From the Fathers.

Μόνον γὰρ ἀναμάτητον ὁ λόγος. Clem. Alex. Nemo sine peccato, negare hoc sacrilegum est. S. Ambros.

2. Nor that we can be equal to God in any thing. For all his Properties are,

1. Essential and Necessary, or of Himself, *Jehovah.*

2. Eternal, *Exod. iii. 14. Vid. Serm. 1. in Vol. II. of this Author's Sermons.* And therefore,

3. Independent.

4. Infinite, *Psal. cxlvii. 5.*

5. Without Imperfection, *Deut. xxxii. 4.*

6. Without Composition.

U S E.

U S E.

Hence learn,

1. To abhor yourselves, who in Comparison of Him, are next to nothing, *Job* xlii. 5, 6.
2. To admire and reverence God, *Rom.* xi. 33.

II. Positively.

1. That it is our *Duty* to be *like* unto God in his communicable Properties, 1 *S. Pet.* i. 15, 16.

1. In *Knowledge*, *Coloss.* iii. 10.

1. Of God's Nature, *S. Job.* xvii. 3.

2. His Word, *S. Job.* v. 39. *Coloss.* i. 9.
Joshua i. 8. *Psal.* i. 2.

3. His Works, *Job* xxxvii. 14. *S. Matt.* vi. 28. *Psal.* viii. 3.

2. In *Love*,

1. To God, *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.

2. To Men, *S. Matt.* v. 44, 45.

3. In *Justice*, *Deut.* xxxii. 4.

4. In *Mercy*, *Exod.* xxxiv. 7. *S. Luk.* vi. 36.

1. By Forgiving those that injure us,
S. Matt. vi. 14, 15.

2. Pitying their Adversities, *Hos.* xi. 8.
Isa. lxiii. 9.

3. Relieving their Necessities, *S. Matt.* v. 45.

5. In our *Desires*, *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.

6. In our *Joys*, *Phil.* iv. 4.

7. In our *Aims and Intentions*, *Prov.* xvi. 4.

2. That we should *endeavour* and *labour* after this *Perfection*, *Phil.* iii. 12, 14. *Hebr.* vi. 1. And this we are obliged and bound to do, upon these two Accounts.

1. Because we were made in the *Image* of God, *Gen.* i. 27.

2. It is our only *Holiness*.

USES.

1. Reproof to those who are more like Satan than God, *S. Job. viii. 44.*

2. *Motive* to be like unto God, by considering,

1. The Honour, *1 Sam. ii. 30.*

2. The Pleasure, *Prov. iii. 17.*

3. The Profit of it, *1 Tim. iv. 8.*

1. As to God's Favour here, *Psal. v. 12.*

2. To his Presence hereafter, *Hebr. xii.*

14.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vi. 9.

After this manner, therefore, pray ye.

IT will not be improper to explain the Nature of Prayer in general, before we enter upon the several Petitions of that Form, which our Blessed Saviour hath prescrib'd and left us. And in order thereto, it may be consider'd,

I. What *Prayer* is, or what it is to *pray*?

It is the *Desire* of *Things necessary* from *God*, for *ourselves* and *others*.

Προσευχὴ ἔστιν αἰτησις ἀγαθῶν, ᾧ τῶν εὐσεβῶν, εἰς τὸν Θεὸν ἡγομένη. *Basil.*

Προσευχὴ ἔστιν ἀνάβασις νῦν πρὸς Θεὸν, ἢ αἰτησις τῶν προσηκόντων ᾧ Θεῷ. *Damasc.*

Prayer therefore consists of these Parts.

I. The *Desire*,

1. Of the *Heart* only, 1 *Cor.* xiv. 15. 1 *Sam.* i. 13.

2. Or of the *Heart* and *Tongue* together, *Hof.* xiv. 2.

2. Of *Things necessary*. Such as,

1. *Pardon* of our *Sins*. S. *Matt.* vi. 12. *Psal.* li. 2. *Act.* viii. 22.

2. *Knowledge* of himself, S. *Jam.* i. 5. *Psal.* cxix. 18.

3. *Strength* against our *Corruptions*, 2 *Cor.* xii. 7, 8.

4. The *Graces* of his Spirit, S. *Luk.* xi. 13.

1. *Repentance*, *Psal.* xxxviii. 18. li. 10.

2. *Faith*, *Ephes.* ii. 8.

3. *Love*, *Deut.* vi. 5. *Gal.* v. 22.

4. *Trust*, *Psal.* lvii. 1, 2. and xci. 1, 2.

5. *Submission*, S. *Luk.* xxii. 42. 1 *Sam.* iii. 18.

6. Thankfulness, *Job* i. 21. 1 *Theff.* v. 18.
 7. Heavenly-mindedness, *Pfal.* cxix. 36.
Phil. iii. 20.
 8. Perseverance, *Hebr.* xiii. 9. *Jer.* xxxii.
 40. *Hebr.* x. 23.
 5. Power to obey all his Commands, *S. Matt.*
 vi. 10.
 6. Deliverance from Temptations, *S. Matt.*
 vi. 13. *S. Luk.* xxii. 40.
 7. Necessaries for this Life, *S. Matt.* vi. 11.
Prov. xxx. 8.
 1. His Protection over us, and Blessing up-
 on us, *Gen.* xxviii. 20. *Deut.* viii. 3.
 2. Food and Raiment, 1 *Tim.* vi. 8.
 8. Heaven, *Pfal.* lxxiii. 24. 1 *Pet.* i. 9.
 3. From God.
 To Him only must we address ourselves in
 Prayer, for a Supply of our Wants. *Μόνω γὰρ*
προσευχτέον τῷ ἐπὶ πάνσι Θεῷ. Orig.
 Because,
 1. He alone knows the Heart, *Rom.* viii. 27.
 2. He only can hear, *Pfal.* lxxv. 2.
 3. He only can grant our Desires, *Ephes.*
 iii. 20.
 4. It is part of our Worship, *Isa.* lvi. 7.
Invocare Domini nomen, & adorare Deum, unum
atque idem est. Orig.
Εὐχὴ καὶ λατρεία Θεῷ. Chrysof.
 4. For Ourselves and Others.
 1. Ourselves.
 2. Others.
 1. All Men, 1 *Tim.* ii. 1.
 2. Governours, 1 *Tim.* ii. 2.
 3. Our Enemies, *S. Matt.* v. 44.
 4. The Faithful especially, *Ephes.* vi. 18.
Gal. vi. 10.

II. The *Necessity* of this Duty of Prayer, which appears, as it is,

1. A peremptory Command, *1 Theſſ. v. 17, 18.*
2. As it is necessary for the Obtaining,
 1. God's Favour;
 2. His Mercies Spiritual and Temporal, *Ezek. xxxvi. 37.*
 3. A Blessing upon them, *1 Tim. iv. 4, 5.*
 4. The Continuance and Increase of Grace, *Jude 20. S. Luk. xi. 13.*
 5. Everlasting Glory.

III. How it is to be perform'd, or how we should pray.

1. With Reverence, and a humble Sense,
 1. Of God's Greatness, *Act. xx. 36. and xxi. 5. Dan. ix. 4. Gen. xxviii. 16, 17.*
 2. Our own Vileness, *Ezr. ix. 6. Job xlii. 5, 6. Isa. vi. 5. Psal. li. 17. S. Luk. xviii. 13.*
 2. With the Spirit, *1 Cor. xiv. 15. S. Job. iv. 24. Psal. cxlv. 18.*
 3. With the Understanding, *1 Cor. xiv. 15. Psal. xlvi. 7.*
 4. With Faith, *S. Jam. i. 5. S. Matt. xxi. 22. S. Mar. xi. 24. 1 Tim. ii. 8.*
 1. In the Presence, *Psal. cxxxix. 6, 7.*
 2. Power, *S. Mar. xiv. 36.*
 3. Promises of God, *S. Job. xvi. 24.*
 5. With Constancy, *S. Luk. xviii. 1. 2 Cor. xii. 8. 1 Theſſ. v. 17. Ephes. vi. 18.*
- We ought to pray every Day; because,
1. We are bound to *serve God every Day*, *S. Luk. i. 75.*
 2. Christ commands it particularly, *S. Matt. vi. 11.*
 3. The Saints always used so to do, *Psal. iv. 17. Dan. vi. 10.*

4. We are in daily and continual Wants,
6. With a Sense of Want.
7. With Fervency and Affections proportionable to the thing we deſire.
8. With Submission to God's Will, as to temporal Mercies eſpecially, *S. Mar. xiv. 36.*
9. Without Diſtraction, *1 Cor. vii. 35.*
10. To a right End, *S. Jam. iv. 3. 1 Cor. x. 31. Coloff. iv. 2.*
11. In the Name of Chriſt, *S. Joh. xvi. 23, 26.*
 1. Because it is He alone who hath ſatisfied for Sins, which make us not accepted, *Iſa. lix. 2.*
 2. He *intercedes* for us, *Hebr. vii. 25. Rev. viii. 3, 4. S. Joh. xvi. 26.*
12. Join Praise to Prayers, *1 Theſſ. v. 18.*
 1. Acknowledging what we have, to come from him, *S. Jam. i. 17.*
 2. That we are unworthy of it.
 3. That it is to be improv'd for Him.

Motives to Prayer.

1. We can expect no Mercy without it.
2. There is no Mercy, but we may have by it, *S. Matt. vii. 7.*
3. It is a *Privilege* as well as *Duty*.
4. It preventeth Judgments, *2 Cor. vii. 14.*
5. It is a good Sign of Grace.
6. It mortifies Sin.
7. It fits us for any Mercies.
8. It is the antedating Heaven.

S. MATT. vi. 9.

After this manner, therefore, pray ye, Our Father, &c.

AFTER *this manner* pray ye.

Quest. Whether this be a *Form*?

Answ. 1. Our Saviour did not intend this for their only Prayer.

2. He design'd it as a *Platform* for all our Prayers.

3. And as a *Form* itself, to be us'd *totidem verbis*.

As appears,

1. From the Word *ὕτως*, *after this manner*, S. Luk. xix. 31, 34. Numb. vi. 23. *הַכֵּן*.

2. From *προσεύχεσθε*, *pray ye*. Not order your Prayers *only* according to that *Form* or *Pattern*.

3. From the Occasion of his enjoining it, S. Luk. xi. 1, 2.

4. From the Precept there, *λέγετε*.

5. From S. Matt. vi. 14, 15. where our Saviour explains the most harsh thing in it, by itself, *viz.* our forgiving other Men their Trespases against us, as we expect and desire Forgiveness of our Trespases from God.

Object. The Apostles never us'd it.

Answ. 1. It does not follow, that the Apostles did not use it, because we do not find it inserted among their Prayers in the Scriptures, as *Act.* i. 24. and iv. 24, 25, &c. for all the Prayers of the Apostles that are recorded; are only *occasional*, but this a *set daily* Prayer.

2. We may judge of the *Apostolical*, by the *Primitive* Practice, who did always use this Form

in their Publick Prayers, and thought themſelves under Obligation ſo to do.

Sic docuit Apoſtolos ſuos, ut quotidie in Corporis illius ſacrificio credentes audeant loqui, Pater noſter, &c.

Premiſſâ legitimâ & ordinariâ precatone quaſi fundamento. Tertull.

Μία δένσις κοινή. Ignat.

U S E S.

1. How highly are they to blame who neglect or ſlight it?

2. Let it be the *Platform* of all our Prayers, learn from this Prayer the Method and Matter.

1. To direct your Prayers to God.

2. To pray in a known Tongue.

3. That our Prayers are to be answerable to God's Commands, this Prayer having two Tables. And therefore,

1. Thoſe things that concern God's Glory, are to be ask'd in the *firſt Place*, S. *Matt.* vi. 33.

2. With the moſt *Eaſtneſs*, S. *Job.* xii. 27, 28.

3. Temporal Comforts to be ask'd only ſo far as neceſſary, *Prov.* xxx. 8.

4. That we ſhould pray daily, S. *Luk.* xi. 3.

5. For others as well as ourſelves, intimated in the Word, *ἡμῶν, Our.*

3. Use *this* as a *Form*, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 19. For which end, conſider, that it is

1. The moſt Full.

2. The moſt Methodical.

3. Moſt Divine.

4. Moſt Perfect.

5. Moſt Acceptable.

6. The only *commanded* Prayer.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vi. 9.

Our Father, which art in Heaven.

I. OUR Father.

1. Who is it, that is here call'd *Our Father* ?

GOD, who is,

1. A Being, *Exod. iii. 14.*
2. Infinite, *Psal. cxlvii. 5.*
3. Eternal, *Rev. i. 8.*
4. Subsisting of Himself.
5. In whom all things else subsist, *Act. xvii. 28.*

2. Why is he call'd *Father* ?

1. Because he is the Father of Christ, S. *Joh. v. 26.*

2. And in Him, *our Father*, S. *Joh. xx. 17.*

So as we have thereby,

1. The *Privilege*, S. *Joh. i. 12.*

2. The *Spirit of Sons*, Gal. iv. 6.

3. Why are we to pray to God as our *Father* ?

That we may pray,

1. With more Reverence, *Mal. i. 6.*

2. With more Confidence, *Psal. ciii. 13.* and Boldness of Access, *Hebr. iv. 16.*

3. With more Assurance of Obtaining, S. *Joh. v. 14, 15.*

4. Why *our Father*, not *my Father* ?

Not but that we may say my Father, S. *Matt. xxvi. 39, 42.* But,

1. To testify our Belief, that all Believers are his Children.

2. That we may pray for all Believers, as well as ourselves, S. *Jam. v. 16.*

USE.

U S E.

Hence learn,

1. That all Christians have Liberty to call God, *Father*.2. The Happiness of Christians or Believers, S. *Joh. i. 12*.

For they are,

1. Free from all Evil.

1. Slavery of Sin, *Rom. vi. 14*.2. Condemnation, *Rom. viii. 1*.3. From the Terrors of Conscience, *Rom. viii. 15*.

4. From the Wrath of God.

5. From the Course of the Law, *Gal. v. 1*.2. They have the *best* of Fathers.1. Most Wise, *1 Tim. i. 17*.2. Most Present, *Psal. xlii. 1*.

3. Most Powerful.

4. Most Gracious and Tender, *Isa. xlix. 15*.

5. Most Lasting.

3. They have free Access to God, *Gal. iv. 6*.4. An Interest in His special Providence, *2 Cor. vi. 18*.5. True Joy, *1 Pet. i. 8, 9*.

Therefore,

3. Carry yourselves as his Children ;

By,

1. Honouring Him, *Mal. i. 6*.2. Depending upon Him, *1 Tim. vi. 17*.3. Fearing to offend Him, *Jer. v. 21*.4. Longing to go to Him, *Psal. xlii. 1, 2*.

5. Obeying Him.

6. Submitting to Him, S. *Luk. xv. 21, 22*.7. Always Praying to Him, as to a *Father*.

II. Which

II. Which art in Heaven.

- i. Why is God said to be in Heaven ?
 1. Negatively.
 1. Not that he is there *only*, *Psal.* cxxxix. 7, 8. *1 King.* viii. 27. *Jer.* xxiii. 24.
 2. Nor that he is there *more* than elsewhere.
 2. Positively. But,
 1. Because he manifests himself more *in* the Creatures there, *Psal.* xix. 1. As,
 1. His Wisdom, *Psal.* civ. 24.
 2. His Power, *Psal.* viii. 3, 4.
 3. His Mercy in Saints glorified, *2 Theff.* i. 10.
 2. Because he discovers himself more *to* the Creatures there ; by,
 1. His Prudence in managing the World, and the Affairs of it, *Rev.* vii. 12.
 2. His Faithfulness to his Promises, *S. Matt.* xxiv. 35.
 3. His Grace in Saving some, *Ephes.* ii. 5.
 4. His Justice in Condemning others, *Rev.* xv. 3.
 5. His Goodness to *All*, *Psal.* cxlv. 9.
 3. Because he *communicates* more of himself and his Perfections to the Creatures there.
 1. His Knowledge, *1 Cor.* xiii. 12.
 2. His Love.
 3. His Goodness, *Hebr.* xii. 23.
 4. His Happiness, *Psal.* xvi. 11.
 5. His Immortality.
 2. Why are we to pray to him, as in Heaven ?
 1. That we may have *high*, not *mean* and *fleshly* Thoughts of him, when we pray, *Isa.* lvii. 15.
 2. That we may pray with *Reverence*, *Eccles.* v. 1.
 3. With

3. With *Fervency*, that our Prayers may ascend to Heaven, 2 *Chron.* xxxii. 20.

4. With *Confidence*,

1. Of his Omniscience, *Psal.* cxiii. 5, 6.

2. Of his Omnipotence, *Psal.* cxv. 3.

5. That we may both *manifest*, and also *exercise* our *Faith* in Christ, as now interceding for us in Heaven, 1 *S. Joh.* ii. 1. *S. Joh.* xvi. 26.

U S E.

Is God in Heaven? Then,

1. Let your Hearts be there, *Coloss.* iii. 2. For there is,

1. Your Father.

2. Your Inheritance, *S. Matt.* vi. 21.

2. Long to be in Heaven too, *Phil.* i. 23. *S. Matt.* vi. 33.

3. Prepare yourselves for it.

4. When ye pray, leave *Earthly* Thoughts.

5. Set and frame yourselves, as in Heaven.

S. MATT. vi. 9.

----- *Hallowed be thy Name.*

Doct. **W**E are to pray that the Name of God may be *hallowed*.

I. What are we to understand by the *Name* of God?

1. God himself, *Act. i. 15. iv. 12. 1 King. v. 5.*
2. Whatsoever he makes himself known to us by; as,

1. **His Titles.**

1. Proper יהוה, *Exod. vi. 3.* אלהים, *Exod. iii. 14.* יי, *Psal. lxxviii. 4.* Lord of Hosts, &c. יי שן, *Gen. xvii. 1.*
2. Common, אלהים, *Psal. lxxxii. 1, 6.*
2. **His Properties or Attributes, *Exod. xxxiv. 5, 6, 7. Nahum i. 3.***

Which God has discover'd and manifested to us;

1. In his *Works,* *Psal. xix. 1, 4. Rom. i. 20.*
2. In his *Word.*

II. What by *Hallowed*?

Not that we can give any thing to Him; but that we,

1. Acknowledge Him to be the true God, *Psal. xcvi. 7, 8.*
2. Admire Him, *Rom. xi. 33.*
3. Adore Him, *Psal. xcv. 6.*
4. Believe Him, *1 Joh. v. 10.*
5. Submit to Him, *1 Sam. iii. 18.*
6. Fear Him, *Isa. viii. 13.*
7. Pray to Him, *Psal. xcv. 1, 2, 3. Psal. l. 23.*
8. Obey Him.

III. What

III. What do we desire of God in *this* Petition ?

1. That we may *know* him, *Psal.* c. 3.
2. So know him, as to *believe* in him, *S. Joh.* iii. 33. *Rom.* iv. 20.
3. So believe, as to *trust* his Promises, *Psal.* ix. 10.
4. So trust, as to *fear* his Threatnings, *Amos* iii. 8.
5. So fear, as still to *love* him, *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.
6. So love him, as to *desire* him, *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.
7. So desire him, as to *rejoyce* in him, *Habak.* iii. 18.
8. So rejoyce in him, as to *observe* his Precepts, *Psal.* cxix. 14, 15, 35, 36. *S. Matt.* v. 16.
9. So observe his Precepts, as to be *satisfied* with his *Providences*, *1 Sam.* iii. 18. *Isa.* xxxix. 8.
10. So to be satisfied with his *Providences*, as to be *thankful* for all *Mercies*, *1 Thess.* v. 18.

IV. Why is this Petition plac'd first ?

1. Because God's Glory is the *End* of all Things, *Prov.* xvi. 4.
2. The *End* of all the *other* Petitions.
3. It contains all our other Desires, so that until this be granted, we can have none of the other.

U S E.

1. Endeavour after the Glory of God.
2. Let his Glory be the *End* of all your *Actions*, *1 Cor.* x. 31.

3. Seek

-
3. Seek it in the *first* Place, S. *Matt.* vi. 33.
For,
 1. Without *that* ye seek nothing.
 2. In seeking *that*, ye seek all Things,
S. *Matt.* vi. 33.
 4. Have a Care of *prophaning* His Name.
 1. By taking it in *vain.* III. *Command.*
 2. By taking it *falsly*, Lev. xix. 12.
 3. By *Hypocrisy.*
 4. By *Irreverence* in His *Ordinances*, Deut. xxviii. 58.
 5. By a *sinful* Conversation, 1 *Cor.* vi. 20.
 4. Make use of all the forefaid Means, for *Sanctifying* His Name.
-

S. MATT. vi. 10.

----- *Thy Kingdom come.*

- I. **W**HAT is the Kingdom of God ?
1. The Kingdom of his *Power*, P^{sal.} ciii. 19.
 2. Of his *Grace*, S. *Mar.* i. 15. 1 *Cor.* iv. 20. Wherein,
 1. Himself and Christ is King, P^{sal.} ii. 6. *Isa.* ix. 6, 7.
 2. All Saints are his *Subjects*, *Isa.* lxxv. 9, 13. *Act.* ii. 18. *Tit.* ii. 14.
 3. Their *Hearts* his Palace, *Ephes.* iii. 17. *Isa.* lvii. 15.
 4. The *Word* his Law, *Job* xxii. 22. S. *Jam.* ii. 8, 12.
 1. The Old Testament.
 2. The Gospel.
 5. The Ministers in this his Kingdom are,
 1. Angels, *Hebr.* i. 14.
 2. Men.
 1. Kings and Temporal Governours, *Isa.* xlix. 23. *Rom.* xiii. 14.
 2. The Spiritual Governours of his Church, and Preachers of his Gospel, who are also his Ambassadors, 2 *Cor.* v. 20. and these are either,
 1. Bishops, S. *Joh.* xx. 21. *Act.* xx. 28. 1 *Pet.* v. 2.
 2. Presbyters.
 3. Deacons.
 6. His *Ordinances* are the Places where we may converse with him, S. *Matt.* xviii. 20.

1. In *Prayer* we speak to him.
2. In *Hearing* he speaks to us, *Isa.* lxxv. 12.
7. The *Sacraments* are the *Seals* of this Kingdom, *Rom.* iv. 11.
8. The Potent Enemies of this his Kingdom are,
 1. *Sin*, 2 *Cor.* x. 4, 5. *Rom.* viii. 7. *Gal.* v. 17.
 2. *Satan*, *Ephes.* ii. 2.
 3. The *World*, *S. Jam.* iv. 4.
3. The Kingdom of *Glory*.
Where,
 1. His Subjects shall all *know* him, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 12.
 2. Not only know, but *be with* him, *S. Joh.* xvii. 24.
 3. Not only be with him, but also *see* him, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 12.
 4. Not only see him, but *enjoy* him.
 1. By *Loving* him.
 2. By *Rejoicing* in him.
 5. Not only enjoy him, but that *constantly*.
 6. Not only constantly, but *eternally*, *S. Matt.* xxv. ult.
- II. What is meant by the *Coming* of this Kingdom, or what is it that we pray for in this Petition, when we say, *Thy Kingdom come*?
 1. That his Kingdom of *Grace* may be set up in all the World, *Gen.* ix. 27. *Psal.* ii. 8. viz.
 1. That all Nations may be subject to Christ, *Phil.* ii. 10.
 2. That he would in every Place settle a *faithful Ministry*, *S. Matt.* ix. 38.
 3. And accompany it with his *Spirit*, 2 *Thess.* iii. 1.
 4. And subdue the Opposers of this Kingdom, 2 *Thess.* ii. 8, 9.
 5. That

5. That he would root out of his Church, all ſuch Things as hinder the Flourishing of his Kingdom; ſuch as Hereſy, Schiſms, Prophaneneſs, &c.
2. That the Kingdom of his Grace may be eſtabliſh'd in our Hearts. Whereby,
 1. Satan's Power in our Hearts may be aboliſhed, *Act. xxvi. 18.*
 2. Our Corruptions abated, *Gal. v. 24.*
 3. All Graces implanted in us. As,
 1. Knowledge, *1 Cor. i. 5.*
 2. Repentance, *Ezek. xxxvi. 26.*
 3. Faith, *2 Cor. viii. 7.*
 4. Love, *Rom. xiii. 8, 9.*
 5. Truſt.
 6. Submission to his Providences.
 7. Delight in his Laws, *Pſal. i. 2.*
 8. Heavenly-mindedneſs, *Phil. iii. 20.*
3. That he would haſten the *Second Coming* of Chriſt, *Rev. xxii. 20.*

U S E.

1. Is there a Kingdom of Grace?
 1. Then endeavour to be Subjects of it, *S. Luk. xiii. 24.*

For which End conſider, that it is

 1. The moſt potent, *S. Matt. xvi. 18.*
 2. The moſt peaceable Kingdom, *Rom. xiv. 17.*

As making us at Peace,

 1. With God, *Rom. v. 1.*
 2. Our Conſciences, *2 Tim. i. 3. Hebr. x. 22.*
 3. With all Creatures, *Job v. 23.*
3. It hath the beſt and greateſt Privileges. For,

1. Every

1. Every Subject is maintain'd by the King, *Pſal.* lxxxiv. 11.
2. May have *free Access* to him.
3. Pays no Tribute, but what he gets by *Receiving* infinitely more than he gives, *S. Matt.* xix. 29.
4. It is govern'd by the *beſt Laws*, *Pſal.* xix. 7.
5. It is a Kingdom where we may be *receiv'd* and never *banish'd*, *S. Job.* vi. 37.

The *Means* to make our Endeavours effectual to this End are,

1. To *humble* ourſelves to God, *1 Pet.* v. 6.
2. To *apply* ourſelves by *Faith* to Chriſt, *Act.* xvi. 3.
3. To *pray conſtantly* that this Kingdom may *come* to us, and we be of it.
2. Such as are of this Kingdom, muſt *walk* according to the *Laws* of it, *2 Tim.* ii. 19.
2. Is there a Kingdom of Glory?

Then,

1. Look above the things here *below*.
2. Seek this Kingdom in the *firſt Place*, and above all, *S. Matt.* vi. 33.
3. Prepare yourſelves for it.
4. Set your *Affections* on it, and long after it, *Coloſſ.* iii. 2. *Pſal.* xlii. 1, 2.
5. Pray for it, *Rev.* xxii. 20.

S. MATT. vi. 10.

*..... Thy Will be done in Earth, as
it is in Heaven.*

THere is a twofold *Will* of God.

1. Secret, 1 *Pet.* iii. 17. *Rom.* xi. 34.

2. Manifested or revealed.

1. By his Works.

2. By his Word, *Act.* xx. 27. And that,

1. In his Commands, *Deut.* iv. 2.

1. Concerning *Himself*; as,

1. That we worship Him as our *only God*,
Exod. xx. 3, 4. *Deut.* vi. 13. *S. Matt.*
iv. 10.

2. Love Him as our *chiefest Good*, *Deut.*
vi. 5. *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.

Which Love we must manifest and express,

1. By Thinking of Him, *Psal.* cxxxix. 18.

2. Longing after Him, *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.

3. Endeavouring to please Him, 1 *Theff.*
iv. 1.

4. Rejoicing in Him, *Phil.* iv. 4.

5. Preferring Him before all Things else,
Phil. iii. 8.

3. Aiming at His Glory, as our *ultimate*
End, 1 *Cor.* x. 31.

2. Concerning our *Neighbour*, *S. Matt.* xxii.
39. and vii. 12.

Including,

1. Equity, *Levit.* xix. 11, 12, 13.

2. Charity, *S. Matt.* v. 44. *Gal.* vi. 10.

2. His written Will is also manifested in
His *Promises*, *Jer.* xxix. 10.

3. And in His *Threatnings*, *Eccles.* viii. 11.

These

These Things thus premis'd, do direct us to make the following Enquiries concerning this Petition.

I. Which *Will* is here meant?

Not His *secret*, but His *manifested* or *revealed* Will, *Deut.* xxix. 29. For,

1. We are not to *search* into His secret Will, *Job* xi. 7.
2. We cannot *resist* it, *Act.* iv. 28. *Rom.* ix. 19.
3. No Promises are made to it; as in the Case of *Pilate* and the *Jews* that crucify'd our Saviour, *Act.* ii. 23.

II. What then do we pray for, as to this *secret* Will?

1. That we may *submit* unto it, *Act.* xxi. 14. *1 Sam.* iii. 18. *S. Matt.* xxvi. 39.
2. Be *thankful* for it, *when revealed*, *Job* i. 21.

III. How is the *reveal'd* Will of God to be done or perform'd?

1. Readily, *Psal.* cxix. 60.
2. Heartily and Sincerely, *Coloss.* iii. 23. *Ephes.* vi. 6. *2 Cor.* i. 12.
3. Believingly, *Rom.* xiv. 22, 23.
4. Universally, *Psal.* cxix. 6.
5. Constantly, *S. Luk.* i. 74, 75.

IV. Why do we pray that God's Will may be done in Earth, as it is in Heaven?

Because *all Things* there do his Will.

1. The *inferiour* Things in the Firmament, as Clouds, Thunder, &c. *Psal.* cxlviii. 8.
2. Sun, Moon and Stars, *Jesh.* x. 12, 13. *Judg.* v. 20. *Job* ix. 7.
3. Angels, *Psal.* ciii. 20.

V. Can we do his Will, as the *Angels* do?

No;

1. By Reason of our own *Corruptions*.

2. Of *Satan's* Temptations.

But,

1. We are to endeavour to *imitate* the *Angels* herein, 1 *Pet.* i. 15.

2. And to *desire* that we may do it, as *They* do, *Phil.* iii. 12, 13, 14.

3. We are to do *it* in the same *manner* as *They* do *it*, tho' we cannot in the same *measure*.

VI. What do we pray for in *this* *Petition*?

1. That God would *acquaint* us with His Will, *Pſal.* cxix. 12, 33, 34.

1. What we *are* to do.

2. What we are *not* to do.

2. That He would take from us that *natural Aversneſs* we all have to His Will, *Rom.* vii. 23. *Jer.* xvii. 9.

3. That He would *incline* our *Hearts* to it, *Pſal.* cxix. 36.

4. That He would *create* in us a *Delight* in His *Precepts*, *Pſal.* cxix. 35, 92.

5. That He would *direct* us in *all* our *Actions* to that *End*, *Pſal.* cxliiii. 10.

6. That not *only* we, but that *all* *People* may do his Will, *Pſal.* lxxvii. 2, 3, 4, 5.

Motives to do the Will of God.

1. He is our *Creator* and *Preserver*.

2. Our *Redeemer*, 1 *Cor.* vi. 20.

3. All His *Mercies* oblige us to it, *Rom.* xii. 1.

4. And His *Judgments*, *Hebr.* xii. 10.

5. He always *observes* us, *Pſal.* cxxxix. 4.

6. Our

6. Our *present Comfort* depends upon it, 2 Cor. i. 12.

7. As does also our *future Happiness*, Hebr. xii. 14.

U S E.

Hence we may see, how great the Folly, and heinous the Crime is, of *those* who

1. Never *offer* up this Petition, nor *pray* that God's Will may be done in Earth, as it is in Heaven.

2. And of those, who, tho' they do *pray* for this, yet never labour or endeavour to *do* His Will.

S. MATT. VI. 11.

Give us this Day our daily Bread.

I. **W**HAT does the Word *Bread* import in this Petition?

1. All Things *needful* for this Life, *Deut.* viii. 8.
2. And for *that* to come, *1 Tim.* iv. 8.

II. What are we to understand by *daily Bread*?

1. For *every Day* of our remaining Life.
2. *Sufficient.* Ἐπιείκει ἀξίος ὁ τῆ ἐνάτης ἡμέρας ἡμῶν ἀφ' ἑσπέρης. *Phavorin.*

ⲉⲓⲃⲓⲏⲓⲙⲓ ⲛⲓⲁⲛⲏ ⲛⲓⲁⲛⲏ.

1. *Sufficient* for our *Subsistence*, *Jer.* xlv. 5.
2. For our *comfortable* *Subsistence*.
3. For our *Condition*, *Prov.* xxx. viii.

III. What do we mean, when we pray God to *Give* us our *daily Bread*?

This shews,

1. Our *constant Dependence* upon God, *Aët.* xvii. 28. *Job* vi. 9.
2. That we *receive* all Things from Him, *Psal.* civ. 27, 28, 29.
3. That all Things are His *Free Gift*, *S. Luk.* xvii. 10. *Gen.* xxxii. 10. *S. Jam.* i. 17.

IV. Why are we to pray God to *Give*, &c. when we have it already in *Possession*?

1. Tho'

1. Tho' we have it in *Possession*, yet the *Property* is in *God*; so we cannot use it without *asking Him Leave*, Deut. x. 14.

2. What we have, He can *hinder us from using*.

1. By taking it from us, S. *Luk.* xii. 20.

2. Or us from it, *Prov.* xxiii. 5.

3. Tho' we do use it, it can do us no *Good* without His *Blessing*, Hag. i. 6. *Dan.* i. 13, 14, 15. *Prov.* x. 22. *Psal.* lxxviii. 30, 31.

V. *How must we pray or offer up this Petition?*

1. So pray as to use the *Means* appointed for the obtaining of it, 2 *Theff.* iii. 8, 9, 10, 12.

2. In a full *Trust* in *God*, that He will bless those *Means*, *Psal.* cxxviii. 1, 2.

3. With *Submission* to the *Wisdom* of *God* for *Proportioning* outward *Mercies*, S. *Matt.* viii. 2. S. *Jam.* iv. 15.

4. That we may apply them to the true and proper *End*, which *God* design'd these *outward Mercies* for, S. *James* iv. 3.

5. *Daily*.

6. For *others*, as well as *ourselves*.

VI. *What are the Principal Things, then, we pray for here?*

1. That He would *continue* our *Life* here, so long as it is for His *Glory* and our *Good*.

2. That He would supply us with *Necessaries* thereto, *Prov.* xxx. 8.

3. That He would direct us to the *proper Means* for obtaining them.

4. And give His *Blessing* to those *Means*, *Dan.* i. 13, 14. *Psal.* cxxvii. 1, 2.

5. That

5. That He would *sanctify* what we have to us, *1 Tim. iv. 5.*

6. That we may *trust* on Him *only*, *Phil. iv. 6. Psal. xxxvii. 5.*

7. And *depend* on Him in *Plenty*, as well as *Poverty.*

8. That we may be *content* with, and *thankful* for, our *present* State and Condition, whatever it be, *Phil. iv. 11, 12. 1 Tim. vi. 8.*

9. That He would give us *spiritual* as well as *temporal* Food.

10. That we may improve *all* for His *Glory.*

S. MATT. vi. 12.

And forgive us our Debts, as we forgive our Debtors.

ܐܘܨܚܘܢܝܢ ܕܥܘܒܘܬܝܢ ܡܫܘܥܝܢ ܡܫܘܥܝܢ ܕܥܘܒܘܬܝܢ.

I. **W**HAT are we to understand here by *Debts*?

Sins: Which are ordinarily call'd so in *Syriac*. There are two Things, therefore, in *Sin*, to be consider'd;

1. Its *Contrariety* to the *Law*, this we do not owe, 1 S. Job. iii. 4.
2. Its *Obligation*, or *Binding* the Offender to *Punishment*; and so we are *indebted*, or *owe*,
 1. *Satisfaction* to God's Justice.
 2. And for Default of that, *eternal Punishments*. ὀφείλειν δίκην, *pœnas debere*, S. *Matt.* xviii. 23, 24.

II. What is *Forgiveness* of Sins?

1. How call'd in *Scripture*.

1. *Remission*. ἄφεσις ἁμαρτιῶν, *Act.* xxvi. 18.
סלח, as, אסלח לעונם, *Jer.* xxxi. 34. אלוה סליחות, *Nehemiah* ix. 17.
לקרא לשבויים דרוו, *Isa.* lxi. 1. Κηρύξαι αἰχμαλώταις ἄφεσιν, S. *Luk.* iv. 18.
2. *Mercifulness*, ἰλεως ἔσομαι ταῖς ἀδικίαις αὐτῶν, *Hebr.* viii. 12.
3. *Giving us freely our Debts or Sins*, χαρισάμενοι ἡμῖν, *Coloss.* ii. 13. *gratuito donans*.

4. Not

4. Not remembering Sin, לא אונר עוד, Jer. xxxi. 34. ε̄ μὴ μνησθῶ ἔτι, Hebr. viii. 12.
 5. Covering our Sins, Psal. xxxii. 1. כסוי חטאה, Psal. lxxxv. 2. כסית כל חטאתם.
 6. Blotting out, Isa. xliii. 25. מחה פשעך, Isa. xlii. 22. מחיתי כעב פשעך.
 7. Removing Sin, נשא עין, Exod. xxxiv. 7. Psal. ciii. 10, 11, 12. הרחיק ממנו כל פשעינו, Levit. xvi. 21, 22. Jer. 1. 20.
 8. Not imputing Sin, Psal. xxxii. 2. Rom. iv. 8. ὃ ε̄ μὴ λογίσσῃαι ἑμῶν ἁμαρτίαν. 2 Cor. v. 19. μὴ λογιζόμεθα αὐτοῖς τὰ ἁμαρτήματα αὐτῶν, Mic. vii. 18, 19.
2. What is the true Nature of Forgiveness?
1. As all Men are guilty of Sins, 1 Job. i. 9. Eccles. vii. 20. so none but God can pardon them, Isa. xliii. 25. Exod. xxxiv. 6, 7. Mic. vii. 18.
 2. God's pardoning our Sins, is not the same with His subduing them, yet they always go together, Coloss. ii. 13, 14.
 3. It is not only God's not punishing us, Eccles. viii. 11, 12, 13. but it consists in God's acquitting us from our Obligation to Punishment, Hebr. viii. 12.
 4. When our Sins are pardon'd, we are look'd upon no more as Sinners, Hebr. xi. 4. 2 Cor. v. 21.
 5. This Pardon is of God's free Grace, Coloss. ii. 13. Ephes. i. 7. Isa. lv. 1. For our Repentance cannot deserve it.
 6. And obtain'd by us only on the account of Christ's Satisfaction; for,
 1. Fallen Man is unable to pay his Debts to God, Psal. cxliii. 2.
 2. Hence Christ became his Surety, Hebr. vii. 22.
 3. Hence

3. Hence He became *Man*, *Joh. i. 14.*
4. Being *Man*, he suffer'd in lieu of the Punishments which we ow'd God, *Isa. liii. 5, 6. 1 Tim. ii. 6.*
5. By *this* He satisfied God's Justice.
6. Hence God acquits us, *Coloss. i. 14. Ephes. i. 7. 2 Cor. v. 21.*
7. God never *actually* pardons Sin, unless we
 1. Repent, *Ezek. xviii. 30. S. Luk. xxiv. 46, 47. Act. v. 31.*
 2. Believe in Christ our Redeemer, *Act. x. 43. and xiii. 38, 39. Rom. iii. 24, 25.*
8. Tho' *Remission* be not the same, yet it is always accompanied with *Justification*, *Psal. xxxii. 1, 2. Rom. iv. 6, 7, 8.*

III. What is the Meaning of this *Reason* or *Condition* in the Petition, *as we forgive our Debtors* ?

1. By Debtors are understood those Men that do us Wrongs and Injuries.
2. These Men we are bound to forgive, *Ephes. iv. 31, 32. Coloss. iii. 13.*

Not that our forgiving *them* their Trespasses is a *Cause* why God should forgive us ; but it signifies,

1. *Reality*, so that we pray that God would forgive us, as we do *truly* forgive others.
2. It speaks the *Condition* whereupon God forgiveth us, and that is *Charity*, express'd by the *chief Work* of it, *Forgiveness*, it being a *Hebraism*.
3. It intimates the Qualification of the Votary ; he that comes to offer this *Sacrifice*, must first be reconcil'd to his Brother. He must be at Peace with all Men, otherwise God will not hear nor accept his Prayer, *Isa. i. 15.*

IV. What

IV. What then do we ask in this Petition?

1. All Things necessary to Forgiveness. As,
 1. A Sense of Sin, *Psal.* li. 3. 1 *S. Job.* i. 8. *Psal.* xxxii. 5.
 2. Sorrow for it, *Psal.* xxxviii. 18.
 3. Conversion from it, 2 *Cor.* vii. 10.
 4. Faith in Christ, *Isa.* liii. 4, 5. *S. Luk.* xvii. 5.
2. That God would accept of the Sufferings which Christ underwent, instead of *those* which we have deserved, 1 *S. Job.* ii. 2. *Isa.* liii. 5, 6.
3. That He would wholly discharge us, *Job* xxxiii. 24.
4. The Assurance of this Pardon, *Rom.* viii. 15, 16. *S. Matt.* ix. 2.
5. That He would *justify* our Persons, *Phil.* iii. 8, 9. 2 *Cor.* v. 4.

U S E.

Pray for the Pardon of Sin; and to enforce the Duty and Practice, Consider,

1. What a *dreadful* thing it is, to lie under the Guilt of Sin. For then,
 1. God is always *angry*, *Psal.* vii. 11.
 2. Thou canst *enjoy* no Mercy, *Isa.* xlviii. 22. *Mal.* ii. 2.
 3. Thou art in continual Danger of Hell, and if thou diest in this Condition, thou wilt be eternally miserable.
 4. Nothing thou dost is *accepted*, *Prov.* xv. 8. *Isa.* i. 10, 11, 12.
2. How *happy* thou wilt be, if pardon'd.
 1. God reconcil'd, *Rom.* v. 8, 9, 10.
 2. All Things work together for thy Good, *Rom.* viii. 28.
 3. God will always keep thee in the way to Heaven, *S. Job.* xiii. 1.
 4. And accept of thy weak Duties, *Isa.* i. 16, 17, 18.
 5. And bring thee at last to Himself.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vi. 13.

And lead us not into Temptation, but deliver us from Evil.

I. **W**HAT do we understand here by Temptations?

Trials. For,

1. God *tempteth* no Man to sin; S. *Jam.* i. 13.
2. But he often brings them into *Trials*;
 1. By extraordinary *Commands*, Gen. xxii. 1.
 2. By extraordinary *Providences*. As of,
 1. Prosperity, *Deut.* viii. 16.
 2. Adversity, *Job* i. 12.
 3. By suffering *Satan* to molest 'em, 2 *Cor.* xii. 7. 1 *King.* xxii. 22.
 4. By *Desertions*, *Hos.* v. 15. 2 *Chron.* xxxiii. 31. *Psal.* xxx. 7.

II. May we pray against *all* Temptations?
No, we may not, S. *Jam.* i. 2.

III. What then do we pray against, when we beg of God, *not to lead us into Temptation*?

1. That we may not be tempted above our *Ability*, 1 *Cor.* x. 13.
2. That He would enable us to *conquer* and *improve* them, *ibid.*
3. That He would keep us from all *Occasions of Sin*, *Prov.* xxx. 8, 9. 1 *Tim.* vi. 9.

IV. What are we here to understand by *Evil*

1. Satan, ὁ πονηρὸς, 1 *Joh.* v. 18, 19.

F

2. Sin

2. Sin, S. *Jam.* i. 14, 15.
3. Our own Lufts and Sins, especially those which we are most subject to fall into,
 1. By the Temper of our Body; or,
 2. The Company we converse with; or,
 3. Of our Calling.
4. The Evil of *Punishment*, S. *Luk.* xxii. 42.

V. What are the *principal Things* we beg of God in this Petition?

1. That He would *restrain* the Power of Satan, *Job* i. 11. S. *Luk.* xxii. 31.
2. Or give us more *Strength to bear*, than his Power to *bring* Temptations, *Job* i. 22. and ii. 10. *2 Cor.* 12. 9. S. *Luk.* xxii. 31, 32.
3. That He would mortify our Lufts, *Psal.* li. 2. *Coloss.* iii. 5.
4. Sanctify us, and give us all true Graces, *Psal.* li. 10. as Knowledge, *Coloss.* iii. 10. Repentance, Faith, *Hebr.* xi. 5, 6. Love, *Matt.* xxii. 37. Thankfulness, *1 Thess.* v. 18.
5. That He would *direct* and *enable* us to walk in His ways, *Prov.* iii. 6. *Isa.* xxx. 21. *Hebr.* xiii. 21.
6. That He would never leave us to ourselves, *Hebr.* xiii. 5.
7. That in all our Trials, He would keep us from charging Him with *Injustice*, *Job* i. 22.
8. Enable us to make the right Use of Afflictions, *Isa.* xxvii. 9. *Hebr.* xii. 10.
9. That tho' He suffer us to *slip* into, yet he would not permit us to *continue* in Sin, *Psal.* li. 12. and xix. 13.
10. That He would, in His good Time, put an End to our Trials, by bringing us to Himself, *Rom.* xvi. 20.

U S E.

That you may pray *this* constantly and fervently ; Consider,

1. We are all prone to Sin, *Jer.* xvii. 9.
 2. None but God can keep you from it.
 3. He hath promis'd you to do it, *Ezek.* xxxvi. 26, 27.
 4. But He expects that you *pray* for it, *Isa.* xxxvii. 15, 21.
 5. If *this* be granted, you are happy.
-

S. MATT. vi. 13.

----- *For thine is the Kingdom, the Power,
and the Glory, for ever. Amen.*

THIS is call'd the *Doxology*, *i. e.* Giving Glory to GOD, and is the *Reason* or *Foundation* of our offering up these foregoing Petitions to God; *For*, or *because*,

I. *Thine is the Kingdom*; which includes His *Sovereignty* over all Things, *Pſal.* lxxxiii. 18.

1. As Creator, *Rev.* iv. 11.
2. As Preserver, *Act.* xvii. 28.
3. As Diſpoſer of all Things, *S. Matt.* x. 29, 30. *Prov.* xvi. 33.

II. *The Power*; whereby we confeſs,

1. That Property whereby he can do what he will, *S. Luk.* i. 37. *Pſal.* cxv. 3. and cxxxv. 6. *Dicitur enim Omnipotens faciendo quod vult, non patiſſendo quod non vult.* Auguſt. *Deo nihil eſt impoſſibile, niſi quod non vult.* Tertull.

2. *With Means*, or *without*, *Gen.* i.

3. *Without Labour*, *Pſal.* xxxiii. 9. and cxlvi. 5. From whence it follows, that His Power is *infinite*,

1. In itſelf.

2. As to the Creatures, *S. Matt.* iii. 9.

And that Nothing is impoſſible for God to do, but,

1. Such Things as are *contrary* to His Nature, *2 Tim.* ii. 13.

Quid

Quid ergò ei impoſſibile? non quod virtuti arduum, ſed quod natura ejus contrarium. S. Ambroſ.

2. Or imply a Contradiſtion.
3. Or argue Weakneſs and Infirmity, *Habak. i. 13. Tit. i. 2. Hebr. vi. 18.*

Mentiri autem, non virtutis, ſed infirmitatis eſt.
S. Ambroſ.

III. *The Glory*; that is, the Honour due unto His Name; by which,

1. We acknowledge Him *glorious* in His own Nature, *Exod. xxxiv. 6.*

2. Aſcribe the Glory of all Things to Him, *Rev. vii. 12.*

3. Confels Him to be the *ultimate End* of all our Prayers and Actions, *1 Cor. x. 31.*

And this *Kingdom, Power and Glory*, we appropriate unto God, ſaying, *Thine is the, &c.*

Because none but He hath them.

1. Eſſentially.

2. Originally, *Rom. xiii. 1. Prov. viii. 15.*

3. Infinitely, *Pſal. cxlvii. 5.*

4. Eternally, *1 Tim. i. 17.*

Wherefore as They are due and belong to God *only*, ſo do They alſo *for Ever and Ever.*

That is,

1. From Everlaſting, *Pſal. xc. 2.*

2. To Everlaſting, *Exod. iii. 14.*

Amen; which ſignifies,

1. The Truth of what is ſaid, S. *Luk. ix. 27.*

S. *Matt. xvi. 28. S. Mar. ix. 1.*

2. Our Aſſent, *1 Cor. xiv. 16. Deut. xxvii. 26.*

3. Our Deſire of what we have aſked, *Rev. xxii. 20. γένοιτο, LXX. 1 Chron. xvi. 36.*

IV. And this Clause or *Doxology* is added to the Prayer:



1. To confirm our Faith, that we shall receive what we have desired, seeing He, to whom we pray, is,

1. A King, and so possesses all Things.

2. Powerful, *Ephes. iii. 20.*

3. Will have the Glory, *Jer. xiv. 7.*

2. To shew that our Hope of obtaining, is to be only in God.

3. To shew that we should always add *Praises* to Prayers, *1 Chron. xxix. 11, 12, 13.*

4. To possess our Hearts with an Holy *Fear* and *Reverence* of God.

5. To shew that *God's Glory* should be the *End* of all *Petitions* as well as *Actions*.

U S E.

1. Wherefore say this Prayer.

2. Say it constantly.

3. Say it with Fervency and Understanding.
Amen.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vi. 33.

*But ſeek ye firſt the Kingdom of God
and His Righteouſneſs, and all theſe
Things ſhall be added unto you.*

Doct. **T**H E Kingdom of God and His Righteouſneſs, muſt be ſought in the *firſt* Place.

- I. What is the *Kingdom* of God ?
 1. The Kingdom of His *Grace*, Rom. xiv. 17.
 1. Conſiſting in Righteouſneſs.
 2. ——— in Peace.
 1. With God, Rom. v. 1.
 2. With Conſcience.
 3. With the Creatures, Job v. 23, 24.
 3. Joy in the Holy Ghoſt.
 2. The Kingdom of *Glory*. Conſiſting,
 1. In the Freedom from all *Evil*.
 1. Of *Sin*.
 2. Of *Miſery*.
 2. In the Enjoyment of all *Good*.

H. What are we to underſtand by *Righteouſneſs* ?

It is the Righteouſneſs of his Gopeſel; whereby we are entitled to both theſe Kingdoms. For thereby,

1. Our Sins are mortify'd, Rom. vi. 14.
2. The contrary Graces are implanted. From whence it is, that,
 3. Our Sins are pardon'd, *Pſal.* xxxii. 1.
 4. And our Perſons juſtify'd; Rom. v. 1.

III. Why is it call'd *His* Righteousness? τὴν δικαιοσύνην αὐτοῦ.

1. It was of His *Contriving*.
2. ——— of His *Purchasing*.
3. ——— of His *Manifesting* and *Publishing* to the World, 2 *Tim.* i. 10.
4. It is of His *Effecting*. For,
 1. He begins it, *Hebr.* xii. 2.
 2. He carries it on.
 3. He finishes it, *Hebr.* xii. 2. so as to accept of it.

IV. What is it to *seek*? ζητεῖτε.

1. To desire it. ——— *Bani absentis prosecutio.* *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.
2. To labour for it.
3. To use right Means to that End.

V. What is it to seek *First*? That is first,

1. In order of Time.
 1. While Young, *Eccles.* xii. 1.
 2. The first thing each Day.
2. In the Nature of Things, *i. e.* principally, chiefly, *more* than all other Things, and *before* all Things else.
 1. Preferring it in our Judgments, *Phil.* iii. 7, 8.
 2. Choosing it in our Wills, *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.
 3. Labouring after it in our Conversations, 2 *Pet.* i. 10.
 1. More seriously.
 2. More earnestly, *Rom.* xii. 11.
 3. More constantly, S. *Luk.* i. 74, 75.

VI. *Why* are we to seek *This* first?

1. We are to seek it first in time,
 1. Because it is a Thing of greatest *Difficulty*, S. *Matt.* vii. 13, 14.
 2. Because

2. Because we are naturally estrang'd from God and his Kingdom, *Ephes. ii. 12.*
3. Because we have long *accustom'd* ourselves to *sin*, *Jer. xiii. 23.*
2. We are to seek it *first*, i. e. *principally, chiefly.*
Because,
 1. It is the *best* Thing, *S. Matt. xix. 17.*
 2. It is the *most*, the *only* necessary Thing, *S. Luk. x. 42.* For without it,
 1. We cannot be *happy.*
 2. We cannot *but* be *miserable.*
It being by this only,
 1. That our Sins can be pardoned.
 2. God reconciled.
 3. Our Natures cleansed.
 4. And so our Souls made capable of Happiness.

Arguments to seek the Kingdom of God, &c.

1. Man in his *Primitive Estate* was entitled to a Kingdom, *Gen. i. 27.*
2. This Kingdom was not *our own*, but *God's.*
3. This our Title we *forfeited*, and *lost* by Sin, *Rom. iii. 23.*
4. God, by Christ, was pleased to bring us into a *Capacity* of *recovering* it again, *S. Luk. xii. 32.*
5. Tho' it be recovered by Christ, it must be also *sought* for by us, *Ezek. xxxvi. 37.*
6. None can seek aright for this Kingdom, but they must also seek for *Righteousness.*
 1. Because without *that* they cannot find it, nor come to it.
 2. Without *that*, tho' they should *find* it, yet they could not *enjoy* it, *Hebr. xii. 14. I Cor. xv. 50.*
7. We have no *Righteousness* of our *own*, whereby to recover this Kingdom, *Rom. iii. 20. Eccles. vii. 20,*
8. Hence

8. Hence we muſt endeavour to become *true* and *living* Members of Chriſt, by a ſincere *Faith* working by *Love*, *Ephes.* v. 30. *Gal.* v. 6. that His *Righteouſneſs* may be looked upon as *ours*, *Phil.* iii. 9.

VII. *Motives* to induce us to ſeek the Kingdom of God, &c.

I. Seek the Kingdom of God, &c. For,

1. We are all *loſt* Creatures, *Ephes.* ii. 3.

2. This Kingdom is yet to be had ;

3. But by none but thoſe who ſeek it, *S. Luk.* xiii. 24.

4. Unleſs we ſeek the Kingdom of God, we are *undone* for ever.

5. Unleſs we *ſeek* it, we cannot expect to *find* it.

6. If we ſeek it aright, we have a *Promise* to *have* it, *S. Matt.* vii. 7, 8. *Iſa.* xlv. 19.

7. You can ſeek *other Things*, why not this, which is of that *Moment* to you ?

8. It is not *long*, but you will all *repent*, you have not fought it.

9. If you ſeek *this*, you need ſeek *nothing* *elſe*. For *καὶ ταῦτα πάντα συνεθήσεται ὑμῖν*, all things elſe ſhall be added.

In this temporal *Promise*, which is here made, as an *Inducement* to ſeek the Kingdom of God, we may conſider,

I. What is meant by *all theſe Things*.

1. All *needful Things* and *Necessaries*, as to our *ſerving* God here, and our *enjoying* Him hereafter, *1 Tim.* iv. 8. *S. Matt.* vi. 25. not great Things, not great Riches and Honour, &c. *Jer.* xlv. 5.

For,

For,

1. It is not *needful* that we should have these *great Things*, S. *Luk. x. 42.*
2. It is often *hurtful* for us to have them, *Prov. xxx. 9.*
2. What is meant by *Added*? which implies,
 1. That *all Things* else, as well as this Kingdom, are at God's *Disposal*, added by God, not gotten by us.
 2. That they who have not God's Kingdom, are certain of Nothing.
 3. They that have it, are *sure* to have all Things else that are *good* and *necessary* for them, *Psal. xxxiv. 9, 10.* and *lxxxiv. 4.*
 4. For they shall be given them, *Rom. vi. 23. Psal. lxxxiv. 11.*
 5. They shall be given over and above the Kingdom of God, not as Things necessary in *themselves*, yet as Things *needful* to us; into the *Bargain*, if we may be permitted so to speak, *1 King. iii. 13.*
3. How doth this appear?
 1. From God's Promise, *1 Tim. iv. 8. Psal. xxxiv. 9, 10.* who is,
 1. Faithful in keeping His Promises, *Psal. cvi. 45. Tit. i. 2.*
 2. Able to perform them, *Rom. iv. 20, 21.* and therefore how happy should we be, could we always *trust* on Him?
 2. From the Saints Experience, *Psal. xxxvii. 25.*
 3. From the Relation They stand in to God, who seek His Kingdom, &c.

For,

For,

1. God is their *Master*, Mal. i. 6.
2. ———— *Friend*, Isa. xli. 8. *Cant.* v. 16.
3. ———— *Husband*, Hof. ii. 16. *Isa.* liv. 5. and lxii. 4.
4. ———— *Father*, S. *Matt.* vi. 32. S. *Joh.* xx. 17.
5. ———— *God*, Hebr. viii. 10. *Isa.* xli. 10. and xliii. 1, 2, 3. *Hebr.* xiii. 5.

From whence we may draw this Conclusion;

*That the surest way to find all necessary Things,
is not to seek them in the first Place.*

2. Seek the Kingdom of God *first*, in order of *Time*.

For,

1. Unless you seek it *first*, you can never find it, S. *Luk.* xiii. 24.
 2. And if you seek it *first*, you cannot *but* find it, S. *Matt.* vii. 7.
 3. You have neglected it too long already.
 4. And *Now*, the *Present* is the *only Time*, wherein you can expect to find it, *Psal.* xcv. 7, 8.
 5. And besides, you know not how *little Time* you have to seek it in, S. *Joh.* ix. 4.
3. Seek it *first*, *i. e.* *principally, chiefly*, more and above all Things else. Considering,
 1. That Nothing can make you *happy* without this, *Eccles.* ii. 1.
 2. *This* can make you happy *without* other Things.
 3. Unless you seek it *above* all Things, you do not seek it *at all*.
 4. You can never seek it *too much*.

For consider,

1. It is a *Kingdom*.

2. Which

2. Which is moſt Glorious and Honourable, *Iſa.* xliii. 4.
 1. Wherein *God* is *King*. *Iſa.* xxxiii. 22.
 2. The *Angels* are his *Minifters* of State, *Hebr.* i. 14.
 3. Every Subject is a *Prince*, *Rev.* i. 6.
 4. The moſt *Pleasant* and *Happy*, *Pſal.* xvi. 11.
 5. The moſt *Powerful*, *1 Cor.* iv. 20. *Rev.* xii. 10.
 6. The moſt *durable* Kingdom, even for ever and ever, *S. Luk.* i. 33.

VIII. Directions how to ſeek, that ſo we may obtain the Kingdom of God, &c.

1. Get thyſelf convinced of *Sin*, and the heinous Nature of it, *Act.* ii. 37.
2. ————— and of thy *Mifery* by it, notwithstanding all thy *temporal Enjoyments*.
3. Repent, *Act.* ii. 38.
4. Depend on *Chriſt* only for *Pardon* and *Reconciliation*, *Act.* xvi. 30, 31.
5. Be conſtant in *Prayer*.
6. Be frequent in *Reading*, *Hearing* and *Meditating*.
7. Live always as *one* that is *ſeeking* a Kingdom.
8. Endeavour to make all thy *Thoughts*, *Words* and *Actions*, ſubſervient to this thy *great* and *truly* *Chriſtian* *Deſign*.

S. MATT.

S. M A T T. vi. 34.

*Take therefore no Thought for the
Morrow.*

Μὴ, ἔν, μελεμνήσῃτε εἰς τὴν αὔριον.

I. **W**HAT is the Meaning of the Words
in this Command of our Saviour?

1. Negatively.

1. Not that we should never *think of future Things.*
2. Nor as if we should not have a *prudent Care of our Subsistence.*

For,

1. We are to *follow* our proper and law-
ful *Callings*, 1 Cor. vii. 20, 24. 1 *Theff.*
iv. 11.
2. ——— to be *diligent* in them, *Prov.*
xviii. 9.
3. ——— to *provide* by them for our-
selves and Dependents, 1 *Tim.* v. 8.
S. *Job.* xii. 6. and xiii. 29. *Gen.* xli.
35, 48. *Prov.* vi. 6. and xxx. 25.

But here observe,

1. To follow your Calling from a *right Principle of Conscience*, Col. iii. 23.
2. Pray to God for His *Blessing*, *Prov.* x.
22. *Deut.* viii. 18. *Psal.* cxxvii. 1, 2.
3. Trust only on *Him* for Success, *Psal.*
xxxvii. 3, 5.

2. Positively.

1. That we should not have *high Thoughts*,
Prov. xxvii. 1. S. *Jam.* iv. 13.

Not

Not knowing but a *Day* may bring forth

1. *Sin*, S. *Jam.* i. 15.
2. *Fresh Temptations*, 1 S. *Pet.* v. 8.
3. *Losses*, Job i. 14, 16, 17, 18.
4. *Sickness*.
5. *Death*, S. *Jam.* iv. 14.

2. That we should not have *carking, tormenting Thoughts* at what may happen, S. *Luk.* xxi. 34.

Such are,

1. *Vain*, S. *Matt.* vi. 27.
2. *Foolish*. For,
 1. Hereby we *anticipate* our Sorrows, ἡ κα-
ρία, ἡγῶν.
 2. *Aggravate* them.
 3. Create *new ones* to ourselves.
 4. Make ourselves more *unable* to bear 'em.
3. ——— not *distrustful Thoughts*.

For,

1. This will hinder our *Service* of God,
S. *Matt.* vi. 24.
2. It is superfluous, for *God* will take Care
for us. For,
 1. He hath given us *Life*, *vers.* 25.
 2. ——— *Bodies*, *ibid.*
 3. He *feeds* the Birds, *v.* 26.
 4. He *cloaths* the Lillies, *v.* 28, 29.

Yet,

1. These do not *work* as we do, *v.* 28.
2. Nor *last* and *continue* as we do, *v.* 30.
5. He gives us *better Things*, *v.* 33. *Rom.*
viii. 32.
3. Our *distrustful Thoughts* may make us
miserable, but cannot *help* us, *v.* 27.
4. This is like the *Heathens*, *v.* 32.
5. God *knows* we need these Things, *ibid.*
6. If we seek His *Kingdom* and *Righteousness*,
these Things shall be *added*, *v.* 33.
7. *Sufficient*

7. Sufficient unto the Day is the Evil thereof, *v.* 34.

1. The *Sin* to be repented of.
2. The *Griefs* and *Troubles* to be born and undergone.
3. The *Temptations* to be resisted.

II. How may we obey this Command?

1. Set not your Hearts on *this* World, *Coloss.*

iii. 2.

For,

1. It is empty, *Isa.* lv. 2.
2. — unconstant, *Prov.* xxiii. 5.
3. — troublesome, *Eccles.* i. 14.
2. Mind your Duty, and trouble not yourselves with *future Events*, *Prov.* xvi. 33.
3. Rest fully satisfied with the *Providence* of God, *1 Sam.* iii. 18. *Job* i. 21, 22. and ii. 10. *Lament.* iii. 39.
4. Trust and depend *only* upon Him, even for the Things of *this* World also. For,
 1. He is Omniscient, *S. Matt.* vi. 32.
 2. He is Omnipotent, *Isa.* xliii. 1, 2.
 3. He is All-Gracious, *Psal.* lv. 22. *1 Pet.* v. 7.
5. Let your *great Care* be for your poor *Souls*.

S. MATT. vii. 1.

Judge not, that ye be not judged.

Μὴ κρίνετε, ἵνα μὴ κριθῆτε.

FOR the understanding these Words, we must consider them,

I. Negatively.

1. Not as if the *Civil* or *Ecclesiastical Magistrate* might not judge Malefactors and Offenders, as the *Anabaptists* think, and wrest these Words to countenance their Error. For,

1. They receive Commission from God to judge and punish Criminals and Delinquents, 2 *Chron.* xix. 6. *Rom.* xiii. 1, 2.

2. Our Saviour Himself hath given His Church the Keys or Power of Binding and Loosing, S. *Matt.* xvi. 19. S. *Joh.* xx. 23.

Πῶς ὁ αὐτοῖς καὶ τὰς κλεῖς ἔδωκεν, εἰ γὰρ μὴ μέλλουσι κείναι ἀπάντων ἔσονταί αἱ κλυεῖς, *Chrysoſt.* Καὶ μάλιστα τὴν ἑξουσίαν τὴν δεσμεῖν καὶ τὴν λύειν εἰλήφασιν, *ibid.*

3. Without this Power of judging, all Things would be brought into Confusion.

Εἰ τὸτο κρατήσκειν, ἀπαντα οἰχήσειαι καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίαις, καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ πόλεσι, καὶ τὰ ἐν τῇ οἰκίαις, *Chrysoſt.*

2. Nor that we should not reprove others.

For,

1. It is absolutely commanded, *Levit.* xix. 17. S. *Matt.* xviii. 15.

2. It is necessary for ourselves and others.

G

1. For

I. For *ourselves*.

1. To discharge ourselves from the *Blood* of others, *Ezek.* iii. 18, 20.
 2. That we may not *partake* with them in *Sin*, *Ephes.* v. 11. *Act.* xx. 26.
- Qui non vetat peccare cum potest, jubet.*
2. For *others*, to keep them from *Sin* and *Hell*, *S. Jam.* v. 20. *S. Matt.* xviii. 15. *Ezek.* iii. 26.

But very particular Care is to be taken in giving *Reproof*, that it be,

1. *Personal*, or before their *Faces*, *2 Sam.* xii. 7.
2. With *Prudence*, *S. Jude* 22, 23. *S. Matt.* vii. 6.
3. *Humble*, *Levit.* xix. 17. *S. Jam.* i. 20.
4. *Scriptural*, *2 Tim.* iii. 16.
5. *Seasonable*, *S. Matt.* xviii. 15. *1 Sam.* xxv. 37.

Οὐδὲ γὰρ ὀνειδίξεν δὲ, ἀλλὰ νουθετεῖν· ἔδὲ κατηγορεῖν, ἀλλὰ συμβουλεύειν· ἔδὲ μετὰ ἄπονοίας ἐπιτίθεσθαι, ἀλλὰ μετὰ φιλοσοφίας διορθῆναι, *Chryf.*

II. *Positively*.

Not to entertain a bad Opinion of any Man, without a just Cause.

1. *Not of any Man's Person*, *S. Luk.* xiii. 32.
2. ————— *Words*, *Pfal.* lvi. 5.
3. ————— *Actions*, *S. Luk.* xix. 17.
4. ————— much less, of his *Thoughts*.

Because,

1. We should do to others, *as* we would have others do to us, *S. Matt.* vii. 12.
2. Hereby we *rob* our Neighbour of his *Due*, even *Credit*, which is, and ought to be most *Dear* to us. Because,
 1. Man is most *honourable* of all *Creatures*.
 2. His

2. His Honour is in his *Holineſs*, 1 *S. Pet.* i. 15.
3. By judging him, we pronounce him *ſinful*, and ſo deprive him of his *Honour*, *Rom.* xiii. 7.
3. This breeds a *Contempt* of him, *Rom.* xiv. 3, 10.
4. This is *Uſurping* the *Prerogative* of God, *Rom.* xiv. 4. *S. Jam.* iv. 12.
5. We ourſelves ſhall be *judged* ;
 1. By Men, *S. Matt.* vii. 1, 2.
 2. By God, *Rom.* xiv. 10.
Who will judge,
 1. Our Perſons.
 2. — Thoughts, *Rom.* ii. 15, 16.
 3. — Affections.
 4. — Words, *S. Matt.* xii. 36.
 5. — Actions, 2 *Cor.* v. 10

U S E.

1. How far are ſuch from *obeying* Chriſt, who are always cenſuring others?
2. Let us judge *ourſelves* rather than *others*, 2 *Cor.* xiii. 5.
For,
 1. Judging others doth but *aggravate* our own *Sins*.
 2. We have *Sins* enough of our *own* to judge ourſelves for. And,
 3. We *know more* of our own *Sins*, than of other Mens, *S. Matt.* vii. 3, 4.

S. MATT. vi. 20.

But lay up for yourselves Treasures in Heaven.

I. **W**HAT Treasures can we lay up in Heaven?

1. The Love and Favour of God, which will be very beneficial in this World, *Ephes. ii. 7. Psal. iv. 6. Rom. viii. 28.*

2. Everlasting Glory and Happiness, containing all manner of true Riches, and therefore express'd by the Names that we give to the Riches of this World; as,

Mansions, S. *Job. xiv. 2.*

White Raiment, *Rev. iii. 4, 5.*

A Pearl of great Price and Treasures, *Matt. xiii. 44, 45.*

A Crown, *1 Pet. v. 4. 2 Tim. iv. 8.*

An Inheritance, *1 Pet. i. 4.*

A Kingdom, S. *Luk. xii. 32.*

Such Treasures as no Man is able to express or conceive, *1 Cor. ii. 9.*

II. What does our Saviour mean by *Laying up Treasures in Heaven?*

In general, to be *charitable* to the *poor*, and so to use the Things of this World, as to recover the Favour of God by them, and have Comfort of them hereafter, S. *Luk. xii. 33, 34. and xvi. 9. 1 Tim. vi. 18.*

Now to direct you in this weighty Business, we shall consider,

1. *Who*

1. *Who* ought to give.

1. Every one, tho' he is not *able*, yet should be *willing*, 2 Cor. viii. 12.
2. They only are bound *actually* to *give*, who have something of their own, 1 Job. iii. 17. Isa. lxi. 8.
3. Hence, not only the Rich, 1 Tim. vi. 17. but Men of the lowest Estate, even such as labour with their Hands, ought to give *something*, Ephes. iv. 28. S. Mar. xii. xlii. Act. xx. 34.

2. *How much* is every one bound to give ?

1. Bountifully, 2 Cor. ix. 6.
2. Proportionably to his Estate, 1 Cor. xvi. 2.
3. More than we spend upon our Lusts, our Pleasures, and our Vanities.
4. What ourselves have no *real* need of, 2 Cor. viii. 14.
5. Sometimes what is *necessary*, when others Necessities are *greater* than our own, 2 Cor. viii. 3.

3. *How* ought we to give ?

1. From a Sense of our Duty to God.
2. Out of *Love* and *Pity* to our distressed Brother, 1 Cor. xiii. 3.
3. Willingly, 2 Cor. viii. 3, 10, 11, 12. 1 Tim. vi. 18.
4. Chearfully, 2 Cor. ix. 7. Rom. xii. 8.
5. Readily, without Delay, Prov. iii. 27, 28. Deut. xv. 10.
6. Thankfully, 1 Chron. xxix. 13, 14.
7. Sincerely and from a right End, and therefore,
 1. Not from *Vain-glory*, S. Mat. vi. 1, 2. for that makes it no good Work, and hinders the Reward, *ibid.* Such

Men giving not to the *Poor*, but to *themselves*; nay, they do not *give*, but *sell*, bartering their Money for the *Praise of Men*.

2. Not to *merit* thereby from God.
3. But for his Honour and Glory, *Prov.* iii. 9. *1 Cor.* x. 31.
4. To whom should we give?
 1. To the Poor in *general*, *Act.* xx. 35. *1 Joh.* iii. 17.
 2. But with these Distinctions.
 1. To those who have the greatest *Necessities* in the first Place.
 2. Our own Relations before others, *S. Matt.* xv. 5, 6. *S. Joh.* xix. 27.
 3. Our own Families, *1 Tim.* v. 8.
 4. The Good before the Bad, *Gal.* vi. 10. *Rom.* xii. 13.

To enforce Obedience to this Command; consider,

1. It is implanted in our Natures, *S. Matt.* vii. 12.
2. God hath made it our Brother's *Due*: This being the way whereby God provides for the Poor, *Mal.* iii. 8. *Deut.* xxvi. 12, 13.
3. There is a Blessing entail'd upon it, *Act.* xx. 35. yea, it brings a Blessing upon *all* we have, *Prov.* xxviii. 27. and iii. 9, 10.
4. All that we have is God's, *1 Chron.* xxix. 11. *Deut.* xxvi. 1, 10.
5. Yet, what we give He will restore, *Prov.* xix. 17.
6. For Christ looks upon it as done to *Himself*, *S. Matt.* xxv. 34.
7. By Charity we *imitate*, and are *like* unto God, *S. Luk.* vi. 36.

8. With-

8. Without it, we do not *love God*, 1 Joh. iii. 17. have no Religion, S. *Jam.* i. 27.

9. We shall be *judg'd* according to this Duty, S. *Matt.* xxv. 34, 41.

10. We shall therefore, when we *die*, have no Comfort of any of the Things we possess, but what we give to the Poor. *Ibid.*

11. Hence this is the *best* way to *lay up Treasures in Heaven*, 1 Tim. vi. 17, 18, 19.

S. MATT. vii. 7.

Ask, and it shall be given you.

I. **T**HE Command; *Ask*. In which, consider,

1. *Whom* we must ask; *vid.* Explication of S. Matt. vi. 9.
2. *What* we must ask; *vid. ibid.*
3. *How* we should ask; *vid. ibid.*

II. The Promise, *and it shall be given you.* Wherein we must observe,

1. What is meant by this Promise; and,
 1. Negatively.
 1. Not always the *very Thing* that we ask, 2 Cor. xii. 9.
 2. Not at the very *Time* of asking.
 3. Nor at the *first* asking, 2 Cor. xii. 8.
 4. Not unless we ask *aright*, Psal. lxvi. 18.
 5. Not without means *ordinarily*, 2 Chron. xx. 12, 17, 27.
 2. Positively.
 1. Of the *Thing itself* that we ask for, Psal. xxi. 4. 1 King. iii. 9, 12. or,
 2. We shall have something as *good* in lieu of it, 2 Cor. xii. 9.

Objections.

But some may say, *I have asked, and not received.*

Answer.

1. Perhaps thou askedst a *bad Thing*.
2. Or a *good Thing* in a *bad manner*.
3. Or not often enough, 2 Cor. xii. 8.
4. Though

4. Though thou hast not, yet thou mayst have it.
5. Hast thou not received something *better*?
6. However, continue asking, S. *Luk.* xviii. 1, 2, 3.
7. And still believe this Promise, *it shall be given thee.*
2. What *Grounds* have we to believe, that what we ask, we shall receive.
 1. Because of this *Promise* in the Text, and S. *Mar.* xi. 24.
 2. Of Christ's *Intercession*, S. *Joh.* xvi. 26. 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 1. *Hebr.* vii. 25. and iv. 14, 16. *μετὰ παρεστάσεως.*

U S E S.

1. *Ask.* Considering,
 1. We have no Ground to hope for any Thing, without asking. For,
 1. We can hope for Nothing, but from God, P^{sal.} lxii. 5.
 2. Nor from Him, but by His *Promise.*
 3. Nor by His Promises, but by *asking*, Ezek. xxxvi. 37.
 2. This is but an *easy Condition*, 2 King. v. 10, 13.
 3. It is our *Duty* to ask, 1 *Theff.* v. 17.
 4. And a Privilege.
 5. The only sure way to get real Mercies, S. *Jam.* i. 5.
2. Expect an Answer, P^{sal.} v. 3.
 1. Still considering what you have asked.
 2. Use the proper *Means*, to obtain.
 3. Depend only upon God.
 4. Believe in His Promise, S. *Jam.* i. 5, 6.

S. MATT. vii. 12.

Therefore, all Things whatsoever ye would that Men should do to you, do ye even ſo to them.

I. **T**HE Excellency of this Rule or Precept appears,

1. In that it is implanted in *Nature*, Rom. ii. 15.

2. Is the Sum of the Law and Prophets, Rom. xiii. 8, 9. S. *Matt.* xxii. 40.

3. There is no *Act* or *Duty* between Man and Man, but this Rule takes place, and is to be obſerv'd.

Radix & omne fundamentum equitatis eſt illud, vide nē facias ulli quod pati nolis, ſed alterius animum de tuo metieris. Lactant. Epit. p. 686. *Eſt totius juſtitia breviarium.* Hier.

Ἐν βραχέϊ πάντα ἀνακεφαλαιώμεθα καὶ δεκνύς, ὅτι σύντομον ἢ ἀρετὴ καὶ ραδιὰ, καὶ πᾶσι γνωριμὸς, *Chryſoſt.*

II. How is it to be perform'd?

1. We are to deſire the Good of *all others*, as well as of ourſelves.

Omnia quæcunque vultis ut faciant vobis homines bona, Aug. Cyprian.

Πάντα ἐν ὅσα ἂν θέλητε.

We cannot be ſaid to *will* any thing but Good. *Voluntas non eſt niſi in bonis.* Aug.

Evil is the Object, not of our *Will* but *Lust*.

2. We ſhould *do* the ſame good Things for *them*, as we deſire they ſhould do for *us*.

3. This

3. This our *Willing* what Men ſhould do to us, ſhould be regulated by *Law* and *Reason*.

III. *Wherein* ſhould we perform this?

We deſire,

I. *Spiritual Things*; as,

1. Their *Prayers*, 1 *Tim.* ii. 1.

1. For the Pardon of our Sins, S. *Luk.* xxiii. 34. *Act.* vii. 60.

2. For Health and Life, S. *Jam.* v. 14, 16.

3. For Salvation.

2. Their *Joy* and *Thanks* for Mercies receiv'd,
1 *Cor.* i. 4. *Phil.* i. 3, 4.

3. Their *Instruction* and *Counsel*, *Rom.* xv. 14.

4. Their *good Opinion*, S. *Matt.* vii. 1.

5. Their *true Love*, S. *Matt.* v. 44. *Rom.* xiii. 8.

6. *Forgiveness* of Wrongs, *Ephes.* iv. 32.
Coloff. iii. 13.

7. *Reproving* of Sin, *Levit.* xix. 17.

2. *Temporal* or *external Things*.

1. In giving us our *Due*.

1. As to Honour, *Rom.* xiii. 7.

2. As to Riches, *ibid.*

2. Dealing juſtly with us, not Defrauding us, *Levit.* xix. 13. 1 *Theſſ.* iv. 6.

3. Speaking *Truth* to us, *Levit.* xix. 11.

4. Speaking *well* of us, S. *Jam.* iv. 11. *Tit.* iii. 2.

5. *Restoring* what they have taken from us unjuſtly.

1. God commands it, *Levit.* vi. 2, 3, 4.

2. Saints and good Men praſtiſe it, *Gen.* xliii. 12. S. *Luk.* xix. 8.

3. Reason enjoins it, becauſe it is none of theirs, but ours.

6. Relief in our *Necessities*.

U S E.

1. Repent of the Breach of this Law.
 2. Follow this Rule in making our Desires to ourselves, in all these foregoing Cafes, the measuring of our Actions to other Men in the same or like Cafes. For,
 1. It is Christ's Command.
 2. It will keep us within the Bounds of Justice.
 3. And we desire that others would follow it with us.
-

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vii. 13, 14.

Ver. 13. *Enter ye in at the strait Gate, for wide is the Gate, and broad is the Way that leadeth to Destruction, and many there be which go in thereat.*

Ver. 14. *Because strait is the Gate, and narrow is the Way which leadeth unto Life, and few there be that find it.*

I. **E**XPLICATION.

1. What is meant by the *strait Gate*?
True *Piety* or *Vertue*, which is, to live, *Titus*
ii. 12.

1. *Soberly*; which contains,

1. Humility, *Phil.* ii. 3.

2. Meekness, *S. Matt.* xi. 29. *Isa.* xxix. 19.

3. Temperance, *2 Tim.* ii. 22. *Eccles.* xi. 9.

4. Contempt of the World, *Coloss.* iii. 2.

5. Care of our Souls, *S. Matt.* xvi. 25.

2. *Righteously*; with,

1. Equity and Justice to all Men, *Mic.*
vi. 8.

2. Charity to the Poor, *Mic.* vi. 8. *1 Tim.*
vi. 17.

3. Love to our Neighbour, *S. Matt.* v. 44.

3. *Godly*.

1. By a profound Reverence of His Name,
Exod. xx. 7. *Deut.* xxviii. 58.

2. Fear of His Threatnings, *Jer.* v.
21, 22.

3. Belief of His Word, *1 Joh.* v. 10.

4. Trust

4. Trust in His Promises, *Rom.* iv. 20.
 5. Love to His Being, S. *Matt.* xxii. 37.
Deut. vi. 5.
 6. Joy in His Presence, *Phil.* iv. 9. *Psal.*
lxxxiv. 10.
 7. Meditation on His Perfections. *Psal.*
cxxxix. 18.
 8. Thankfulness for His Mercies, 1 *Theff.*
v. 18.
2. Why is it call'd a *Gate* ?
 1. The Scripture speaks according to our Capacities, *Rom.* vi. 19.
 2. Heaven is described as a *City* of Rest and Happiness, *Hebr.* xiii. 14. S. *Joh.* xiv. 2.
Gal. iv. 26.
 3. And *Holiness* is the Way whereby we enter into it, S. *Matt.* xix. 16, 17, 18.
Hebr. xii. 14.
 3. Why a *strait Gate* ?
 1. Because it is difficult to obtain it.
 1. Negatively, not in its own Nature, S. *Matt.* xi. 30. 1 S. *Joh.* v. 3.
 2. Positively ; by Reason,
 1. Of the natural Constitution of our Bodies, 1 *Cor.* ix. 27.
 2. General Corruption of our Souls, *Jer.* xvii. 9.
 1. Of our Understandings and Consciences, *Tit.* i. 15.
 2. Our Wills, *Deut.* xxx. 19.
 3. Affections, *Coloff.* iii. 2.
 1. Concupiscible.
 2. Irascible.
 3. The continual Temptations of Satan, 1 *Pet.* v. 8.
 4. The prevalent Delusions of the World, S. *Mar.* iv. 19. S. *Luk.* xxi. 34.
 5. Our

5. Our accuſtom'd Converſation in Sin,
Jer. xiii. 23.
6. And its therefore becoming delight-
ſome to us, *2 Pet. ii. 13.*
2. Becauſe it keeps us in a narrow Compaſs,
or middle Way.
3. Becauſe there are many hard Duties to
perform.

As,

1. To deny ourſelves, *S. Matt. xvi. 24.*
Tit. ii. 12.
2. To mortify our Luſts, *Coloſſ. iii. 5.*
3. To avoid all Sin.
 1. Of Complexion.
 2. — Calling.
 3. — Company, *1 S. Pet. iv. 4.*
 4. — Custom, *2 S. Pet. ii. 22.*
 5. — Country.
4. To live above the World, *Phil. iii. 20.*
5. To believe what we never ſaw, and
meerly upon the Teſtimony of *one*
we never ſaw too, *S. Joh. xx. 29. Hebr.*
xi. 1. viz.
 1. That *Jeſus* was the Son of GOD.
 2. ————— *Saviour* of *Man*,
S. Joh. iii. 16. Act. iii. 26.
 3. ————— is now *interceding* for us,
Hebr. vii. 25.
 4. That we muſt all *appear* before Him,
2 Cor. v. 10.
 5. That there is a *Heaven* and *Hell.*
6. To *truſt* on Nothing here below, *Prov.*
iii. 5.
7. To watch our very *Words*, yea, our
Thoughts, *Prov. iv. 23.*
8. To exerciſe the *Graces* of Faith, Hope,
Love, Humility, Heavenly-minded-
neſs,

ness, &c. and to perform the several *Duties* of our Christian Profession, as we ought to do.

9. To hate and abhor every Thing in Comparison of GOD, S. *Luk.* xiv. 26.
10. To pray without Distraction, 1 *Cor.* vii. 35.
11. To choose the *greatest Affliction*, before the *least Sin*, Job xxxvi. 21.
12. To make Religion both our *Business* and our *Recreation*, Act. x. 38. S. *Joh.* iv. 34.

II. DOCTRINE.

1. Holiness and Vertue is the only *Way* to *Happiness*.

1. Here in *this World*.

1. Because it is agreeable to our first Constitution in the *State of Innocency*, *Gen.* i. 26.
2. Preserves us from the *Torment* of a guilty Conscience, 2 *Cor.* i. 12.
3. ————— from the *Wrath* of God, *Psal.* vii. 11.
4. *Blesseth* all Things, and makes them *good* to us, *Rom.* viii. 28.
5. Sets us above the *Crosses* and *Comforts* of this World, *Phil.* iii. 20.

2. In the World *to come*.

1. By freeing us from all *Evil*, *Rev.* xiv. 13.

1. In Soul.

2. In Body, *Phil.* iii. 21.

2. Investing us with all *Good*, *Psal.* xvi. 11.

1. *Perfection* of Soul and Body, *Heb.* xii. 23.

1. In Knowledge, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 11.

2. — Desire.

3. — perfect Love.

2. *Complete*

2. *Complete Satisfaction* of our enlarg'd and perfect Deſires, *Pſal.* xvii. 15.
3. The eternal *Fruition* of God, *Joh.* xvii. 24.
3. All other *Ways* lead to *Ruin*, *S. Matt.* vii. 14.
 1. Temporal, *Mal.* ii. 2.
 2. Eternal, *S. Matt.* xxv. 41.
 1. As leading *from God*.
 2. ——— to *Satan*.
2. It is *difficult* to get to Heaven.
[For the Reason hereof, ſee the Explication before, under the third Head ; or, why Holineſs and Vertue is call'd the *ſtrait Gate*.]
3. Therefore many miſs of it, or *few there be that find it*, as in the Text.
 1. Many never heard of this *Way of Life* by Jeſus Chriſt, but *thoſe* we are to leave to the Mercy of God, who, we are ſure, can do Nothing contrary to *infinite Goodneſs* and *Juſtice*, however He is pleas'd at laſt to deal with *them*, *Gen.* xviii. 25.
 2. Of thoſe who have *heard*, How few *know it*?
 1. Ignorant Proteſtants.
 2. Even learned Papiſts.
 3. Of them that *know* it, How few *believe* it? *Iſa.* liii. 1. *S. Luk.* xviii. 8.
 4. Of them that *believe* it, How few *labour* after it? *S. Joh.* v. 40.
- Witness,
 1. The glozing Hypocrite.
 2. The covetous Worldling, *Pſal.* xvii. 14.
 3. The brutiſh Senſualiſt, *2 Tim.* iii. 4.
 4. The proud Prodigal.

5. Of them that pretend to *look* after it,
How few find it? *S. Luk. xiii. 23, 24.*
As proceeding either,
1. Upon a wrong *Principle*, as the *Light* of *Nature* or *humane Reason* only ;
 2. Or by a wrong *Rule*, *Fancy*, *Opinion* ;
 3. Or in a wrong *Manner*. As,
 1. Not principally, *S. Matt. vi. 33.*
S. Luk. x. 42.
 2. Not sincerely.
 3. Not humbly.
 4. Not constantly, *S. Luk. viii. 13.*
 5. Not universally.
 4. Or at a wrong *Time*, *Isa. lv. 6.* *S. Luk. xix. 41, 42.* and *xiii. 24, 25.* *Prov. i. 28.*

III. USES.

1. See how *many* will be deceiv'd, *S. Matt. xxv. 11.* and *vii. 22.* wherefore, depend upon *Nothing* for *Salvation*, but the infinite *Goodness* of *God*, the *Merits* and *Satisfaction* of our *Saviour*, and *universal Obedience* to all His *Commands*, or *true* and *sincere Piety*, here call'd the *Strait Gate*.
2. And therefore, *strive* to enter in, *Luk. xiii. 24.* ἀγωνίζεσθε, *strive*, as Those who contend for the *Victory* in a *Combat*.
 1. Earnestly, *Eccles. ix. 10.*
 2. Resolutely, *Josh. xxiv. 15.*
 3. Constantly, *Luk. i. 75.* *1 Cor. xv. ult.*
 4. Willingly and upon *Choice* *rationally*.
3. Strive more for *this* than for any *Thing* else, and do not delay and trifle away your *time*, *1 Pet. iv. 18.*
 1. This is our *chief End* and our *Business* here.
 2. There is *Nothing* else worth the looking after, *Isa. lv. 1.*

IV. M O-

IV. MOTIVES.

1. We are all *capable* of it.
2. We are all *invited* to it, *Rom.* xii. 12. *Iſa.* lv. 1.
3. It is our own Faults, if we enter not in; *Ezek.* xxxiii. 11.
4. Tho' it be ſtrait at *firſt*, it is eaſy afterwards, *S. Matt.* xi. 30. *Prov.* iii. 17.
5. Tho' it be ſtrait, yet it is *honourable*, *Prov.* iii. 13, 14, 15.
6. There is no *other* way, either to preſent or future Happineſs, *S. Matt.* xix. 16, 17.
7. Enter *now*, or hereafter you may not be able, *S. Matt.* vii. 21. and xxv. 11.

V. DIRECTIONS.

1. Search the Scriptures to find out the *right Way*, *S. Job.* v. 39.
2. Beg of God to draw you into it, *S. Job.* vi. 44.
 1. By *giving* you a clear Judgment to diſtinguiſh, *Pſal.* cxix. 34, 18.
 1. Betwixt *Truth* and *Falſhood*.
 2. ——— *Good* and *Evil*.
 2. By *turning* your Hearts againſt your Sin, *Jer.* xxxi. 18.
 3. By *inclining* your Hearts to Vertue, *Pſal.* cxix. 36.
 4. By *directing* you in each Action, *Phil.* ii. 13. *Iſa.* lxi. 8. *2 Theſſ.* iii. 5.
 5. By *enabling* you to *perſevere*, *Hebr.* xiii. 9.
3. Hear the Word, *Rom.* x. 17.
4. Often meditate.
 1. Upon *Vice*.
 1. The Nature.
 2. The Effects of it, *Rom.* vi. 23.

2. Upon *Vertue*.
 1. The Nature.
 2. The Reward of it, *Rom. vi. 23.* here and hereafter.
 3. The Misery of lost Man.
 4. The Folly and Vanity of the World.
 5. Endeavour continually to confirm and strengthen your Faith in Christ, *S. Joh. xv. 5.*
 6. Frequent the Lord's Supper.
 1. Examine yourselves in order to it, *1 Cor. xi. 28.*
 2. Partake of it.
 1. With Reverence.
 2. With Penitence.
 3. With Love.
 4. With Faith.
 7. Live always as under the Eye of an All-seeing G O D.

Farther M O T I V E S.

Consider,

1. How *miserable* you will be, unless you enter in at this *strait Gate*; for then you will have,
 1. God your *Enemy*.
 2. Christ your *Judge*.
 3. Your own Conscience your *Accuser*, *Mar. ix. 44.*
 4. Satan your *Tormenter* for ever.
2. But how *happy*, if you do.
 1. God the Father your Friend, *Cant. v. 16.*
 2. God the Son your Saviour.
 3. God the Holy Ghost your Comforter, *S. Joh. xvi. 7.*
 4. Angels and Saints your Companions, *S. Matt. viii. 11.*
 5. All Happiness your Portion, *Psal. xvi. 17.*

S. MATT.

S. MATT. vii. 21.

Not every one that ſaith unto me, Lord, Lord, ſhall enter into the Kingdom of Heaven, but he that doth the Will of my Father which is in Heaven.

I. DOCTRINE.

Every one that profeſſeth the Name of Chriſt here, ſhall not poſſeſs the Glory of Chriſt hereafter.

1. How far may a Man profeſs the Name of Chriſt, and yet come ſhort of Heaven?

So far as,

1. To *acknowledge* Him to be,
 1. The *Son* of God, S. *Matt.* viii. 29.
 2. *Very* God, S. *Joh.* xx. 28.
 3. The *only* Saviour of the World, without *whom* no Happineſs can be expected, S. *Joh.* i. 29.
2. To be *baptized* into His Name.
3. To *pray* often to Him.
4. To *hear* often of Him, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 31.
5. To *ſpeak*, write, yea and *fight* for Him too.
6. So as to *receive* the *Sacraments* often for Him.
7. To *propheſy* in His Name, S. *Matt.* vii. 22.
8. To *caſt out Devils* by His Name, *ibid.* S. *Mar.* ix. 38.

2. Why ſo?

Because a Man may profeſs, and yet

1. Not truly repent.

H 3

2. Not

2. Not truly believe.
3. Not truly love God.
4. Not truly follow after Holineſs.

COROLLARY.

Hence it follows,
That Religion doth not conſiſt only in *Externals*.

USES of this Doctrine.

1. Examine, whether we ſo profeſs, as to poſſeſs Chriſt.

1. Doſt thou ſo profeſs Chriſt, as to make Him the chief Subject of thy Meditations, *Pſal. cxxxix. 18.*
2. ——— the principal Object of thine Affections, *Coloſſ. iii. 2.*
3. ——— thy ſure Defence againſt Temptations.
4. ——— the Sovereign Antidote againſt all thy Corruptions.
5. ——— the only Grounds of all thy Hopes and Expectations, *Pſal. lxii. 5.*
6. ——— the *ultimate* End of all thy Actions.
7. ——— ſo as to account Him thy chief Treasure, inſomuch as thou couldſt *ſell* or *part* with all other Things for Him, *S. Matt. xiii. 46.* and *x. 37.*

2. Add Obedience to thy Profeſſion. For conſider,

1. Thy Profeſſion without Obedience will ſtand thee in no ſtead, *S. Matt. vii. 23.*
2. It will be no *Diminution*, but an *Aggravation* of thy Sins; the Sins of a *Chriſtian Profeſſor!*

1. They

1. They are against *greater Light*, S. *Joh.* iii. 19.
2. ——— Love.
3. ——— Means of Grace.
4. They are a greater Reproach to Christ.
5. A Scandal to Religion.
6. A greater Hindrance to the Conversion of others, 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 1.

3. Therefore thy Profession will not do thee any Good, but much Hurt at the Day of Judgment. *What, thou? thou that professest Christ, Art Thou a Sinner?*

4. As it will be an Aggravation of thy Sin here, so of thy *Misery* hereafter, S. *Matt.* xxiv. 51.

II. DOCTRINE.

That doing the Will of God, or universal Obedience to all His Commands reveal'd to us, is the Condition of our Salvation, or entring into the Kingdom of Heaven, *i. e.* Glory and eternal Happiness.

How does it appear, that such as *do the Will* of God, shall enter into it?

1. Because God hath promis'd it to us, in the Words of the Text; and *Levit.* xviii. 5.
2. Because Christ hath purchas'd it for us.

III. USE.

Hence observe,

1. The Error of the *Antinomians*, S. *Matt.* v. 17. *Rom.* iii. 31.
2. The Plainness of the Path to Heaven.
3. None but Christians can be saved, *Act.* iv. 12. S. *Joh.* iii. 18.
4. The *Madness* of most Men that refuse to do this Will.

1. By doing what we ought *not*.
2. By not doing what we ought.

IV. MOTIVES to do the Will of GOD.
Consider,

- I. The Reward *in doing it*, *Psal.* xix. 11.
 1. The *Pleasure*, S. *Job.* iv. 34. *Psal.* xl. 8.
 1. In Praying.
 2. — Praising, *Psal.* lvii. 7.
 3. — Reading, *Psal.* i. 2.
 4. — Hearing, *Psal.* lxxxiv. 10. and cxxii. 1.
 5. — Conferring, *Psal.* lv. 14.
 6. — Receiving Sacraments.
 7. --- Rejoicing in God.
 1. His Properties.
 2. — Promises.
 3. — Providences.
 4. — Presence, *Psal.* lxxiii. 28.
 8. It is the Will of God, that we should take Pleasure in His Will.
 2. The *Profit*; for hereby thou mayst get into thy Possession and Enjoyment.
 1. God Himself will be *thine*, Jer. xxxi. 33. *Hebr.* viii. 10.
 2. The *Son of God* *thine*, S. *Job.* xx. 28.
 3. The *Spirit of God* *thine*, Gal. iv. 6.
 1. Graces.
 2. Comforts.
 4. The *Laws of God* *thine*.
 5. The *Promises of God* *thine*, 2 *Cor.* i. 20.
 6. The *Ministers of God* *thine*, 1 *Cor.* iii. 22.
 7. The *Providence of God* *thine*, Rom. viii. 28.
 8. *Death itself* *thine*, 1 *Cor.* iii. 22.

3. The

3. The Honour. Considering,
 1. *Whose Will it is.*
 2. *What a Will it is.*
 1. Spiritual, *Rom. vii. 14.*
 2. Heavenly; *the Will of our heavenly Father.*
 3. Holy, *Rom. vii. 12.*
 4. Perfect, *Psal. xix. 7.*
 5. Acceptable, *Rom. xii. 2.*
 3. What honourable Company you have in doing it.
 1. Saints.
 2. Angels. *Thy Will be done on Earth, as in Heaven.*
 3. Christ, *Act. x. 38.*
 4. God Himself.
2. The Reward for doing it, *Rom. vi. ult.* Consisting,
 1. In Freedom from *Misery.*
 2. — Enjoyment of *Happiness*; as,
 1. Society of Angels.
 2. Presence of Christ.
 3. Favour of God.
 4. Perfection of Graces.

V. DIRECTIONS in doing the Will of GOD.

1. Never think thou dost the Will of God, unless thou dost what God *wills*, *Isa. i. 12.*
2. — unless thou think'st it is the Will of God that thou dost.
3. — unless thou dost it *because* it is the Will of God, *1 Sam. xv. 22.*
4. — unless thou dost it with thine own *Will*, *1 Chron. xxviii. 9.*
5. Think not that thou dost *any* of the Will of God, unless thou dost *all* the Will of God, *Psal. cxix. 6.*
6. Think,

-
6. Think, not at *one time*, unless at *all times*.
 7. Never think thou dost the Will of God, unless thou dost it to the *Glory* of God.
 8. Never think thou dost the Will of God, if thou thinkest *highly* of thyself *for* doing the Will of God.

VI. MEANS.

1. Be constant in Reading the Scriptures, S. *Matt.* xxii. 29.
 2. ————— in Prayer to God, S. *Jam.* i. 5.
 1. To teach thee, *Psal.* cxix. 18.
 2. To direct thee, *Fer.* x. 23. *Isa.* xlv. 13.
 3. To strengthen thee, 2 *Cor.* xii. 9.
 3. ————— in Hearing the Word of God.
 4. ————— in Watching over thyself, S. *Matt.* xxvi. 41. S. *Mar.* xiii. 33.
-

S. MATT.

S. MATT. X. 28.

Fear not them which kill the Body, but are not able to kill the Soul: but rather, fear Him which is able to destroy both Soul and Body in Hell.

I. OBSERVATION.

Man hath two distinct *Parts*, a *Soul* and *Body*.

1. The *Body* made of *Earth*, Gen. ii. 7.
2. The *Soul* created by *God*, Eccles. xii. 7.

II. OBSERVATION.

1. The *One* of these is *mortal*, the *Other* not, Hebr. ix. 27.

That the *Soul* is *immortal*, appears,

1. From *Scripture*, 2 *Tim.* i. 10.
2. From the *Nature* of the *Soul*.
3. From the *Existence* of *God*; for if *God* *Be*, He is *Just*, Hebr. xi. 6.

III. OBSERVATION.

Man hath *Power* to kill the *Body*, but not the *Soul*.

IV. OBSERVATION.

God hath *Power* over *Both*, P^{sal.} xxiv. 1.

V. OBSERVATION.

But He will not exercise this *Power* to the *Killing*, but *destroying*, i. e. *punishing* Both in the *Persons* of the *Wicked* and *Impenitent*, Job vi. 9.

1. The

1. The *Body*, by the most exquisite Torments, as to all its *Senses*, S. *Luk.* xvi. 24.

2. The *Soul*,

1. By Depriving it of *His Presence*, S. *Matt.* xxi. 41. 2 *Theff.* i. 9.

2. Arming it against *itself*, Job vii. 20. and xiii. 26.

3. By Afflicting each *Faculty* with its proper *Punishments*.

From whence, this

VI. OBSERVATION.

That we are not to fear *Them* which can only kill or hurt the *Body*; and that,

1. No *Person*.

1. Not *Man*, Isa. ii. 22.

2. Not *Satan*, Job i. 12. S. *Jam.* iv. 7.

2. No *Thing*.

1. Not *Want*.

1. For God can supply *us* extraordinarily, as he did the *Israelites* and *Elijah*.

2. No *Creature* can take or with-hold any *Thing* from us without Him.

3. God can make our *Want* better than *Plenty*, Rom. viii. 28.

4. It is His Will that we *trust* on Him, S. *Matt.* vi. 25, 33.

2. Not *Disgrace*.

1. Because it is no *real Evil*.

2. The more Men revile us, the more honourable we may be, S. *Matt.* v. 11.

3. Not *Death*.

1. No *Creature* can bring it *without God*.

2. Its *Sting* is taken out by Christ, 1 *Cor.* xv. 55.

3. Hence it may be no *real Evil*, 1 *Cor.* iii. 22.

4. But

4. But a *freeing* us from Evil.
5. And our *Entrance* into all Good, *Phil.* i. 21. *2 Cor.* v. 1.
4. In what Sense are we to *fear* no Creature?
 1. Negatively.
 1. Not but that we may use all *lawful Means* to prevent any Evil or Mischief that we may receive from them. *Timor est fuga imminentis mali ardui, quod evitari potest.*
 2. Not but that we may *pray* against any Evil from them, *Psal.* lvi. 1. and lvii. 3,4.
 2. Positively. But,
 1. Not fear them, so as to perplex ourselves about *future Events* from them, *Dan.* iii. 16.
 2. Not fear them, so as to *despair* of eschewing any Evil from them, *2 Chron.* xx. 12.
 3. ——— nor so as to make use of any *unlawful Means* for eschewing it.
 4. ——— nor so as to neglect our Duty to God, *Act.* iv. 19, 20.
5. Why are we to fear no Creature, but GOD only?
 1. Fear is a part of Divine Worship, *Deut.* vi. 13. *Isa.* viii. 13.
 2. No Creature can do us either *Good* or *Harm*, without God.
 1. Not Good.
 2. Not Harm, *Daniel*, Three Children, *Rom.* viii. 38.

U S E.

If so, then lay aside all *Fear* of the Creature, considering that it is,

1. Vain

1. Vain and groundless.
2. A Dishonour to God.
3. The Cause of our own Misery:
 - In order to which,
 1. Be often in Meditation upon God's Providence and Concurrence in each Action, *S. Matt. x. 29, 30.*
 2. Trust only in God and in no Creature, *Psal. xxvii. 1. and cxviii. 6, 7.*
 3. Live above the Temper of your Body.
 4. Turn the Fear of Creatures, into the Fear of the *great* Creator, *Isa. viii. 13.* for,

VII. OBSERVATION.

That God only is to be fear'd.

1. Why is God so describ'd, as here in the Text?

1. To shew His Sovereignty over both Soul and Body.
2. That *He alone* hath Power over both, *S. Luk. xii. 4.*
3. Because this is the greatest Argument *ad hominem*, to fear Him.

2. What is it to fear God?

There is a twofold Fear of Him, *Exod. xx. 20.*

1. *Bad*, *Rev. xxi. 8.* as,
 1. When our Fear drives us from God, *Exod. xx. 18. Gen. iii. 8, 10. Rev. vi. 16.*
 2. When we fear only the *Effects* of God's *Wrath*, *S. Jam. ii. 19. Rom. viii. 15.*
2. *Good*, *Prov. xxviii. 14.* which is,
 1. To fear and reverence His Majesty and Excellency, *Gen. xxviii. 16, 17. Deut. xxviii. 58.*

2. To

2. To fear to *displease* Him, *Prov.* xiii. 13. *Pſal.* xc. 11.
3. What are we to fear in God ?
 1. His Power, *Job* xxxvii. 23, 24. *Jer.* v. 22.
 2. His Providence in the Government of the World, and disposing of all Things, *Pſal.* xcix. 1. *Jer.* x. 7.
 3. His Anger and Threatnings againſt Sinners, *2 King.* xxii. 19.
 4. His Juſtice in Executing them, *Jer.* xxv. 14. *Job* xxxiv. 17.
 5. His Judgments executed, *Iſa.* xxv. 1, 2, 3. *Habak.* iii. 16. *Pſal.* cxix. 118, 119, 120.
 6. His Mercies, *Hof.* iii. 5. *Jer.* v. 24. *Pſal.* cxxx. 4.
 7. His Omnipreſence.
 8. His Eternity.
4. Why is God alone to be fear'd, and above all Things ?
 1. Because He is the *greateſt Being.*
 2. Without Him no Hurt can fall upon us.
 1. From Satan.
 2. From Men.
 3. From ourſelves.
 4. From our Sins.
 3. Because it is only by Him that we can come to any Good.
 5. How are we to expreſs our Fear of Him ?
 1. By *repenting* of our former Sins, *Joel* ii. 13, 14.
 2. By *avoiding* what he hath forbidden, *Prov.* iii. 7. and xvi. 6.
 3. By *doing* what He hath commanded, *Eccleſ.* xii. 13.

U S E.

The chief Use I shall make of these Things is, to exhort you to *examine*, whether you fear God, by these *Signs* of true Fear.

1. Does it make you *reverence* the *Name* of God, and not take it in *Vain*, Deut. xxviii. 58.

2. ————— to *stand* in *Awe* of His *Goodness*, Hof. iii. 5. Psal. cxxx. 4.

3. ————— to *tremble* at His *Word*, Isa. lxvi. 2.

4. ————— to *walk* as in God's *Presence*, Ecclef. viii. 2.

5. ————— to perform *inward* as well as *outward* Duties to Him, Isa. xxix. 30. as,

1. Love to Him, Deut. vi. 5.

2. Desires of Him, Psal. xlii. 1, 2.

3. Meditations upon Him, Psal. cxxxix. 18.

4. *Trusting* on Him.

5. Submitting to Him, 1 Sam. iii. 18.

6. ————— to perform *private* as well as *publick* Ordinances.

7. ————— to avoid *small* as well as *great* Sins.

8. ————— to fear the *Displeasure* of God more than *Punishments*, Prov. xiii. 13.

9. ————— to *hate* as well as *avoid* Sin, Prov. viii. 13.

10. ————— to study to *do Good*, as well as *avoid Evil*, Deut. v. 29.

11. ————— to *persevere* in your Obedience, Jer. xxxii. 40.

12. So that no Fear of any *Creature* or *Thing*, can *deter* you from, or make you *neglect* your Duty to Him, Isa. viii. 11, 12, 13. 1 S. Pet. iii. 14, 15.

MOTIVES

MOTIVES to fear GOD.

Conſider,

1. The *Greatneſs* of GOD, *Jer.* v. 22. *Job* xxxvii. 23, 24.

2. His *Sovereignty* over all Things, *Iſa.* xxv. 1, 2.

3. It is the *Beginning* of *Wiſdom*, *Pſal.* cxi. 10.

4. It makes Men *blessed*, *Pſal.* cxii. 1, 2, 3. and cxxviii. *per tot.*

5. God vouchsafes ſuch Men *peculiar* Blessings; as,

1. To dwell with them, *Iſa.* lxvi. 2.

2. To impart His Secrets to them, *Pſal.* xxv. 14.

3. To preſerve and protect them, *Pſal.* xxxiii. 18. and xxv. 12, 13. and xxxiv. 7.

4. To turn all Things to their Good.

5. He esteems them as His Jewels, *Mal.* iii. 16, 17.

6. And therefore takes Pleaſure in them, *Pſal.* cxlvii. 11.

6. He has made them many Promiſes.

1. To provide for them, and to let them want no good Thing, *Pſal.* xxxiv. 9, 10.

2. To hear their Prayers, *Pſal.* cxlv. 19.

7. They need fear nothing elſe, He having greater Things in Store for them, *Pſal.* xxxi. 19, 20. *Prov.* xxii. 4.

S. MATT. X. 37.

He that loveth Father or Mother more than Me, is not worthy of Me.

THESE Words explain those which are deliver'd in a more seeming harsh manner, in *S. Luk. xiv. 26.* where it is said, *If any man come to me, and hate not his Father and Mother, &c. he cannot be my Disciple.* For, it cannot be supposed that Christ should make the *real* Hating of Father or Mother, &c. a necessary Condition of becoming His true Disciples; it being a very *wicked* Thing to *hate* them, contrary to the Instinct and Law of Nature, and the Commands of God, *Exod. xx. 12. S. Matt. xv. 4. Ephes. vi. 1, 2.* To *hate* them, therefore, is, to *love* them *less* than Christ; for to *love less*, is by way of Comparison (in the Scripture Language) call'd *Hating*, as *S. Matt. vi. 24. Gen. xxix. 31, 32. Rom. ix. 13.*

These two Texts of Scripture being thus compar'd and explain'd by one another, contain in them this Doctrine.

That we ought to love *Christ* above *all Things*.

I. The Reason of this Duty, or why we are to love Christ above all Things.

1. Because we have more Reason to love *Him*, than all other Things.

There are three Causes of Love.

1. *Good*; and He is the *best* of Goods,
S. Luk. xviii. 19.

For

For He is,

1. An Essential and Infinite,
2. An Universal,
3. A Constant and Certain,
4. An Everlasting Good.
2. *Likeness*; and He is most *like* our sancti-
fy'd Souls, 1 *Pet.* i. 15, 16.
3. *Love*; and He loves us most. For,
 1. He *made* us, S. *Joh.* i. 3.
 2. He *preserves* us, *Act.* xvii. 28.
 3. He *gives* us *all* we have, 1 *Chrott.*
xxix. 14.
 4. He *died* to purchase eternal Life for
us, *Joh.* xv. 12, 13.
2. Because we only love Him, so far as we
love Him above *all Things*; for if we love any
Thing more than Him, we *hate* Him according
to the Scripture Phrase, S. *Luk.* xiv. 26, 33.

II. How are we to express our Love to
Christ?

1. By *denying* ourselves what is offensive to
Him, *Matt.* xvi. 24.
2. By a chearful *Performance* of what is pleasing
to Him, S. *Joh.* xiv. 15.
3. By preferring and desiring Him and His
Favour before all earthly Things whatever, *Psal.*
xlii. 1, 2. and lxxiii. 25. As,
 1. Before Riches and worldly Enjoyments,
S. *Luk.* xviii. 23.
 2. ——— Delights and Pleasures, 2 *Tim.* iii. 4.
 3. ——— Honours, S. *Joh.* xii. 42, 43.
 4. ——— Ease, 2 *Cor.* vi. 4, 5. and xi. 23,
24, 25, 26, 27.
 5. Relations, S. *Luk.* xiv. 26.
 6. ——— Sins, S. *Matt.* xvi. 24.
 7. ——— Life itself, S. *Matt.* xvi. 25.

4. By Rejoicing and Delighting ourſelves in His Service, *Phil.* iv. 4.

5. By frequent Meditation upon Him, and His Love to us, *Pſal.* cxix. 90.

6. By thinking nothing *too much* to undergo for Him, *Act.* v. xli. and xxi. 13.

III. What muſt we do to *love* Chriſt?

1. Endeavour to be ſenſible of your *Miſery* without Him; as being then ſubject,

1. To the *Wrath* of the moſt High God, *Ephes.* ii. 3.

2. To the *Curſe* of a righteous Law, *Gal.* iii. 10.

3. To the *Gnawings* of a guilty Conſcience.

4. And the *Tortures* of eternal Flames, *2 Theſſ.* i. 8, 9.

2. Endeavour to have right Apprehenſions of Him; as,

1. Of the Nature of His Perſon.

2. And of His threefold Office.

1. Prophet.

2. Prieſt.

3. King.

3. Of the End and Deſign of His coming into the World, *1 Tim.* i. 15. *1 S.* *Joh.* iii. 5, 8.

4. Of what He *did* and *suffer'd*, *1 Cor.* ii. 2.

5. Of His Merits, *Hebr.* vii. 25.

6. Of His Death and Interceſſion, *Iſa.* liii. 5, 6. *1 Joh.* ii. 1, 2.

3. Endeavour to implant a firm *Belief* of theſe Things in your Minds.

4. Frequent His Ordinances.

5. *Meditate* upon Him, and your Obligations to love Him, which are very *many* and *great*.

For

For consider,

1. What a *Curse* is denounced against them that do not love Christ, 1 *Cor.* xvi. 22.
2. What a *Blessing* is promised to them that do love Him, *Ephes.* ii. 21.
3. What He *hath* done for thee ; as,
 1. He became *Man*, S. *Joh.* i. 14.
 2. Was *subject* to His own *Creatures*.
 3. *Died* for thee.
4. How much more he *will* do for thee, if thou lov'st Him.
 1. He will send thee His Spirit, S. *Joh.* xvi. 7.
 2. He will intercede for thee, S. *Joh.* xvi. 26.
 3. He will make *all Things* work together for thy *Good*, *Rom.* viii. 28.
 4. Will prepare a Place for thee in *Heaven*, S. *Joh.* xiv. 2.
 5. This will be the best Sign, that thou art His *Disciple*, and of thy *Title* to Heaven.

IV. How may we know that we love Christ above all Things ?

1. By considering the Grounds of our Love to Him.
2. By comparing it with our Love to other Things.
3. By observing the *Effects* and *Consequents* of our Love to Him.

S. M A T T. xi. 25.

*At that time, Jeſus answer'd and ſaid,
I thank thee, O Father, &c.*

DOCTRINE.

WE ought to imitate our Saviour in taking all Occaſions to give Thanks to GOD.

I. What is it to give Thanks to GOD?

1. To acknowledge God's Glory in what we enjoy, 1 *Chron.* xxix. 14.

1. His Wiſdom, *Pſal.* cxlvii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5.

2. His Power, *Pſal.* cxlvii. 7, 8, 9. and cv. 1, 2, 3.

3. His Mercy, *Pſal.* cxxxvi. 1, 2, 3. and lxxxvi. 12, 13.

2. In profeſſing ourſelves oblig'd unto Him for it; ſo as

1. To love Him more, 1 *Job.* iv. 19. S. *Luk.* vii. 47.

2. To ſerve Him better, S. *Matt.* v. 16.

II. How many Things are requir'd to make us truly Thankful?

1. That we be regenerated, *Pſal.* xxxiii. 1.

2. Senſible of our own Unworthineſs, *Gen.* xxxii. 10.

3. And that we deſerve *Judgments*, not *Mercies*, *Lam.* iii. 22.

4. An heavenly Diſpoſition, *Pſal.* ciii. 1. and lvii. 7.

5. A Sense of our Interest in Him, as our GOD, *Psal.* xviii. 1, 2, 3. and cxviii. 28.

6. A strong Belief, that what we have, shall be for our *Good*, Rom. viii. 28.

7. Frequent Meditations upon the Mercies we enjoy.

III. What are those *Mercies* we ought to bless GOD for? 1 *Theff.* v. 18.

1. Temporal ; as,

1. Our Creation, *Psal.* cxxxix. 14, 15.

2. — Preservation, *Act.* xvii. 28. *Psal.* lxvi. 8, 9.

3. — Protection from Evil, *Psal.* xxxiv. 3, 4.

4. — Maintenance, *Psal.* xxii. 10. and cxlvii. 9.

5. — Health, *Psal.* ciii. 3, 4.

6. — Natural Parts, and the Use of Reason.

2. Spiritual, *Ephes.* i. 3.

1. Christ, S. *Luk.* ii. 14.

2. The Scriptures, *Psal.* cxlvii. 19, 20. and,

1. The *Truth*

2. The *Precepts*

3. The *Threatnings*

4. The *Promises*

} of them.

3. The *Ordinances*.

4. Leave to *pray*, and the Answer of *Prayer*, *Psal.* cxviii. 21. and cvii. 13, 14, 15.

5. The *Influences* of His Spirit and *Ordinances*, whereby He conveys,

1. Restraining Grace, 1 *Sam.* xxv. 32, 33.

2. Constraining Grace, 1 *Chron.* xxix. 14.

6. The *Comforts* of His Spirit, 2 *Cor.* i. 3, 4.

7. Sanctify'd *Afflictions*, *Psal.* cxix. 71.

MOTIVES to engage us to be *thankful* unto GOD, for all His Benefits.

1. It is GOD's *Command*, Pſal. l. 14.
2. This is *all* that GOD *requires*, or thou canſt *give* for all His Mercies vouchsafed unto thee, Pſal. cxvi. 12, 13.
3. Praiſing GOD for Mercies *receiv'd*, is the *way* to receive *more*.
4. It is an Evidence of thy Sincerity.
5. It will make thee *fruitful* and *active* in GOD's Service.
6. It is the *Devil* that is moſt averſe from this *Work*.
7. It is the *Employment* of Angels, Rev. vii. 9, 10, 11. and xix. 1, 2, 3.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. xi. 28.

Come unto me, all ye that labour, and are heavy laden, and I will give you Rest.

DOCTRINE.

WHosoever being weary and heavy laden comes to Christ, shall certainly find Rest in Him.

I. What is it to be weary and heavy laden?

1. To be sensible of Sin.

1. The reigning Power of it.

2. The Guilt of it.

2. To be troubled for it.

3. ——— desirous to be deliver'd from it,
Rom. vii. 24.

Being heavy laden with the Weight of it; because it is,

1. A Transgression of the Law, 1 *S. Joh. iii. 4.* and so

2. Obliges to Punishment, *Gal. iii. 10.* and therefore,

3. Becomes a heavy Load to such as experience it, and are sensible of it, *Gen. iii. 13. Psal. xxxviii. 4.*

II. Who are here call'd upon to come to Christ?

Οὐχ ὁ δεινά, καὶ ὁ δεινά, ἀλλὰ πάντες οἱ ἐν φρονήσιν, καὶ ἐν λύπαις, καὶ αἰμαρτίαις, *Chrysoſt.* Δεῦτε πρὸς μὲ πάντες οἱ κωπιῶνες καὶ πεφορτισμένοι.

1. *All*

1. *All such* as are sensible of this Load of Sin ; because this was the End of Christ's coming in the Flesh, *Isa.* lv. 1. *S. Matt.* ix. 13.

2. *Only such* ; because,

1. They only know their *Need* of Him, *S. Matt.* ix. 12.

2. They only are *willing* to come, *S. Joh.* v. 40.

III. How must they come to Him ?

1. By *Faith* in Him, *Act.* xvi. 31. *S. Joh.* vi. 35.

2. By *Repentance*, *S. Mar.* i. 15.

3. By *Love* unto Him, *S. Luk.* xiv. 16. *manifested*,

1. In our *Desires* of Him.

2. — *Joy* in Him.

3. — *Obedience* to Him, *S. Joh.* xiv. 15.

4. — *denying* ourselves, *S. Mar.* i. 15.

5. In taking up our *Crosses*, when thereunto call'd, *Act.* xiv. 22.

6. — following Him, *1 Cor.* xi. 1. in all the *imitable* Steps and Actions of his Life.

IV. What is this *Rest* that they shall find ?

1. In *this* Life ; and that,

1. From the *Tyranny* of our *Corruptions*, and the reigning *Power* of Sin, *Rom.* vi. 14.

2. The *Prevalency* of the *Devil's* *Temptations*, *Act.* xxvi. 18.

3. The *Terrors* of a guilty *Conscience*, *2 Cor.* i. 12.

4. The *Cares* of this perplexing *World*, *1 Pet.* v. 7.

5. The *Wrath* of an offended *GOD*, *Psal.* vii. 11.

6. The *Dread* of eternal *Fire*.

2. In

2. In the Life to *come*; conſiſting,
 1. In a Freedom from all Pain of Body, *Phil.* iii. 21.
 2. From all other temporal Labours and Troubles, and even Death itſelf, *Rev.* xxi. 4. and xiv. 13.
 3. From our ſpiritual Warfare, *2 Tim.* iv. 7.
 1. With Sin.
 2. With Satan, *Ephes.* vi. 16.
 3. With the World.
 4. From all our Doubts about our Title to Heaven, and Concern about our future Eſtate; for then we ſhall be no longer under Fears of either.
 1. Of our Offending GOD, *Ephes.* v. 27. or,
 2. Of His Afflicting us.
 5. This Reſt conſiſts in the Glorification of our Perſons.
 6. And laſtly, in the Enjoyment of GOD, which is Happineſs, above what we are able to conceive.

V. How does it appear, that Chriſt will give us this Reſt ?

1. Becauſe He hath purchas'd it for us, *1 Tim.* i. 15. and it was the End of His coming among us.
2. He hath promis'd it to us.
3. He hath given us already a Pledge of it, *Ephes.* i. 13, 14.
4. He is now interceding for us, *Hebr.* vii. 25.

INFERENCES from hence.

1. Sin is a heavy Burden, *Pſal.* xxxviii. 4.
2. We have therefore Cauſe to be weary of it, *Gen.* iv. 13.
3. There

3. There is no way to be eas'd of it, but by coming to Christ, *Act. iv. 12.*

4. None come to Christ, but they certainly find Rest and Ease.

5. This Rest is the *Gift* of Christ, not the *Desert* of our Works, *Rom. vi. 23.*

6. How *miserable* are they that come not to Him?

1. Slaves to Sin, *S. Job. xv. 5.*

2. Subjects to Satan.

3. Enemies to G O D, *Rom. viii. 7.*

4. Condemn'd by the Law, *S. Job. iii. 18.*

5. Obnoxious to Hell, *1 Theſſ. i. 9, 10.*

7. How *happy*, on the other side, are they that sincerely come to Christ, and obtain this Rest unto their Souls?

8. And therefore, how many Obligations lie upon us to come unto Him? Consider, moreover,

1. That Christ came to you, *Phil. ii. 6, 7.*
1 Tim. i. 15.

2. He died for you, and thereby purchased eternal Happiness for you.

3. He calls and invites you to Him, *S. Job. v. 40.*

4. Expects *nothing* from you, but your coming to Him.

5. And yet will give *all Things* to you.

9. How then comes it to pass, that Men will not come unto Christ for Rest?

1. They know not their *Misery* without Him.

2. Nor the *Rest* they may have in Him.

3. And that, because they *will not.*

Vid, *the Tenth Vol. of this Author's Discourses,*
Serm. I.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. xi. 29.

Take my Yoke upon you.

1. **W**HAT is this *Yoke* of Christ?
1. Of Doctrine, all that He asserts;
so as,
 1. To read and study it.
 2. — meditate on it, *Psal. i. 2. 1 Tim. iv. 15.*
 3. — believe it, 1 *S. Job. v. 9, 10, 11.*
 1. Tho' above Reason, 1 *Cor. ii. 14.*
 2. — contrary to our former Opinions,
Act. xvii. 23, &c.
 3. — against our temporal Interest, *Act. xix. 24, 25, 26.*
 4. — opposite to Flesh and Blood, *Gal. i. 16.*
2. Of Obedience.
Taking this Yoke upon us.
1. By doing what He commands, *S. Matt. xxviii. 19, 20.*
 2. Because He commands it.
 3. In the manner He commands.
 1. With clear Understandings, 1 *Cor. xiv. 15.*
 2. — willing Affections, *Rom. xii. 8.*
 3. — pure Conscience, 2 *Cor. i. 12.*
 4. — sincere Intentions, 1 *Cor. x. 31.*
 5. — resolv'd Constancy.
3. The Yoke of the Cross.
1. So as patiently to submit to all the Providences of GOD, *Rom. xii. 12.*
 2. Joyfully to endure Sufferings for Christ's sake, *S. Matt. v. 10. 1 Pet. iii. 14.*
 3. To devote all we *have* or *are*, to his Service, 1 *Cor. vi. 20.*

II. Why

II. Why should we take this Yoke upon us?

I. We should take the Yoke of His *Doctrine* upon us ;

1. Because it is *Divine*, 2 Tim. iii. 16.
2. And therefore *certain* and *true*, S. *Matt* v. 18.

2. _____ of His *Commands* ; because,

1. They are *Righteous*, Rom. vii. 12. *Psal.* cxix. 116.
2. _____ *Easy*, S. *Matt*. xi. 30. 1 S. *Joh.* v. 3. *Vid.* Vol. X. Serm. 2d of this *Author's*.

3. _____ of His *Cross*.

1. Because He did, *Phil.* iii. 10.
2. Because it is *profitable*, Hebr. xii. 10.
 1. For the subduing of Sin, *Psal.* cxix. 67, 71.
 2. — quickning of Grace.
 3. — evidencing God's Love to *us*, Hebr. xii. 6, 7.
 4. — testifying our Love to *Him*.
 5. — raising in us Desires of Heaven.

Now, to persuade you to take Christ's Yoke upon you ;

Consider,

1. Christ took *your Yoke* upon *Him*.
 1. The Yoke of Obedience, *Phil* ii. 8.
 2. _____ of Punishment, 2 *Cor.* v. 21.
2. If you take not *Christ's Yoke* upon you ; you must have the *Devil's*, S. *Matt.* vi. 24.
3. *Christ's Yoke* will *free* you from That of Satan.
4. It is the *Badge* of a *Christian*.
5. Take His Yoke on your Shoulders now, and He will set His *Crown* on your Head hereafter, S. *Matt.* xi. 29. 2 *Tim.* iv. 8.

S. M A T T.

S. MATT. xi. 29.

And learn of me.

I. CHRIST'S Disciples should *learn* of Him.

1. From His *Precepts*.

1. What to *believe*.

1. In the *Trinity*, S. *Joh.* xiv. 1. S. *Matt.* xxviii. 19.

2. In His *Incarnation*, S. *Joh.* i. 4.

3. ——— *Satisfaction* for the Sins of Men,
1 *Tim.* i. 15.

4. ——— His *Resurrection* and *ours*, 1 *Cor.* xv. 12.

5. ——— *Intercession*, Hebr. vii. 25.

2. What to *do*.

1. Repent, S. *Matt.* iv. 17.

2. Love our *Enemies*, S. *Matt.* v. 44.

3. To do unto others, as we would they should do unto us, S. *Matt.* vii. 12.

4. To fear none but GOD, S. *Matt.* x. 28.

3. How to *pray*, S. *Matt.* vi. 9. S. *Luk.* xi. 2.

1. To seek GOD'S Glory first, 1 *Cor.* x. 31.

2. *Spiritual Things* before *Temporal*.

3. To desire but *Food* and *Raiment* convenient, *Prov.* xxx. 8. 1 *Tim.* vi. 8.

4. To have a *Sense* of GOD'S *Greatness* and *Mercy*, when we come before Him.

5. To praise Him for *Mercies* receiv'd.

[*See the Exposition on S. Matt. vi. 9, 10, 11, &c.*]

1. From

1. From His *Practice*.

1. How to *live*, even *like* Him, so as to *follow* Him in universal Goodness. [See *this more largely explain'd upon S. Matt. xvi. 24.*]

2. How to *die*.

1. With *Patience*, *Isa. liii. 7.*

2. ——— *Trust in GOD*, *S. Matt. xxvii. 46.*

3. *Committing ourselves into His Hands*,
S. Luk. xxiii. 46.

II. Reasons of this Command, or why we are to learn of Christ.

1. He is our *Master*, *S. Joh. xiii. 13.*

2. This was one End of His *Conversing* so long amongst Men.

III. *Arguments* to enforce the Practice of it.
Consider,

1. What a *Mercy* it is, that He hath vouchsafed to teach us, *S. Matt. xi. 25.*

2. We may be certain, that what He *said* and *did* was *good*, and therefore most *fit* and *necessary* for us to do and follow, *S. Joh. vii. 46.*

3. The *Disciples* always follow'd Him, *1 Cor. xi. 1.*

4. This is the only *Mark* of our being His *Disciples*.

5. *Learn* of Him, and *live* with Him.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. XI. 29.

For I am meek and lowly in Heart.

I. CHRIST'S Disciples ſhould be,

1. Meek.
2. Lowly.
1. Wherein does *Meekneſs* conſiſt?
In the right ordering of the *Paſſion* of *Anger* ;
that we be not angry,
 1. Without a *juſt Cauſe*, S. *Matt.* v. 22.
 2. Nor in a juſt Cauſe *too angry*, Gen. xlix. 7.
 3. Not too *long*, *Ephes.* iv. 26.
 4. Nor to an *ill End*, *Prov.* xxi. 24.
 5. Nor ſo as to *utter Folly*, *Pſal.* cvi. 33.
2. Why ſhould we be thus meek?
 1. Conſider the *Nature* of *Anger*, *Prov.* xxvii. 4.
 2. ——— the *Effects* of it.
 1. It hinders all *Good*, S. *Jam.* i. 20. 1 *Tim.* ii. 8.
 2. It darkens the *Underſtanding*, *Gen.* xxxiv. 25. 1 *Sam.* xxv. 13, 22.
Οὐδὲὶς μετ' ὀργῆς ἀσφαλῶς βαλεῖται. Menand.
 3. It confounds the *Thoughts*. *An eſt quicquam ſimilius inſania quàm ira?* *Cicero.*
 4. It ſtifles all *Virtues*, *Justice*, *Mercy*, S. *Jam.* ii. 13. *Meekneſs*, *Patience*, *Hebr.* x. 36.
 5. Raiſes *Strifes* and *Contentions*.
 3. *Anger* is giving way to *Satan*, *Ephes.* iv. 27.
 4. The

4. The wiſe Man adviſes not to make
Friendſhip with the Angry, *Prov.* xxii.
24. Whereas, Meekneſs
5. Is the Fruit of the Spirit, *Gal.* v. 22, 23.
6. — the Sign of Wiſdom, *S. Jam.* iii. 13.
7. — an Argument of Valour, *Prov.* xvi. 32.
8. It allays Strife, *Prov.* xv. 1.
9. Brings a Bleſſing, *S. Matt.* v. 5. *Pſal.*
xxxvii. 11.
10. God will teach the Meek, *Pſal.* xxv. 9.
and eſtabliſh them, *Pſal.* cxlvii. 6. and
ſave them, *Pſal.* cxlix. 4.
11. Our Saviour was ſo.
2. What is it to be *lowly*? This implies,
 1. Humility towards GOD. Conſiſting,
 1. In the Acknowledgment of our *Imper-*
fections in Reſpect of Him, *Iſa.* xl. 6.
Job xlii. 6.
 2. ————— of our *Sins* and *Guilt*, *Rom.*
iii. 19. *S. Luk.* xviii. 11.
 3. In Submission to His Judgments, *1 Sam.*
iii. 18. *Job* i. 21.
 4. Admiring His Ways, *Rom.* xi. 33, 34.
 5. Reverence in His Preſence, *Gen.* xviii.
27. *Eccleſ.* v. 1, 2, 3. *Rev.* iv. 10.
 6. Thinking nothing too *low* for us to do
for Him, *Phil.* ii. 8. *S. Job.* xiii. 14.
 2. ————— towards Men; as,
 1. Not to think ourſelves *wiſer*, *Prov.*
xxvi. 12.
 2. ————— nor *better* than others, *Phil.*
ii. 3. *Rom.* xii. 10. *1 Tim.* i. 15.
 3. Not affect Honour and Preeminence,
S. Matt. xxiii. 6, 7, 8.
 4. Nor to carry ourſelves beyond our
Degree.

5. To bear Contempt patiently, *2 Cor.*
xii. 10.

II. MOTIVES to be *meek* and *lowly*. Con-
sider,

1. The Majesty of GOD, *1 Pet.* v. 6.
 2. The Excellency of Humility.
 1. GOD dwells with the Humble, *Isa.*
lvii. 15.
 2. ——— Accepts of us for it, *Psal.* li. 17.
 3. It is our Wisdom, *Prov.* xi. 2.
 4. It is the Ornament of the Soul, *1 Pet.*
iii. 4.
 5. ——— the Mother of all Virtues, *1 Pet.*
v. 5.
 3. The Promises made to it ; as,
 1. GOD will respect the humble, *Isa.* lxvi. 2.
 2. ——— give them Grace, *S. Jam.* iv. 6.
 3. ——— exalt them, *1 Pet.* v. 6.
 4. ——— give them all good Things, *Prov.*
xxii. 4.
 5. There is nothing that we have, that we
can be proud of, but we have cause to
be humble for all Things.
-

S. MATT. XVI. 24.

Then ſaid Jeſus unto his Diſciples, if any Man will come after me, let him deny himſelf, and take up his Croſs and follow me.

THERE are theſe three Conditions requir'd of thoſe that will be Chriſt's *true* and *faithful* Diſciples ;

1. That they be *ready* to *deny* themſelves.
2. _____ to *take* up their *Croſs*.
3. _____ and to *follow* Chriſt in *all* Things that He hath preſcrib'd to them by His Example or Commands, or does require of them.

I. DOCTRINE.

Every true Diſciple of Chriſt muſt deny himſelf.

1. What is it to *deny* ourſelves ?

1. Not to indulge ourſelves in any *thing* that ſtands in Competition with our Duty to GOD ; nor to grant ourſelves what He denies us ; nor allow ourſelves in any known Sin, *Pſal. xviii. 23. Tho'*,

1. Never ſo *pleaſant*.

2. _____ *profitable*.

2. To turn *from* ourſelves to GOD, *Zach. i. 3. Seipſum ſibi homo abneget, & totus mutetur. Ambroſ.*

1. In denying our own *Wills*, if they incline us,

1. Not

1. Not to *do* what GOD commands us,
Gal. i. 16.
2. Nor to *suffer* what He lays upon us,
Luk. xxii. 42. 1 Sam. iii. 18.
2. In denying our *Affections*, when they are
inconsistent with our Christian Duty;
such as are,
 1. *Self-Love*. We naturally love ourselves,
but should spiritually love GOD, and
that chiefly and above all Things.
 2. *Joy*. We must deny *Joy* in *ourselves*, in
Sin, or any *other* Thing but G O D.
 3. *Hope*. We must not suffer our Hope
to rest in *any* but G O D.
 4. *Desires*. Nothing must come in *Competi-*
tion with G O D in our Desires. No
Interests or Enjoyments in the World
whatsoever, *Psal. lxxiii. 25. Phil. iii. 8.*
 1. Not Estate, *Prov. iii. 9.*
 2. Not Credit or Honour, *Matt. v. 11.*
 3. Not Relations, *Matt. x. 37.*
 4. Not Liberty.
 5. Not Health.
 6. Not Life, *Luk. xiv. 26.*
 7. Much less our Lusts and Corruptions.
2. Why are we to deny ourselves, if we fol-
low Christ?
 1. God hath commanded us.
 2. Unless we deny ourselves, we shall deny
G O D, *Matt. vi. 24.*
 3. We are not our *own*, therefore we are not
to act according to our own Wills and
Humours, *1 Cor. vi. 20.*

INFERENCES.

1. How *few* are there in the World, that fol-
low Christ aright, *Luk. xii. 32.*

2. How *hard* a thing is it so to do?
3. Wherefore, endeavour to *deny* yourselves, by considering,
 1. That Christ deny'd Himself for you, *Phil. ii. 6, 7, 8. Hebr. xii. 2, 3.*
 2. Unless you deny yourselves, Christ will deny you, *Matt. x. 33.*
 3. It is only by denying yourselves, that you manifest yourselves to be Christ's Disciples.
 4. Deny yourselves for Christ *here*, and you will find yourselves with Christ *hereafter*.

Wherefore, *manifest* your Self-denial.

1. In Leaving your former Sins, tho' never so delightful, or advantageous to you in the way of the World.
2. In Living above yourselves, not your *Estates*, but *Sins*, not your *Conditions*, but *Corruptions*.

II. DOCTRINE.

Whosoever will be Christ's Disciple, must take up His Cross.

1. What are we to understand by *Cross*?

1. *Literally*, the Cross of Christ, which consisted of an *erect* piece of Wood fastn'd into the Ground, with a *Transverse* going athwart towards the Top of it, and another piece of Wood fastn'd to, and standing out from *That* which was fix'd in the Ground; ἐφ' ἧ ἐποχῆσαι οἱ σωσθέντες. *Justin.*

Ubi requiescit qui clavis affigitur. Iren.

2. *Metaphorically*, Afflictions and Troubles, which are either,

1. Inward;

1. Inward ; as,

1. Parting with our dearest Corruptions,
S. *Matt.* xix. 27.
2. Subjection to Christ's Commands ;
S. *Matt.* xi. 29, 30.
3. Temptations from the Devil, 1 S. *Pet.*
v. 8.

2. Or outward ; as,

1. Hatred, S. *Matt.* x. 22.
2. Reproach, 1 *Tim.* iv. 10. *Isa.* liii. 3, 4.
3. Deprivation of temporal Comforts,
2 *Cor.* vi. 4. and xi. 24, 25, 26, 27.
and xii. 10.
4. Imprisonment, 2 *Cor.* vi. 5.
5. Scourges, Wracks, Tortures, *Hebr.* xi. 37.
6. Death, *Luk.* xiv. 26. *Phil.* ii. 8.

Now there are *two* Things that make our *Crosses*
to be the *Cross* of *Christ*.

1. That we suffer in the *way* of *well-doing*.
2. That we suffer *for* our *well-doing* in that
way, it is not enough that we be do-
ing well *when* we suffer, but we must
therefore suffer because we *are* doing
well, otherwise our *Cross* is not *Christ's*
Cross, because not put upon our *Shoul-*
ders for His sake, 1 *Pet.* ii. 20.
2. What is it to *take up* our *Cross* ?
 1. Negatively.
 1. Not to *run* ourselves into *Sufferings*.
 2. Nor the meer bearing of *Afflictions*,
2 *Cor.* xi. 33,
 2. Positively.

To be *willing* to bear whatsoever is laid upon
us for *Christ's* sake ; not to *think much* to suffer for
Him, who thought not *much* to *die* for us. An
Horse sustinet, sed non suscipit onus. And there
are

are five Qualifications required to our right taking up our Cross, viz. that we take it up,

1. Willingly, S. *Matt.* vi. 10.
2. Thankfully and with Chearfulness, *Act.* v. 41.

3. Charitably, S. *Luk.* xxiii. 34. *Act.* vii. 60.

4. Patiently, *Job* i. 21.

5. Constantly, S. *Luk.* ix. 23. *Rev.* ii. 10.

v. 41.

3. Why must Christ's Disciples bear their Cross?

1. Because Christ bore it, *Phil.* iii. 10. *Matt.* x. 23, 24, 25.

2. Because the *Way* wherein we follow Christ is a *cross* Way; Cross to the *World*; Cross to *Sin*; Cross to our *Lusts*; and therefore, He that will follow Christ, must expect Crosses before they come, and take them when they are come, *2 Tim.* iii. 12. *Psal.* xxxiv. 19.

3. The *Cross* is Christ's *School*, wherein he trains up His Disciples; teaching them to know,

1. God, *Job* xlii. 5.

2. The World, *1 Cor.* vii. 31.

3. Their Sins, *Job* xxxvi. 8, 9.

4. Themselves, *Dan.* iv. 30, 34, &c.

5. The Art of applying Promises, *Hebr.* xiii. 5, 6.

6. The Duty of Self-Examination, *Lam.* iii. 39, 40.

7. ——— of Self-Humiliation, *Job* xxxvi. 8, 9, 10. and xlii. 5, 6.

8. ——— of Submitting unto GOD, *Rom.* v. 3, 4.

9. ——— of Believing, *Psal.* xxvii. 12, 13.

10. ——— of Despising the World, *Gal.* vi. 14. The

11. The Duty of Praying, *Hof.* v. 15.
12. ——— of heavenly Meditation, *Phil.* iii. 20.

U S E S.

1. Wonder not at the Afflictions of the Righteous ; for if Men be Righteous, they muſt look for ſuch Afflictions, which are to be expected by Chriſt's Diſciples in this World, *Hebr.* xii. 6. *Act.* xiv. 22.
2. For Chriſt did not die to ſave us from temporal Troubles.
3. And they are no Diſcredit, *Act.* v. 41.

MOTIVES and ARGUMENTS to bear the Croſs.

All ye that go after Chriſt, take up your Croſs ; endeavour to bear patiently, chearfully, &c. whatſoever is laid upon you for Chriſt's ſake. Conſidering,

1. It is GOD that lays it upon you, *Amos* iii. 6.

2. It is *leſs* than you have deſerv'd, *Ezra* ix. 13.

3. It is *Chriſt's* Croſs, and we cannot ſuffer ſo much for Chriſt, as He ſuffer'd for us.

Do we ſuffer in Soul ? ſo did He, *S. Matt.* xxvi. 38. Do we ſuffer in Body ? ſo did He, *S. Matt.* xxvi. 67. Do we ſuffer in Name ? ſo did He, *S. Matt.* x. 25. and xxvii. 63. Do we ſuffer Death ? ſo did He, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 50. and all our Sufferings are but the Sufferings of *Men*, whereas His were the Sufferings of One who was GOD as well as *Man*.

4. It is a *blessed* Croſs, 1 *S. Pet.* iii. 14. The Curſe is taken out by the Death of Chriſt. We, by our Sins, turn our Mercies into *Miſeries* ; but Chriſt, by His Sufferings, hath turn'd our Miſeries into *Mercies* ; for now Chriſt's Croſs is,

5. An

5. An *honourable Cross*, *Act. v. 41. Phil. i. 29.*
 Πέτραρον ἔσ' ὃ σάουετ' ὄνομα καλὰ δ' ἰκκῆς ἦν, νυνὶ δ'
 πρῶγμα τιμῆς γέσσοεν, *Chrysof.*

6. A *profitable Cross*, *Hebr. xii. 10. Psal. cxix.*
 71. it being good,

1. To wean our Hearts more from the World.
 2. To keep us closer to God, *Psal. cxix. 67.*
 3. To exercise our Graces, *Hebr. xii. 10.*
 1. Patience, *Rom. v. 3, 4.*
 2. Faith.
 3. Heavenly-mindedness, *Phil. iii. 20.*
 4. Love to Christ.
 4. To make us more sensible of Sin, *Job xxxvi. 8, 9, 10.*
 5. To make Sin more loathsome to us, and so it is the *fiery Furnace* but to purge away our *Dross*, *Isa. xxvii. 9.*
 6. To make us *long* more after Heaven.
 7. To manifest us to be Christ's *Disciples*, and GOD's *Children*, *Hebr. xii. 6, 7, 8.*
 8. To discover God's Fatherly Care over us, in comforting and supporting us under, and *delivering* us out of them, *Isa. xli. 10, 13, 14. 1 S. Pet. iv. 19. Exod. iii. 8. 2 Tim. iv. 16, 17, 18. Psal. xxiii. 4.*
7. It is a *Cross* that leads to a *Crown*.
 Bear the *Cross* on Earth, and wear the *Crown* in Heaven, *Act. xiv. 22. 2 Tim. ii. 12. 2 Cor. iv. 17.*

III. DOCTRINE.

It is a Christian's Duty to follow Christ.

1. What is it to follow Christ?
 To imitate Him, so as,
 1. To think as He thought.
 2. To be as He was.
 3. To do as He did.

4. To

4. To square our Lives by *His*, and to make His Conversation the Rule of *ours* in all Things.

2. *Wherein* must we follow Christ?

1. Negatively.

1. Not in what He did as GOD; for so,
 1. He knew Thoughts, *S. Matt. xii. 25.*
 2. Judg'd Others, *S. Matt. xxiii. 27.*
 3. Wrought Miracles, *S. Joh. ix. 6.*
 4. Foretold Events, *S. Luk. xxi. 6.*
 5. Sent for the Colt of another Person; *S. Luk. xix. 30, 33.*

2. Nor what He did as God-Man; for He is,

1. Our *King*, to prescribe us Laws, judge us according to them, and preserve us from our spiritual Enemies.
2. A *Prophet* to teach us; not only our *Heads*, but our *Hearts*.
3. A *Priest* to satisfy for our Sin, and to intercede for our Souls, both which He doth as God-Man, and therefore in neither of them is imitable by us.

2. Positively.

But we must follow Him in those Things which He did as purely *Man*; as,

1. In our *Understandings*, growing in Wisdom as in Stature, *S. Luk. ii. 52.*

2. In our *Wills*.

1. By a perfect Resignation of them unto GOD, *S. Luk. xxii. 42.*

2. By Resisting the Devil's Temptations, *S. Matt. iv. 1, 2.*

3. In our *Affections*; as,

1. Love, *S. Joh. xiii. 1. and xv. 13.*

1 *S. Joh. iii. 16.*

2. Joy

2. Joy, *Pſal.* xl. 6, 7. *Hebr.* x. 5, 6.
3. Meekneſs and being lowly, *S. Matt.* xi. 29.
4. Sorrow, *S. Mar.* iii. 5.
5. Compassion and pitying thoſe that are in *Diſtreſs*, *S. Matt.* xv. 32. in *Danger* temporal, *S. Luk.* xix. 41, 42. or *ſpiritual*, *S. Matt.* ix. 36.
4. In our *Words*, *Iſa.* liii. 9. 1 *S. Pet.* ii. 22. *S. Luk.* iv. 22.
5. In our *Behaviour* to Men,
 1. To all in *general*, by doing them as much Good as we can, *Act.* x. 38.
 2. In *particular*,
 1. By being ſubject to Parents, *S. Luk.* ii. 51.
 2. ——— obedient to Magiſtrates, *S. Matt.* xvii. 27. *S. Joh.* viii. 46.
 3. By loving our Enemies, and praying for them that curſe us, *S. Luk.* xxiii. 34.
6. In our *Duties* to GOD,
 1. By being conſtant and fervent in Prayer, *S. Luk.* vi. 12. *S. Matt.* xiv. 23.
 2. By frequenting the Ordinances, *S. Luk.* iv. 16.
 3. By finiſhing the *Work* He ſent us into the World to do, *S. Joh.* xvii. 4.
 4. By making it our *Meat* to do our Heavenly Father's Will, *S. Joh.* iv. 34.
7. In our *Death*; Dying as He did,
 1. In Charity, *S. Luk.* xxiii. 34.
 2. Patiently, *Iſa.* liii. 7.
 3. Truſting in GOD, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 46.
 4. Committing our Souls to Him, *S. Luk.* xxiii. 46.

3. *Why*

3. *Why muſt we follow Chriſt ?*
 1. God hath commanded it, *S. Matt. xi. 29. Ephes. v. 1. 1 Cor. xi. 1. 1 S. Joh. ii. 6.*
 2. He is the only perfect Pattern, *Iſa. li. 9. 1 S. Pet. ii. 22.*
 3. Our Holineſs and Religion conſiſteth in imitating Him, *1 S. Pet. i. 15.*
Chriſtiani à Chriſto nomen acceperunt, & opera pretium eſt, ut ſicut hæredes nominis, ita ſint imitatores ſanctitatis. Bernard.
 4. This was one End of Chriſt's Incarnation and Paſſion, *1 S. Pet. ii. 21.*

U S E S. Hence obſerve,

1. That it is neceſſary carefully to *read* and *ſtudy* the Scriptures, to know how Chriſt walked, *S. Joh. v. 39.*

2. That there are but *few* that follow Him, *S. Luk. xii. 32.* But the *Beaſts*, yea, the very *Devils*, have more Followers than Chriſt. The Beaſts have,

1. All covetous Worldlings.
2. All Drunkards.
3. All Gluttons.
4. All Adulterers, *Jer. v. 8.* to follow them.

The Devils have,

1. All proud Perſons.
2. All Liars, *S. Joh. viii. 44.*
3. All malicious People.
4. All Idolaters.
5. All Seducers.
6. All Oppreſſors and Murderers.
7. All Deriders of Religion.
8. All Apoſtates from God and Goodneſs ; all theſe are Followers of the Devil, and not of Chriſt.

2. EXHORTATION.

Wherefore, follow Christ, *Judg. vii. 17.*

Considering,

1. Unless you follow Christ, you are out of the way to Heaven.

2. If you do follow Christ, you are sure to go right; He is an unerring Guide to follow.

3. Do you but follow after Christ, and then Christ will be sure to look after you, as He did after those who follow'd Him *literally*, *S. Matt. xv. 32.*

4. What Contentment and Satisfaction you will have, both all your Life and at your Death, if you follow Him, *Isa. xxxviii. 3.*

5. Make Christ your Pattern and Guide here, and He will be your *Portion* hereafter.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. XVI. 25.

For whosoever will save his Life shall lose it, and whosoever will lose his Life for my Sake, shall find it.

I. DOCTRINE.

WHAT a Man gets or saves by *Sin*, he *loses*.

1. How many ways may a Man get or save any thing by *Sin*?

1. By Theft.

2. — Dissimulation and Lying, *Act. v. 1, 2.*

3. — Perjury, 1 *King. xxi. 13.*

4. — Over-reaching and Cozenage.

5. — Oppression.

6. — Covetousness.

7. — Hard-heartedness and Uncharitableness.

8. — not laying it out for God's Glory.

9. — Prophanation of the Sabbath, *Numb. xv. 32.*

2. How may a Man be said to *lose* what he gets by *Sin*?

1. He loseth the Blessing of GOD upon it, *Prov. x. 22.*

2. — loseth the real *Comfort* he might have in it.

3. — loseth his *Right* to it.

3. How doth that appear?

1. Because all *Right* proceedeth from GOD, and so none from *Sin*.

2. A Man that gets or saves any thing by *Sin*, runs himself more into *Debt* by the
the

the Sin he commits, than he can pay with that which he gets.

U S E S.

1. See the *Folly* of Oppression, Lying, Over-reaching, Covetousness, Uncharitableness, &c. Men think to *get*, and they really *lose* thereby.

2. See the *Odioufness* of Sin that brings a *Curse* upon every thing that comes by it.

3. Hence also we may see, that every Man that hath an Estate, is not a *rich* Man ; but the *more* he hath, the *poorer* he is, if he got it by Sin. Wherefore,

4. Endeavour not to get or save any thing by Sin. Considering,

1. The more you get or save by it, the more you lose by it.

2. You do not only lose what you get by Sin, but what you get *sinfully* will bring a *Curse* upon what you get *honestly*,
1 *King.* xxi. 22.

3. What you get by Sin *now*, you must give Account to GOD for *hereafter*.

4. What you get or save by Sin now, will be a Torment to your Soul for ever.

II. DOCTRINE.

What a Man *loses* for Christ, he saveth.

1. What is it to lose any thing *for Christ* ?

1. To lose it for adhering to the Truth of Christ.

2. For performing his Duty to Christ, *Dan.* vi. 10.

3. And for resisting Sin, in Obedience to the Commands of Christ, *Gen.* xxxix. 8, 9. and opposing the Commission of Sin in others, S. *Matt.* xiv. 4. *Act.* vii. 51.

2. What

2. What are the *Things* we may lose for Christ?
Hebr. xi. 36.

1. Our Honour, *Hebr. xi. 24.*
 2. Estate, *Phil. iii. 8.*
 3. Friends, *S. Matt. x. 22.*
 4. Liberty; *S. Peter* in Prison.
 5. Ease, by Tortures inflicted on our Persons, *Hebr. xi. 37. Act. xvi. 23.*
 6. Life itself, *S. Luk. xxi. 16. S. Joh. xvi. 2.*
3. How do those who lose any thing for Christ, *save* it?

1. They enjoy the *Comfort* of it, in losing it for the *sake* of Christ, *Act. xvi. 25.*
2. They turn their Losses into greater *Gains*; they lose an *earthly* but gain a *spiritual* Estate, *Mar. x. 29. 1 Cor. xii. 10.*
3. What they lose here, is laid up for the *Advancement* of their *Glory* hereafter; *Rev. xiv. 13. S. Matt. vi. 19.*

INFERENCES.

1. The Christian Religion is a great Mystery.
2. Many get *much*, *1 Cor. xii. 10.* but none *lose* any thing by Christ.
3. Christ is a good Master.

Wherefore we should be *willing* to lose any Thing for *His sake*. Considering,

1. Whatever we lose *for* Him, shall be *sup- ply'd* in Him, *S. Joh. xvi. 33.*
2. What we lose for Him, we do but *lend* to Him, *Prov. xix. 17.* and therefore,
3. What we lose for Christ here, we shall find with Christ hereafter, *S. Matt. xix. 29. S. Luk. xviii. 29.*

S. MATT. XXii. 21.

Render therefore unto Cesar the Things which are Cesar's, and unto God the Things that are God's.

IN these Words we may consider,

1. The *Pharisees* Device or Plot to ensnare our Saviour.

1. They take Counsel, *ver. 15.*

2. They send their Disciples and the *Herodians*.

The *Herodians* were thought to be,

1. Such as, Ἡρώδης ἠρῳδαίων ἑβραίων Χριστὸν Ἡρώδη εἶπε δὲ οὖν, *Epiph. Christum Herodem esse dixerunt. Tert.*

2. The Soldiers and Followers of *Herod. Cum Herodianis, i. e. militibus Herodis, seu quos, illudentes Pharisei, quia Romanis tributa solvebant, Herodianos vocabant. Hieron.*

Διὰ τὸ τοῦτο καὶ τοὺς ἑβραίων μαθητὰς, καὶ τοὺς Ἡρώδης ἠρῳδαίων ἐπεμπεύον, *Chrysost.*

Compare *S. Matt. xvi. 6.* with *S. Mar. viii. 15.*

3. They being come;

1. Extol Him, *ver. xvi.* and then,

2. Propound this insidious Question, *v. 17.*

Is it lawful to give Tribute to Cesar? Cornuta quæstio; whereby they thought to ensnare Him, which way soever He answer'd. If *Yes*, then the *Pharisees*: If *No*, then the *Herodians* were ready to accuse Him, and so He had been guilty of Treason,

ſon, as *Judas Gaulonites*, with his Accomplices, were, who ſaid, *Τὴν δὲ Σπολίμωσιν ἐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ ἀντικεῦς δελεῖαν ἐπιφέρειν.* *Jof. Antiq. l. 18. c. 1.* who were therefore put to Death, *Act. v. 37.* and therefore, *Ut ſtatim audientes Herodiani ſeditionis contra Romanos principem teneant.* Hieron. in Loc.

2. Our Saviour's Eviſion of this their captious Queſtion.

Shew me the Tribute-Money. That He might know what Tribute they meant.

And they brought him a Penny. A Coin us'd among the *Romans*, with *Cesar's* Image on it, and therefore call'd, *νόμισμα τῆς κίνας, v. 19.* because each one was to pay of theſe proportional to his Eſtate yearly, by a Taxation made in *Cyrenius* his Time, *S. Luk. ii. 2.*

Whoſe Image is this? They answer, *Cesar's*, viz. *Tiberius*. Then He answers in the Words of the Text, *Render therefore unto Cesar, &c.* and ſo He eſcapes both their Snares; that of the *Herodians*, by giving to *Cesar* the things that are *Cesar's*; and that of the *Phariſees*, by giving unto God the things that are God's. Whereby our Saviour teacheth us,

I. That we muſt render to *Cesar* the things that are *Cesar's*.

Ἀπόδοτε τὰ Καίσαρος Καίσαρι, ἐγὰρ ὅτι τῆτο δεῖναι, ἀλλ' ἑποδέναι. *Chryſoſt.*

But what are thoſe Things we muſt render unto *Cesar*?

1. Tribute, Cuſtom, &c. *Rom. xiii. 7. S. Matt. xvii. 25, 26, 27. S. Joh. vi. 38.* it being,

1. For the preſerving the Publick, *Rom. xiii.*

3, 4, 6.

L 2

2. To

2. To shew our Gratitude for their Protecting us.

2. Reverence and Honour, *Prov.* xxiv. 21. *Rom.* xiii. 7.

1. Because of the *Ordinance* and *Image* of God that shineth in them, *Rom.* xiii. 2. 1 *S. Pet.* ii. 17.

2. Because of the *Benefits* we receive by them, *Psal.* lxxii. 12, 13, 14.

3. Not to speak *Evil* of them, *Eccles.* x. 20. 2 *S. Pet.* ii. 10. *Jude* 8.

1. This is a Duty we owe to all, *S. Matt.* vii. 1.

2. We cannot search into the *Intrigues* of State.

4. *Obedience*, *Rom.* xiii. 2. *Tit.* iii. 1. 1 *S. Pet.* ii. 13. *Hebr.* xiii. 17.

Εἰ γὰρ Ἑλλήνων ὄντων τότε ἢ ἀρχόντων ταῦτα ἐνομιζέτησε, πολλῶ μάλλον νῦν ἐπὶ τῶν πισῶν τετο γίνεσθαι χρὴ. *Chrysoft.*

1. Because of the *Power* they have receiv'd from GOD, *Rom.* xiii. 1, 2.

2. The common Good that ariseth from *Obedience*, *Rom. ibid.* v. 3, 4.

3. We are oblig'd in *Conscience* to do it, *ibid.* v. 5.

5. *Prayer* for them, 1 *Tim.* ii. 1, 2.

1. Because it is only GOD that can direct them to what is for the common Good.

2. The Subject's Peace depends upon the Prince's, *Jer.* xxix. 7.

Here likewise our Saviour teaches us,

II. That we must give to God the Things that are God's. As,

1. Love to His Person, *Deut.* vi. 5. *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.

2. Faith

2. Faith in His Son, *S. Joh. xiv. 1.*
3. Obedience to His Precepts, *1 Sam. xv. 22.*
 1. Sincere, *Rom. vi. 17.*
 2. Universal, *S. Luk. i. 6.*
 3. Constant, *S. Luk. i. 75.*
4. Assent to His Assertions, *1 S. Joh. v. 10.*
5. Fear of His Threatnings, *Prov. v. 21.*
 1. Temporal, *Mal. ii. 2.*
 2. Eternal, *2 Theff. i. 9.*
6. Trust in His Promises, *1 Tim. iv. 8.*
 1. For this Life, *Rom. iv. 20, 21.*
 2. For that to come, *1 Cor. xv. 19. S. Joh. iii. 16.*
7. Reverence to His Ordinances, *Ecclef. v. 1.*
 1. Because of His special Presence in them, *S. Matt. xviii. 20.*
 2. The Benefit which we receive from them, *Rom. x. 17.*
8. Thankfulness for His Mercies, *1 Theff. v. 18.*
 1. By acknowledging Him as the Giver, *1 Chron. xxix. 11, 12, 13.*
 2. And ourselves unworthy of them, *Gen. xxxii. 10.*
9. Improvement of His Judgments.
 1. To the mortifying of our Lufts, *Pfal. cxix. 67.*
 2. The quickning of our Graces, *Pfal. cxix. 71.*
10. Longing after His Presence, *Pfal. lxxiii. 25.*
 11. Delight in His Word, *Pfal. i. 2.*
 12. Contemplation upon His Perfections, *Pfal. cxxxix. 18.*

USES. Consider,

1. All these Things belong to GOD, and are due to Him.

1. As our Creator.

2. Preserver and Governour.

3. Redeemer.

2. Whosoever does not render these Things to GOD, robs Him, *Mal.* iii. 8.

3. Our Happiness consists in the *paying* of them, *Psal.* xix. 11.

4. GOD will e're long call us to an Account, 2 *Cor.* v. 10.

S. MATT.

S. MATT. xxii. 37.

*Thou shalt love the Lord thy God, with
all thy Heart, &c.*

I. **W**HAT GOD are we to love?
Father, Son, and Holy Ghost, *Deut. vi. 5.*

II. With what Love?

1. Of Benevolence.
2. Desire.
3. Acquiescence.

III. How are we to love Him?

With all our Hearts, so as to love Him above
all Things, S. *Luk. xiv. 26.*

IV. Why are we to love Him above all
Things?

1. Because He is the chiefest Good, S. *Luk.*
xviii. 19.

1. An Universal
 2. An Infinite
 3. Satisfying
 4. Necessary
 5. Eternal
- } Good.

2. Because He is the Fountain of all Goodness,
Psal. xxxvi. 9.

3. Because not to love Him above all other
Things, is not to love Him at all.

MOTIVES to love GOD.

Consider,

i. It is the *first* and *great* Command, *Matt.*
xxii. 38.

The First,

1. In Order.
2. In Dignity.
3. In Performance, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 1.

The Greatest,

1. That which all the rest tend to.
2. — which they all proceed from.
3. In which they all end, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 3, 13,
2. This will make all other Duties *easy*.
3. All Things work for good to them that love
GOD, *Rom.* viii. 28.
4. It is the Employment of Angels.
5. The best Sign of GOD's Love to us,
Again consider GOD's Love to us.
 1. He made us.
 2. Preserves us,
 3. Protects us from Evil.
 4. Directs and prospers us, *Jer.* x. 23.
 5. Redeem'd us.
 6. Sends us His Spirit, 1 *Cor.* iii. 16.
 7. Hath prepar'd Heaven for us, *S. Joh.* xiv. 2.
 8. His Designs are only for our Good.
 9. Consider GOD's Loveliness in Himself,
in all His glorious Perfections.

S. M A T T. XXii. 39.

And the Second is like unto it, Thou shalt love thy Neighbour as thyself. Levit. xix. 18.

I. **W**H Y is it call'd the *Second* Command ?
1. Because it belongs to the Second Table, *Exod. xxxiv. 1.*

2. Flows from the First, 1 S. *Joh. iv. 21.*

3. It may be referr'd to the First, S. *Joh. xiv. 15.*

II. Why is it said to be like the First ?

1. It is like in Authority. G O D commands Both.

2. It is like in Comprehensiveness ; this also comprizing all the Second Table, *Rom. xiii. 9.*

3. Alike in Acceptance, S. *Matt. xxv. 40.*

4. In Performance, S. *Joh. xiv. 15, 23.*

5. In Rewards and Punishments.

III. Who is our Neighbour ? S. *Luk. x. 29.*

All Men whatsoever, *ibid. v. 36, 37.*

1. Tho' never so distant in Place.

2. Contemptible in Person, S. *Matt. xxv. 40.*

3. Different in Opinion, S. *Luk. x. 33, 36, 37.*

1. Because All are made by the same Hand, *Act. xvii. 28.*

2. ——— Partakers of the same Nature.

3. Capable of the same Happiness, 1 *Tim.*

ii. 4.

IV. How

IV. How should we love them as *ourselves*?

1. By *not* doing that to *them*, which we would not have done to *ourselves*; as,

1. Not to judge or think Evil of others,
S. Matt. vii. 1. For thereby,

1. We rob them of their Right to our good Opinion of them.

2. This will breed a Contempt of them,
Rom. xiv. 10.

3. It is usurping the Prerogative of GOD,
Rom. xiv. 4.

2. Not to speak Evil of another, *Tit.* iii. 1, 2. *S. Jam.* iv. 11. *Exod.* xx. 16.

3. Not to defraud another, *1 Thess.* iv. 6.

4. Not to covet another Man's Goods, *Exod.* xx. 17.

This Sin,

1. Makes a Man an Idolater, *Coloss.* iii. 5. *Ephes.* v. 5.

2. Subjects him to all Sin, *1 Tim.* vi. 9, 10.

3. And to Evil or Miseries likewise, *1 Tim.* vi. 10.

5. Not to rejoyce in other Mens *Miseries*,
Prov. xxiv. 17. *Job* xxxi. 29. *Psal.* xxxv. 13, 14, 15. *Prov.* xvii. 5.

2. That we endeavour other Mens Good, as well as our own.

1. By praying for *all*, *1 Tim.* ii. 1, 2. yea, for our very *Enemies*, *S. Matt.* v. 44. and so forgiving their Wrongs.

1. This is requir'd toward the Remission of our own Sins, *S. Matt.* vi. 12, 14, 15.

2. Hereby we testify true Obedience.

2. By

2. By honouring *all*, 1 S. Pet. ii. 17.
 1. Because all Men were made in the Image of GOD, *Gen. i. 26. Job xxxi. 13, 14, 15.*
 2. No Person, but in *some things*, may be better than ourselves, *Phil. ii. 3.*
 3. No Person but, for ought we know, is a Child of GOD, and shall come to Heaven.
3. By putting the *best Construction* upon all Mens Words and Actions, 1 Cor. xiii. 5. much more upon their Thoughts.
4. Rendring to all their *Due*, Rom. xiii. 7.
5. Relieving other Mens Necessities; for,
 1. Hereby we imitate GOD, S. *Luk. vi. 36.*
 2. Love to GOD cannot consist without this Love to *Others*, 1 S. *Job. iii. 17. S. Jam. i. 27.*
 3. What we give to the Poor, is lent to GOD, and so is our *own*, Prov. xix. 17.
6. Doing to others, *as* we would have others do to us, S. *Matt. vii. 12.* [*Vid. Exposition on S. Matt. vii. 12. p. 90.*]
3. All this is to be done out of sincere Love to our *Neighbour*, not to *ourselves*.

U S E S.

- Consider, if we do not love our Neighbour;
1. We do not love GOD, 1 S. *Job. iv. 20.*
 2. Nor Christ, S. *Job. xiv. 15.*
 3. Nor ourselves.
 4. We transgress all the Commands of the Second Table.
 5. Must answer for it at the Day of Judgment, S. *Matt. xxv. 41, 42.*

There-

Therefore, let our Love be like that of Christ's.

1. Sincere and cordial, *Rom.* xii. 9.
 2. Active and effectual, 1 *S. Joh.* iii. 16, 18.
 3. Impartial and universal, *S. Matt.* v. 46.
Rom. xii. 20, 21. remembering, this is not only Christ's Command, but it is the Character whereby Himself distinguisheth His Disciples from other Men, *S. Joh.* xiii. 34, 35.
-

S. MATT.

S. M A T T. XXIV. 44.

Therefore be ye alſo ready.

Δια τὸτο καὶ ὑμεῖς γίνεσθε ἑτοιμοί.

I. **W**HAT muſt we be ready for?

1. To leave this World.

1. According to the Nature of His Creatures, G O D hath made two ſorts of Habitations in the World, the one for ſpiritual, the other for bodily Beings.
2. Man conſiſting of *both Natures*, is capable of dwelling in *both Places*.
3. Earth, whereon Man firſt receives his Being, is appointed for him but for a while to be in, *Job xiv. 1, 2, 5. Pſal. xc. 10.*
4. When the time here ſet him is expired, his Soul goes into the other World, *Eccleſ. xii. 7.*
5. This is the *firſt Time* againſt which we are to be *ready*. And therefore,
 1. Take heed that your Hearts be not over-charg'd with the *Cares* ;
 2. Nor ſurfeited and drunk with the *Pleasures* of this World, *S. Luk. xxi. 34.*
 3. But live *above* it, whiſt you are in it, *Coloſſ. iii. 2. Phil. iii. 20.*
 4. Be in continual Expectation of your Departure hence, *Amos vi. 3.*
 5. Always live, as if you was *dying*.
2. To appear before Chriſt.
 1. All Creatures have Laws ſet them.
 2. None

2. None but Man can reflect upon them.
 3. GOD does not ordinarily puniſh ſtrictly the Breakers of His Laws *here, Eccleſ. viii. 11.*
 4. Nor reward the Performers, *Eccleſ. viii. 14. and ix. 2.*
 5. But yet, He takes notice of every Action of all Men, *2 Chron. xvi. 9.*
 6. All Men muſt appear before His Judgment-Seat, *Hebr. ix. 27.*
3. Be ye therefore ready for the ſecond Coming of Chriſt.
1. Chriſt, the Son of GOD, came down and dwelt with Men as *Man*, *S. Joh. i. 14. and vi. 38.*
 2. He then for ſeveral Years wrought Miracles to confirm His Goſpel.
 3. After that, for the *Sins* of *Men*, he was put to Death by ſinful Men, *Phil. ii. 8.*
 4. He lay three Days in the Grave, and then roſe again, *Act. ii. 23, 24.*
 5. After forty Days Abode here on Earth, He went up to Heaven, *Act. i. 9.*
 6. There He hath been ever ſince, *1 S. Joh. ii. 1. Act. iii. 21.*
 7. But will come again, *Act. i. 11.*
 1. Not as meer Man, but the Head of all Mankind, *S. Matt. xxviii. 18.*
 2. With Commiſſion to *judge* all Men, *Act. xvii. 31.*
 3. He will then ſend His Angels to gather *all* together, *S. Matt. xxiv. 31. 1 Theſſ. iv. 16.*
 4. Then the Dead ſhall riſe again, *1 Cor. xv. 52.* and all Mankind ſhall appear before Him, *2 Cor. v. 10.*

II. How are we to be ready ?

1. By weighing and judging our Actions as GOD doth, *1 Cor. xi. 31.*
2. Finishing the Work which GOD hath given us to do, *S. Joh. xvii. 4.* which is,
 1. Repentance, *Act. xvii. 30, 31.*
 1. By Mourning for, *Joel ii. 12, 13.*
 2. By Turning from our Sins.
 2. Making it our Endeavour and Business to obey the Laws of GOD
 1. Sincerely, *2 Cor. i. 12.*
 2. Universally, *S. Luk. i. 6.*
 3. Constantly, *S. Luk. i. 75.*
 3. Believing in Christ, *Act. xvi. 31.*
 1. For the Pardon of our Sins, *1 S. Joh. ii. 2.*
 2. For the Justification of our Persons, *2 Cor. v. 21.*
 3. For the Cleansing of our Hearts, *Act. iii. 26.*
 4. For the eternal Salvation of our Souls, *S. Joh. iii. 16.*

REASONS for our being thus in a Readiness.

1. Christ will certainly one Day come, *Act. i. 11.*
2. He will then pass a final Sentence upon every Person.
3. None, save GOD only, knows when this Day will be, *S. Mar. xiii. 32.*

S. MATT.

S. M A T T. XXV. 31.

*When the Son of Man shall come in
His Glory.*

IN Prosecution of what was but lightly touch'd upon concerning Christ's second Coming to Judgment, in Explaining the former Text; I shall take Occasion from this Place of Scripture to observe farther,

I. That Christ shall come again from Heaven to Earth.

He is now in Heaven, and will be to the End of the World, *Act. iii. 21.*

But that He will one Day come from thence again, is attested,

1. By the Apostles, *1 Thess. iv. 16, 2 Thess. i. 7. Hebr. ix. 28.*

2. By the Holy Angels, *Act. i. 10, 11.*

3. By Christ Himself, *S. Job. xiv. 2, 3. S. Matt. xxvi. 64. and xxv. 31.*

II. That His Coming shall be with great Glory.

The Archangels shall be His Herald, *1 Thess. iv. 16.*

All the Holy Angels shall attend Him, *S. Matt. xxv. 31. 2 Thess. i. 7. S. Mar. viii. 38.*

This was long ago foretold by *Enoch*, *Epist. S. Jude 14, 15. Dan. vii. 13, 14.*

So He is often said to come in the Clouds, *S. Matt. xxvi. 64. Rev. i. 7.*

ענני השמים הם מלאני צבא השמים

The

The Clouds of Heaven, they are the Angels of the Hoſt of Heaven. *R. Gaon.*

III. Being thus come with His Angels, He ſhall fit upon a Throne, that is, Judgment-Seat, *S. Matt. xix. 28.* and then will come on the General-Judgment, concerning which we may obſerve,

1. That there is ſuch a Judgment to come, which appears,

1. From the Teſtimony of Conſcience, *Aſt. xxiv. 25. Rom. ii. 15.*

2. From the Juſtice of G O D, *Gen. xviii. 25.*

3. From the Viſions of it, *Dan. vii. 10. Rev. xx. 12.*

4. From G O D's expreſs Aſſertions of it, *Eccleſ. xii. 14. Rom. ii. 5. Eccleſ. xi. 9, 10.*

2. Who will be the Judge? and that is Chriſt, *S. Joh. v. 22, 27. Rom. xiv. 10. 2 Cor. v. 10. Aſt. xvii. 31. and x. 42.*

1. Becauſe it is but Reaſon, that He who was judg'd of Men, ſhould afterwards judge them, *S. Matt. xxvi. 64. Phil. ii. 9, 10, 11.*

2. That ſo we may ſee our Judge, *S. Joh. v. 27. Job xix. 25, 26, 27.*

3. Who ſhall then be judg'd? All Nations and People whatſoever, *S. Matt. xxv. 32. 2 Cor. v. 10.*

1. All that are dead ſhall be rais'd again to Life, *1 Cor. xv. 52. Rev. xx. 12, 13.*

2. Thoſe that are then alive ſhall be ſummon'd too, *1 Cor. xv. 51. 1 Theſſ. iv. 17.*

4. What Law will He judge by?

1. The Goſpel, *S. Jam. ii. 12.*

M

2. The

2. The Law of Nature, *Rom. ii. 14.*

By which He will judge,

1. The Thoughts, *1 Cor. iv. 5.*

2. The Words, *S. Matt. xii. 36.*

3. The Actions of every Man, *2 Cor. v. 10. Eccles. xii. 14.*

To this end the Books shall be open'd,
Rev. xx. 12.

1. The Book of GOD's Word.

2. ——— of His Omniscience, *Mal. iii. 16.*

3. ——— of Mens Consciences, *Jer. xvii. 1.*

5. What will be the Issue of this Judgment?

1. Absolution to the Just.

2. Condemnation to the Wicked.

U S E.

1. Make a Vertue of That now, which then you will be forc'd to do, even honour and reverence Christ, *S. Job. v. 22, 23.*

2. Get Him to be your Friend before-hand.

3. Live now, as you will wish you had done,
2 S. Pet. iii. 10, 11. S. Jam. ii. 12. S. Matt. xxv. 44. S. Luk. xxi. 34.

S. M A T T. XXVIII. 19, 20.

Ver. 19. *Go ye therefore, and teach all Nations, baptizing them in the Name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Ghost.*

Ver. 20. *Teaching them to observe all things whatsoever I have commanded you.*

HERE is the Apostle's Commission, consisting of four Commands.

I. *Go.*

1. *Not stay in Judea.*

2. *But go over the World, S. Mar. xvi. 15.*

II. *Μαθητεύσατε, teach, i. e. Disciple or make Disciples to me, out of all Nations, bring them over to my Faith and Religion; and so the Word μαθητεύω is always taken; as μαθητευθεῖς, S. Matt. xiii. 52. ἐμαθήτευσε, S. Matt. xxvii. 57. μαθητεύσαντες ἱκανῶς, Οἱ ἄγγελοι introducederunt multos, and brought in many, Act. xiv. 21. And this must be the Sense, because, not all that were taught, but such as were Disciples were to be baptized. Διδασκουμένης comes in after. And these Disciples were to be gather'd out of all Nations, S. Luk. xxiv. 47. S. Mar. xvi. 15. Isa. xlix. 6. Act. x. 28. Ephes. ii. 14.*

III. *Baptizing them, &c.* wherein obſerve,

1. The way of making complete Diſciples, or how they were to be initiated by Baptiſm.

1. What is Baptiſm? an initiating *Sacrament.*

2. Whether is this Place againſt Infant-Baptiſm? No, but for it; for Children are Diſciples.

1. Becauſe they were *circumciſed.*

2. They belong to the Kingdom of GOD, *S. Mar. x. 14.*

3. — are part of their Parents.

2. How this Sacrament is to be adminiſtred: In the Name of the *Father, Son, and Holy Ghoſt*; where obſerve,

1. There is a *Trinity* in the Godhead; as appears,

1. From the Old Teſtament, *2 Sam. xxiii. 2. Pſal. xxxiii. 6. Iſa. xlii. 1.*

2. From the New, *S. Matt. iii. 16. S. Luk. i. 35. 2 Cor. xiii. 14.*

2. Every Perſon in this *Trinity* is truly GOD.

1. GOD the *Father*, this none denies.

2. GOD the *Son*, *Hof. i. 7. Jer. xxiii. 6. S. Job. i. 1. 1 S. Job. v. 20. Phil. ii. 6, 7. S. Job. xx. 28.* otherwiſe He could not be our Saviour.

3. GOD the *Holy Ghoſt*, *1 Cor. iii. 16. Act. v. 4. S. Matt. xii. 31, 32.*

3. All Three are but *One* GOD, *1 S. Job. v. 7.*

Ἄδιαίρετος γὰρ ἐν τρισὶν ὑποστάσειν ἢ τῆ μιᾶς ὑσίας Θεότης, Athanaſ. Ἐπὶ τῷ Θεῷ πρὸς αὐτὴν ὑσίας ὁμολογεῖς; μίαν ὑσίαν λέγω, μίαν φύσιν, μίαν μορφήν, ἐν γένει, μίαν δόξαν, μίαν ἀξίαν καὶ κρείττην, Athanaſ.

Hac

Hæc Trinitas unius eſt, ejuſdemque natura & ſubſtantia, non minor in ſingulis quàm in omnibus, nec major in omnibus quàm in ſingulis, Aug. There is but one G O D, *Deut. vi. 4. I Cor. viii. 4.*

4. The Order of theſe Perſons.

1. The Father, *Μίαν γινώσκουμεν ἃ πατέρα, ἀΐλιαν, καὶ ρίζαν, καὶ πηγὴν τῆς Θεότητος, Concil. Florentin.*

2. The Son, *Ἰω. v. 26. Ἀυτοζωνὴ καὶ αὐτοαγαθός, Baſil.*

Ἀυτοτέλεια, αὐτόθεος, αὐτοδύναμις, Epiſt. tho' Θεός ἐκ Θεῶν, yet Θεός ἐν ἑαυτῷ.

3. The HolyGhoſt, *Ῥωμ. viii. 9. Ἰω. xv. 26. τὸ ἐκ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐκπορευόμενον, Concil. Conſtantinop.*

Filioque, 8th Council at Toledo, Anno 653. Si enim quicquid habet, de Patre habet Filius, de Patre utique habet, ut de illo procederet Spiritus. S. Aug.

Hence it follows, that every Perſon is to be worſhipp'd.

1. Believed on, *S. Joh. xiv. 1.*
2. Loved, *Deut. vi. 5.*
3. Feared.
4. Prayed to, *Act. vii. 95.*
5. Trusted on.

U S E.

1. Bleſs G O D for revealing this Myſtery, *S. Matt. xi. 25.*

2. Perform your Duty to each Perſon.

1. To the Father,
 1. Thank Him for your Creation, *Gen. i.*
 2. Depend on Him for Preſervation, *Act. xvii. 28.*

2. To the Son,

1. Adore His Condescension in becoming Man, *S. Joh. i. 14.*
2. Believe on Him for Redemption, *1 Tim. i. 15.*

3. To the Holy Ghost.

1. Pray for His Assistance.
2. Observe His Motions, *1 Theff. v. 19.*

IV. *Teaching them to observe, &c.* Hence arise these Doctrines.

I. DOCTRINE.

It is the Duty of the Ministers of Christ to teach the Commands of Christ. Or there are some appointed in the Church of Christ, to teach the Commands of Christ.

1. Who are appointed?
 1. Not only Apostles,
 2. But all Ministers.
- To the constituting a Minister, is requir'd,
 1. That he be apt to teach, *1 Tim. iii. 2. 2 Tim. ii. 2.*
 2. Able to convince Gainsayers, *Tit. i. 9.*
 3. Approv'd, *1 Tim. iii. 8, 9, 10.*
 4. Ordained, sent, or call'd by GOD, *Rom. x. 15. Hebr. v. 4. 2 Chron. xxvi. 18.*

Ubi nulla est ministrorum electio, manifestum cognosce collabentis Christianismi indicium. Hier.

2. What is it to teach?
 1. To explain the Word, *Neh. viii. 8.*
 2. Apply it.
 1. By Exhorting, *2 Cor. v. 20. 1 Tim. vi. 2.*

2. Repre-

2. Reprehending others for not observing it, *Tit. ii. 15.* *μετὰ τῶν ἐμ-
λαγῆς, 2 Tim. iv. 2.*
3. What Commands? Of Christ, and
 1. Not Traditions of Men, *S. Matt. xv. 6, 9.* *2 Tim. iii. 16, 17.*
 2. Nor our Opinions.
 3. But what He taught.
 1. By His own Mouth.
 2. Or by His Ministers.
 1. The Prophets, *2 S. Pet. i. 21.*
 2. The Apostles, *1 Cor. xi. 23.*

INFERENCES.

1. We have Authority to teach.
2. We are commanded, *1 Cor. ix. 16.*
3. Therefore you cannot blame us for telling you of your Duty.
4. You ought to obey; for,

2. DOCTRINE.

People ought to observe the Commands of Christ.

1. Why should they observe them?

1. Because they are the Commands of GOD; who is,
 1. Righteous.
 2. Gracious, *Rom. xii. 1.*
 3. Powerful, *Jer. xviii. 6, 7, 8.*
 4. Who made us.
 5. Preserves us, *Act. xvii. 28.*
 6. That redeem'd us, *1 Cor. vi. 20.*
 7. That governs us, *Mal. i. 6.*
2. They are all just Commands, *Rom. vii. 12.*
3. We are made for this end, to honour GOD, by obeying Him.

4. Chriſt died on purpoſe to qualify us for this Work, *Act. iii. 26.* 1 *S. Pet. i. 18.*
2. How ſhould they obſerve them ?
 1. Knowingly, 1 *Cor. xiv. 15.*
 2. Obediently, 1 *Sam. xv. 22.*
 3. Chearfully, *Rom. vi. 17.*
 4. Univerſally, *S. Matt. xxviii. 20.*
 5. Conſtantly.
 6. With all our Might, *Eccleſ. ix. 10.*
 7. Sincerely, or to a right End.
 1. Not for Vain-Glory, *S. Matt. vi. 1.*
 2. Nor to *merit* any thing thereby, *S. Luk, xvii. 10.* But,
 3. To teſtify our Thankfulneſs for Mercies.
 4. And our Duty to G O D.
 5. And for His Glory, 1 *Cor. x. 31.*

U S E.

Obſerve the Commands of Chriſt.

1. They are eaſy and pleaſant, *S. Matt. xi. 30.* 1 *S. Job. v. 3.*
2. True Signs of Love to Chriſt, *S. Job. xiv. 15.*
3. ——— of true Faith alſo, *S. Jam. ii. 26.*
4. Neceſſary to true Happineſs, *Hebr. xii. 14.*
5. You will be judg'd by theſe Commands, *S. Jam. ii. 12.*
6. Obey or ſuffer, 2 *Theſſ. i. 8, 9.*
7. Obey Him now, and enjoy Him hereafter.

S. MAR. xiii. 33.

Take heed, watch and pray, for ye know not when the Time is.

WHEN Christ became Man, whatsoever he *suffer'd*, whatsoever He *did*, whatsoever He *spake*, was upon our Account. In this Chapter He fore-tells,

1. The Destruction of *Jerusalem*.
2. His second Coming, *ver. 24.*
For which He bids us use,
 1. These Duties, *Take heed, watch, pray.* And
 2. Gives us the Reason thereof; *For ye know not when the Time is.*

I. The DUTIES. And

1. *Take heed*, S. *Luk. xxi. 34.*
 1. Of Surfeiting, Ep. S. *Jude ver. 12.*
 2. Drunkenness, *Hof. iv. 11.*
 3. Cares of this World, S. *Luk. xii. 19, 20.*
2. *Watch*; which is not oppos'd to *natural*, but *moral* Sleep; now to keep ourselves watchful in this Sense, we must be convinc'd of, and often think upon these Things.
 1. That we are Creatures design'd for, and capable of eternal Happiness or Misery, *Gen. ii. 7.*
 2. But this eternal Happiness or Misery depends upon our present Behaviour, S. *Matt. xxv. 46.*
 3. That this our Behaviour is strictly observed by an All-seeing GOD, *Prov. v. 21.*
וּכְלִי מִעֲגֻלְתֵּי מַבְלִם, Psal. cxxxix. 6, 7.
 4. That

4. That this All-ſeeing GOD will bring all our Actions into Judgment, *Eccleſ. xii. 14.*
5. That the Conſequence of that Judgment is incomparably greater, than all the Concerns of this Life, whether Pleaſures, Honour or Riches, &c. [*See this Duty of Watchfulneſs more fully explain'd in all its Branches and Particulars, upon the 37th Verſe of this Chapter.*]
3. Pray; *S. Luk. xxi. 36.*
 1. To eſcape the *Evils.*
 2. To partake of the Goods of that Day.

II. The REASON of theſe Duties; *For ye know not when the Time is.*

1. We know not the Time of our going to *Chriſt, Job vi. 9. S. Jam. iv. 13, 14.*
2. Nor of His Coming to us.
 1. We are ſure he will come, *Act. i. 11. S. Mar. xiii. 26.*
 2. But we know not When; No, nor the *Son, ver. 32.*
 1. Not as *Man*, the Properties of each Nature being ſtill preſerv'd.
 2. Nor as *Mediator*; for a Prophet knows no more of Things to come, than what is reveal'd.
3. Our Ignorance of Chriſt's ſecond Coming ſhould ſtir us up to *Care, Watchfulneſs, and Prayer.*
 1. By Reason of the *Issues* of His Coming; as,
 1. The Dead rais'd, and the Living chang'd, *1 Cor. xv. 52.*
 2. All judg'd, *2 Cor, v. 10.*

3. The

3. The Righteous advanc'd to Heaven, and the Wicked thrust down to Hell, 2 Cor. i. 9.
2. By Reason of the Danger of being un-prepar'd at that Time, S. Matt. xxv. 11, 12, 13.

USES.

1. Believe these Things.
2. Live up to that Belief.
3. Be always ready.

Let not Christ, when He comes, find you

1. Indulging any Sin.
2. Overwhelm'd with the World.
3. Or secure and careless of Him or yourselves.

But,

1. Repenting.
2. Believing.
3. Meditating upon Him.
4. Praying.
5. Longing for Him.

Considering

1. The Lord knows our thoughts, Psa. xiv. 2.
2. Bad thoughts begot bad Works, S. Matt. v. 19.

in order that

1. They may be continually under the eye of GOD, Psa. xiv. 2.
2. Supp'd by the Lord, as the be- ginning
3. Fix them upon spiritual Objects, Psa. lxxv. 9.

S. M̄AR.

S. M. A. R. XIII. 37.

And what I say unto you, I say unto all, Watch.

IT is all our Duties to *watch*; in Explaining of which, we may consider,

I. What it is to *watch*.

It is a taking Care and Heed to ourselves, what we do, and so is oppos'd to *Carelessness*, (Ephes. v. 15. 1 *Pet.* v. 8.)

II. What is it we must watch over?

I. Our Understanding.

1. To keep our Judgments clear and sound, *2 Pet.* ii. 1.
2. — our Thoughts pure, *Gen.* vi. 5: that they be neither sinful nor vain, *Psal.* cxix. 113.

Considering,

1. The Lord knows our Thoughts, *Psal.* xciv. 11. *Psal.* cxxxix. 2.
2. Bad Thoughts beget bad Works, *S. Matt.* xv. 19.

In order thereto,

1. Think thyself continually under the All-seeing Eye of GOD, *Psal.* cxxxix. 18.
2. Suppress bad Thoughts at the beginning.
3. Fix them upon spiritual Objects, *Psal.* cxix. 97.

4. Or

4. Or on earthly Objects in a ſpiri-
tual manner, *Pſal.* viii. 3, 4.
2. Our Wills and Affections, *Prov.* iv. 23.
 1. See that each Affection be fixed on its
proper Object, *Prov.* xxiii. 26.
 2. ——— in its due manner, *S. Matt.* xxii.
37, 39. *Prov.* iii. 5.

M E A N S.

1. Endeavour after a right Underſtand-
ing of Things.
2. Subject thy Will to thy Underſtanding.
3. Reſiſt evil Paſſions at their firſt ap-
pearing.
3. Our Tongues, *Pſal.* xvii. 3. and xxxix. 1.
Conſidering,
 1. That our Religion is in vain without
this, *S. Jam.* i. 26.
 2. We muſt answer for Words, *S. Matt.*
xii. 36.
 3. Many Sins come from the Tongue.
Wherefore,
 1. Let thy Reason guide thy Tongue.
*Γλῶσσα γὰρ ὀλιγοῦς ἀνθρώποις μὴ λόγῳ κυ-
βερνωμένη, Naz.*
 2. Speak not *much*, *Prov.* x. 19.
 3. Be *ſlow* to ſpeak, *S. Jam.* i. 19. *Prov.*
xv. 28.
 4. Be ſure to keep thy *Heart right*, *S. Matt.*
xii. 34.
 5. Speak not when in Paſſion, *Pſal.* cvi.
33. *Job* iii. 2, 3. *S. Job.* iv. 9.
 6. Speak of other Mens *Vices*, only be-
fore their *Faces*, and of their *Ver-
tues* behind their *Backs*, *Tit.* iii. 2.
 7. Speak of **G O D** only with Reverence,
Deut. xxviii. 58.

4. Our

4. Our Actions.

1. That they proceed from a Principle of Obedience, *1 Sam. xv. 22.*
2. Be guided by G O D's Word, *Psal. cxix. 105.*
3. Be directed to His Glory, *1 Cor. x. 31.*
For consider,
 1. G O D watches over them, and considers them, *Prov. v. 21.*
 2. We shall be judg'd according to our Actions, *2 Cor. v. 10.*
 3. The less Heed we take of them, the more Sorrow we shall have for them.

III. What must we watch *against*?

1. The Temptations of Satan, *S. Matt. xxvi. 41. 1 Pet. v. 8.*
 2. The Corruptions of our Hearts, *Psal. xviii. 23.*
 3. The Delusions of the World.
 4. The Seductions of Men, who would draw us,
 1. Into Sin, *Prov. i. x. 15.*
 2. Into Error, *Rom. vi. 17. S. Matt. vii. 15. 2 S. Pet. iii. 17.*
 1. G O D hates Errors, *Rev. ii. 14, 15.*
 2. They are damnable, *2 Pet. ii. 1.*
- Wherefore,
1. Diligently search the Scriptures, and be well grounded in them, *S. Matt. xxii. 29. Ephes. iv. 11.*
 2. Do not easily receive new Opinions, *Ephes. iv. 14.*
Id verum, quod ubique, quod semper, quod ab omnibus creditum est. Vinc. Lyren.
 3. Study Humility, *S. Jam. iv. 6.*

IV. What

IV. What must we watch for?

1. Opportunities of doing Good, *Gal. vi. 10.*
Act. x. 38.

1. To advance GOD's Glory.
2. To farther our Neighbour's Salvation,
Hebr. x. 24.
3. To relieve their Necessities, *Gal. vi. 10.*
2. For receiving Good, *S. Luk. xvii. 5.* as,
 1. Of getting our Understanding well inform'd, *2 Pet. iii. 18.*
 2. Our Hearts taken off from Sin.
 3. Our Souls more in Love with GOD and Goodness.
 4. Our Minds more set upon the Things above, *Col. iii. 2.*
 5. Our Faith more confirm'd in Jesus Christ, *S. Luk. xvii. 5.*

And for receiving these good Things, we must watch for Opportunities,

1. Of Praying, *Psal. lv. 17.*
2. Hearing, *Psal. cxxii. 1.*
3. Receiving Sacraments, *1 Cor. xi. 25.*
4. Meditation, *Psal. lxxiii. 6.*
5. Self-Examination, *2 Cor. xiii. 5.*
6. Reading the Scriptures, *S. Job. v. 39.*
7. Spiritual Discourse, *S. Luk. xxiv. 13,*
14.
3. For the Coming of Christ,
 1. So as daily to expect Him.
 2. So as to be ready for Him, *S. Matt. xxiv. 44.* and *xxv. 1, 2, 12, 13.*

Because,

1. He will surely come, *Act. i. 11.*
2. None knows when, *S. Mar. xiii. 33,*
35.

3. A happy or miserable Eternity depends on your Readiness at that Time, *S. Matt. xxv. 10, 11, 12.*

V. *When* must we watch?

Generally, at *all* Times, *S. Luk. xxi. 36. 2 Tim.*

iv. 5. but especially,

1. In time of Afflictions,

1. That we do not charge GOD with Injustice, *Job. i. 22. Lament. iii. 39. Psal. li. 4.*

2. That we be not impatient under them; considering,

1. From *whom* they come.

2. For *what* they come.

3. How *small* they are, *Ezra ix. 13.*

3. To be thankful for them, *1 Thess. v. 18. Job i. 21.*

4. That we do not distrust GOD in them, *Psal. lvii. 1. Job xiii. 15.*

But depend upon,

1. His Wisdom, *2 Pet. ii. 9.*

2. Power.

3. Mercy, *Exod. xxxiv. 6, 7. Psal. ciii. 8, 9.*

1. For Support under them.

2. For Deliverance out of them.

5. That we be not too much *cast down* by them, but still *rejoice* in GOD, *Hab. iii. 17, 18.*

6. That we do not draw *sinful* or *unwarrantable Conclusions* from them; as,

1. That we are not, *Eccles. ix. 1.*

Or,

2. That we are, the Children of GOD, *Rev. iii. 19.*

7. That we improve them so as to get Good by them, *Psal. cxix. 71.*

1. By

1. By hating Sin more, as the Cause of them.
2. Fearing GOD more, who is offended by them.
3. Relying more upon His Promises.
4. And longing more for Heaven.
3. That we do not make use of unlawful Means to get out of them ; considering, that there is more *Evil* in the least *Sin*, than in the greatest *Suffering* and *Affliction*.
2. In time of Prosperity.
 1. That our Hearts be not proud and puff'd up with it, 1 *Tim.* vi. 7. For,
 1. Whatsoever we have is none of our own, it is the Gift of GOD to us.
 2. The *more* GOD gives to us here, the *greater Account* we must give to Him hereafter, S. *Luk.* xii. 48.
 2. That we do not abuse it to Licentiousness, S. *Jam.* iv. 3. For consider,
 1. This will provoke GOD to take it away.
 2. By this means our Prosperity here will be the Occasion of our Misery hereafter.
 3. That it does not steal our Hearts from GOD, *Psal.* lxii. 10. by Loving and Delighting in it more than GOD.
 4. That we do not take up with it instead of our *chiefest Good* ; seeing,
 1. That GOD does not intend it for our Happiness.
 2. Neither is it able to satisfy us.
 3. GOD may justly then put us off with it, *Psal.* xvii. 14.

5. That we do not *trust* in it, 1 *Tim.* vi. 17.
6. That we do not make sinful Inferences from it.
 1. That G O D doth, *Ecclef.* ix. 1.
 2. Or doth not love us.
7. That we ascribe it all to G O D, and so be thankful for it, *Psal.* lxxv. 6, 7.
8. That we improve it for God's Glory, and the Benefit of others, *Prov.* iii. 9.
3. In time of Duty.
 1. When we read the Scriptures, S. *Joh.* v. 39.
 1. That we read them as the Word of G O D, 2 *Tim.* iii. 16.
 2. So read as to mind what we read.
 3. So mind as to remember.
 4. So remember as to practise, S. *Joh.* xiii. 17.
 2. When we pray, 1 *S. Pet.* iv. 7. S. *Matt.* xxvi. 41.
 1. That we pray with true Devotion and right Apprehensions of G O D, *Ezra* ix. 6.
 2. With Understanding, 1 *Cor.* xiv. 15.
 3. With Attention.
 4. With Faith, S. *Jam.* i. 5, 6. S. *Matt.* xxi. 22.
 5. With good Intentions, S. *Jam.* iv. 3. Considering,
 1. How *hard* it is to pray.
 2. How *necessary*.
 3. How *advantageous* to pray aright, and as we ought to do.

U S E.

To enforce the Exercise of this great Duty of *Watchfulness*; Consider,

1. How

1. How easy it is to *sin*.
2. How dangerous, *Rom. vi. ult.*
3. How many Temptations surround us;
1 *S. Pet. v. 8.*
4. Unless we *watch*, there is no Sin or Danger but we may fall into.
5. We have but a small time to *watch*.
6. Eternity depends upon it, *S. Matt. xxv. 12, 13.*
7. We know not when we shall be call'd to appear before Christ, *S. Mar. xiii. 32.*

S. LUK. ii. 14.

Glory to God in the Highest, and on Earth Peace, Good-will towards Men.

- I. **T**HE ultimate End of Christ's Coming in-
to the World was, the *Glory of GOD*.
2. The blessed Effect of His Coming was, *Peace upon Earth*.
3. The only **MOTIVE** of His Coming was, *Good-will towards Men*; where observe,
 1. **GOD's** Glory was manifested.
 2. Peace upon Earth was perfected.
 3. Good-will towards Men was reveal'd in the Coming of Christ.

- I. The Glory of **GOD** was manifested,
 1. The Glory of His Faithfulness, *Isa. vii. 14. Hag. ii. 9.*
 2. ——— of His Justice, *Exod. xxxiv. 6.*
 3. ——— of His Mercy, *Psal. xcix. 8.*
 4. ——— of His Wisdom.

U S E.

What was **GOD's** *End* in *sending* Christ, the same should be our *End* in *celebrating* Christmas.

- II. Peace upon Earth was perfected.
 1. The Peace betwixt **GOD** and Man, *Rom. v. 1. Job ix. 32, 33.*
 2. ——— betwixt Man and his own Conscience, *Phil. iv. 7.*
 3. ——— betwixt Man and all the World besides, *Job v. 23.*

U S E.

U S E.

See then, where *true Peace* is to be found.

1. Not in Sin, *Isa.* xlviii. 22.

But,

2. In *Christ Jesus* only, *Isa.* ix. 6.

III. The Good-will of **G O D** towards **Man** was reveal'd in **Christ**.

Especially,

1. In the Justification of our Persons.

2. ——— Mortification of our Sins.

3. ——— Sanctification of our Natures.

4. ——— Consolation of our Hearts, 1 *S. Pet.*

i. 8.

5. ——— Glorification of our Souls and Bodies.

U S E.

1. Bless **G O D** for **Christ**.

2. Be reconcil'd to **G O D** thro' **Christ**.

S. LUK. iv. 16.

And he came to Nazareth where he had been brought up, and as his Custom was, he went into the Synagogue on the Sabbath-day, and stood up for to read.

I. DOCTRINE.

CHRI^ST frequented the publick Ordinances in the Temple and in the Synagogues, S. *Matt.* iv. 23. and xii. 9. S. *Mar.* i. 21. not for Ostentation, but

1. In Obedience to GOD.
2. For Example to others.

Longum ad virtutem per precepta, breve & efficax per exempla, iter est. Senec.

Where He join'd in the publick Worship, and sometimes was a Hearer, S. *Luk.* ii. 46. but most commonly, after He enter'd upon His prophetick Office, He preach'd Himself, S. *Luk.* vi. 6. S. *Matt.* xiii. 54. S. *Mar.* i. 21. and vi. 2. S. *Joh.* xviii. 20.

How did He teach? not as the Scribes, S. *Mar.* i. 22.

For,

1. He taught as the *Law-giver*, they as *Interpreters*, S. *Matt.* v.
2. He taught *sincerely*, they for *By-ends*, S. *Matt.* xxiii. 14. S. *Luk.* xx. 47.
3. He *did* as He taught, they *not*, S. *Matt.* xxiii. 3.
4. He confirm'd His Doctrine by *Miracles*, S. *Mar.* i. 27.

U S E S

U S E S.

1. Reprehension to such as neglect the publick Ordinances, *S. Joh. viii. 47. S. Luk. x. 16.*
2. Motive to frequent them.

For,

1. GOD commands it, *Eccles. v. 1. S. Jam. i. 21.*
2. It is herein only that we publickly profess our Faith.
3. These are the *Means* of Faith, *Rom. x. 14, 17.*
4. Christ Himself frequented them.

II. DOCTRINE.

We ought to follow Christ in frequenting the publick Ordinances.

How should we frequent them?

1. Prepare thyself before-hand ;
 1. By laying aside all earthly Cares, *Neh. xiii. 19, 20. Gen. xxii. 5.*
 2. By Consideration,
 1. Of *that* GOD before whom thou art going, *Lev. x. 3. Eccles. v. 1, 2.*
 2. Of the *Greatness* of the Work thou art going about, *Rom. i. 16. S. Jam. i. 18.*
 3. By Prayer ;
 1. That GOD would *unite* thy Heart to Himself, *Psal. lxxxvi. 11.*
 2. That He would *open* it to receive His Word, *Act. xvi. 14. Psal. cxix. 18.*
 3. Enable thee to believe it, *Rom. x. 10.*
 4. Make it effectual, *2 Cor. ii. 16. Rom. i. 16. 1 Theff. ii. 13.*
4. By Desires after them, *1 Pet. ii. 2.*

5. By Expectation of Profit by them, *Pſal.* v. 3.
 2. Hear *aright*, when thou art come, *S. Luk.* viii. 18.
 1. With Reverence, *Eccleſ.* v. 1, 2.
 2. With Meekneſs, *S. Jam.* i. 21. *Iſa.* lxi. 1. *Act.* x. 33.
 3. With Attention, *S. Luk.* iv. 20.
 4. With Faith, *Hebr.* iv. 2.
 5. With Affection and Ejaculations, *S. Luk.* xvii. 4, 5.
 6. With Application of it to thyſelf, *Job* v. 27. *Act.* ii. 37.
 7. Lay up what thou heareſt in thy Heart, *Hebr.* ii. 1. *Deut.* xi. 18.
 8. Practiſe what thou heareſt, *S. Jam.* i. 22.
-

S. LUK. vi. 12.

And it came to pass in those days, that he went out into a Mountain to pray, and continued all Night in Prayer to God.

DOCTRINE.

CHristians ought to imitate Christ, in continual Prayer to GOD.

I. What is Prayer?

It is the Desire of necessary Things from GOD.

[*Vid. Explicat. on S. Matt. vi. 9. p. 37. under the First general Head.*]

II. How many Sorts of Prayer are there?

1. Private, S. Mar. i. 35.

2. Publick.

1. In our Families, *Josh. xxiv. 15.*

2. In the publick Congregation.

1. GOD is more glorify'd hereby, *Psal. xxii. 25. Hebr. x. 25.*

2. The Love of Christians is more quickned, *Psal. lv. 14.*

3. GOD is more especially present there, *S. Matt. xviii. 20. Psal. lxv. 4. S. Luk. xviii. 10.*

III. How should we pray? [*Vid. Explicat. on S. Matt. vi. 9. under the III. general Head, p. 39.*]

U S E, Pray every Day.

For,

1. We should serve G O D every Day, S. *Luk.* i. 75.
 2. Sacrifices, under the Law, were to be perform'd every Day, *Numb.* xxviii. 3.
 3. Christ commands it, S. *Matt.* vi. 11.
 4. The Saints practis'd it, *Psal.* lv. 17. *Dan.* vi. 10. *Act.* iii. 1.
 5. The *Mahometans* do it.
 6. Every Day's Mercies require it.
-

S. LUK.

S. LUK. vi. 36.

*Be ye therefore merciful, as your Father
also is merciful.*

I. **W**HAT is Mercy?
Laying other Mens Miseries so to heart,
as to be ready to *help them.*

II. What is Mercy in GOD?

1. There is no Perfection, but what is in GOD, *Exod. iii. 14.*
2. Every Perfection in GOD is GOD, 1 S. *Joh. iv. 16.*
3. Hence in GOD, there is no Distinction of one Perfection from another.
4. The Distinction of them is taken from their Object, in our Apprehension.
5. The Object of Mercy, is Misery.
6. GOD is always ready to *help* the Miserable, *Psal. xlv. 1.*
7. This is call'd the *Mercy* of GOD, *Isa. xxx. 18.*

III. Wherein are *we* to be merciful, as He is merciful?

1. In forgiving the Injuries of others, *Exod. xxxiv. 6, 7.*

1. All have sinned, *Eccles. vii. 20.*
2. GOD punishes none here according to their Deserts, *Lam. iii. 22.*
3. He hath found out a *way* whereby He will pardon our Sins for ever.

Now we should imitate Him.

1. By not exacting the Rigour of the Law for any Injury done to us, *Psal. cxxx. 3.*

2. By

-
2. By using all Means to be reconcil'd,
2 *Cor.* v. 20.
 3. By loving them, as well as if they had
not injur'd us. For,
 1. Otherwise we *sin*, *S. Matt.* v. 44.
 4. G O D will not *forgive* us, *S. Matt.*
vi. 14, 15.
 2. In pitying the Calamities of others,
 1. By being troubled at them, *Isa.* lxxiii. 9.
Rom. xii. 15. *Amos* vi. 6.
 2. By helping them out of them, so far
as we are able, *Psal.* cxvi. 6.
 3. By relieving the Necessities of others.
[*See this Duty explain'd upon S. Matt.*
vi. 20. *under the II. general Head, p. 84.*
&c.]

U S E.

1. Unless we be merciful, as our Father is
merciful, the Profession of Christ's Religion will
avail us little, *S. Matt.* vii. 21.
 2. This is look'd upon as our Perfection;
S. Matt. v. 48.
 3. If we be merciful to others, G O D will
be so to us, *S. Matt.* vi. 14.
 4. This is to *imitate* G O D, and to be like
Him.
-

S. L U K. X. 42.

But one Thing is needful, and Mary hath choſen that good part which ſhall not be taken away from her.

I. **W**HAT is imply'd here by *needful*? viz. needful to Happineſs, or the ſaving of our Souls, S. *Matt.* xvi. 26. and vi. 33. S. *Joh.* vi. 27. 1 *Cor.* vii. 29, 30. 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 15, 16.

II. There is only *one* Thing ſo needful, all other are needleſs, *Prov.* x. 2. and xi. 4. *Eccleſ.* i. 3, 8. and ii. 11.

III. What is that *one* Thing *needful*? It is *universal Righteouſneſs*, *Prov.* xi. 4. 1 *Tim.* iv. 8. S. *Luk.* xviii. 22. S. *Joh.* vi. 29. and xiii. 17. S. *Luk.* xi. 28. *Hebr.* xii. 14. *Gal.* v. 6. 1 S. *Joh.* iii. 23.

IV. This we ſhould chooſe, as *Mary* did, *Act.* xx. 24. before all Things elſe, *Deut.* xxx. 19. and uſe the Means for it, as ſhe ſat at *Jeſus* Feet, and heard His Word, S. *Matt.* xviii. 20. *Pſal.* xxvii. 4.

V. If we do ſo, we may attain it, S. *Matt.* v. 6. and it ſhall not be taken from us, but we ſhall both have it and keep it always; and ſo, be for ever happy through Chriſt our Saviour. *Amen.*

S. L U K.

St. Luk. xiii. 2, 3, 4, 5.

Ver. 2. *And Jesus answering, said unto them, Suppose ye that these Galileans were Sinners above all the Galileans, because they suffer'd such Things?*

Ver. 3. *I tell you, Nay: but except ye repent, ye shall all likewise perish.*

Ver. 4. *Or those eighteen, upon whom the Tower in Siloam fell, and slew them, think ye that they were Sinners above all Men that dwell in Jerusalem?*

Ver. 5. *I tell you, Nay: but except ye repent, ye shall all likewise perish.*

I. DOCTRINE.

THE *Greatness* of GOD's *Judgments* upon some Men, more than upon others, doth not argue the *Greatness* of their *Sins* above others,

1. What do we mean by *Judgments*?

Judgments are,

1. *Either Spiritual*, which always presuppose *great Sins*, Rev. ii. 5. Rom. i. 21, 22, 23, 24, &c.

2. Or *Temporal*, which are no certain *Signs* of the *Greatness* of one Man's *Sins* above anothers.

For,

1. GOD dispenseth them as He pleaseth,
S. Matt. v. 45.

2. The

2. The greateſt Sinners oft go unpuniſh'd in *this Life*, *Pſal.* lxxiii. 3, 4, 5, 6. *Job* xxi. 7, 8, 9. *Jer.* xii. 1, 2.
3. Temporal Judgments are often ſpiri- tual Mercies, *Amos* iii. 2. *Hebr.* xii. 6, 7, 10.

U S E S.

1. Wherefore, do not *cenſure* them whom GOD hath been pleas'd to lay His Hand upon.
2. Do not aſcribe your Preſervation to your *own Righteouſneſs*, but to GOD's *Mercy*, *Lam.* iii. 22.
3. Have a Care of greater Judgments, even *ſpiritual* and *eternal*.

II. DOCTRINE.

Tho' we be exempted from temporal Judgments, yet without Repentance we ſhall certainly periſh.

1. Explication.

1. What is this Exemption ?
Even our Preſervation, eſpecially in *calamitous* Times.
2. What is Repentance ?
 1. A thorow Senſibleneſs of Sin.
 1. The Sinfulneſs.
 2. The Multitude, *Pſal.* xix. 12.
 3. The Greatneſs, againſt
 1. Knowledge, S. *Job.* iii. 19.
 2. Love, *Iſa.* v. 4.
 2. Humiliation for it.
 3. Reſolution againſt it, *Pſal.* xvii. 3.
 4. A ſincere Endeavour to turn from it.
 3. What is meant by Periſhing ?
 1. Temporally.
 2. Eternally.

2. Con-

2. Confirmation and Proof.

1. GOD hath so appointed.
2. Without Repentance our Sins cannot be pardon'd, and so all the Punishment due to them, shall be thrown upon us.
3. Repentance only can put the Soul into a Capacity of enjoying Happiness.

U S E S.

1. Instead of censuring others, examine yourselves whether you have repented.
 2. Do not look upon yourselves as safe and secure now preserv'd from G O D's Judgments, unless you have repented.
 3. As you desire not to perish, *repent.* [Vid. *Vol. VII. Serm. X. p. 322. of this Author's Discourses.*]
-

S. LUK. xxii. 19.

..... This do in Remembrance of me.

IN this Verſe here is obſervable,

1. The *Author* of the Sacrament; *He.*
2. The *Rites.*
 1. He took *Bread*, and not *Himſelf.*
 2. And gave *Thanks*, *εὐχαριſτήſας, εὐλογηſας,*
S. Maſt. xxvi. 26.
 3. And brake it, *Act. ii. 42, 46. κλάſις τῆ ἀρτου.*
 4. And gave it to them.
Sacra myſteria propriis manibus acceperunt à Diaconis. S. Cyprian.
3. The Words annex'd, *This is my Body*; that is, *Signum corporis ſui*, *Tertull. Gen. xvii. 11.*
Hæc oblatio eſt Figura corporis & ſanguinis noſtri Jeſu Chriſti. S. Ambroſ.
4. The Command; *This do in remembrance of me.*

Wherein there are two Things,

1. The Command itſelf; *This do.*
 2. The End; *in remembrance of me.*
- I. The Command; *This do.*
1. *This.* What is imply'd by that Word?
 1. GOD at firſt made a Covenant with Man, *Lev. xviii. 5.*
 2. The firſt Covenant being broke, He made another, *Gen. iii. 15.*
 3. This Covenant in the *old Teſtament*, GOD ſealed,
 1. With *Transitory*; as,
 1. The cloudy and fiery Pillar, *Exod. xiii. 21.*
 2. Red-

2. Red-Sea, *Exod.* xiv. 22.
 3. Manna, *Exod.* xvi. 14.
 4. Water from the Rock, *Exod.* xvii. 6.
Numb. xx. 9, 11. *1 Cor.* x. 4.
 2. With *fixed* Seals.
 1. Circumcision, *Gen.* xvii. 10, 11.
 2. The Passover, *Exod.* xii. 11.
 4. Under the *New Testament*, these are chang'd into Baptism and the Lord's-Supper.
 1. Baptism: Profelytes were circumcis'd, baptiz'd and sacrific'd; *Maimonid,* *2 King.* v. 13.
 2. The Lord's-Supper instead of the Passover.
 5. These differ from the other in the Signs, Time, &c.
 6. But agree,
 1. In the Author.
 2. ——— Thing signify'd.
 3. ——— End.
 7. The Things that both agree in, make the Essence of a Sacrament in general.
- This Sacrament therefore is,
1. An Ordinance appointed by Christ, *1 Cor.* xi. 23.
 2. Where the Elements are *Bread* and *Wine*, *1 Cor.* x. 16. and xi. 24, 25.
 3. Under these, Christ with all His Benefits; as,
 1. Pardon, *Ephes.* i. 7. *S. Matt.* xxvi. 28.
 2. Justification, *Isa.* liii. 11. *2 Cor.* v. 21.
 3. Sanctification, *Act.* iii. 26. *S. Matt.* i. 21.
 4. Adoption, *S. Joh.* i. 12.
 5. Salvation, *Hebr.* vii. 25.

Are,

Are,

1. Represented, 1 *Cor.* xi. 25, 26.
 2. Offer'd, *Isa.* lv. 1. S. *Matt.* xi. 28, 29.
 3. Convey'd.
 4. Seal'd, *Rom.* iv. 11. unto the worthy Receiver ; who,
 1. Repents.
 2. Acquaints himself with the Nature of the Sacraments, 1 *Cor.* xi. 29.
 3. Believeth.
2. The Act : *Do*, that is, administer and receive this Sacrament.

II. The End. *In remembrance of me.* Where every Circumstance represents something of Christ.

1. The Consecration, *Act.* ii. 23.
2. The Bread, His Body.
3. The breaking of the Bread, *Isa.* liii. 5.
4. The Wine, His Blood, S. *Matt.* xxvi. 28.
5. The pouring forth the Wine, S. *Joh.* xix. 34.
6. The offering Both to the Receiver, *Isa.* lv. 1.
7. The Hymn, S. *Matt.* xxvi. 30.

When therefore you do it, remember

1. How much Christ suffer'd.
2. Who He was that suffer'd.
3. Why He suffer'd.
4. What Benefits we have, or may have by it.

Therefore, *do* this in Remembrance of Christ.

Considering,

1. How *ungrateful* it is not to do it.
2. What you *lose* by not doing it.

3. How ye can shew and prove yourselves to be *Christians*, unless you do it.
 4. The Apostles and first Christians did it frequently.
 5. It is the most heavenly Work ye can do.
 6. You will one Day wish you had done it.
 7. It is Christ's Command; and with what Face can you appear before Him, if you live and die in the Neglect of it?
-

S. L U K. xxii. 42.

----- *Nevertheless, not my Will, but
Thine be done.*

I. OBSERVATION.

CH R I S T Himself, as our Surety, had a bitter Cup to drink.

1. From Men.

1. Reproach, *Isa.* liii. 3, 4. *S. Matt.* xxvii. 29.

2. Scourging, *S. Mar.* xv. 15.

3. Death, *Phil.* ii. 8.

2. From G O D.

1. The withdrawing the Light of His Countenance, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 46.

2. The Sense of His Wrath due to our Sins, *S. Luk.* xxii. 44. *Rev.* xix. 15.

U S E.

Hence see,

1. The dreadful Nature and Consequences of Sin, *2 Cor.* v. 21.

2. The Justice of G O D, *Exod.* xxxiv. 7.

3. The Difficulty of Man's Redemption, *1 S. Pet.* i. 18, 19.

4. The Love of G O D and Christ, *S. Job.* xv. 13. *Rom.* v. 8.

5. G O D sees Sin in His own Children, *Exod.* iv. 14.

6. C H R I S T is acquainted with Grief, and knows what it is to be in Trouble, *Isa.* liii. 3. *Hebr.* iv. 15.

7. Afflictions are ſanctify'd to the Elect in the Perſon of Chriſt.
8. Hence learn the doleful Eſtate of Sinners in the World to come, S. *Luk.* xxiii. 31. I S. *Pet.* iv. 17, 18.
9. Wherefore bewail and and abhor Sin, *Job* xlii. 5, 6.
10. Never think any thing *too much* for Chriſt, *Phil.* iii. 8.
11. Murmur not at Afflictions.
12. Believe in Chriſt for the Pardon of Sin.

II. OBSERVATION.

Chriſt, *as Man*, was averſe from Sufferings.

1. In Chriſt were two Natures, *Iſa.* vii. 14.
 1. Divine, I S. *Joh.* v. 20.
 2. Humane, I *Tim.* ii. 5.
2. Theſe two Natures were united in one Perſon, *ibid.*
3. Hence are the Properties of the *One*, ſometimes attributed to the *Other*, *Act.* xx. 28.
4. But yet the Acts of *each* are diſtinctly to be conſider'd: Some things He did as *G O D*, ſome as *Man*, others as *God-Man*.
5. This *Averſneſs* from Suffering proceeded not from,
 1. His *Divine* Nature.
 2. Nor from Him as *God-Man*.
 3. But as *meer Man*.
6. This Averſneſs did not argue any *Sinfulneſs*, but only the *natural Infirmity* of the humane Nature, *Hebr.* iv. 15.
7. It argues alſo the *Purity* of His humane Nature, in that it abhorr'd to lie under the Wrath of *G O D*.

U S E.

U S E.

Observe,

1. Christ was truly Man, 1 *Tim.* ii. 5.
2. That His Sufferings were *real* Sufferings, *Isa.* liii. S. *Luk.* xxiv. 46.
3. That it is no *Sin*, but our *Duty* to fear the Displeasure of GOD, *Hebr.* x. 31. *Fer.* v. 22.
4. That Christ's Sufferings were the greatest piece of Self-denial in the World, *Phil.* ii. 6, 7, 8.
5. That we also, in Imitation of Christ, are to deny ourselves any Thing for the Glory of GOD, S. *Matt.* xvi. 24.

1. Our Honours, *Phil.* ii. 6, 7.
2. — Pleasures, *Lam.* i. 12.
3. — Profits.

For,

1. Not to deny *ourselves*, is to deny GOD, *Phil.* iii. 19.
2. The more we *gratify* ourselves, the more we *destroy* ourselves, *Hof.* xiii. 9.
3. We cannot deny ourselves *so much* for Christ, as Christ hath done for us.
4. The more we deny ourselves now, the more *happy* we shall be hereafter.

III. O B S E R V A T I O N.

Christ in His Agonies addresseth Himself to GOD, as His *Father*.

1. Christ was God-Man.
2. And the *Son* of GOD in both Natures, S. *Luk.* i. 35.
3. His Divinity, at present, was hid from the Sense of His Humanity, S. *Matt.* xxvii. 46.
4. Yet still He apprehended Himself as Innocent in His own Person, S. *Job.* iii. 5.

5. Hence He ſtill retains a Senſe of His Relation to GOD, as He was Man, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 46.

6. This Senſe, of GOD being His Father, emboldens Him to pray, *S. Matt.* xi. 25. *S. Luk.* xxiii. 34, 46. *S. Job.* xvii. 1, 5, 24.

7. His Prayer is, *Remove this Cup*, *S. Luk.* xxii. 42.

Where obſerve,

1. The Senſe of GOD's Wrath is unſupportable to humane Nature in its beſt Eſtate, *S. Job.* xii. 27.
2. No Trouble ſo great, but we are to believe that GOD can remove it, *S. Mar.* xiv. 36.
3. In Prayer, as we are to believe the *Power*, ſo we are to ſubmit to the *Will* of GOD.

U S E S.

Learn in your Afflictions,

1. To keep a clear Evidence of your Relation to GOD.
2. Pray to Him.
 1. If you fear Trouble, to prevent it, *Pſal.* cxix. 39.
 2. If you feel it,
 1. To ſanctify it, *Hebr.* xii. 6, 7, 8, 9.
 1. By deadening your Hearts to the World, *Pſal.* cxix. 67.
 2. By quickening your Repentance, *2 Chron.* xxxii. 25, 26.
 3. By mortifying your Sins, *Job* xxxvi. 8, 9, 10. *Iſa.* xxvii. 9.
 4. By improving your Graces, *Rom.* v. 3, 4, 5.

1. Faith,

1. Faith. 2. Fear. 3. Love. 4. Heavenly-mindedness. 5. Thankfulness.
5. Stirring you up to Duty.
2. To strengthen us for it, S. *Luk.* xxii. 43.
3. To remove it, 2 *Cor.* xii. 8, 9.
3. Learn to submit to GOD's Will.

IV. OBSERVATION.

We are to submit our Wills to the Will of GOD; or the Will of Man is to submit to the Will of GOD.

1. What is the Will of Man? It is a Faculty of the Soul; whereby,
 1. He chooseth Good, *Isa.* vii. 15.
 2. He refuseth Evil when apprehended.
To the First belongs, *Love, Hope, Desire, Joy.*
To the Second; *Hatred, Fear, Detestation, Grief, Anger.*
2. What is the Will of GOD?
A Property in GOD, whereby we apprehend Him, as willing Good and refusing Evil: It is,
 1. His secret, *Deut.* xxix. 29. *Act.* i. 7. 1 *S. Pet.* iii. 17.
 2. His reveal'd Will, wherein He discovers to us,
 1. What He wills *Man* to do.
 1. By implanting the Knowledge of it in our Hearts, *Rom.* ii. 15.
 2. By His written Word, 2 *Tim.* iii. 16.
 3. By His immediate Revelations, *Gen.* xxii. 1, 2.
 2. What He wills Himself to do.
Reveal'd,
 1. Extraordinarily.

1. By

1. By immediate Revelations, 1 *Sam.* iii. 11, 12.
 2. By His prophetical Inspirations.
 2. Ordinarily, by His Providences.
 3. What is it to submit our Wills to GOD's?
 1. We submit our Wills to His *commanding* Will.
 1. When we do what He wills we should do.
 2. When we therefore do it, because He wills it, 1 *Sam.* xv. 22.
 3. That *we* will the doing of it, as well as *He*, 1 *Chron.* xxviii. 9. 1 *S. Pet.* v. 2.
 2. That we may submit to His *acting* Will, is requir'd,
 1. That we do not *murmur* at what He doth, 1 *Cor.* x. 10.
 2. That we acknowledge His Will in it, *S. Matt.* vi. 26. and x. 29.
 3. That we will and choose what He doth, 1 *Sam.* iii. 18.
 4. Why are we to submit our Will to GOD's?
 1. Because He is our Creator and Governour, 1 *Sam.* iii. 18.
 2. Because His Will is always *good*, *Pfal.* cxix. 68.
 3. Because what we will contrary to GOD, is *Sin*.
- Signs* of our submitting our Wills to GOD's.
1. When we acknowledge GOD's Goodness in our very Troubles.
 2. When we run not to *unlawful Means*, but wait upon GOD, *Isa.* xxviii. 15, 16. *Hebr.* x. 38. *S. Jam.* v. 7, 8.
 3. When we perform our Duty, whatsoever the Success prove, *Act.* v. 29.
 4. When

4. When we can *bleſs* GOD for all Things,
Job i. 21. *1 Theſſ.* v. 18.

MOTIVES.

1. We daily pray that the Will of GOD may be done, *S. Matt.* vi. 10.
 2. Whatſoever we ſuffer, tho' it be *more* than we *would*, yet it is *leſs* than we *deſerve*, *Lam.* iii. 39. *Ezra* ix. 13.
 3. GOD's Will muſt ſtand, whether we ſubmit or no, *Iſa.* xlvi. 10. *Prov.* xix. 21.
 4. The End of Troubles is to try us, whether we will ſubmit to His Will or not, *Job* i. 11.
 5. There is no Miſery we can undergo, but by this Submission it is turn'd to a *Mercy*.
 6. This Submission is the beſt Evidence of *true Grace*.
 7. It is the beſt Means to an happy and comfortable Life.
 8. We are unfit to chooſe any Thing ourſelves ;
 1. By Reason of the Ignorance of our Underſtandings.
 2. By the Perverſeneſs of our Wills, *Rom.* vii. 19.
 9. We cannot be *ſav'd*, unleſs we ſubmit to GOD's Will.
 10. *Chriſt* ſubmitted.
-

S. L U K. XXIV. 6.

He is not here, but is riſen.

AS without Faith in Chriſt, we can never come to the Enjoyment of Him, ſo without the Knowledge of Chriſt, we can never come to Faith in Him; ſo that it as much concerns us to know Him here, as to look after the Enjoyment of Him hereafter. Now there is a twofold State of Chriſt, neceſſary to be known by us, in order to our Enjoyment of Him; His State of *Humiliation*, and His State of *Exaltation*, in which the Execution of His threefold Office, and the whole Diſpenſation of our Salvation conſiſteth.

Of His Humiliation there are three Degrees, His *Sufferings* upon Earth, His *Burial* under the Earth, and His *Deſcent* into *Hell*; and ſo likewiſe in His Exaltation there are three Degrees too, His *Reſurrection* from the Earth, His *Ascent* into Heaven, and His *Sitting at the Right Hand of G O D*.

It is the firſt which we this Day celebrate, and therefore the firſt we ſhall at this Time ſpeak a little to; even, that *He is not here, but is riſen*. They are the Words of two Angels, in the Shape of Men, to ſome Women that came to anoint Chriſt's Body in the Sepulchre; who finding the Stone rolled away, and no Body in the Sepulchre, are much perplex'd at it, till at length the Angels ask them, why they ſeek the *Living* amongſt the *Dead*, and tell them, *He is not here, but is riſen*.

DOCT.

DOCTRINE.

Chriſt is riſen from the Dead.

That Chriſt was crucify'd, dead and buried, it was the Jews Faith and Deriſion; but that *He roſe again the third Day*, is only a Chriſtian's Faith and Perſuaſion. And obſerve, we are not only to believe, that *He roſe again*, but that *He roſe the third Day*. Tho' He that came to bring others to the Joys of Life, was Himſelf brought into the Pangs of Death; yet it was not in the Power of Death, long to detain the Lord of Life; tho' Worms had Power to ſend Him to the Grave, yet they had not *Power* nor *Time* to feed upon Him there. No, He had lain but one whole Day, and two Pieces, before the Angels cry out, *He is not here, but is riſen.*

He lay three Days, that we might believe He was not alive but dead; *He roſe again the third Day*, that we might believe He is not dead but lives, lives now to make Interceſſion for our Souls in Heaven as really, as once He died to make Satisfaction for our Sins on Earth. He is not therefore *here*, He is *riſen*.

This Truth I ſhall ſhew you, both the $\delta\tau\iota$ and $\delta\iota\ \delta\tau\iota$ of; firſt, that it was ſo; and then why it was ſo, that *Chriſt roſe from the dead.*

I. That *Chriſt roſe from the Dead*. It is an Article of our Faith, which all *true Chriſtians* are perſuaded of, but none can be too much confirm'd in; for this Article of our Faith is the Foundation of our Religion, and the Ground of all our Comfort, the Baſis of Chriſtianity, the Sum of the Law and the Goſpel; and if we were fully perſuaded of this Article of our Faith, what a wonderful Change would it make in all the
Actions

Actions of our Life? Did we verily believe, that He is risen from the Dead, and that all Power is given Him in Heaven and in Earth, and that He is at this very Moment making Intercession for us; how active should we be in Duty, how zealous for His Glory, how constant in our Attendance upon Him, how scornful of all Things in Comparison of Him?

Now there are four Things which may convince us of the Certainty of it.

1. The Old Testament foretold it.
2. The New Testament asserts it.
3. There were many Eye-Witnesses of it.
4. The Spirit of GOD gives Testimony to it.

1. The Old Testament foretold it, that it should be so: It is no new Doctrine brought of late into the Church of GOD, but as old as *Moses* and the Prophets; so that the very Scriptures, which the *Jews* so zealously maintain, and so constantly assert to be the Word of GOD, may condemn them of their Error in this Point, foretelling the Resurrection of Christ.

1. Typically, in *Isaac's* Deliverance from Death, *Gen.* xxii. 12. In *Joseph's* Redemption out of Prison, *Gen.* xli. 14. And in *Jonah's* Preservation in the Whale's Belly, and his being brought out of it the third Day, *Jon.* ii. 10.
2. Expresly, *Psal.* xvi. 10. *Act.* ii. 31. *Isa.* liii. 10. *Psal.* ii. 7. *Act.* xiii. 33. *Isa.* ix. 7. Indeed, this was so evidently known, even under the Old Testament, that *Job* could stedfastly say, *Job* xix. 25. *I know that my Redeemer liveth, and that he shall stand at the latter day upon the earth; so that we may say, as it*

it is, *Act.* xxvi. 22, 23. *Having therefore obtain'd Help of God, I continue unto this day, witnessing both to ſmall and great, ſaying none other things than thoſe which Moſes and the Prophets did ſay ſhould come. That Chriſt ſhould ſuffer, and that he ſhould be the firſt that ſhould riſe from the dead, and ſhould ſhew Light unto the People, and to the Gentiles.*

2. The New Teſtament aſſerts it, *Rom.* vi. 9, 10. and *xiv.* 9. *1 Cor.* xv. 20. this was the great Doctrin which the Apoſtles taught, *Act.* ii. 24.

And as for the Evangelists, tho' there be ſome things which only *One* of them records; ſome things which *Two* only; ſome which *Three* ſet down, yet about this Article of our Faith, they *All* agree, as we may ſee, *S. Matt.* xxviii. *S. Mar.* xvi. *S. Luk.* xxiv. *S. Joh.* xx. Indeed, that His Body was not upon the Day after the Sabbath in the Grave, where it was laid the day before, the *Jews* themſelves cannot but acknowledge; but only to ſalve the matter, they ſay He was ſtoln thence by ſome of His Diſciples; which how true it is likely to be, let any one judge, that doth conſider how ſtrict a Watch was ſet at the Door of the Sepulchre, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 65. But, ſaith the Watch, He was ſtoln away while we ſlept; a likely matter, that ſuch a Stone as that was, which two Women were conſulting how to get roll'd away, themſelves, it ſeems, not being able to do it; a likely matter, I ſay, that ſuch a Stone ſhould be roll'd away, and not waken the ſleepy Watch that ſat hard by; or if they were aſleep all the while, How do they know he was *ſtoln* away, or that it was His
Diſciples

Disciples that stole Him? Stulta insania! faith S. Austin, *Si vigilabas, quare permisisti? Si dormiebas, unde scisti?* "If you were awake, why would you suffer it? If you were asleep, how could you know it?"

3. There were many Eye-Witnesses of it, who saw Him, and convers'd with Him as really and familiarly after His Resurrection, as they had done before His Crucifixion; and that not by some transient Apparitions, but by forty Days Continuance and Abode with them.

1. *Mary Magdalen*, out of whom He had cast seven Devils, S. *Mar.* xvi. 9, 10.
2. Several other Women, S. *Luk.* xxiv.
3. Two of the Disciples, whereof *Simon* was one, as they went into the Country the same Day towards *Emmaus*, S. *Mar.* xvi. 12, 13. S. *Luk.* xxiv. 13. to whom he manifested himself in breaking of Bread.
4. The Eleven, the same Day at Even, as they were met together, and the Door shut upon them; *Thomas* being absent from them, S. *Mar.* xvi. 14. S. *Joh.* xx. 19. S. *Luk.* xxiv. 36. where you have two Things that prove He had as real a *Living Body* after, as before His Death.
 1. Handle Me, and see Me, S. *Luk.* xxiv. 39.
 2. Have ye here any Meat? *ver.* 41, 43.
 3. Five Hundred at once, 1 *Cor.* xv. 6.
 4. *James*, *ver.* 7.
 5. All the Apostles met together, and *Thomas* with them, S. *Joh.* xx. 26.
 6. The seven Disciples at the Sea of *Tiberias*, S. *Joh.* xxi. 1.

9. The

9. The Apostles immediately before His Ascension, S. *Luk.* xxiv. 36. *Act.* i. 2.

10. S. *Paul,* *1 Cor.* xv. 8.

4. The Spirit giveth Testimony to it, even the Spirit which Christ when upon Earth promis'd to pour out upon his Disciples; which, if He had not risen, He could never have done, and therefore His doing it is a clear Sign of His being risen. And truly, was there never another Argument in the World, this would be enough to convince *any*, that Christ is risen, who do but consider the extraordinary Gifts and Graces of the Spirit, which Christ endow'd His Disciples with, after His Death and Passion.

Extraordinary Holiness in Living. Extraordinary Boldness in Preaching. Extraordinary Contempt of the World. Extraordinary Love to G O D. Extraordinary Diligence in propagating the Gospel; and the extraordinary Success which they had in Preaching the Gospel, that a Company of such *despicable Fisher-men* should propagate so *Holy* a Gospel, through so *sinful* a World as that was. So that we may truly say, that the Gospel was not only establish'd by Christ, but likewise propagated by the Apostles, in a miraculous Manner; and truly, if it had been propagated without Miracles, that would have been the greatest Miracle of all.

It was a great Miracle, that a Gospel, so contrary to Flesh and Blood, should be propagated by any Means whatsoever; but that it should be propagated by a Company of simple *Fisher-men*, was still much more surprizing, who had neither *Power* to force, nor *Eloquence* to persuade Men to embrace it, but were accounted the Off-scouring of the World; so that one would have thought, that, had their Doctrine been never so plausible,

P

plauſible, yet their very Perſons would have made it contemptible. Who would have thought, that ſuch Perſons as theſe ſhould ever have made any of the *Jews*, who expected a *Meffiah* that ſhould advance them to *temporal Dignities*, believe that *Jeſus Chriſt*, whom they themſelves crucify'd at *Jeruſalem*, was the Perſon? But that they ſhould plant the *Gospel* among the *Gentiles* alſo, who neither believ'd in the *true GOD*, nor expected a *Meffiah*, Who can think upon it without Amaze-ment? Seriously, when I look no farther than the Perſons themſelves, I cannot but laugh at the Conceit, to ſee a Company of ſilly *Fiſher-men*, trudge up and down the World, from City to City, and from Country to Country, and all to perſuade Men they were *undone*, and ſhould be *damn'd*, unleſs they believ'd that one *Jeſus Chriſt*, who was hang'd at *Jeruſalem*, came into the World to *ſave* them; but this they did, and brought over, not only *ſingle Perſons*, but *whole Countries* to the Profeſſion of this *Faith*; propagating the moſt *Holy Gospel* among the moſt *ſinful* People in the World, maugre all the Opposition of *Men* and *Devils*. But, certainly, none can be ſo *mad*, as to think they did it by their own Strength: No, there is nothing we can aſcribe it to, but to the Glory of His Power and Faithfulneſs, who promis'd them to be with them to the End of the World. Queſtionleſs, it was nothing elſe, but the *Spirit* of the moſt High *GOD*, that went along with them, accompanying the Word that they ſpoke, unto the Hearts of them that heard it, bearing all down before it, ſo that none could withſtand the *Power* and *Authority* of it. And thus, the *Spirit* working ſo miraculoſly for *Chriſt*, is a *Sign* that *Chriſt* faithfully ſent it, which he could not have done, had Himſelf been detain'd

in the Jaws of Death: [Vid. Vol. VI. Serm. VI. of this Author.]

II. Why Chriſt roſe from the Dead.

I. For GOD's Glory.

1. His Faithfulneſs and Immutability, to ſhew that GOD is the *ſame* yeſterday, to day, and for ever, fulfilling in This, what He had promis'd many Ages ago, by Types and Prophecies.

2. His Power and Omnipotency, *Ephes. i. 19, 20. S. Joh. x. 18. Act. ii. 24.* it was not the Chains of Death could hold the Lord of Life.

3. His Righteouſneſs and Equity; for, ſeeing now, that Chriſt had paid a Ransom, and ſatisfy'd for our Sins; GOD manifeſts His Juſtice, in ſending an Officer from the Court of Heaven to roll away the Stone, bring Him out of Priſon, and to ſet Him at Liberty.

1. For Man's Good; for He roſe not in a *private*, but in a *publick* Capacity, as the *Second Adam*, as the *Head* of the Church, *Coloff. i. 18.* and therefore altogether for our Good and Benefit.

1. That we might be fully perſuaded, that He was the *true Meſſiah.*

2. That we might be *ſpiritually quicken'd* by His Graces, who were *naturally dead* in Treaſures and Sins, *Coloff. ii. 12.*

3. That we might be aſſur'd, that He hath made complete and full *Satisfaction* for our Sins; which, if He had not done, He could not have riſen from the Grave.

4. That our Persons might be *justify'd* before GOD, *Rom. iv. 25.* otherwise, tho' He had suffer'd for us, He could not have apply'd His Sufferings to us, *Rom. viii. 33, 34.*
5. That He might demonstrate to us His full and final *subduing* of all His and our Enemies, *Ephes. i. 20, 21.*
6. That we might be assur'd, that our Bodies shall be rais'd at the last, *1 Cor. xv. 12.* for all our Bodies are as so many *Members* of that *Body*, whereof Christ is the *Head*; and if the Head be rais'd, be sure He will raise His Members with Him.
7. To assure us, that Christ shall judge the Quick and the Dead, *Act. xvii. 30, 31.*

USES of this Doctrine of Christ's Resurrection.

1. It brings Comfort to believing Saints, against,
 1. Afflictions.
 2. Death.
 3. Sin.
 4. Hell.
2. Terror to prophane Sinners, *S. Matt. xxi. 44.*
3. It ought to have a particular Influence upon our Lives.
 1. To induce us steadfastly to *believe* in Christ, and to be ready to give a *Reason* of our Hope, *1 S. Pet. i. 3.* and *iii. 15.*
 2. Excite us to *live* unto Him; if thou holdest the Christian Faith, live a Christian Life; if thou believ'st the *Creed*, see thou

thou practise the *Commandments*; to see the *Light*, and yet to walk in *Darkness*, is the highest Madness imaginable, *S. Job. iii. 19.* What? See Hell, and yet leap into it? See Heaven, and yet care not for it? See Christ, and yet contemn Him? See G O D, and yet not obey Him? 'Tis the Depth of Folly, the Height of Impiety; worse than *Balaam's* going against the Angel, whom He did not see. Christ died and rose again for us; let that encourage us to rise again, and live to Him in the Exercise of all Graces, and in the Performance of all Duties, how difficult soever, as considering it will not be in vain, *1 Cor. xv. 17. 1. S. Pet. i. 3. 1 Cor. xv. 58.*

3. Engage us to *imitate* Christ's Resurrection from the Grave, by our Rising from Sin to Newness of Life, *Rom. vi. 4. and ii. 5.* and by raising our Hearts from Earth, where Christ is not, to Heaven where He is. *He is not here, he is risen*; He is not upon Earth, He is gone to Heaven. Let us therefore behave ourselves like those who are risen with Him, by seeking those Things which are above. *Coloss. iii. 1, 2.*

S. LUK. xxiv. 49.

And behold, I send the Promise of my
Father upon you.

WHAT is the Promise of the Father?
S. Joh. xv. 26.

The Holy Ghost, *Act.* ii. 33. *Ezek.* xxxvi. 27.
concerning Whom, consider,

I. His Person.

1. He is a Person, not an *Energy* or *Quality*.

Τῶν ὃ καὶ ἡμᾶς σοφῶν οἱ μὲν ἐνεργείαν τῆτο τὸ πνεῦμα
ὑπέλαβον, *Greg. Naz. Orat.* 37. *Ephes.* iv. 30. *Rom.*
viii. 26, 27. S. Joh. xvi. 7, 8, 9.

2. No created Person, S. *Matt.* xii. 32. S. *Luk.*
i. 35. *Quomodo igitur inter creaturas audet quispiam*

Spiritum S. computare? *Ambros. de Spiritu S. lib.* 1.
cap. 3. Hence *Macedonius* was condemn'd in the

Synod at *Constantinople*, for saying, πνεῦμα κτίσμα
ἦν and therefore in the first Canon, among other
Heresies, they condemn τῆς ἡμιαρειανῶν, ἣ γυν πνευ-
μαλομάχων and add to the *Nicene Creed* those
Words, καὶ εἰς τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον, τὸ κύριον, τὸ ζωοποιόν, τὸ
ἐκ τοῦ πατρὸς ἐκπορευόμενον, &c.

3. One of the Three Persons in the Sacred Tri-
nity, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 19. 1 S. *Joh.* v. 7. *Act.* xix.
2, 3. this was confirm'd by the Council at *Alex-*
andria, ἐνθα τὸ ἅγιον πνεῦμα θεολογήσατες τῆ ὁμοσίᾳ
τειδδὶ συναλαμβάνειο, *Socrat.*

4. Truly G O D, of the same Substance with
the other Persons, 1 S. *Joh.* v. 7. *Act.* v. 3, 4.
Hence the ancient Synod at *Rome* determines the
Three Persons to be μιᾶς οὐσίας, μιᾶς θεότητος, μιᾶς
αρετῆς, &c. *Theodoret. lib.* 2. *cap.* 22.

5. A Person proceeding from the Father and the Son: The first general Council thus worded it, εἰς τὸ πνεῦμα τὸ ἅγιον. The second Council at Constantinople added, τὸ ἐν τῷ πατρὶς ἐμπορευόμενον. At Toledo, anno 653. was added, *Ex Patre, Filioque*; but at Aquisgranum, now Aix-la-Chapelle in Germany, anno 809. this Addition of the *Filioque*, was referred to Pope Leo III. who expung'd it out of the Creed. Pope Nicolaus reinserted it, for which Photius condemn'd him; and in a Council at Constantinople, it was order'd to be taken out. Hence Cerularius, Theophylact, and all the Grecians, inveigh'd against it, for which the Popes of Rome condemn'd them for Hereticks, which caus'd the Schism betwixt the East and Western Churches.

But that the Holy Ghost is a Person proceeding from the Father and the Son, appears,

1. From Scripture, S. *Joh.* xv. 26. xvi. 7. and xx. 22. *Gal.* iv. 6.
2. From Reason. The Spirit proceeds not from the Father as He is a *Father*, but as *G O D*; but the *Son* is the same *G O D* with the Father.

Si quicquid habet, de Patre habet Filius, utique de Patre habet ut ab illo procederet Spiritus, S. Aug.

3. Testimony of the *Latins*; *Procedens à Patre & Filio*, Ambros. *Communiter ab utroque procedit*, August. *De Patre & Filio auctoribus consistendus est*, Hilar. de Trinit. lib. 2.

— of the *Greeks*; ἐν Πατρὶς ἐμπορευόμενον, καὶ τῷ ἁγίῳ λαμβάνον, *Epiph. Hæres.* 62. Sect. 4.

- II. His Office ; which is,
1. To dictate the Gospel, S. *Joh.* xiv. 26. and xvi. 13. 2 *Tim.* iii. 16.
 2. To assist in the Propagation of it, S. *Joh.* xvi. 8.
 3. To renew us, *Tit.* iii. 5.
 4. To enlighten us, *Ephes.* i. 17. 1 *Cor.* ii. 10, 11, 12, 14.
 5. To direct us, *Rom.* viii. 14, 26, 27.
 6. To unite us to Christ, 1 *Cor.* xii. 12, 13. *Ephes.* iv. 1, 2, 3.
 7. To assure us of our Adoption, *Rom.* viii. 15, 16.
 8. To settle and ordain a Ministry in His Church, *Act.* xiii. 2. and xx. 28.
 9. To endow them with Variety of Gifts, 1 *Cor.* xii. 28. *Ephes.* iv. 11, 12.
 10. To make the Ordinances effectual, *Act.* ii. 2, 37. S. *Mar.* xiii. 11.
 11. To comfort and support His Church under Troubles, S. *Joh.* xiv. 16. *Act.* xiv. 22.

III. When was this Promise fulfill'd ?

- I. Negatively.
 1. Not before Christ's Passion, S. *Joh.* xvi. 7.
 2. Nor presently after His Resurrection, and before His Ascension, S. *Joh.* vii. 39.
 3. Nor just at His Ascension, S. *Luk.* xxiv: 49 *Act.* i. 4.
2. Positively, after His Ascension, and Session at the Right Hand of GOD, *Act.* ii. 1, 2.

Why after His Ascension ?

 1. To confirm His Exaltation by the Spirit, as the Angels did His Ascension.

2. To shew that it is by His Mediation that the Spirit is given us.

INFERENCES.

1. Hence we see the Certainty of Christ's Ascension.
2. The Reasons of the Gospel's Propagation.
3. The Method of Man's Salvation.

U S E S.

1. Quench not the Spirit, 1 *Theff.* v. 19. *Ephes.* iv. 30.
2. Pray for the Spirit, S. *Luk.* xi. 13.
 1. To convince you, S. *Joh.* xvi. 8, 9.
 2. To convert you.
 3. To sanctify you, 1 *S. Pet.* i. 2.
 4. To strengthen you.
 5. To direct you, *Zach.* xii. 10.
3. Follow the Guidance of the Spirit, *Rom.* viii. 1. *Gal.* v. 25.
4. Believe in the Spirit, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 19.
5. Bless GOD for sending Him, *Psal.* ciii. 1, 2.

S. J O H. i. 12.

*But as many as receiv'd him, to them
gave he Power to become the Sons of
God.*

I. DOCTRINE.

Believing is a receiving of Christ.

1. Under what Notion should we receive Christ?

As our Mediator, *Isa. lxi. 3, 4.* whereby He took upon Him the Office of being

1. Our Prophet; and so we are to receive the Doctrine he deliver'd,

1. By Himself, *Hebr. ii. 2, 3.* and *i. 2.*

2. By His Prophets and Apostles, *Hebr. i. 1. S. Matt. x. 40.*

3. By His Ministers, *2 Cor. v. 19, 20. Hebr. iv. 11, 12.*

2. Our Priest, *Hebr. vii. 23, 24, 25, 26.* and so we must believe,

1. His Satisfaction for our Sins, *2 Cor. v. 21. Hebr. ix. 28. 1 S. Joh. ii. 2.*

1. To the Justice,

2. To the Law of GOD, *Gal. iii. 13.*

2. His Intercession for our Souls, *Rom. viii. 34. Hebr. ix. 11, 12, 24.*

3. Our King, *Psal. cx. 1, 2.* so we must

1. Acknowledge His Sovereignty, *S. Matt. xxviii. 18.*

2. Obey His Laws, *S. Luk. vi. 46. S. Joh. xiv. 15.*

2. Submit

3. Submit to His Penalties, *Coloff. iii.*
24, 25.
2. How should we receive Him?
 1. Penitently, *Act. ii. 36.*
 2. Willingly, *Psal. cx. 3.*
 3. Affectionately, *S. Luk. xiv. 26.*
 4. Constantly, *Rev. ii. 26.*
 5. Only, *Act. iv. 12.*

II. DOCTRINE.

Believers are the Sons of GOD.

Ἐξουσίαν ἔδωκεν.

1. In what Sense are they the Sons of GOD?
 1. Not by Generation, 1 *S. Joh. iv. 9.*
 2. But by Regeneration, *S. Joh. iii. 3. and i. 13.*
 1. Man lost the Favour of GOD, *Rom. v. 19.*
 2. The Son of GOD undertakes his Redemption.
 3. He therefore becomes *Man*, *S. Joh. i. 14.*
 4. By His Death, purchases all Believers to Himself, to be Members of His Body, 1 *Cor. vi. 20. Tit. ii. 14.*
 5. And so from Himself the *Head*, conveys His own Spirit into them, *Tit. iii. 5, 6.*
 6. The Spirit regenerates and makes them new Creatures, 2 *Cor. v. 17.*
 7. Being new Creatures, they are again receiv'd into the Favour of GOD, *Rom. viii. 15.* and made His Sons, *Rom. viii. 14.*
 2. What Privileges have they, by being the Sons of GOD?

1. Privi-

1. Privative.

1. They are freed from the Slavery of Sin, *Rom. vi. 14.*
2. ——— from slavish Fears, *Rom. viii. 15.*
3. ——— from Condemnation, *Rom. viii. 1.*
4. ——— from the Curse of the Law, *Gal. iii. 13.*

2. Positive.

1. They have free Access to G O D, *Gal. iv. 6.*
2. They are interested in G O D's Providence, *Rom. viii. 28. 2 Cor. vi. 18.*
3. They can rejoice in the Lord, *Phil. iv. 4.*
4. Have G O D to rejoice over them, *Zeph. iii. 17.*
5. They have a sure Title to the Inheritance of Glory, *Coloss. i. 12, 13.*
6. They have this Inheritance witnessed to them here, *Rom. viii. 16, 17.* and sealed, *Ephes. iv. 30.*
7. They have a Pledge of it here, *Ephes. i. 13, 14.*

3. How may we know whether we be the Sons of G O D?

1. By Prayer, *Gal. iv. 6.*
2. If we reverence Him as a Father, *Mal. i. 6.*
3. If we obey Him as a Father, *1 S. Pet. i. 14, 15.*
4. If we avoid all Sin, *1 S. Joh. iii. 9.*
5. If we be conform'd to the Image of G O D, *Rom. viii. 29.*
6. If we believe in Christ, *Gal. iii. 26.*

U S E S.

U S E S.

1. See the Honour of Believers.
2. Live like the Sons of G O D.
 1. By despising the World.
 2. — patiently enduring all Chastisements,
Hebr. xii. 6, 7, 8, 9.
 3. — longing to come to your Inheritance
in Heaven, *Psal. xlii. 1, 2.*

[*Vid. Vol. VII. Serm. IV. of this Author.*]

S. JON.

S. J O H. i. 14.

And the Word was made Flesh.

- I. **W**H O is the *Word* ?
1. The Son of G O D.
 2. G O D.

II. How made Flesh ?

1. Not by changing His *Divinity* into *Humanity*, but by assuming the Humanity into the Divinity.
2. Not by confounding the Divine with the Humane Nature, but by uniting the Humane Nature with the Divine Person.

III. Why made Flesh ? To be our Mediator; that He might,

1. Reconcile G O D to us.
2. And us to G O D.

U S E.

Bless G O D for Christ.

1. His Birth and Incarnation.
2. — Life.
3. — Death.
4. — Resurrection.
5. — Ascension.
6. — Intercession.

Consider,

1. Who it was ? The *Word*.
2. What He was made ? *Flesh*.

3. How

3. How many Benefits we receive by Him.
 1. Remission.
 2. Justification.
 3. Mortification.
 4. Sanctification.
 5. Consolation.
 6. Eternal Glorification.

[*Vid. Vol. III. Serm. II. of this Author.*]

S. J O H. i. 29.

Behold, the Lamb of God, which taketh away the Sins of the World.

I. **W**H O is this Lamb of G O D?

Christ Jesus typify'd by the Paschal-Lamb; which was

1. Without Spot, *Hebr. ix. 14.*
2. Separated the tenth Day.
3. Killed.
4. The Blood sprinkled on the Post, that so the Destroying-Angel might pass over, 1 *S. Pet. i. 2. Hebr. x. 22.*
5. Roasted with Fire.
6. It expiated Sin typically, Christ really, 1 *S. Joh. ii. 2.*
7. It was meek and patient in all its Sufferings, so Christ, *Isa. liii. 7.*

II. What Sin does He take away?

1. Original, *Rom. v. 19.*
2. Actual, *Ephes. i. 7.*
3. Habitual, *Act. iii. 26.*

III. How doth Christ take away Sin?

1. He became Man, *S. Joh. i. 14.*
2. In the humane Nature which He assum'd, He suffer'd Death, *Phil. ii. 8.*
3. The humane Nature in Him dying, by that Death he expiated the Sins of humane Persons, *Isa. liii. v. 6.*
4. By this Means He took our Sins away from us, Himself becoming our Sin-Offering, 2 *Cor. v. 21.*
5. And

§. And ſo He takes away whatſoever in Sin is prejudicial to us ; as,

1. The Guilt.
2. The Curſe, *Gal. iii. 13.*
3. The Strength of Sin.

U S E.

Behold this Lamb of G O D.

1. Behold Him in the Manger:
2. _____ in the Temple:
3. _____ in the Garden.
4. _____ in the Judgment-Hall.
5. _____ upon the Croſs.
6. Behold Him afterwards aſcending up to Heaven.
7. Behold Him now at the Right Hand of G O D.

[*Vid. Vol. II. Serm. III. of this Author.*]

S. J O H. iv. 24.

God is a Spirit, and they that worship Him, must worship Him in Spirit and in Truth.

I. **W**H O is this G O D, whom we ought to worship?

1. Not *ourselves*, not the *Mammon* of Unrighteousness, S. Luk, xvi. 9, 13. that is Idolatry, nor our *Bellies*, Phil. iii. 19.

2. Not our *Fellow-Creatures*, as the *Heathens* do.

3. But we are to worship *that* G O D, who is *Three in One* and *One in Three*. Tho' we may worship one Person distinctly from the other, yet we must not worship one, in Opposition against the other; if we so worship one Person, as to deny the Godhead of the other, we worship a false God; the *true* G O D being as really *Three in Person*, as *One in Nature*, so that each Person is to be worshipped, S. Matt. xxviii. 19.

II. What is here meant by *Worship*?

1. It consisteth in the Exercise of *Graces*; as, Love, Joy, Faith, Hope, &c. this is the *right* Notion of *Worship*, Deut. xi. 16.

2. The outward Actions, whereby that inward *Worship* is either express'd or excited, as Publick Prayer, Hearing the Word, Receiving the Sacraments, &c. are call'd *Worship*, as Isa. xlv. 17. but improperly.

3. The very *Ceremonies* and *Circumstances* us'd about those external Actions, are sometimes call'd *Worship*;

Worship; indeed, all the Words in *Hebrew*, *Greek*, and *Latin*, that we translate *Worship*, do but denote some *outward Ceremony* in God's *Worship*; as *Hebrew*, *הִשְׁתַּחוּ* to *fall down*, spreading the Hands and Feet, as *Rab. Sal.* explains it, ſo *Pſal.* xcv. 6. *Greek*, *προσκύβειν*; a Metaphor taken from Spaniel-Dogs, when they crouch to their Maſters. So, *Adorare eſt, quaſi manum ori admoveere*, as ſome; *ad aliquem orare*, as others; but this is no farther *Worship*, than it hath reſpect to the outward *Worship*; which itſelf is no farther *Worship* neither, but as it hath relation to the internal *Worship* of the Mind.

III. What is it to worship GOD in *Spirit* and in *Truth*? Why, it is to worship GOD after the firſt Acceptation of the Word *Worship*; for I do not look upon the Figure *ἐν-ᾧ-ψυχῇ*, to be in theſe Words, in *Spirit* and in *Truth*; but the one is exegetical or declarative of the other. In *Spirit* and in *Truth*; that is, they ſhall worship GOD, not only with external and ceremonial, but with ſpiritual *Worship*, in *Spirit*, in *Soul*, and *Mind*; and this is that which is the *true* *Worship*, as taking up the whole *Soul* and *Body*.

Wherefore we muſt worship GOD,

1. In our Underſtandings.

1. By knowing, admiring, and eſteeming Him as the *ſummum bonum*, *S. Matt.* xix. 17.

2. By frequent and reverent Thinking of Him, *Pſal.* lxxiii. 23. and cxxxix. 17.

2. In our Wills.

1. By chooſing Him for our Portion, *Iſa.* vii. 15, 16.

2. By ſubmitting to Him.

3. In our Affections.

1. Love.

1. By loving Him for His own sake.
2. By loving others for His sake.

2. Desire.

1. By desiring Him above all Things,
Psal. lxxiii. 25.
2. By desiring all Things of Him.

3. Hope.

1. By hoping in Him, when we have nothing else to hope in, *2 Chron. xx. 12.*
2. By hoping in Him *only*, when we have all Things else to hope in.

4. Joy.

1. By rejoicing in what He is in Himself, more than in what He gives to us,
Phil. iv. 4.
2. In what He gives to us, because He gives it to us.

4. In our Life and Conversation.

1. By doing every Thing in Obedience to His Will, *1 Sam. xv. 22. S. Matt. iv. 10.*
2. And to the Glory of His Name, *1 Cor. x. 31.*

IV. Why worship GOD in Spirit?

1. This is the principal Worship commanded by His Law.
2. This is the only Worship that is agreeable to His Nature; He is a Spirit.

INFERENCES.

1. How few true Worshippers of GOD are there?
2. How hard a Thing is it?

U S E S.

Wherefore,

1. Worship G O D.

1. He is your Maker, *Psal.* xcv. 6.

2. Your Preserver.

3. Your Redeemer.

4. And all this He is, that you might worship Him.

2. Worship Him in Spirit and in Truth.

1. All other Worship is a *sinful* Worship, *Isa.* i. 11.

2. G O D knows the Spirit, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 31.

3. To worship G O D in Spirit, is our *Glory*, as well as *Duty*, *Rev.* v. 11. xi. 16. and xix. 4. Therefore, put not G O D off with a few *Ceremonies* instead of *true Worship*. Some *Ceremonies* may be used, but are not in themselves necessary to be used; but 'tis *necessary* for us to worship G O D in *Spirit*. Let us therefore, pray, give Thanks, hear, &c. in Spirit and in Truth.

S. J O H. V. 14.

Sin no more, lest a worse Thing come unto thee.

WHAT I would observe from these Words, may be brought under these four Heads.

- I. That we have *All* sinned.
- II. That *Sin* is the Cause of G O D's Judgments.
- III. How we are to behave ourselves when we are delivered from any Judgment.
- IV. That G O D hath yet *worse* Judgments in store for us, if we still go on in Sinning.

I. That we have *All* sinned.

1. What is *Sin*? ἀνομία.

1. What are the several Appellations of it in Scripture? It is call'd,

1. *Injustice*, ἀδικία ἢ ἀδικίας αὐτοῦ, *Hebr.* viii. 12. כִּי אִסְלַח לְעֹנִים, *Jer.* xxxi. 34.

2. *Error*; ἀμαρτία. ἢ ἢ ἀμαρτιῶν αὐτοῦ, *Heb.* viii. 12. וְלִקְחֹת אֶתְּמָה לֹא אֶזְכֹּר עוֹד, *Jer.* xxxi. 34. וְלֹא יִחַטָּא, *Judg.* xx. 16.

3. *Unlawfulness*; ἀνομία: ἢ ἢ ἀνομιῶν αὐτοῦ ἢ μὴ μνησθῶ ἔτι, *Hebr.* viii. 12. in *Hebrew* it is term'd, פֶּשַׁע. as נִשְׂאָה עֵינַי וּפְשָׁע וְחַטָּאתַי, *Exod.* xxxiv. 7.

2. What is the Nature of it?

Ἡ ἀμαρτία ἔστιν ἢ ἀνομία, 1 *S. Joh.* iii. 4. and contains in it these Particulars:

1. Contra-

1. Contrariety to GOD's Law ; which Contrariety may be,
 1. Habitual.
 2. Actual.
2. Provocation of His Anger, *Pſal.* xcv. 8, 10. and cvi, 29, 32.
3. A Separation from GOD, *Iſa.* lix. 2.
4. A Loſs of Innocency or Righteouſneſs.
5. A Staining or Defiling of the Soul, *Tit.* i. 15.
6. Guilt, or Obligation to the Penalty denounc'd, *Gal.* iii. 10. Hence Sins are call'd *ὀφειλήματα*, Debts ; S. *Matt.* vi. 12.
2. How does it appear that All have finned ?
 1. From Scripture, 1 *King.* viii. 46. *Eccleſ.* vii. 20. 1 S. *Joh.* i. 8.
 2. From Reason, becauſe all deſcend from Adam, *Rom.* v. 12. 1 *Cor.* xv. 22. *Pſal.* li. v. *Ephes.* ii. 3.
Homo peccator genuit hominem ſine dubio peccatorem, quia de natura vitiatâ non niſi natura naſcitur vitioſa, id eſt, peccatrix ; S. Auguſt.
 3. From Experience ; for we find by Experience, that we are all guilty, if not of other Sins, S. *Luk.* xviii. 20, 21. yet,
 1. Of vain and impertinent, *Fer.* iv. 14. *Pſal.* cxix. 113.
 2. Of earthly and ſenſual Thoughts.
 3. Of idle Words, S. *Matt.* xii. 36.
 4. Of inordinate and irregular Affections.
 5. Of Perverſeneſs in our Wills.
 1. In willing bad, *Rom.* vii. 19.
 2. In not willing good Things.
 6. Slipperineſs in our Memories ; forgetting,

1. GOD's Goodness to us, *Isa.* lvii. 11.
Hebr. ii. 1.
2. Our Sins against Him, *Ezek.* xx. 43.
7. Formality in our Duties, not performing them,
 1. With that Fervency, *Rom.* xii. 11.
 2. — that Sincerity, *Isa.* 29. 13.
 3. — that Faith, *S. Jam.* i. 6.
 4. — that Delight, *Isa.* lviii. 13.
 5. — that Constancy, as we should.
8. Imperfections in all our Graces, 2 *S. Pet.* iii. 18.

U S E S.

Hence we may learn,

1. The sad Effects of the first Sin, *Rom.* v. 19.
2. That we have no Reason to complain of any of GOD's Judgments to us, *Lam.* iii. 39.
3. That no Salvation can be expected from ourselves, *Gal.* ii. 16. and iii. 10.
4. That it highly concerns us to search our own Hearts, and view our Lives, to find out our Sins.
5. — and endeavour to be truly sensible of them.
6. — and to pass Sentence upon, and condemn ourselves for them. For,

II. *Sin* is the Cause of GOD's Judgments.

1. What are Judgments?

The Effects of GOD's Anger, in Soul, Body, Estate, Name, Relations.

2. How are Sins the Cause of GOD's Judgments?

They are the meritorious, the procuring Cause of Judgments, which move and occasion GOD to send them upon wicked Men, *Ezra* ix. 13. *Job* xi. 6. *Psal.* cvii. 17. *Lam.* i. 5, 8. and v. 16.

3. How

3. How does it appear, that Sins are thus the Cause of Judgments?

1. Sin brought Miſery in general upon Mankind, at firſt, *Gen. iii. 16, 17, 18, 19.* for,

1. Man at firſt was made as Upright, ſo happy, *Gen. i. 26. Eccleſ. vii. 29.*

2. Tho' he was made perfect and upright, yet was He mutable, and liable to fall from that State of Perfection He was created in.

3. Hence, G O D, to awe Him to Obedience, threaten'd him with Death, if he ſinned, *Gen. ii. 17.*

4. But Man, notwithstanding this Threatning, ſins.

5. Man having ſinned, G O D could not but in Juſtice inflict the Punishment threaten'd, *Gen. xviii. 25.*

6. Hence all Mankind became liable to all the Judgments of G O D.

2. Sin is the Cause alſo of all the particular Judgments; as appears,

1. From Scripture, *Pſal. cvii. 17. Ezra ix. 13, &c.*

2. From Reason; for,

1. All Judgments come from an offended G O D, *Lam. i. 12.*

2. Nothing offends G O D but Sin.

3. From Experience; the old World, *Sodom, &c.* being remarkable Inſtances hereof.

U S E S.

1. Wherefore, in time of Adverſity conſider, *Eccleſ. vii. 14.*

1. Our Sinfulneſs againſt G O D.

2. His Sovereignty and Power over us, *Iſa. xlv. 7. Amos iii. 6.*

3. The

3. The Danger of incurring His Displeaſure, *Iſa.* xxxiii. 13, 14.
4. The ſad Effects of Sin in the World.
2. *Rent your Hearts*, and turn unto the Lord, *Joel* ii. 12, 13.
 1. *Rent your Hearts.*
 1. For Sin, 1 *S. Pet.* v. 6.
 2. From Sin.
 2. Turn unto the Lord,
 1. By Prayer.
 2. By Repentance.
 3. By Obedience and a Holy Life.

III. How we are to behave ourſelves, when we are deliver'd from any Judgment.

1. We are preſently to reſort to the publick Ordinances.
 1. To make publick Confession,
 1. Of our Sins in offending GOD, 2 *Chron.* vii. 13, 14.
 2. Of GOD's Juſtice in afflicting us, *Pſal.* li. 4.
 2. To make publick Acknowledgment of our Thankfulneſs to GOD;
 1. For His Power,
 2. For His Mercy, in delivering us, *Lam.* iii. 22.
 3. To make our publick Prayers to GOD;
 1. For the Pardon of thoſe Sins, whereby we have deſerv'd His Judgments.
 2. For a Bleſſing upon His Judgments towards us.
 3. For Grace to live like thoſe who have been under the Rod.
2. It muſt be our greateſt Study and Endeavour to *ſin no more.*

1. How

1. How ſin no more?
 1. Not with Love to ſin, nor Delight in it, *Pſal.* cxix. 113. *Rom.* vii. 22.
 2. Nor with Allowance of it.
 3. But do our utmoſt to avoid the Commiſſion of it.
2. What muſt we do to keep ourſelves from Sin?
 1. Search the Scriptures, *S. Joh.* v. 39.
 2. Frequent the publick Ordinances, *Rom.* x. 17.
 3. Avoid the Occaſions of Sin; as,
 1. Vain Thoughts.
 2. Idle Words, *1 Cor.* xv. 33.
 3. Loofe Company.
 4. Have a particular Care of *leading* Sins, that ſeldom go alone; as,
 1. Deſire of Applauſe, *S. Joh.* v. 44. and xii. 42, 43.
 2. Earthly-mindedneſs, *1 Tim.* vi. 9.
 3. Idleneſs.
 5. Be much in Prayer, *S. Jam.* i. 5.
 6. Examine thyſelf often.
 7. Frequently meditate upon *Death, Judgment, Heaven and Hell,* and the ſad Effects and Conſequences of Sin.

MOTIVES againſt Sin.

1. The odious Nature of it.
2. The dreadful Conſequences of it.
3. The Obligations we have againſt it.
 1. GOD hath affrighted us with Judgments.
 2. ——— allur'd us with Mercies.
 1. In laying *temporal,* and not *eternal* Judgments upon us.
 2. In

2. In affording us longer time to repent in, *Isa. v. 3, 4.*
4. It is not long, but we must answer for every Sin, *2 Cor. v. 10.*
5. We have sinned too long already.
6. Sin no more, lest a worse Thing come. For,

IV. GOD hath yet worse Judgments in store for us, if we still go on in Sinning, *Levit. xxvi. 15, 16.*

1. *Temporal* ; and those either *National* ; as,

1. A worse Plague, *Numb. xvi. 49. 2 Sam. xxiv. 15.*
2. A worse Fire, *Gen. xix. 24.*
3. A worse Sword.
 1. A Civil-War, *Levit. xxvi. 37. Judg. vii. 22.*
 2. An Invasion by a foreign Enemy, *Lam. i. 1, 2, 3.*
4. A worse Famine, *2 Reg. vi. 25.*
5. Overflowing Floods, &c.

Or else *Personal* ; for,

1. He can curse our remaining Blessings, *Mal. ii. 2.*
2. ——— or deprive us of them.
3. ——— or send a languishing, tormenting Disease upon us, *Job ii. 7, 8. Act. xii. 23.*
2. *Spiritual Judgments.*
 1. He can remove His Ordinances, *Rev. ii. 5.*
 2. Or withdraw His Blessings, *Matt. xxi. 19.*
 3. Or blind our Eyes, *Isa. vi. 9, 10.*
 4. Or suffer us to be led into Heresies, *2 Thess. ii. 11.*
 5. Or with-hold His restraining Grace, *Rom. i. 24, 25, 26, 27.*

6. And

6. And let us alone in our Sins without
Controul, *Hof.* iv. 17. *Iſa.* i. 5.
 7. Or harden our Hearts under His Judg-
ments, *Exod.* iv. 21. *2 King.* vi. 33.
 8. And ſtartle and affright our Conſciences
into Deſpair, *Prov.* xviii. 14.
 3. Eternal Judgments, S. *Matt.* xxv. 41. ſay-
ing,
 1. Depart, *Pſal.* vi. 8. S. *Matt.* vii. 23.
 2. Ye curſed,
 3. Into Fire, *2 Theſſ.* i. 8.
 4. Everlaſting Fire, *ibid.* ver. 9. *Iſa.* 33. 14.
 5. Prepar'd for the Devil and his Angels.
-

S. J O H. v. 39.

Search the Scriptures.

I. **W**HAT are we to understand by the
Scriptures?

1. Man had at first as perfect a Knowledge of GOD, as was requisite and necessary for him, *Eccles. vii. 29.*

2. This Knowledge was exceedingly impair'd by the Fall; so that Man stood in need of a Divine Revelation for his farther Instruction in his Duty, and the way and means to Happiness.

3. Hence GOD was pleas'd to reveal His Mind or Will to *Adam*, *Gen. iii. 15.*

4. Which afterward was handed down by Tradition from Him for 2500 Years; and the long Lives of the *Antediluvian* Patriarchs was a very proper and effectual Means to preserve that Tradition pure and uncorrupt, *Methuselah* living 243 Years with *Adam*; *Shem* 98 Years with *Methuselah*; and *Isaac* 50 Years with *Shem*.

5. Man's Life being shorten'd, GOD wrote His Law by *Moses*, *Psal. xc. 10.*

6. For the clearing of it, He inspir'd Prophets continually, *Hebr. i. 1. Numb. xxvii. 21.*

7. When Christ was come, He inspires others for the recording His Works and Doctrine, *S. Joh. xiv. 26.*

8. Hence all the Scripture is contain'd in the Books of the Old and New Testament.

1. The Old Testament, in Number 39. and which the *Jews* reduc'd to 22.

Ἐισὶ παρ' ἡμῶν δύο μόνα πρὸς τοῖς ἑκοσι βιβλία,
Jof. lib. 1. cont. Apion.

And

And they divided them in this manner ;

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| 1. The <i>Pentateuch</i> ,
or the 5 Books
of <i>Moses</i> . | } | <i>Genesis</i> ,
<i>Exodus</i> ,
<i>Leviticus</i> ,
<i>Numbers</i> ,
<i>Deuteronomy</i> . | |
| 2. The Books of
the Prophets,
in Number 8,
as they divide
them. | } | <i>Joshua</i> ,
<i>Judges</i> and <i>Ruth</i> ,
<i>Samuel</i> 1. and 2.
<i>Kings</i> 1. and 2.
<i>Isaiah</i> ,
<i>Jeremiah</i> and his
<i>Lamentation</i> ,
<i>Ezekiel</i> ,
The Book of 12
lesser Prophets. | These be-
ing reckon-
ed the 4 for-
mer Books
of the Pro-
phets.

And these
the 4 lat-
ter Books
of the Pro-
phets. |
| 3. <i>Hagiographa</i> , or
the rest of the
Holy Writers,
in Number, 9. | } | The <i>Psalms</i> of <i>David</i> , &c.
The <i>Proverbs</i> of <i>Solomon</i> .
His <i>Eccles.</i> or the <i>Preacher</i> ,
His <i>Song of Songs</i> ,
<i>Job</i> ,
<i>Daniel</i> ,
<i>Ezra</i> and <i>Nehemiah</i> ,
<i>Esther</i> ,
<i>Chronicles</i> 1. and 2. | |

S. *Luk.* xxiv. 44.

2. The New Testament, consisting of the four *Gospels*, the *Acts*, the *Epistles* of S. *Paul*, S. *James*, S. *Peter*, S. *Jude*, S. *John*, and the *Apocalyps* or *Revelation*, as they now stand in our *Bibles*.

And these are all the Books that make up the Canon of the Holy Scriptures; and that the *Apocrypha* is no Part thereof, is plain,

1. From

1. From Scripture, *Hebr. i. 1. 2 S. Pet. i. 20, 21. Ephes. ii. 20. Malachi* was the last inspir'd Prophet under the Old Testament.

'Απὸ τοῦ Ἀβραάμ μέχρι τοῦ πατρὸς ἡμῶν χεῖρα, there was no Prophet, *Joseph. contra Apion. lib. 1.* There were five Things wanting in the Second Temple, that were in the First, as the Jews observe, from the want of the Letter *ה*, in the word *אֲנֹכְרִי*, *Hag. i. 8.*

1. The Ark, with the Mercy-Seat.
 2. *Shekina*, i. e. the Divine Presence, or Cloud of Glory.
 3. *Urim* and *Thummim*.
 4. Fire from Heaven.
 5. The *Holy Ghost*, or the *Spirit of Prophecy*.
2. From Reason: They are neither of the *Old* or *New Testament*, and in many Places contradict both, nor speak as from *G O D*.

Εἰδὲ εὐτελῶς καὶ μελεῖως τὸτο ἐφικτὸν ἦν ἡμῖν,
2 *Macc. xv. 39.*

3. From Fathers; *Melito* in *Euseb. Greg. Naz. Epiphan. Cocil. Laod. Can. 6. &c.*
But then may the *Apocrypha* be read?
Yes.

Quos tamen Ecclesia ut bonos & utiles libros admittit. Hieron.

Quæ omnia legi quidem in Ecclesiis voluerunt, non tamen proferri, &c. Ruffin. in *Expos. Fid.*

So was *Clemens Epist. ad Romanos*, *Poly- carpus ad Philippenses*, and *Hermas* his *Pastor* read.

II. Why

II. Why are we to search the Scriptures?

1. Because they are the Word of GOD, 2 *Tim.* iii. 16. 2 *Per.* i. 20, 21.

This appears,

1. Probably.

1. From the Antiquity, the oldest Books treating of Things from the Beginning of the World.
2. The Simplicity of the Pen-men, *Exod.* xxxii. *Numb.* xi. 11, 12, 13, 14. and xii. 3.
3. Their Law - Quality, *Amos* vii. 14. *S. Matt.* ix. 9. *Act.* iv. 13.
4. Their high Doctrines, as the Trinity, the Creation of the World, the Fall of Man, and thereby the Occasion of Sin and Death; the Incarnation of Christ, and the Redemption of Man, &c.
5. Fulfilling of Prophecies, as *Gen.* iii. 15. which was given out 4000 Years before it was accomplish'd, *Gen.* xii. 3. almost 2000, *Gen.* xv. 13, 14. 400 Years before; so *Dan.* ix. 24. *Gen.* xlix. 10.
6. Their Speaking with so much Majesty and Authority, *1 Cor.* i. 17.
7. Their Efficacy and Power to *alter* and *convert* Mens Minds, *Psal.* xix. 7, 8. *Hebr.* iv. 12.
8. The Hatred of wicked Men against them, *S. Job.* xv. 19.

2. Certainly.

1. If this be not the Word of GOD, there is none.
2. GOD hath attested it by Miracles.

R

3. If

3. If they were not from GOD, then either from Satan or Men.

1. Not from Satan, for they destroy his Kingdom, S. *Jam.* iv. 7.

2. Not from Men.

1. Not *good* Men, because they would not ſo cheat the World.

2. Not from *bad* Men, because then they would condemn themſelves.

Are the Scriptures the Word of GOD? then,

1. Here is Terror to the Wicked, *Iſa.* xlviii. 22.

2. — Comfort to the Godly, S. *Matt.* v. 2, 3, 4.

3. — Counſel to All.

Wherefore,

1. Reverence the Scriptures.

2. Believe them, for there can be no Ground of Faith ſo certain as GOD's Word.

3. Prize them above all earthly Treasures, *Pſal.* xix. 10. *Prov.* iii. 14, 15.

4. Be thankful to GOD for them, S. *Matt.* xi. 25.

5. Conform your Lives to them.

6. Delight in Reading and Searching of them, *Pſal.* i. 2. and xix. 10.

2. We are to ſearch the Scriptures, because they contain all Things neceſſary to be known; that is, all Things abſolutely neceſſary to be known and believ'd, not ἀπολάξει, but either explicitly or implicitly; and this appears,

1. From Scripture.

1. GOD

1. GOD Himſelf was the Author of them, and therefore they are like Himſelf, *perfect*, 2 Tim. iii. 16.
Scriptura ſunt perfecta, quippe à verbo Dei, & ſpiritu ejus dicta, S. Iren.
2. They furniſh the Man of GOD unto all good Works, 2 Tim. iii. 17. *Pſal. xix. 7.*
3. They contain the whole Counſel of GOD, *Act. xx. 26, 27.*
4. Nothing is to be added, *Deut. iv. 2.* and *xii. 32. Rev. xxii. 18, 19.*
5. Nothing elſe is to be preached, *Gal. i. 8, 9.*
Καὶ ἐκ εἶπεν, ἐὰν ἐναντία καὶ ἀγγέλωσιν, ἢ ἀναρέπωσι τὸ πᾶν, ἀλλὰ κ' ἂν μικρὸν τι εὐαγγελίζωνται παρ' ὃ εὐαγγελισάμεθα, S. Chryſoſt.
6. Chriſt and His Apoſtles taught nothing but Scripture, *S. Luk. xxiv. 27. Act. xvii. 2.* and *xxvi. 22.*
7. The Apoſtles argue *negatively* from Scripture, *Hebr. i. 5.* and *vii. 3.*
8. Our Saviour rejects Traditions, *S. Matt. xv. 3, 4, 8, 9.*
2. From Reason ; for,
 1. If all Things *necessary* are not in Scripture, then there is ſomething ſo, which I have no Certainty of.
 2. The Scriptures would be in vain, *S. Joh. xx. 21.*
3. From the Fathers.
Δεῖ γὰρ περὶ τῶν θείων καὶ ἁγίων ἢ πίστεως μυſτηρίων, μηδὲ τὸ τυχόν ἀνευ τῶν θείων ᾠδῶν δίδωσθαι γεγραπῶν, S. Cyril. Hieroſol.
Αὐτάρκες γὰρ εἰσιν αἱ ἁγία καὶ θεόπνευτοι γεγραπὲς πρὸς τὴν ἀληθείας ἀπαγγελίαν, S. Athanaſ.
Adoro plenitudinem Scripturae, S. Hier.

III. Are *All* bound to search the Scriptures?
Yes.

1. GOD commands all, *Deut.* xxxi. 11, 12. *Coloff.* iii. 16.

2. ——— commends it, *Act.* xvii. 11. *2 Cor.* i. 13. *2 Tim.* iii. 15.

3. They were written to be read of all, *Rom.* xv. 4. and were therefore first written in the vulgar Tongues.

4. The Knowledge of the Scriptures keeps from Errour, *S. Matt.* xxii. 29.

5. All are bound to mind their Salvation.

6. The Fathers assert this.

Ἴνα ἐν κοινῷ ᾗς ψυχῶν ἰατρῆω ἅπαντες ἄνθρωποι τὸ ἴαμα τῶ οἰκείῳ πάθει ἐκλεγόμεθα, S. Basil.

Ἀκέτασι παρακαλῶ πάντες οἱ βίωτικοί, καὶ κλᾶθε βιβλία φάρμακα ψυχῆς, S. Chrysoft. Τῆτο πάντων αἰτίον ᾗς κακῶν τὸ μὴ εἶδέναι τὰς γραφὰς, *Ibid.*

IV. How must we read the Scriptures?

1. With Reverence and Devotion.

2. With Attention and Understanding, *Act.* viii. 30.

3. With Affection, *Act.* ii. 37.

4. With Fear, *2 King.* xxii. 11, 13.

5. With Faith, *Hebr.* iv. 2.

6. With Delight, *Psal.* i. 2. and cxix. 103.

7. To a right and good End.

8. Constantly, *Psal.* i. 2.

U S E S.

1. Reproof to such as neglect to search the Scriptures.

2. The highest Encouragement and Motive thereunto.

For,

For consider,

1. There is none so Ignorant, but this will make him Wise, 2 *Tim.* iii. 15. *Psal.* xix. 7.

To know,

1. All Truth necessary.
 2. All Duties, 2 *Tim.* iii. 17.
 2. There is no Heart so sinful, but this will cleanse it, *Psal.* xix. 7.
 3. No Soul so dejected, but here it may find Comfort, *Psal.* xciv. 19.
 4. It is horrible Ingratitude, not to read what G O D hath written.
 5. We shall answer for this Sin.
-

S. J O H. v. 42.

*I know you, that you have not the Love
of God in you.*

DOCTRINE.

IT is a great Sin not to love G O D.

I. What is it to love G O D? Hereunto is required,

1. Knowing of Him.
2. Our choosing Him as our Portion and sovereign Good, *Deut. xxvi. 17. Psal. xvi. 5. and lxxiii. 26.*
3. Our exerting all the Acts of Love towards Him; as,
 1. Benevolence.
 2. Desire of Union.
 3. Complacency.

II. How are we to love G O D?

1. With all our Hearts, *Deut. vi. 5. S. Matt. xxii. 37.*
2. Above all Things, *S. Matt. x. 37. S. Luk. xiv. 26.*
3. At all Times.

Because,

 1. Of the infinite Perfections of Goodness in Himself.
 2. Of His infinite Expressions of Goodness to us.

III. How does it appear to be Sin not to love G O D?

Because

Because,

1. G O D hath commanded us to love Him, *Deut. vi. 5.*
2. It is a great Sin, because we have so many Obligations to love Him.
3. The Want of Love to G O D, turns every Thing else to Sin.

IV. Who are guilty of this Sin?

1. They that acknowledge Him not.
2. — that think not of Him, *Psal. cxix. 97.*
3. — that long not after Him, *Psal. lxxiii. 25.*
4. — that rejoice not in Him.
5. — that love any thing as much, or more than Him, *S. Luk. xiv. 26.*
6. — that love not His, *1 S. Job. iv. 12. and v. i.*
7. — that do not constantly endeavour to be reconcil'd to Him.
8. They do not love G O D, who do not obey Him, *S. Job. xiv. 15.*

M O T I V E S to love G O D.

1. It is the first and great Command, *S. Matt. xxii. 38.*
2. We can perform no Duty aright without it, *1 Cor. xiii. 1.*
3. This will make all other Duties easy and pleasant.
4. Consider how infinitely G O D deserves our Love for what He is in Himself.
5. As also for what He is to us.
 1. He made us.
 2. — maintains us.
 3. — protects us.
 4. — redeem'd us.

5. It is He alone that ſanctifies us.
 6. He hath laid up endless Happineſs in Heaven for us.
 6. If we love G O D, all Things ſhall work together for Good unto us, *Rom. viii. 28.*
 7. It is our Intereſt, as well as Duty.
 8. Whatſoever Glory G O D hath laid up in Heaven, it is for them that love Him, *1 Cor. ii. 9.*
 9. This therefore will be a ſure and infallible Evidence of our Title to the Crown of Glory, *S. Joh. xxi. 15, 16, 17.*
 10. Conſider that you have *now* heard, that it is your Duty to love G O D; He hath ſent me on purpoſe to tell you it.
-

S. JON,

S. J O H. vi. 27.

*Labour not for the Meat which perisheth,
but for that Meat which endureth unto
everlasting Life.*

TH E S E Words consist of two Parts : The First, a Prohibition ; the Second, an affirmative Command.

I. The Prohibition ; *Labour not for the Meat which perisheth.* In Explaining which, observe

1. What is here understood by *Meat* ; and that is, *all temporal Enjoyments* ; as,

1. Carnal Pleasures.
2. Popular Applause.
3. Especially, earthly Riches.

Call'd here Meat,

1. Because it was Meat that the *Jews* then sought for, *ver. 26.*
2. Because all Things of this World amount really to nothing else.
3. To persuade them, by this Notion of earthly Things, not to labour so much for them, *Eccles. v. 11.*

2. Why call'd the Meat that *perisheth* ?

1. Because we can enjoy it but a while.
2. It perisheth while we use it, *S. Matt. xv. 17.*

3. It serves but a perishing Life, *1 Cor. vi. 13.*

3. In what Sense must we not *labour* for this Meat ?

Nega-

Negatively.

Not but that we ought to take a moderate

Care about earthly Things; because,

1. It is commanded, *Gen. iii. 19. 2 Theff. iii. 10, 12.*
2. Otherwise we should be worse than Infidels, *1 Tim. v. 8.*
3. We have Bodies to look after.
4. To take no Care, is to presume upon Providence.
5. We are to endeavour to help others, *1 Cor. xvi. 2.*

Positively.

1. We must not labour for *much* of the World, *Jer. xlv. 5. Isa. v. 8.*
 2. Not by unlawful Means, *Levit. xix. 13. 1 Theff. iv. 6.*
 3. Not with carking Care, and Mistrust of GOD's Providence, *Psal. xxxvii. 5, 6. S. Matt. vi. 25.*
 4. Not for earthly Things, only *for themselves*, but for the *Glory* of GOD, *Prov. iii. 9.*
 5. Nor for them more than heavenly, *S. Matt. vi. 33.*
 6. Not so as to set our Affections on them; not as for Things really *good* in themselves, or such as can make us happy, *Coloff. iii. 2.*
3. Why are we not thus to labour for these Things?
1. Because they *perish*.
 2. If we labour too much for them, GOD may justly deny them to us, *Prov. x. 22.*
 3. Or curse them to us, when we have them, *Mal. ii. 2.*

4. GOD

4. GOD will give them without this sinful Labouring for them, S. *Matt.* vi. 33.
5. By Labouring too much for these Things, we lose better.

U S E.

Let us not labour too much for these Things; for consider,

1. How uncertain they are, 1 *Tim.* vi. 17.
 1. In the getting them, before we have them, S. *Matt.* vi. 27.
 2. In keeping them, when we have got them, *Prov.* xxiii. 5.
 3. In enjoying them while we keep them, *Psal.* cvi. 15. and lxxviii. 30, 31.
 4. In improving them, while we do enjoy them.
 5. In continuing with them, whilst we do improve them, S. *Luk.* xii. 20.
2. How unsatisfying.
 1. As to the Senses, *Eccles.* i. 8. and iv. 8.
 2. Much more to the Soul, *Eccles.* v. 10.
3. How dangerous, 1 *Tim.* vi. 10. *Eccles.* v. 13.
 1. They are apt to draw us into Sin, 1 *Tim.* vi. 9.
 2. — and off from our Duty, *Prov.* xxx. 9.
 3. To divert our Care for our Souls, S. *Luk.* xxi. 34.
 4. And to keep us from Heaven, *Psal.* xvii. 14.
 5. And throw us into Hell, S. *Matt.* xix. 23, 24, 25, 26.

II. The affirmative Command: *But labour for that Meat which endureth unto everlasting Life.* Wherein consider,

1. What

1. What is meant by that Meat which endureth unto everlasting Life : Christ Himself, *ver. 35.* and His most holy Doctrine and Religion, *ver. 63.* which He commands to be labour'd after under this Notion.

1. Because they were now seeking for Food.

2. To shew our Necessity and Need of Him, the *Messias*, for our spiritual Life, *ver. 53, 55.*

1. To begin it, *1 Tim. v. 6. 1 S. Joh. v. 11, 12.*

2. To preserve it, *S. Joh. xv. 4, 5.*

3. To make it Comfortable.

3. To shew the near Conjunction and Union betwixt Christ and such as become His sincere Disciples, *S. Joh. xvii. 21, 23.*

2. Why is it said to endure to *everlasting Life* ?

1. Because it is never diminish'd, tho' never so many partake of it, *S. Matt. xi. 28.*

2. It nourisheth and preserves that part of us, that never dieth, *viz. our Souls, S. Matt. xi. 29.*

3. It will bring them at length, to everlasting Life.

4. Christ Himself will endure for ever, *Hebr. vii. 25.*

5. It is by Him that we shall endure and continue for ever, *S. Joh. vi. 54, 58.*

3. Why must we labour after this ?

It is the only Means of our going to Heaven, *Act. iv. 12.*

For,

1. It is only by Christ that our Sins can be pardon'd.

2. ——— our Persons accepted, *Gal. ii. 16. 2 Cor v. 21.*

3. ——— our Lusts subdued, *Act. iii. 26.*

4. It

4. It is only by Chriſt that our Natures are ſanctify'd, *S. Joh. i. 16.*
5. ——— our Souls ſaved, *Act. xvi. 31.*
4. How muſt we labour ſo as to get this Meat?
 1. By believing in Him, *Act. xvi. 31. S. Joh. iii. 16. as,*
 1. That He is GOD, 1 *S. Joh. v. 20.*
 2. Man, 1 *Tim. ii. 5.*
 3. God-Man united together, *Iſa. vii. 14. S. Matt. i. 23.*
 4. That He ſuffer'd for our Sins, *Iſa. liii. 5, 6, 7.*
 5. That He hath ſatisfy'd GOD's Juſtice by thoſe Sufferings, 1 *S. Joh. ii. 2. Iſa. liii. 6.*
 6. That He is now interceding for our Souls, 1 *S. John. ii. 1.*
2. By conforming our Lives to His Laws, *S. Joh. i. 12. and xiv. 15. S. Jam. ii. 26. 1 S. Joh. iii. 3. Gal. v. 6. Rom. xiii. 10.*

APPLICATION.

Wherefore, labour for this Meat more than all Things elſe. For,

1. Other Things are impertinent, this neceſſary, *S. Luk. x. 42.*
2. Others empty, this ſatisfying, *S. Joh. vi. 35.*
3. Others corporeal, this ſpiritual, *S. Joh. vi. 63.*
4. Others tranſient, this everlaſting, *S. Joh. vi. 58.*
5. Others uncertain, this moſt certain; for Chriſt will give it. [*See this Text at large inſiſted on by the moſt learned Author, Vol. V. Sermon. X.*]

S. J O H. vi. 37.

Him that cometh unto me, I will in no wise cast out.

I. **O**UR Duty to Christ; and that is, to come unto Him.

1. How should we come unto Him?

1. By Repentance, S. *Matt.* xi. 28. S. *Mar.* i. 15.

2. By Faith, whereof there are two Acts.

1. Assenting to Him, *Hebr.* xi. 6.

1. That He is the Only Saviour, *Act.* iv. 12.

2. An All-sufficient Saviour, *Hebr.* vii. 25.

2. Receiving Him, S. *Joh.* i. 12.

1. For our Priest,

1. To make Satisfaction for our Sins, *Hebr.* ix. 12.

2. ——— Intercession for our Souls, *Hebr.* vii. 25. 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 1.

2. Our Prophet, *Deut.* xviii. 15. *Act.* iii. 22.

1. To make known G O D's Will to us.

2. To enable us to know it, S. *Joh.* xvi. 13.

3. As our Lord and King, *Isa.* ix. 6. S. *Joh.* xviii. 36. S. *Matt.* xxviii. 18.

1. To subdue our Enemies under us, *Hebr.* ii. 14.

2. To rule over us, *Psal.* cx. 1, 2, 3.
2. What

2. What ſhould we come to Chriſt for?

1. For Pardon of Sin, *Act.* v. 31.
2. For Acceptance with G O D, *Rom.* v. 1.
3. For the Purifying our Hearts, *Tit.* ii. 14.
Act. iii. 26.
4. For eternal Life, *S. Joh.* v. 40. *S. Matt.* xi. 28.

II. Chriſt's Promise to us, that if we come unto Him, *He will in no wiſe caſt us out.* Οὐ μὴ ἐκβάλω ἔξω.

1. What are we to underſtand by *not caſting us out?*

Viz. That He will receive us, *Tit.* ii. 14.

1. Into the Number of His People, *1 S. Pet.* ii. 9.
2. Into His Love and Favour, *S. Joh.* xiii. 1.
3. Into His Care and Protection, *S. Joh.* xvii. 12.
4. Into an Intereſt in His Death and Paſſion.
5. Into a Participation of His Grace and Spirit, *S. Joh.* xvi. 7.
6. Into His Prayers and Interceſſion, *S. Joh.* xvii. 9.
7. Into His Preſence and Glory, *S. Joh.* xvii. 24.

2. How does it appear that He will not caſt us out?

1. We have His Promise.
2. This was the End of His Coming into the World, that we might be fav'd, *S. Joh.* vi. 39, 40. and iii. 16.

MOTIVES to come to Chriſt. For conſider,

1. Are we in Debt? He will be our Surety, *Hebr.* vii. 22.

2. Are

2. Are we in Prison? He will be our Redeemer.
3. ——— sick? He will be our Physician, *S. Matt. ix. 12.*
4. ——— arraign'd? He will be our Advocate, 1 *S. Joh. ii. 1.*
5. ——— condemn'd? He will be our Saviour, *Rom. viii. 34.*
6. ——— estrang'd from GOD? He will be our Mediator, 1 *Tim. ii. 5.*
7. ——— in Misery? He will be our Comforter, *Psal. xciv. 19.*
8. ——— weary? He will give us Rest, *S. Matt. xi. 28.*

Wherefore come unto Him?

1. Presently, *Psal. xcvii. 7, 8.*
2. Chearfully.
3. With Sincerity.
4. With Resolution.

S. JOH.

S. J O H. vi. 38.

I came down from Heaven, not to do my own Will, but the Will of Him that sent me.

I. OBSERVATION.

CH R I S T came down from Heaven.

1. How does it appear, that Christ was in Heaven, before He was on Earth? S. *Joh.* vi. 33. §1, 62.

1. It is plain, that Christ had a real Existence long before He was born, S. *Joh.* i. 15. and viii. 58.
2. That He was before the World, *Hebr.* i. 8. for He made the World, *Hebr.* i. 2, 8, 10. *Coloss.* i. 14, 15, 16. S. *Joh.* i. 1, 2.
3. The Existence He had before, was purely Divine, *Phil.* ii. 6, 7. *Act.* xx. 28.
4. The Divine Nature that Christ had, was communicated to Him from the Father, S. *Joh.* vii. 29. v. 26. and xvi. 15. *Hebr.* i. 3.
5. Hence He is said to have been in Heaven, by Reason of this His Divine Essence, which He always had from, and with the Father, S. *Joh.* vi. 62.

2. What are we to understand by His coming down from Heaven? His assuming our humane Nature, and in it conversing upon Earth, S. *Joh.* i. 14. *1 Tim.* iii. 16.

II. As Christ came from Heaven, so He came not to do His own Will, but His that sent Him.

S

1. Christ's

1. Chriſt's Will, as He is G O D, is no way different from the Father's.

2. As Man, His Will was diſtinct from the Father's, but ſtill ſubordinate to it, S. *Luk.* xxii. 42. and therefore, though He had a Will of His Own, as *Man*, yet He came not to fulfil *that*.

3. But our Saviour ſpeaks not here of Himſelf, either as G O D, or Man, but as God-Man, as Mediator, as One ſent from the Father, and therefore was oblig'd to do His Will; wherefore, he ſaith, not the Will of *my Father*, but the Will of *Him that ſent me*.

From hence it follows,

1. That G O D's Will only, is the Fountain of Man's Happineſs and Salvation. For,

1. G O D made Man upright and happy, *Eccleſ.* vii. 29.

2. Man made himſelf ſinful and miſerable, *Hof.* xiii. 9.

3. But he cannot make himſelf happy again, *Jer.* x. 23.

4. And as Man cannot, ſo none but G O D can.

1. None elſe could find out a Way to ſave Man.

2. None elſe effect it, when found out, S. *Job.* vi. 38.

5. G O D had no other Motive, but His Own Will and Pleaſure, to ſave Man, *Ephes.* i. 5.

1. Man himſelf could be no Motive, *Deut.* vii. 7, 8.

2. Neither could the Hope of Glory be ſo, G O D receiving nothing thereby, *Job.* xxii. 2, 3. *Pſal.* xvi. 2.

2. That

2. That Chriſt came to accompliſh this Will of GOD; which He did,

1. By acquainting us with what is neceſſary to be known or done, in order to our being ſaved, *S. Joh. xiv. 2.*
2. By giving us, in His Own Perſon, a perfect Example of Piety and Vertue, *1 S. Pet. ii. 21. S. Matt. xi. 30.*
3. By enabling us ſincerely to perform whatever is enjoyn'd us, *S. Joh. xv. 5. Phil. iv. 13.*
4. By dying for us, *S. Matt. xx. 28. 1 Tim. ii. 6.*
5. By continuing ſtill to make Interceſſion for us, *Hebr. vii. 25. 1 S. Joh. ii. 1.*

U S E S.

Wherefore,

1. Give GOD the Glory of your Salvation.
2. Bleſs Him for all the Means of it.
 1. For ſending Chriſt to die for us, *S. Luk. ii. 14.*
 2. ——— His Spirit to live within us.
 3. For vouchſafing us the Means of Grace.
3. Look up to Him, and truſt in Him only for the accompliſhing of your Salvation.
 1. By the Pardon of your Sins.
 2. The Strengthening of your Graces, *Phil. ii. 13.*
 3. And Power to perſevere in your Duty to your Lives End, *S. Matt. x. 22.*
4. Hence learn alſo of your Saviour,

1. To submit your Wills to GOD's, 1 *Sam.* iii. 18.
2. To do the Will of Him that sent you hither.

And it is His Will,

1. That you repent, *Act.* xvii. 30.
 2. That you turn from your Sins, *Ezek.* xviii. 30. and xxxiii. 11.
 3. That you love the Lord, with all your Hearts, S. *Matt.* xxii. 37.
 4. That you earnestly endeavour to work out your Salvation, *Phil.* ii. 12. depending and trusting upon Christ, for His Divine Assistance.
-

S. J O H. vi. 39.

And this is the Father's Will which hath sent me, that of all which he hath given me, I should lose nothing, but should raise it up again at the last Day.

I. DOCTRINE.

CH R I S T will lose none of those that are given to Him, S. *Joh.* xvii. 12.

1. How doth G O D give us to Christ ?

1. By making us sensible of our Sins and Misery, *Jer.* viii. 6. S. *Joh.* xvi. 7, 8.

2. Humble and lowly in our own Eyes, *Isa.* lxiv. 6. S. *Matt.* v. 3. and xi. 28.

3. Inclining our Hearts to the ways of true Piety and Vertue, by His *preventing Grace*, S. *Jam.* iv. 6.

4. Convincing us, that Christ Jesus was sent by Him to be the Saviour of the World.

1. By the Miracles which He wrought, S. *Joh.* v. 20, 36. x. 37, 38. and vi. 14.

2. By the Purity and Innocency of His Life, *Act.* x. 38.

3. By the Excellency and Holiness of His Doctrine, S. *Joh.* vi. 36. and vii. 46. *Hebr.* iv. 12. S. *Luk.* xi. 27.

2. How shall those not be *lost* ?

They shall all have,

1. Their Sins pardon'd, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 1, 2.

S 3

2. Their

2. Their Hearts renew'd, *Ezek.* xxxvi. 25.
Tit. iii. 5.
3. GOD reconcil'd, *Rom.* v. 10. *2 Cor.* v. 18.
4. Their Graces confirm'd, S. *Luk.* xxii. 32.
5. And so their Souls eternally sav'd, S. *Joh.*
xvii. 24.
6. This Christ is *able*, *Hebr.* vii. 25. This
He is *willing* to do, S. *Luk.* xiii. 34.

II. DOCTRINE.

Christ's Care over His People, reaches to the Day of their Resurrection. *And I will raise them up.* We must *all* rise.

1. GOD's Justice will raise the Wicked,
 1. To judge, *Eccles.* xii. 14. *2 Cor.* v. 10.
 2. — condemn,
 3. — punish them to all Eternity for their Sins, S. *Matt.* xxv. 46.
 1. In a State of Separation from all *Good*.
 2. — and of the Confluence of all *Evil*,
S. *Matt.* xxv. 41. S. *Mar.* ix. 44.
2. Christ will raise the Saints to bless them.
 1. With Freedom from all *Evil*, *Rev.* xxi. 4.
 2. — the Confluence of all *Good*, *1 Cor.*
ii. 9.

U S E S.

1. Carefully attend to those Means which GOD uses to *give* or *bring* you unto Christ.
2. Commit your Souls only to Christ's Care, *1 S. Pet.* iv. 19.
3. Live as becomes Christians, *2 Tim.* ii. 19.
S. *Matt.* v. 16. *Ephes.* iv. 1. *Phil.* i. 27.

S. J O H. vi. 40. —

This is the Will of Him that sent me, that every one which seeth the Son, and believeth on Him, may have everlasting Life.

DOCTRINE.

IT is the Will of GOD, that whosoever seeth and believeth in the Son, should have everlasting Life.

I. Who is the Son?
Jesus Christ, call'd the Son of GOD, especially for His eternal Generation.

II. What is it, to see the Son?
Not with our bodily Eyes upon Earth, S. *Joh.* xx. 29. but spiritually, so as to *know* Him; which Knowledge should be,

1. Scriptural, S. *Joh.* v. 39.
2. Clear.
3. Operative.

III. What should we know concerning the Son?

1. That He is GOD, S. *Joh.* i. 1.
2. That He became Man, S. *Joh.* i. 14.
 1. That He might perform Obedience.
 2. — be capable of Suffering.
 3. — be capable of Suffering for us, *Hebr.* ii. 14, 15, 16, 17.

- Hence He became Man, but unlike us,
1. In His Conception, S. *Luk.* i. 34, 35.
 2. — Birth, *Hebr.* vii. 14.
 3. — Union to the Divine Nature, *Act.* xx. 28.
 4. — Freedom from Sin, 1 S. *Pet.* ii. 22.
3. That when He was Man, He suffer'd,
1. Really.
 2. For us, *Isa.* liii. 5. 2. *Cor.* v. 21.
 3. Effectually, so that His Sufferings were satisfactory to the Justice of G O D, *Hebr.* vii. 27.
 4. That He rose again.
 1. That He rais'd Himself, S. *Joh.* x. 18.
 2. — for our Good, *Rom.* iv. 23, 24, 25.
 3. — the third Day, S. *Matt.* xx. 19.
 5. That He ascended into Heaven, *Act.* i. 11. S. *Mar.* xvi. 19.
 6. That He is there now interceding for us, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 1. *Hebr.* vii. 25. S. *Joh.* xiv. 2, 3.
 7. That He will come to judge the World, *Act.* i. 11. 2 *Cor.* v. 10.
 8. That He is the true *Messias*, S. *Joh.* xx. 31. and so the *only Saviour* of Men, *Act.* iv. 12.

IV. What Necessity is there of knowing Christ?

1. *Necessitas precepti*; 2 S. *Pet.* iii. 18.
2. — *medii*; for,
 1. Without Faith in Christ, there is no Benefit from Him, S. *Joh.* iii. 16.
 2. Without Knowledge, there can be no Faith, *Rom.* x. 14, 17.

U S E.

Learn to know Christ, 1 *Cor.* ii. 2.
Consider,

1. Unless we know Him, we can receive no Benefit from Him.
2. The

2. The greater our Knowledge, the stronger will be our Faith.
3. The more Comfort we shall receive from Him.
4. It is eternal Life, S. *Joh.* xvii. 3.

MEANS.

1. Pray, S. *Jam.* i. 5.
2. Read the Scriptures, S. *Joh.* v. 39.
3. Hear them explain'd, *Rom.* x. 14.
4. Meditate much upon Him.

V. We must also believe in the Son.

1. What is Faith?

Πίστις ἔστιν ἐκείνου ἡ ψυχῆς συγκατάθεσις, Theodor.

An Assent to something grounded upon the Authority or Testimony of him that relates it; and we have the strongest Ground of Assent to the Testimony of G O D.

1. Because He is infinitely *Wise*, *Hebr.* iv. 13.
2. ——— *Faithful* and *True*, *Exod.* xxxiv, 6. *Hebr.* vi. 18.

Si velint invenire quod Omnipotens non potest, habent prorsus, ego dicam, mentiri non potest. August.

Three Things especially, we are to assent unto, concerning Christ.

1. That He is the Son of G O D.
 2. ——— hath made Satisfaction for the Sins of Men, *Hebr.* ix. 26.
 3. And so is the only Saviour of the World, *Act.* iv. 12. *Hebr.* vii. 25.
2. What is the efficient Cause of Faith?
1. The Principal, G O D, *Ephes.* ii. 8.
 2. The Instrumental, the Word, *Rom.* x. 17. *Act.* ii. 41.

How

How doth G O D work Faith by the Word ?

1. He sends His Ministers to preach it,
2 Cor. v. 18, 19.
2. He stirs up our Hearts to hear it.
Ezra i. 5.
3. In the hearing of it, He opens our
Minds to understand it, *Psal. cxix. 18.*
1 Cor. ii. 14.
4. He inclines our Wills to assent, *Phil.*
ii. 13.
 1. To the Equity of the Commands,
Rom. vii. 12.
 2. — the Truth of the Assertions.
 3. — the Greatness of the Threat-
nings, *Mal. ii. 2.*
 4. — the Certainty of the Promises.

Whereby He convinces us,

 1. Of the Guilt, *S. Job. xvi. 8. Act.*
ii. 37.
 2. The Strength of Sin, *Rom. vii. 24.*
 3. Of our Misery.
 4. Of our Inability to help ourselves,
2 Cor. iii. 5.
 5. Hereby he also lays us *low* in our
own Thoughts, *Job xlii. 5, 6.*
 6. He discovers to us in His Word,
the *Way* Himself hath found out
for our Recovery, *Act. ii. 37, 38.*
 7. And directs our Wills to rest only
on Him.
 1. For the Pardon of our Sins.
 2. The Acceptance of our Persons,
2 Cor. v. 21.
 3. The sanctifying our Natures,
Act. iii. 26.
 4. The saving of our Souls, *Act.*
iv. 12.

3. What

3. What is Object of this Faith?

1. General, the whole Scripture, *Act.* xxiv.

14.

2. Christ Jesus.

1. As promis'd, *Act.* ii. 38, 39.

2. As crucify'd, *Rom.* iii. 25. *1 Cor.* ii. 2:

4. What is the Effect of this Faith? *Everlasting Life.* Whosoever believeth in the Son, hath everlasting Life.

1. What is eternal Life?

1. Know that the Soul always lives; as,

1. Was acknowledg'd by the *Heathens.* *Zoroaster*, the most ancient of *Heathen* Sages, says, Ζήτησον παρ' εδαισων, by which he meant, ἡ ἀμφοτέρῃ τῆ ψυχῆς χάρις, as his Scholiast saith.

To omit *Plato*, *Apollo Milesius*, the *Sybillin* Oracles, &c. *Tacitus* saith, it was the Opinion of all knowing Men, *Cum corpore non extingui magnas animas.*

2. And asserted in the Old Testament, *Ecclef.* xii. 7. *Exod.* iii. 6.

3. But most clearly reveal'd in the New, *2 Cor.* v. 1. *2 Tim.* i. 10.

2. There are two Places for us to lead this everlasting Life in, an Estate of *Misery* or *Happiness*, *S. Matt.* xxv. 46.

1. Misery for Sinners.

2. Happiness for good Men.

Which everlasting Life is,

1. Initial and partial, *S. Job.* v. 24. *Phil.* i. 23. *Act.* vii. 59.

2. Perfect.

1. In Body, *1 Cor.* xv. 42, 43. *Phil.* iii. 21.

2. In

2. In Soul.

1. Our Understandings, 1 Cor. xiii.

12. 1 S. Joh. iii. 2.

2. Our Wills. *Primum liberum arbitrium erat, posse non peccare; novissimum non posse peccare. S. Aug. Sic enim erat in-amissibilis voluntas pietatis & equitatis, quemadmodum felicitatis. Idem.*

2. How doth it appear, that they that believe, shall have this everlasting Life?

1. Because G O D hath promis'd it to them, S. Joh. iii. 16. and He is faithful,

1. In His making,

2. In His performing His Promises, 1 S. Joh. i. 9.

2. Christ hath purchased it for them, Act. xx. 28.

U S E.

1. Examine your Faith, 2 Cor. xiii. 5.

Consider,

1. A false Faith will never save us.

2. If our Faith be false, all our other Graces are false.

3. Many have mistaken a false for a true Faith.

4. None are more unlikely ever to have a true Faith, than they that have cheated themselves once with a false one, Prov. xxvi. 12.

To know your Faith.

Consider,

1. How you came by it.

2. What it hath done in your Hearts, since you had it, 1 S. Joh. iii. 3. Act. xv. 9.

3. How

3. How you pray.
True Faith,
 1. Stirs us up to Prayer.
 2. Helps us in it, and pleads Promises,
Josh. vii. 9.
 3. Supports us after it, *Pſal. v. 3.*
4. How you live.
True Faith is,
 1. Obediential and working, *Hebr. xi. 8.*
S. Jam. ii. 26.
 2. Uniform, *Pſal. cxix. 132, 133.*
5. How victorious you are over ſpiritual Enemies, 1 *S. Joh. v. 4.*

U S E 2.

Labour after Faith. To which end, conſider,

1. The Neceſſity of it.
 1. To the pleaſing GOD here, *Hebr. xi. 6.*
 2. To the Enjoyment of Him hereafter.
2. The Excellency of it, *Ephes. vi. 16.*
 1. It is the firſt Grace.
 2. It is that, without which we can have no Grace.
 3. It is that whereby we exerciſe the Graces we have, *Jon. iii. 5. 1. S. Pet. i. 7.*
 4. It is that which GOD will in an eſpecial manner enquire after at the Day of Judgment, *S. Luk. xviii. 8.*
 5. It is that, which if we have, we are certain of all good Things here and hereafter, *S. Matt. xv. 28.*

U S E 3.

1. Pray to GOD for the Working and Growth of Faith in you, *S. Mar. ix. 24.*
2. Make uſe of the ordinary Means He hath appointed for it, not expecting GOD ſhould do it *miraculoſly.*

S. JON.

S. J O H. vi. 55.

For my Flesh is Meat indeed, &c.

I. **W**H A T is here to be understood by Flesh and Blood ?

1. In general, we are not to understand Him as the *Capernaites* did, in a carnal Sense, but in a spiritual. *Vid. ver. 63.* Ἄ λέγει ἕκ ὅτι σαρκικά, ἀλλὰ πνευματικά, *Athanas.* πνευματικὴν τροφὴν παρ' αὐτῷ διδομένην, *Idem.*

2. Particularly ; the Effects of His Body broken, and Blood shed, or the Merits of His Death and Passion ; as,

1. Pardon of Sin by His Merit, *S. Matt. xxvi. 28.*

2. The Purification of our Hearts by His Spirit.

3. The Glorification of our Souls in His Presence, *S. Joh. xvii. 24.*

II. In what Sense are His Flesh and Blood, or His Merits, said to be Meat and Drink ?

Because, what Meat and Drink is to the Body, that is Christ with His Merits to the Soul ; as,

1. Is the Body preserved in Health by Meat and Drink ? Ὑπὲρ ἀμαρτίας κλάε αὐτῆ ἀρρώστια ψυχῆς, *S. Basil.*

2. Is the Body made strong by Meat and Drink ? *Act. ix. 19. Ephes. iii. 16. Phil. iv. 13. S. Joh. xv. 5.*

3. Is the Body kept in Life by Meat and Drink ? *S. Joh. vi. 31. Coloss. iii. 4. S. Joh. xiv. 6.*

4. Is

4. Is the Body refreshed by Meat and Drink?
ſo is the Soul by the Merits of Chriſt,
S. *Joh.* xvi. 7.

III. How is it called Meat indeed, and Drink indeed?

1. Negatively; not as if the Body of Chriſt was really Meat for the Body, nor as if the Body and Blood of Chriſt were ſubſtancially turned into real Meat and Drink; nor yet, as if Chriſt in theſe Words intended any corporeal Eating of Him in the Sacrament, as the Papiſts would perſuade us; bringing this Text as one of their ſtrongeſt Arguments for Tranſubſtantiation of the Bread and Wine, into the Body and Blood of Chriſt, in the Sacrament, *viz.* becauſe it is here ſaid, *That his Fleſh is Meat indeed, and his Blood Drink indeed.* Not conſidering,

1. It is not the ſacramental but ſpiritual eating His Body and Blood, our Saviour here ſpeaks of. I mean, our Saviour hath no particular Reference in this Place, to the Representatives of His Body and Blood in the Sacrament, but only to the ſpiritual Feeding upon Him by Faith, whether in or out of the Sacrament; as appears,

2. In that the Sacrament was not as yet ordained, S. *Joh.* vi. 4. and vii. 2.

3. In that it is ſaid, that he that eateth not of the Bread here ſpoken of, ſhall die, S. *Joh.* vi. 53.

4. In that every one that doth eat it, ſhall live, S. *Joh.* vi. 51, 54, 56.

Quem nullus malus poteſt edere. Orig.

And therefore, we muſt always hold that the ſacramental Eating of His Body
and

and Blood was not here intended by our Saviour, tho' we cannot but confess that the Thing itself, the Substance of the Sacrament, *viz.* the spiritual Feeding upon the Body and Blood of Christ is here clearly delivered.

2. Suppose this Place was to be understood of the Sacrament, it would not yet import any *Transubstantiation* of the Bread and Wine, into the Body and Blood of Christ, but rather the *Transubstantiation* of the *Body and Blood of Christ* into *Bread and Wine*; it is not ὁ ἀρτος ὄντιν ἢ σὰρες μὲν, but ἢ σὰρες μὲν ὄντιν ὁ ἀρτος.

2. Positively; because it really, and not only in shew, does that for the Soul, which Food does for the Body; as when He says, Ἐγὼ ἐμὶ ἢ ἀμπεροῦ ἢ ἀληθινὸν, *S. Joh. xv. 1.* as the *Syriac* ܐܠܝܟܐܝܢܐ truly and really Meat. Thus *S. Chrysostom* expounds the Words, Ὁσέ μὴ νομίζεν ἀνίσταμα εἶναι τὸ εἶρημα καὶ παρεβολὴν, *Chrysost. in loc.*

Nay, in some Sense, Christ may more really be said to be our Meat and Food, than Bread or Flesh can be; because,

1. He nourishes our Souls, this only our Bodies.
2. He so nourishes us, as we shall be ever satisfied, *S. Joh. vi. 35.* they not.
3. Bodily Food so preserves our Life, that sometimes it destroys it, as it is the Cause of Life, it is the Occasion of Death, but so is never Christ.
4. Food preserves but our natural, but Christ nourisheth us to an eternal Life, *S. Joh. vi. 51, 58.*

U S E.

1. Labour not for the Meat that perisheth; but for that which endureth, &c. S. *Joh.* vi. 27.
2. Do not only labour for it, but feed upon it at all times, especially in the Sacrament, where it is represented before your Eyes; feed
 1. Believingly, S. *Joh.* vi. 35.
 2. Thankfully.

T

S. J O H.

S. J O H. ix. 4.

I must work the Works of Him that sent me, while it is Day; the Night cometh when no Man can work.

1. **N**Othing could discourage Christ from doing His Work, S. *Luk.* xiii. 32.
 2. All the Works of Christ were the Works of G O D, S. *Joh.* iv. 34. v. 30, 36. and vi. 38. S. *Luk.* xxii. 42.
 3. Christ was obliged to do what He did.

Ἐπεὶ δὲ ἐργάζεσθαι.

 1. Not as G O D, *Phil.* ii. 6.
 - But,
 1. As Man.
 2. As Mediator, S. *Joh.* v. 30.
 4. Christ had His Time limited, wherein to do do His Work, *Act.* ii. 23.
 5. Christ in that Time did finish His Work, S. *Joh.* xvii. 4.

Which was,

 1. To demonstrate Himself to be what he was, S. *Joh.* x. 25.
 1. The Son of G O D.
 2. Sent from the Father, S. *Joh.* v. 36.
 3. The true *Messiah*, S. *Joh.* xx. 31.
 2. To redeem Mankind that believed in Him.
 1. From Sin, *Act.* iii. 26.
 2. From Misery, 1 *Theff.* i. 10.
- U S E.**
1. Be thankful to Christ.
 2. Love Him, 1 *Cor.* xvi. 20.
 3. Believe

3. Believe in Him, *S. Job. iii. 16.*
4. Imitate Him, *1 Cor. xi. 1.*

I. DOCTRINE.

We ought to do the Works of Him that sent us.

1. What are these Works?
 1. Works of Piety, *1 Cor. vi. 20.*
 1. To the whole Trinity.
 1. Loving GOD, *S. Matt. xxii. 37.*
 2. Trusting on Him, *Prov. iii. 5.*
 3. Submitting to Him, *1 Sam. iii. 18.*
S. Luk. xxii. 4.
 4. Fearing of Him, *Isa. viii. 13.* قفون.
 5. Rejoicing in Him, *Phil. iv. 4.*
 2. To every Person.
 1. Thanking the Father for our Creation.
 2. Believing the Son for our Redemption, *Act. iv. 12.*
 3. Harkening to the Spirit for our Sanctification, *1 Theff. v. 19.*
 2. Works of Equity to our Neighbours.
 1. So as to wrong none, *Lev. xix. 11, 13.*
 2. So as to help all, *Gal. vi. 10.*
 3. Works of Charity to the Poor, *1 Tim. vi. 17, 18, 19.*
 1. Obedientially to GOD's Command.
 2. Proportionably to our Estates, *1 Cor. xvi. 1. ii. 17.*
 4. Works of Sobriety.
 1. Keeping our Flesh under, *1 Cor. ix. 27.*
 2. And so mortifying all our Sins, *Coloss. iii. 5.*
 5. Works of Penitency.
 1. Humbling ourselves for Sin, *Job xlii. 56.*

2. Setting ourselves against it, *Psal.* xvii.
3. and xxxix. 1.

3. Turning ourselves from it, *Ezek.* xxxiii.
11.

These Works we ought to do,

1. Sincerely, *2 Cor.* i. 12.

2. Obediently.

3. Strenuously, or with our Might,
Eccles. ix. 10.

4. Constantly, *S. Luk.* i. 75.

II. DOCTRINE.

We are to do these Works while it is Day.

1. What is meant by Day?

1. The Time of Life, *Job* xiv. 6.

2. The Time of Grace, *S. Luk.* xix. 42.

3. The present Time, *Psal.* xcv. 7. *Hebr.* iii. 7.
This to us contains the former.

2. Why should we do these Works presently?

Consider,

1. How much Time you have spent in vain already: Have ye not sinned enough?

2. How uncertain you are,

1. Of Life, *Isa.* ii. 22.

2. Of your Senses and Reason, *Dan.* iv.
32, 33.

3. Of the Gospel, *Rev.* ii. 5.

4. Of the Motions of G O D's Spirit, *Gen.*
vi. 3.

3. It is a hard Work to Flesh and Blood.

4. The longer you stay before you begin it, the harder it will be.

5. You cannot do it in the World to come,
Eccles. ix. 10.

6. You are in continual Danger until this Work be done.

7. The

7. The same GOD that commands this Work, commands it to be done presently, *Psal.* xcv. 7.

Object. 1. I'll consider of it.

Answ. It is not a Thing to be consider'd on.

Object. 2. When my Business, I now am about, is ended, I'll begin this Work, *S. Matt.* vi. 33.

Answ. All other Business is to give way to this.

Object. 3. I know not how to begin it.

1. Retire from the World, *Psal.* iv. 4.

2. Call to mind thy Sins, *Lam.* iii. 40.

3. Humble thyself for them, *1 S. Pet.* v. 6.
Jer. viii. 6.

4. Act Faith on Christ, *S. Joh.* xv. 5. *Phil.* iv. 13. *1 S. Joh.* v. 5.

5. Through Him beg Pardon, *1 S. Joh.* ii. 1.

6. Pray in His Name for Grace, *S. Joh.* xvi. 23.

7. Resolve by that Grace to do this Work, *Josh.* xxiv. 15.

8. Be circumspect in performing these Resolutions.

S. J O H. xiii. 17.

*If ye know these Things, happy are ye
if ye do them.*

DOCTRINE I.

WE should strive to know our Duty.

1. What kind of Knowledge?
 1. Clear and distinct, 1 *S. Pet.* iii. 15.
 2. Scriptural, *S. Job.* v. 39. *Isa.* i. 12.
 3. Effectual.
 4. Universal, *Psal.* cxix. 6.
 5. Growing, 2 *S. Pet.* iii. 18.
2. What Duties?
 1. To GOD.
 1. Repentance, *S. Matt.* iv. 17.
Consisting,
 1. In Sorrow for Sin, *Joel* ii. 12, 13.
Ezek vii. 16.
 2. Aversion from it, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 11.
 3. Conversion to GOD, *Zach.* i. 2, 3.
 2. Faith.
 1. In GOD the Father, *S. Job.* xiv. 1.
 1. That He is our Creator, *Gen.* i. 1.
 2. Preserver, *Act.* vii. 28.
 3. Governour, *S. Matt.* viii. 29, 30.
 2. In GOD the Son, *S. Job.* xiv. 1.
 1. That He came from the Father,
S. Job. xiv. 11. and xvii. 21.
 2. Is our only Saviour, *Act.* iv. 12.
 3. Able to save all that believe,
Hebr. vii. 25.

3. Love

3. Love to Him above all Things, S. *Matt.* xxii. 37.
 1. As the Chiefest of Goods, S. *Luk.* xviii. 19.
 2. As the Fountain of Goodness and Happiness, *Psal.* xxxvi. 9.
 4. In Fear and Reverence, S. *Matt.* x. 28.
 5. In Desire, and seeking Him before all Things, S. *Matt.* vi. 33.
2. To Man.
 1. Love, S. *Matt.* v. 44.
 2. Justice, S. *Matt.* xxii. 21. and vii. 12.
 3. Mercy, S. *Luk.* vi. 36.
 4. Humility, S. *Joh.* xiii. 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, &c.
3. Why should we know our Duty?
 1. Because the Law and Gospel were both written for this end, S. *Joh.* xx. 31.
 2. To know a Duty, is itself a Duty commanded, 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 18.
 3. We can perform no Duty, without we first know it, *Rom.* x. 2.

U S E.

Labour to know your Duty.

Consider,

1. Ignorance is the Cause of all Error, S. *Matt.* xxii. 29.
2. You have all Means requisite for this Knowledge;
 1. The Scriptures, S. *Joh.* v. 39.
 2. The Ordinances, *Rom.* x. 14, 15, 17, 18.
 3. Prayers, *Jam.* i. 5.
3. Consider therefore it is your own Faults, if you know not how to serve GOD, *Hos.* xiii. 9.
4. Hence you will be inexcusable at the Day of Judgment.

5. And ſo have greater Condemnation at the Day of Judgment, S. *Joh.* iii. 19.

II. DOCTRINE.

We ſhould do what we know.

1. How ſhould we perform all the Commands of Chriſt?

1. From ſuch Principles as Chriſt commands.

1. Love, *Gal.* v. 6.

2. Obedience, *Rom.* xiii. 5. 1 *Sam.* xv. 22.

3. A Deſire to pleaſe GOD, 1 *Theſſ.* iv. 1.

2. In a right Manner.

1. Underſtandingly, 1 *Cor.* xiv. 15.

2. Willingly, *Pſal.* cx. 3.

3. Chearfully, *Rom.* xii. 8. *Pſal.* xl. 8.

4. Believingly, *Rom.* xiv. 23. *Hebr.* xii. 6.

5. With our whole Might, *Eccleſ.* ix. 10.

6. Humbly, S. *Jam.* iv. 6.

1. So as never to think we can do enough, S. *Luk.* xvii. 10.

2. Nor merit any Thing, *Gal.* ii. 16.

3. But that our beſt Duties are full of Infirmities, *Iſa.* lxiv. 6.

3. To a right End.

1. Negatively.

1. Not for Vain-Glory, *Mal.* vi. 1.

2. Or temporal Intereſt.

2. Poſitively. But

1. For GOD's Glory, S. *Matt.* v. 16. 1 *Cor.* x. 31.

2. In order to our own Salvation, 1 *Cor.* ix. 27.

2. Why ſhould we perform all the Commands of Chriſt?

1. This was His End in commanding them.

2. The

2. The only way whereby to manifest ourselves to be His Disciples, S. *Joh.* xiv. 15.
3. He that does not keep *all*, keeps *none*, S. *Jam.* ii. 10.

U S E.

1. Reproof to such as know and do not, you all know that you ought,
 1. To believe in Christ, *Act.* xvi. 31.
 2. Love G O D above all Things, S. *Matt.* xxii. 37.
 3. Love one another, S. *Joh.* xv. 17.
 4. Be just and righteous in your Dealing, S. *Matt.* vii. 12.
 5. Not take the Name of G O D in vain, S. *Matt.* v. 34.
 6. Read the Scriptures, S. *Joh.* v. 39.
 7. Pray, S. *Matt.* vii. 7. S. *Luk.* xviii. 1.
 8. Hear the Word constantly.
2. Exhortation. Do what ye know.
Consider,
 1. Whose Commands they are; Christ's.
 2. You vowed in Baptism to keep them.
 3. Keeping His Commands, is all He expects from us, for what He hath done for us, S. *Matt.* vi. 8.
 4. And it was the End of all He hath done for us, *Act.* iii. 26.
 5. It is the End also of what He still doth, in giving us His Scriptures and Ordinances.
 6. He will judge us according to these Laws, S. *Jam.* ii. 12.
 7. It is the only Way to Happiness.

III. DOCTRINE.

They that do GOD's Commands, are happy.

1. Happy in this Life.

1. In the doing the Commands, *Psal.* xix.

11.

1. In that we need not fear the Curses of the Law, *Mal.* ii. 2.

2. Nor the Wrath of GOD, *Psal.* vii. 11.

3. Our Consciences will be clear, *2 Cor.* i. 12.

4. Our Souls kept in right Order, *Isa.* lvii. 20, 21.

5. We have the Assistance and Communion of the Holy Ghost, *S. Joh.* xvi. 7.

2. Happy by keeping them.

1. GOD will still be present with us, *Isa.* xli. 10. and xliii. 2.

2. He will direct us, *Prov.* iii. 6. *Psal.* xxv. 12.

3. Protect us from Evil, *Psal.* xlvi. 1, 2. and cxxi. 7, 8. *Prov.* iii. 21, 22, 23.

4. Make all Things work together for our Good, *Rom.* viii. 28.

5. Hereby we may discover the special Love of GOD to us, and ours to Him, *1 S. Joh.* v. 3.

6. The Truth of our Faith, *S. Jam.* ii. 20, 22, 26.

7. That we are the Children of GOD, *S. Joh.* i. 12.

8. And so have a true Title to everlasting Life, *Mal.* xix. 16, 17.

2. Happy in the World to come ; happy, *1 Cor.* ii. 9.

1. In our Freedom.

1. From Pains, *Rev.* xxi. 4.

2. Cares, *S. Matt.* vi. 25. *S. Luk.* xxi. 34.

3. Fears

3. Fears, 1 S. *Joh.* iv. 18.
4. Sins, *Ephes.* v. 27.
5. Temptations, 1 S. *Pet.* v. 8.
2. In our Company.
 1. Saints, *Hebr.* xii. 23.
 2. Angels, *Hebr.* xii. 22.
 3. G O D.
 1. The Father.
 2. The Son, S. *Joh.* xvii. 24.
 3. The Holy Ghost.
3. In our Employments.
 1. Perfect ſerving G O D.
 2. Praiſing Him, *Rev.* iv. 10, 11. and vii. 12.
4. In our Privileges.
 1. To be admitted into G O D's Preſence.
 2. To behold His Glory, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 12.
 3. To have whatſoever we ſhall deſire.
5. In our Enjoyments.
 1. The Perfection of Soul and Body, *Phil.* iii. 21. *Hebr.* xii. 23.
 2. The infinite Love and Favour of G O D.
 3. All Pleaſures that our Natures are capable of.
 1. Univerſally for every Faculty of the Soul, and Member of the Body.
 2. Satisfying to all, *Pſal.* xvi. 11. and xvii. 15.
 3. Continually.
 4. Certainly ſo, as not only to have them, but to be ſure of them.
 5. Eternally, S. *Matt.* xxv. 46.

U S E.

1. Labour to know what to do.
2. Endeavour to do what ye know, particularly, receive the Sacrament.
 1. You know it to be your Duty, *S. Luk. xxii. 19.*
 2. It is the principal Character of a Christian.
 3. It is the Seal of the Covenant of Grace, whereby your Redemption is confirmed to you, *Rom. iv. 11.*
 4. The Means of the Increase of Faith.
 5. The way to enjoy Communion with Christ.

M E A N S.

1. Meditate before upon,
 1. What Christ hath done and suffer'd for you.
 2. What Need you have of Him, *1 Cor. xi. 28.*
 3. What Benefits you enjoy by Him, *1 Cor. i. 30.*
 2. Come with large Expectations from Him, *S. Matt. xi. 29.*
 3. Compose yourselves into an heavenly Frame, acting by Faith, and not by Sight.
-

S. J O H.

S. J O H. xiii. 34.

*A new Commandment I give unto you,
that ye love one another.*

I. **W**H Y is this call'd a New Command?
1. Negatively. Not as if it was not enjoin'd before, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 7. 2 S. *Joh.* 5. *Levit.* xix. 18.

2. Positively; because,

1. Newly freed from the false Glosses of the *Jews*, S. *Matt.* v. 43, 44.
2. Newly infused into the Heart, as well as commanded.
3. Christ adds a new Authority to it, and a new Obligation on us.
4. Because it is so Excellent, *Psal.* xxxiii. 3.
5. It is to be performed according to a new Pattern, *viz.* Christ's Love to us.

II. By what Power doth Christ lay His Commands on us?

1. As G O D, S. *Joh.* xx. 28.
2. As King and Head of the Church, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 18.

III. What Love is it we should have to one another?

1. Pray for one another, 1 *Tim.* ii. 1.
2. Forgive one another, S. *Matt.* vi. 14.
3. Help one another.
 1. In Spirituals, *Lev.* xix. 17.
 2. In Temporals, S. *Matt.* vii. 11.

4. Sympa-

4. Sympathizing with one another.

1. In Prosperity, *Rom. xii. 15.*
2. In Adversity.

5. Relieve one another's Necessities.

1. In Obedience to G O D, 1 S. *Joh. iii. 17.*
2. Proportionably to our Estates, 1 *Cor. xvi. 2.*
3. Humbly, not thinking to merit thereby, *S. Luk. xvii. 10.*

IV. How is Christ's Love to us to be a Pattern of our Love?

1. Negatively.

1. Not that we can suffer so much for others, as He hath for us.
2. Nor do so much; for He hath obtained,
 1. The Pardon of our Sins, 1 S. *Joh. ii. 2.*
 2. Peace with G O D, *Rom. v. 1.*
 3. Preparing Mansions for us in Heaven, *S. Joh. xiv. 2.*

2. Positively.

1. Our Love must proceed from the same Principles.
 1. Obedience.
 2. Compassion.
2. In the same Manner.
 1. Readily, *Tit. iii. 1. Psal. xl. 7, 8.*
 2. Sincerely.
 3. Effectually, in *Deeds* as well as *Words*, 1 S. *Joh. iii. 18.*
 4. Humbly, thinking nothing too low for us to do for others, *Phil. ii. 6, 7, 8.*

Consider,

1. Christ came down from Heaven, *S. Joh. vi. 38.*
2. Assumed the humane Nature, not the angelical, *Hebr. ii. 16.*
3. Submit-

3. Submitted His humane Nature to His own Laws.
4. Suffered His Own Creatures to abuse Him, *S. Joh. i. 10, 11.*
5. Died.
6. Nay, upon the Cross, *Phil. ii. 8. Gal. iii. 13.*
7. And all for Man's sake, *Isa. liii. 6.*
3. Constantly, *S. Joh. xiii. 1.*
3. To the same Objects, His Enemies, *Rom. v. 8, 10.*
4. To the same Ends.
 1. GOD's Glory, *S. Joh. xvii. 4. 1 Cor. xvi. 31.*
 2. Others Good, *Act. x. 38.*

U s e. Love one another.

Consider,

1. You cannot express your Love to others, so as Christ hath to you.
2. Unless you love others, you have no Love for GOD, *1 S. Joh. iii. 17.*
3. It is look'd on as the fulfilling of all the Law, *Rom. xiii. 9.*
4. No Duty is accepted without it, *1 Cor. xiii. 1, 2, 3.*
5. Love is the Badge of a Christian, *S. Joh. xiii. 35.*
6. An everlasting Grace, *1 Cor. xiii. 8, 13.*
7. Christ will judge us according to this Command, *S. Matt. xxv. 45.*

S. J O H.

S. J O H. xiv. 1.

Let not your Heart be troubled, ye believe in God, believe also in me.

I. DOCTRINE.

GOD's own People, His most faithful Servants, are subject to Troubles of Heart.

1. What Troubles of Heart?
 1. Inward, arising,
 1. From Sin, *Psal. li. 4, 8.*
 2. Corruption, *Rom. vii. 24.*
 2. Outward; which are
 1. Spiritual, Christ's Absence.
 2. Temporal, outward Afflictions, *Lam. i. 4.*
2. The Reason hereof.
 1. The *ἄρα*, from Scripture and Experience.
 2. The *διότι*.
 1. The Weakness of their Faith.
 2. The Imperfection of other Graces.

II. DOCTRINE.

Faith in G O D, and Christ is the best Cordial to a troubled Heart.

1. It is the surest, the most infallible, *S. Matt. xi. 18.*
2. — the strongest, *Isa. lix. 1.*
3. — the pleasantest, *1 S. Pet. i. 8.*
4. — the most ready, *Psal. xlvi. 1.*
5. — the most suitable, *Isa. xliii. 2, 3.*
6. — the most constant, *Hebr. xiii. 5.*
7. — the most universal.

1. In *temporal Troubles*; as,
 1. Art thou troubled with Poverty?
 1. Faith is the best Riches, *S. Jam.* ii. 5.
 2. It will turn thy very Poverty into a Blessing, *Rom.* viii. 28.
 2. Art thou troubled with Disgrace?
 1. By Faith thou mayst see the Emptiness of Honour, *Psal.* xlii. 11.
 2. Faith will procure thee Honour.
 1. From Angels, *Hebr.* i. ult.
 2. From GOD, *1 Sam.* ii. 30.
 3. Art thou troubled with Sickneſs and Pains?
 1. By Faith thou mayst see GOD's Love in them, *Hebr.* xii. 6.
 2. By Faith thou mayst get Good by them, *Psal.* cxix. 71.
 3. By Faith thou mayst receive more Comfort in *them* than in *Health*.
 4. Art thou troubled with Losses and Crosses?
 1. Faith will shew from whence they came, *Job* i. 21.
 2. And why they came, *Hebr.* xii. 10.
 3. And so turn them to thy Gain, *2 Cor.* iv. 17.
 5. Art thou troubled with Fears of Death?
 1. Faith will shew thee that the Sting is out, *1 Cor.* xv. 55.
 2. That Death is but the Entrance into Life.
 3. And so Faith will turn thy Fears into Hopes, *Phil.* i. 23.
2. In *spiritual Troubles*.
 1. Art thou troubled for thy Sins?

U

I. GOD

1. GOD is merciful, *Psal.* ciii. 8. *Isa.* xliii. 25.
2. Christ is All-sufficient, 1 *S. Joh.* ii. 1.
 1. He suffer'd, *Isa.* liii. 5, 6.
 2. Rose again, *Rom.* viii. 34.
 3. Intercedes for us, *Hebr.* vii. 25.
3. Art thou troubled with thy Lusts ?
 1. GOD is Almighty.
 2. Christ will send His Spirit, *S. Joh.* xvi. 7.
 3. Faith conquers them, 1 *S. Joh.* v. 4.
3. Art thou troubled with Desertions ?
 1. If thou believest, GOD will never wholly forsake thee, *S. Joh.* xiii. 1. *Hebr.* xiii. 5.
 2. Christ will pray that thy Faith fail not, *S. Luk.* xxii. 31, 32.
 3. By Faith thou mayst see GOD's Love in thy Desertions, *S. Matt.* xxvii. 46.

U S E.

In all Troubles, have Recourse to your Faith.
But how may we have a true Faith ?

1. By reading the Scriptures.
2. — praying, *S. Jam.* i. 5.
3. — frequenting Ordinances, *Hebr.* x. 17.
4. — Meditation,
 1. Upon GOD,
 2. — Christ.
 1. His Person.
 2. — Merits.
 3. — Intercession.

S. J O H.

S. J O H. xiv. 2.

*In my Father's House are many
Mansions, &c.*

I. OBSERVATION.

HEAVEN is G O D's House.

1. G O D is Infinite, *Psal. cxlvii. 5.*
2. Therefore not comprehended, or included any where, *Isa. lxvi. 1.*
3. But is present every where, *Psal. cxxxix. 7.*
4. But yet in some Places unveils Himself, and discovers His Glory more than in others.
5. Where G O D is pleas'd to reveal Himself most, is call'd His House.

He hath a twofold House.

1. A House of Grace.
 1. The Church in general, *S. Mar. iii. 35.*
 2. A Believer's Heart in particular, *Isa. lvii. 15. Rev. iii. 20.*
2. An House of Glory, where He manifests most clearly the Glory, *1 Cor. xiii. 12.*
 1. Of His Power.
 2. — Goodness.
 3. — Mercy.
 4. — Wisdom.

U S E.

Hence observe, that they who come to Heaven,

1. Dwell with G O D, and so with the Fountain,

1. Of Light, *Pſal.* civ. 2.
2. — Life, *Pſal.* xxxvi. 9.
3. — Love.
4. — Joy, *Pſal.* xvi. 11.
2. And ſo are ſecure from Enemies.
3. And enjoy true Happineſs, *Pſal.* xvi. 11. and xvii. 15.

II. OBSERVATION.

It is Chriſt's Father's Houſe.

And this adds great Comfort ; for,

1. We may be ſure of Entertainment, tho' not for our own, yet for Chriſt's ſake.
2. We ſhall dwell with Chriſt, *S. Job.* xiv. 3.
3. In Chriſt, it is *our Father's Houſe* alſo, *S. Job.* xx. 17.

III. OBSERVATION.

Theſe Manſions are convenient and ſuitable.

1. For our Natures and Capacities, 2 *S. Pet.* i. 4.
2. For our Wants and Neceſſities ; being,
 1. Void of all Trouble.
 1. Spiritual ; as,
 1. Of the Senſe of GOD's Diſpleaſure, *Ezek.* xvi. 42.
 2. Of Doubts about our Eſtate.
 3. Of Satan's Temptations, 1 *S. Pet.* v. 8.
 4. Of the Deluſions of this World.
 5. Of our own Corruptions, *Ephes.* v. 27. *Hebr.* iv. 10.
 2. Temporal, *Rev.* vii. 17. for here is,
 1. No Wants in our Eſtates, *Pſal.* xxxiv. 9. and lxxxiv. 11.
 2. No Croſſes in our Enjoyments.

3. No

3. No Disgrace upon our Names, *Pfal.* cxix. 39.
4. No Sicknes in our Bodies, *S. Mar.* xii. 25.
5. No Cares in our Minds, *S. Matt.* xiii. 22. *Phil.* iv. 6.
6. No Death or End of Life, *Rev.* xxi. 4.
7. No Fears of these Things.
8. No turbulent Passions whatsoever ;
as,
 1. No Grief, *Rev.* xxi. 4.
 2. No Hatred.
 3. No Detestation.
 4. No Anger.
2. Furnish'd with all delightfome Furniture.
 1. For our Souls.
 1. Our Understandings ; there we shall understand,
 1. The Mystery of Three Persons in one Nature, *S. Joh.* xvii. 3.
 2. — of two Natures in One Person, *1 S. Pet.* i. 12.
 3. — of the Divine Properties, *1 Cor.* xiii. 12.
 1. Immensity.
 2. Knowledge.
 3. Wisdom, *Rom.* xi. 33.
 4. Power.
 5. Mercy.
 4. — of GOD's Providences, *Rom.* viii. 28.
 5. — of Godliness, *1 Tim.* iii. 16.
 6. — of our Salvation.
 2. Our Wills and Affections, *Pfal.* xvi.

II.

U 3

2. For

2. For our Bodies, *Phil.* iii. 21.
 1. Robes to cloathe us, *Rev.* vi. 11.
 2. Crowns to adorn our Heads, *S. Jam.* i. 12. *2 Tim.* iv. 8.
 3. Thrones to sit on, *S. Luk.* xxii. 30.
 4. Heavenly Banquets to delight our Taste, *Isa.* xxv. 6. *Rev.* vii. 17. *Rom.* xiv. 17.
 5. The most pleasing Objects to satisfy our Eyes, *1 Cor.* xiii. 12.
Patriarchs, Prophets, Apostles, Saints, Confessors, Martyrs, Christ, GOD.
 6. Celestial Melody to please our Ears, *Rev.* iv. 8, 9, 10, 11.
3. They are everlasting, *S. Matt.* xxv. ult. *Rom.* vi. ult. *2 Cor.* v. 1.

IV. OBSERVATION.

In Heaven there are *many* Mansions.

1. What is the Purport of this Expression, *many Mansions*? Not distinct Cells, but
 1. That there is Room enough in Heaven to receive *many*.
 2. That *many* shall be saved.
 1. Of all Ages.
 2. Of all Languages, *Rev.* vii. 9.
 3. Of all Estates and Conditions, *S. Jam.* ii. 5.
But not irrespectively, *1 Cor.* i. 26, 27, 28.
2. Whether in these Mansions, will there be Degrees of Glory?
 1. Negatively.
All shall be alike.
 1. In Respect of their Freedom from Evil, *Rev.* xxi. 4.
 2. In Respect of GOD's Love.
 3. In

3. In Reſpect of Duration.
 4. In Reſpect of their Capacities, *i. e.* every one ſhall alike enjoy as much as he is capable of, *Pſal. xvi. 11.*
2. **Positively.**
 One will be more *capable*, and ſo *enjoy* more than another.
- This appears,
1. From Scripture, *1 Cor. xv. 41, 42.*
S. Matt. xix. 28.
 2. There are Degrees of Torments in Hell, *S. Luk. xii. 47, 48.* *S. Matt. xi. 21, 22.* *Rom. ii. 9.*
 3. There are Degrees of Angelical Glory, Angels, Arch-Angels, *1 Theſſ. iv. 16.* *Jude 9.* Cherubims, Seraphims; and we ſhall be *ισάγγελοι*, *S. Mar. xii. 25.*
 4. There are Degrees of Graces and good Works here, *Rom. ii. 6.* *2 Cor. v. 10.* *S. Luk. xix. 16, 17, 18.*

U S E S.

1. Are there many Mansions? then,
 1. Deſpair not of Room for you there.
 2. Labour to have one of thoſe many Mansions.
2. Are there Degrees of Glory?
 Then ſtrive to be eminent in *Grace*, that you may be eminent in *Glory*, *S. Matt. xv. 28.*

V. OBSERVATION.

Chriſt hath reveal'd whatſoever we need know concerning our *future Eſtate*; as,

1. What Heaven is.
2. Which is the *Way* to it, *S. Joh. xiv. 6.*

U S E.

Then we need no *Traditions*, 2 *Tim.* iii. 16.

VI. O B S E R V A T I O N.

Our Saviour is gone to Heaven, *Act.* i. 11.

Why did He go thither?

1. Because He had finish'd His Work here, *S. Job.* xvii. 3, 4, 5.
2. To shew that He had made complete Satisfaction for Sin.
3. To make Intercession for us, *Hebr.* ix. 24. and vii. 25.
4. To prepare a Place for us; which is the

VII. O B S E R V A T I O N.

Christ is gone to Heaven, to prepare a Place for us.

For the opening of this, consider,

1. We have no Right to Heaven by Nature, *Ep'ef.* ii. 3.
2. Neither can we have Right, but by Christ, *Act.* iv. 12.

3 This Title Christ purchased for us by His Death. *S. Matt.* xx. 28. *Ruth* iii. 9, 12. and iv. 1.

Having purchas'd it for us here, He goes to Heaven to take Possession of it, and have it surrendered to Him, for our Use, *Hebr.* vi. 20.

5. Having taken Possession of it in our Names, He prepares it for us two Ways;

I. By getting us actually admitted or entitled to it; Pleading, 1 *S. Job.* ii.

1. That our Sins are pardon'd, *Isa.* liii. 5, 6.

2. Our Persons justify'd, 2 *Cor.* v. 21.

3. Our Luits subdu'd, *Rom.* vi. 14.

2. By preparing us for it ; by,
 1. Enlightning our Minds, S. *Joh.* iii. 3.
 2. Rectifying our Wills.
 3. Regulating our Affections.
 1. Love ; *Diligendo Deum plusquam seipfos, & alios tanquam seipfos.*
Anselm.
 2. Joy, *Pfal.* xvi. 11.

Who doth He prepare those Mansions for ?

For you, that is, for His Disciples.

1. For such as repent, S. *Luk.* xiii. 3.
2. ——— believe, S. *Joh.* iii. 16.
3. ——— obey His Commands, *Hebr.* xii. 14.

U S E S.

1. Comfort to Christ's true Disciples.
2. Examine whether you be so or no.
 1. By your Love to Him, S. *Luk.* xiv. 26.
 2. By denying ourselves, and taking up our Cross and following Him, S. *Matt.* xiv. 24.
 3. By our *sincere Endeavours*, at least, to live according to His Commands.
3. Labour after these Mansions, in the first Place, S. *Matt.* vi. 33.

Consider, they are,

 1. More real, *Prov.* xxiii. 5.
 2. ——— necessary, S. *Luk.* x. 42.
 3. ——— certain, S. *Matt.* xxiv. 35. *Isa.* lv. 3.
 4. ——— satisfying, *Pfal.* xvi. 11. and xvii 15.
 5. ——— lasting than the *Things below*, S. *Joh.* vi. 27.

[*Vid.* Vol. VI. Serm. XII. of this Author.]

S. J O H. xiv. 15.

If ye love me, keep my Commandments.

I. DOCTRINE.

WE ought to love Christ.

1. What is that Love we should have of Christ?

1. Of Desire.

2. Of Complacency, *Psal. cxvi. 7.*

2. Upon what Grounds ought we to love Him?

1. Negatively.

1. Not meerly upon Hear-say or Tradition, *S. Joh. iv. 20.*

2. Nor Custom and Education.

2. Positively.

1. From a Sense of our own Misery without Him, *Rom. vii. 24, 25.*

2. ——— of His Love to us in our Misery, *Rom. v. 6, 7, 8.*

3. ——— of the Happiness we may enjoy by Him, *S. Joh. iii. 16. S. Luk. vii. 47.*

3. What Degree of Love should we have to Christ?

1. We are not only to love Him above *some*, or *most* Things,

2. But above *all* Things, *Phil. iii. 8. S. Matt. xxii. 37.*

1. Above our Sins.

2. ——— Pleasures, *2 Tim. iii. 4.*

3. ——— Profits.

4. ——— Honours.

5. ——— Life itself, *S. Luk. xiv. 26.*

Now, to engage our Love to Christ, consider

1. The Necessity of this Grace.

1. It

1. It is commanded, *Deut.* vi. 5. *Exod.* xx. 3.
2. It is absolutely necessary as a Means,
 1. For the Exercise of all other Graces, *Gal.* v. 6.
 2. To the Performance of all Duties, *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.
 3. To the Well-being and Comfort of a Christian, *1 S. Pet.* i. 8.
 4. To the very Being of a Christian.
 5. To the keeping off the greatest Curse, *1 Cor.* xvi. 22. *S. Jude* 15.
 6. For the entitling us to Heaven, *1 Cor.* ii. 9.
 7. To the evidencing of that Title to us.
2. The Excellency of it.
 1. It hath the chiefest Good for its Object.
 2. All Blessings to attend it, *Rom.* viii. 28.
 3. It is the highest Accomplishment of the Soul, *Rom.* xiii. 10.
 4. It is the Work of Angels.
 5. It is an everlasting Grace, *1 Cor.* xiii. 13.
3. The Reasons why we should love Him.
 1. From what He is in Himself, *Cant.* v. 9, 16.
 1. The Center of all Perfections, *Gen.* xvii. 1.
 2. The Fountain of all Goodness, *Pfal.* xxxvi. 9.
 3. The chiefest Good, *S. Luk.* xviii. 19.
 1. Universal.
 2. Infinite.
 3. Satisfying, *Pfal.* xvii. 15.
 4. Necessary.
 5. Eternal Good.
 2. How Good and Loving He hath been to us.
 1. He made us, *S. Job.* i. 1, 2, 3.
 2. Came

2. Came Himself to visit us in our own Natures, S. *Job.* i. 14.
3. Underwent the severest Torments for us, *Isa.* liii. 5, 6.
4. Laid down His Own Life to redeem ours, S. *Job.* xv. 13. *Rom.* v. 5, 6, 7.
5. Hath deliver'd us from the greatest Miseries,
 1. Sin, *Act.* iii. 26. *Hebr.* ix. 26.
 2. Satan.
 3. Hell.
6. Hath purchas'd the greatest Blessings for us ;
 1. Pardon, *Ephes.* i. 7.
 2. Acceptance, *Gal.* ii. 16.
 3. The Love of G O D, *Rom.* v. 1.
 4. The Graces of the Spirit, S. *Job.* xvi. 7.
 5. Heaven.
7. He is gone before, to provide a Place for us, S. *Job.* xiv. 2.
8. He desires nothing for all this, but only our Love.

U S E.

Examine whether you love Christ or no, S. *Job.* v. 42. S. *Matt.* vii. 22.

1. By your frequent Thoughts of Him, *Psal.* cxix. 97.
2. ——— Longings after Him, *Psal.* lxxiii. 25.
3. ——— Rejoicing in Him, *Phil.* iv. 4.
4. ——— Fear to offend Him, *Gen.* xxxix. 9.
5. ——— Care to please Him, 1 S. *Job.* iv. 20. S. *Job.* xv. 14.

II. DOCTRINE.

This our Love to Him must appear by our keeping His Commands.

1. What

1. What Commands?
 1. Moral, *S. Matt.* v. 17.
 1. Toward G O D, *S. Matt.* xxii. 37, 38.
 2. Towards Man.
 2. Evangelical,
 1. Repentance, *S. Mar.* i. 15. Consisting,
 1. In a real Conviction, *S. Joh.* xvi. 7.
 1. Of the heinous Nature of Sin, *Rom.* vii. 13.
 2. Of our own Sins, *Psal.* li. 4, 5. *Rom.* vii. 18, 19, 20.
 2. Cordial Humiliation, *Joel* ii. 13.
 1. For the Multitude, *Ezra* ix. 6.
 2. The Greatness of them, *S. Joh.* iii. 19.
 3. Thorow Conversion,
 1. From them, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 11.
 2. To GOD and Holiness, *Zach.* i. 3.
 2. Belief in the Gospel, *S. Mar.* i. 15. *S. Joh.* xiv. 1.
Especially, believe
 1. That there is no Way to be saved, but by Christ, *Act.* iv. 12.
 2. That He is able to save us, *Hebr.* vii. 25.
 3. And so to rest on Him, and Him alone, for Salvation.
 2. How should we keep these Commands?
 1. Obedientially, *Hebr.* xi. 7, 8, 17.
 2. Sincerely, *S. Joh.* iv. 24. 1 *S. Joh.* iii. 18.
 3. Universally, *Psal.* cxix. 6, 128. *S. Jam.* ii. 10, 11.
 4. Willingly, *Psal.* cx. 3. and xl. 8.
 5. To a right End;
 1. G O D's Glory, 1 *Cor.* x. 31.
 2. The Credit of the Gospel, *1 hrl.* i. 12.
 3. Our

3. Our own Salvation, 1 *Cor.* ix. 27.
2 *S. Joh.* 8. *Phil.* iii. 14.
3. Why muſt our Obedience to Chriſt's Com-
mands, always attend our Love to His Perſon?
1. Because there can be no Love to Him,
without an Endeavour to pleaſe Him,
1 *Theſſ.* iv. 1.
 2. There is no Way, whereby we can ex-
preſs our Love to Him, but by keeping
His Commands, 1 *S. Joh.* v. 3.

U S B.

Then keep the Commands; for which end,
conſider,

1. How much Chriſt hath done for you, *Rom.*
xii. 1.
2. The End of His Coming was to make us
Holy, *Act.* iii. 26.
3. Who it is you offend by Sin? or whoſe
Laws they are? *Mal.* i. 6.
4. That, not GOD, but you have the Bene-
fit of your Obedience, *Joh* xxii. 2. and xxxv. 7.
5. How often you are call'd upon to obey, *Tit.*
ii. 12.
6. The Miſery of ſuch as do not obey, *Rom.*
vi. 16.
7. The Torments provided for them, 2 *Theſſ.*
i. 8.
8. The Promise made to the Obedient, 1 *Tim.*
iv. 8.
9. Without Obedience we have no true Faith,
S. Jam. ii. 26.
10. Nor true Love to Chriſt, and by conſe-
quence, are no true Chriſtians, *S. Joh.* xv. 14.

S. JOH. XV. 4.

Abide in Me, and I in you.

Here is,

I. **A**N Exhortation or Command; *Abide in me.*
What is it to abide in Christ?

1. Christ is the true Vine.

1. Small in outward Appearance, *Isa. liii. 3.*

2. Spending itself for others.

3. Refreshing the Hearts of People, *Psal. civ. 15.*

4. Trod in the Wine-press of GOD's Anger, *Isa. lxiii. 2, 3.*

5. The Root and Stock from whence all Influence comes into the Branches, *S. Joh. xv. 5.*

2. The Father is the Husbandman,

1. Who planted this Vine, even appointed Christ for our Saviour, *Act. ii. 23.*

2. Engrafts the Branches, *S. Joh. vi. 44. Rom. xi. 23.*

3. Prunes and purges them, *Isa. v. 1, 2. S. Joh. xv. 2.*

3. All Professors are Branches of this Vine.

1. As having no Subsistence in themselves, but only in the Stock, *Christ Jesus.*

2. And therefore, it is as necessary for them to be united to Him, as it is for Branches to be in the Tree, *S. Joh. xv. 5.*

4. All these Branches are not of one Sort, for some are in Him,

1. Only by external Profession, and bear no Fruit, *S. Joh. xv. 2.*

2. Others

2. Others by real Union, bearing Fruit,
Verses 2, 5.

This Union to Christ is,

1. Spiritual, *Ephes. v. 32.*
 2. Real, *S. Joh. xv. 1. and 6. 55.*
 3. Immediate, *Act. ix. 4. 1 Cor. xii. 12.*
 4. Necessary, *Phil. iii. 8, 9.*
 5. Effectual, *S. Joh. xv. 2.*
5. Believers should abide in Christ.

Reasons,

1. Because of the necessary Dependence of our Fruitfulness, upon our abiding in Christ; for we can bear no Fruit without Him, *ver. 4.*

1. We can do nothing acceptable without Him, *Prov. xv. 8.* because,

2. We can do nothing, in itself Good, without Him, *S. Joh. vi. 44. 2 Cor. iii. 5. Phil. ii. 13.*

For without Him,

1. Our Understandings are dark, *Ephes. v. 8. 1 Cor. ii. 14.*

2. Our Wills perverse, *Rom. i. 24. Jer. xvii. 9.*

But in Him we may abound in Fruit, *ver. 5.* because if we be in Him, His Spirit will diffuse itself into us;

1. Clearing our Apprehensions, *Ephes. v. 8.*

2. Reforming our Judgments, *Isa. v. 20.*

3. Awakening our Consciences, *Act. xxiv. 16.*

4. Cleansing our Hearts, *Act. xv. 9.*

5. Rectifying our Wills, *Psal. cxix. 36.*

6. Ordering our Affections, *Coloss. iii. 2.*

1. Fear,

1. Fear, *Prov.* xxiii. 17.
2. Love, *S. Matt.* xxii. 37.
3. Grief, *2 Cor.* vii. 19.
4. Joy, *Phil.* iv. 4.
5. Trust, *Prov.* iii. 5, 26.
7. Regulating our Lives and Actions;
Psal. l. 23.

So as,

1. They be groundd on GOD's
Word, *Isa.* i. 12.
 2. Directed to His Glory, *1 Cor.* x. 31.
2. Reason.
- If we abide not in Him, we shall be cast
out, *ver.* 6. for, without abiding in
Christ,
1. Our Sins cannot be pardon'd, *Ephes.*
i. 7.
 2. Nor our Lusts subdu'd, *S. Matt.* i. 21.
 3. Nor GOD's Wrath appeas'd, *1 S. Joh.*
ii. 1:

3. Reason.

If we do abide in Him, our Prayers shall
be granted ; for,

1. He will give us His Spirit to direct us
what we should pray for, *Rom.* viii.
26, 27: *S. Joh.* xvi. 26.
2. In Him we are interested in the Promi-
ses, *2 Cor.* i. 20.
3. He will make Intercession for us, *Hebr.*
vii. 25. *S. Joh.* xv. 26, 27.

U S E S:

- i. Examine whether you be in Christ. If you
be in Him,
 1. You must needs believe, *Ephes.* iii. 17.
 2. love Him, *S. Luk.* xiv. 26.

3. You must needs prize Him above all other Things, *Phil.* iii. 8, 9.
4. — be new Creatures, *2 Cor.* v. 17.
5. — walk according to His Laws, *Rom.* viii. 1. *S. Joh.* xiv. 15. & *S. Joh.* v. 3.
2. Exhortation; *Abide in Christ.*
 1. The Means thereunto;
 1. Reading of His Word, *S. Joh.* xv. 7.
 2. Hearing it, *Rom.* x. 17.
 3. Praying to Him, *S. Jam.* i. 5. *S. Matt.* vii. 7.
 4. Receiving His Sacraments.
 5. Meditation on Him, *Coloss.* iii. 1, 2. *Phil.* iii. 20.
 1. His Person, *1 Tim.* ii. 5.
 2. His Actions, *Act.* x. 38.
 3. His Passion, *Isa.* liii. 5.
 4. His Merit, *Act.* xx. 18.
 5. His Intercession, *Hebr.* vii. 25.
 2. The Motives; *If you abide in Him;*
 1. Your Sins shall be pardon'd, *Isa.* liii. 6, 11.
 2. There shall be no Condemnation to you, *Rom.* viii. 1.
 3. He will adorn your Souls with all His Graces, *Hebr.* i. 9.
 4. — keep you from Temptations, or strengthen you under them, *S. Luk.* xxii. 31, 32.
 5. If you abide in Him now, you shall abide with Him for ever, *S. Joh.* xvii. 24.
 6. If you abide in Him, He will abide in you. Which is,

II. The Promise, or Encouragement. *Abide in me, and I will abide in you.*

How

How will He abide in us ?

1. Negatively.

1. Not personally, as if there were any Confusion of Beings.
2. Not bodily, *Coloss.* iii. 1.
3. Not formally, as if He was the Form of our Souls, *Coloss.* ii. 20.

2. Positively.

1. Invisibly, yet really, *S. Joh.* vi. 55, 56.
2. Spiritually, *Gal.* ii. 20. *Ephes.* iii. 17.
3. Mystically, *S. Joh.* xiv. 20, 21. *Ephes.* v. 32.
4. Sacramentally, *1 Cor.* x. 16.
5. Operatively, *Coloss.* iii. 11. *Phil.* iv. 13. *S. Joh.* xv. 5. *2 Cor.* xiii. 5. by His Spirit, *1 S. Joh.* iv. 13. which is,
 1. An illuminating, *Ephes.* i. 17, 18, 19. *Psal.* cxix. 18.
 2. ——— cleansing.
 3. ——— sanctifying, *Ezek.* xxxvi. 27.
 4. ——— guiding, *Rom.* viii. 14.
 5. ——— sealing Spirit, *Rom.* viii. 15, 16.

U S E.

Strive to have Christ abiding in you ; for if so, then *all Good* abides in you, and you shall abide with Him.

S. J O H. XV. 7.

If ye abide in me, and my Words abide in you, ye shall ask what ye will, and it shall be done unto you.

1. **S**omething is here required or supposed.
2. Something promised.

I. What required or supposed?

1. What is meant by our abiding in Him? This is called partaking of Him, *Hebr. iii. 14.* and implies in it our

1. Being in Him, *Rom. viii. 1. 2 Cor. v. 17.*
By Baptism, *Rom. vi. 3. Gal. iii. 27, 28.*
By Obedience to His Laws, *Gal. v. 24.*
By a true and sincere Faith, *Phil. iii. 8, 9.* By being Members of His mystical Body, *Coloff. i. 18. Epbes. v. 30.*

2. Continuing in Him as a Branch in the Vine, *S. Joh. xv. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.* Continuing in the Profession of His Doctrine, *S. Joh. viii. 31.* and hearty Endeavours after Perfection, *Coloff. i. 28.*

2. What is meant by His Words abiding in us?

1. What are we to understand by His Words? *S. Joh. vii. 46.* That Doctrine He came to deliver in His Father's Name, *S. Joh. vii. 16. xii. 49.* and xvii. 8. *S. Mar. i. 22. S. Luk. iv. 22.*

2. How do these Words abide in us?
Namely, by our

1. Knowing them, *S. Joh. x. 4, 5.*

2. Believing

2. Believing them, S. *Job.* xiii. 19. xvii. 8. viii. 45. S. *Matt.* xxiv. 35. *Rom.* x. 10. *Hebr.* iv. 2.
3. Remembring them, S. *Job.* xv. 20.
4. Perſevering in the Obſervance of them, S. *Mar.* xiii. 13. S. *Luk.* viii. 15. *Rev.* ii. 26.
3. What is the Effect of their abiding in us ?
 1. They purify us, S. *Job.* xv. 3. and xvii. 17. *2 Cor.* v. 17.
 2. They bring forth Fruit in us, S. *Matt.* xiii. 23. S. *Job.* xv. 5.

II. Here is ſomething promiſed for the Encouragement of thoſe who thus abide in Chriſt, and have His Word abiding in them ; a great, a gracious Promiſe, a Promiſe full of Joy and Comfort, and which is well worth all the Pains they can be at, to partake of it ; namely, that let them aſk what they will, they ſhall be ſure to obtain their Requeſt. For ſo it follows, *Ye ſhall aſk what ye will, &c.* S. *Matt.* vii. 7. they ſhall be ſure not to meet with a Diſappointment, for theſe two Reaſons ;

1. Becauſe they *Will* only according to GOD'S *Will*, 1 *Sam.* iii. 18. herein following the Example of their Bleſſed Lord and Saviour, S. *Matt.* xxvi. 39, 42. ſubmitting with thoſe in *Act.* xxi. 14. and praying as our Lord directs, S. *Matt.* vi. 10.

2. Becauſe they aſk according to His Will, and ſo are ſure to be heard upon this Account, 1 S. *Job.* v. 14, 15.

Particularly they aſk,

1. Nothing but what is lawful, S. *Matt.* vii. 11. avoiding the Folly abovemention'd, *Pſal.* l. 21, 22.
2. And only to a good End, S. *Jam.* iv. 3.

3. They take a right Method in asking ;
praying,
 1. In Faith, S. *Matt.* xxi. 22. S. *Jam.* i. 5, 6, 7.
 2. With Fervency and Devotion, *Rom.* i. 9. *1 Cor.* vi. 20.
 3. In Humility, S. *Luk.* xviii. 9, &c. *Psal.* cxxxviii. 6.
 4. From a clean and pure Heart, *Isa.* i. 11, 16, 17, 18. *1 Tim.* ii. 8.
 5. With Constancy and Perseverance, *Luk.* xviii. 1. and xi. 8, 9, 10. *Ephes.* vi. 8.
 6. In the Name, and through the Merits and Mediation of our Lord Jesus Christ, S. *Job.* xiv. 13, 14.

U S E S.

1. Here is Comfort to those that have Christ's Words abiding in them, that they can want Nothing, but what they may have upon asking it, S. *Job.* xv. 16. and xvi. 23, 24.
2. What Care therefore ought every one to take, that these Words of Christ may abide in Him?
 1. To be heartily desirous of them, 2 S. *Pet.* ii. 2.
 2. To prepare Himself for the Hearing and Reading them, 2 S. *Pet.* ii. 1. S. *Jam.* i. 21.
 3. To attend to them seriously, S. *Luk.* viii. 18.
 4. To believe and retain them in Mind, S. *Job.* xii. 47, 48.
 5. To put them in Practice, S. *Jam.* i. 22, 23, 24, 25. S. *Job.* xiii. 17.

S. J O H.

S. J O H. XV. 26.

But when the Comforter is come, whom I will send unto you from the Father, even the Spirit of Truth, who proceedeth from the Father, He shall testify of Me.

DOCTRINE I.

THE Spirit is of itself. — *Spiritum Dei, id est, ipsum Deum*; Tertull. *ad Marc. lib. 2. c. 9.* *Σὺ ὃ μάνθανε ὅτι ἐν ἑστί τὸ πνεῦμα, ἀδιαίρετον, πολυδύναμον, πολλὰ ἔργα, αὐτὸ ὃ μὴ μειζότερον, S. Cyril. Hieros. Catech. 4. 13. Ἐπαροσάμηνται ἑαυτῷ τὸ φεικωδέστατον αὐτῶν πνεύματι ἐκπεσεῖν, εἰ μὴ σέβου τὸ πνεῦμα μετὰ πάσης κ' ἡἷ, ὡς ὁμοῖον κ' ὁμοῖον, Greg. Naz. Orat. 20. p. 365. Nunc vero cum dixisset, ausus es mentiri Spiritui Sancto, cum ille se putaret hominibus fuisse mentitum, ipsum Spiritum Sanctum Deum esse monstravit, subjungens, non hominibus mentitus es, sed Deo, B. Aug. *Quaest. super Exod. l. 2. c. 59. S. Mar. xii. 36. Act. xxviii. 25. Rom. xv. 19. 1 Cor. xii. 4, &c. Rom. viii. 26. Ephes. iv. 30.**

II. DOCTRINE.

He is a distinct Person from the Father and the Son, *S. Matt. xxviii. 19. 2 Cor. xiii. 14. 1 S. Joh. v. 7.*

1. He proceedeth from the Father, so says the Text, *ὅθεν τὸ πάσης ἐκπορεύεται.*

2. He is sent by the Son, *ὃν ἐγὼ πέμψω.*

III. DOCTRINE.

He proceeds from the Father and the Son, *Rom. viii. 9. Gal. iv. 6. Phil. i. 19. S. Joh. xiv. 26.*

Καὶ ὁ Ἀπόστολος λέγει, καὶ τὸ πατὴρ, καὶ τὸ υἱὸς ἐστὶ τὸ πνεῦμα, ἕτως λέγων Ἰμεῖς ὃ ἐκ ἐσὲ ἐν σαρκί, ἀλλ' ἐν πνεύματι ἕπερ πνεῦμα Θεοῦ οἰκεῖ ἐν ὑμῖν. Εἰ δέ τις πνεῦμα χειρὸς ἐκ ἔχει, ἕτ' ἐκ ἐστὶν αὐτοῦ. S. Athanas. contr. Maced. Dial. 1. p. 270. *Cum Spiritus autem Sanctus & Patris & Filii sit Spiritus*, S. Aug. Ep. 66.

1. The Father is the Fountain of the Deity, Μίαν γινώσκοντες τὴν πατέρα αἰτίαν, καὶ ῥίζαν, καὶ πηγὴν τῆς θεότητος, Concil. Florent.

2. He communicates His whole Essence to the Son, S. Joh. v. 26.

3. The Father and the Son communicate the same to the Holy Spirit; *Firmissimè tene, & nublatus dubites, eundem Spiritum Sanctum, qui Patris & Filii unus est Spiritus, de Patre & Filio procedere*, S. Aug. de Fide ad Petrum Diaconum, c. 11, *Et qui potest intelligere in eo quod ait Filius, sicut habet Pater vitam in semetipso, non sine vita existenti jam Filio vitam dedisse, sed ita eum sine tempore genuisse, ut vita quam Pater Filio gignendo dedit, coeterna sit vita Patris qui dedit; intelligat sicut habet Pater in semetipso, ut de illo procedat Spiritus Sanctus, sic dedisse Filio ut de illo procedat idem Spiritus Sanctus, & utrumque sine tempore; atque ita dictum Spiritum Sanctum de Patre procedere, ut intelligatur, quia etiam procedit de Filio, de Patre esse & Filio; Idem de Trinitate, l. 15. c. 26.*

The Constantinopolitan Bishops put *de Patre* into the Creed; the Western Churches *Filioque*, especially the Spanish and French; Leo III put it out, and Nicolaus put it in again, and so arose the Schism.

IV. DOCTRINE.

This Person the Son promises to send after His Ascension, S. Joh. xiv. 26. and xvi. 7. S. Luk. xxiv. 49.

1. As a Comforter, as we render the Word, S. *Joh.* xiv. 16, 26. in the Text, and in Chap. xvi. 7.
2. To testify of Him, ἐνεῖν ὁ μαρτυρήσει δι' ἐμῶ.
3. To teach them all Things, S. *Joh.* xiv. 26.
4. To bring all Things to their Remembrance, S. *Joh.* xiv. 26.
5. To guide them into all Truth, S. *Joh.* xvi. 13.
6. To convince the World of its Infidelity, S. *Joh.* xvi. 8.

V. DOCTRINE.

This Promise was punctually fulfill'd by the Holy Spirit's coming, as had been foretold, *Act.* ii. 1, &c.

VI. DOCTRINE.

This Spirit is to continue with us, as long as the World shall last, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 20. S. *Joh.* xiv. 16.

1. Illuminating our Minds with spiritual Truths, 1 *Cor.* ii. 12. *Ephes.* i. 17, 18.
2. Sanctifying our Natures, 1 *Cor.* vi. 11. *Tit.* iii. 5.
3. Exciting to, and conducting us in the Ways of Holiness, *Rom.* viii. 14. *Gal.* v. 25.
4. Comforting and supporting us under Difficulties and Temptations, *Act.* ix. 31. *Rom.* xv. 13.
5. Assisting us in our Devotions, and teaching us how to pray acceptably to GOD, *Rom.* viii. 15, 26, 27. *Gal.* iv. 6.
6. Marking us out as the Children of GOD here, and Heirs of eternal Glory hereafter, *Rom.* viii. 16. *Ephes.* i. 13. and iv. 30.

USES,

1. See here the Faithfulness of our Saviour's Promise, *Hebr.* x. 23. *Act.* ii. 1, &c.
2. Let

2. Let us take Care not to offend this blessed Spirit thus given us, to such excellent Purposes, *Ephes. iv. 30.*

3. Pray for the Spirit, S. *Luk. xi. 13.*
Consider,

1. The Necessity of having it, inasmuch as without it,

1. You can know Nothing of GOD,
I Cor. ii. 14.

2. Nor believe in Christ, S. *Joh. vi. 44.*

3. Nor do any good Works, S. *Joh. xv. 5, 6.*

4. Nor enjoy any true Comfort here,
Ephes. vi. 1.

5. Nor get to Heaven hereafter, it being by this Holy Spirit we are to be sealed to the Day of Redemption, *Ephes. iv. 30.*

2. The Possibility of obtaining it, *Rom. v. 5.*
I S. Joh. iii. 24.

S. J O H.

S. J O H. XVI. 9.

Of Sin, because they believe not in Me.

OUR Blessed Saviour having promis'd His Disciples, that upon His Departure, He would send the Holy Ghost, the Third Person of the Blessed Trinity, to be with them in His Absence; *ver.* 8. He informs them, that when He is come, He will reprove the World, of Sin, of Righteousness, and of Judgment.

He will reprove, or rather, as it is in the Margin of your Bibles, ἐλέγξει, He will convince, will argue them out of their former Opinions, will confirm His Doctrine with such undeniable Proof, that they shall not be able to gain-say Him; ἐλέγχω σέ, *redarguo te*, Suid.

The World, that is, the Men of it, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 2.

1. Of Sin, (as it is in the Text) in not believing Him to be the *Messiah*, S. *Joh.* xv. 22. nor hoping to be saved by Him, 1 S. *Joh.* v. 13. *Act.* iv. 12.

2. Of Righteousness, *ver.* 10. that is, that He was a just and righteous Person, and no Impostor or Deceiver, as His Enemies endeavoured to represent Him, inasmuch as had He been what they would have had Him, He could not have ascended into Heaven, and taken His Place there, as He was about shortly to do. *Of Righteousness, because I go to my Father, and ye see me no more.*

3. *Of Judgment, because the Prince of this World is judged*; as much as to say, that *Satan*, the Prince of this World, is now to be dispossest'd of his
Domi-

Dominion ; and all that belong to his Kingdom, preferring his Service, before that of his lawful Prince and Judge, ſhall be condemn'd too, *ver.*

II.

It is the firſt of theſe, I have choſen to ſpeak to, *Of Sin, becauſe they believe not in me.*

DOCTRINE.

It is a great Sin not to believe in Chriſt, *S. Job. iii. 18, 19. and xiv. 1. Hoc enim peccatum, quaſi ſolum ſit, praeceteris poſuit ; S. Auguſt.*

I. What it is to believe in general : Faith is the Aſſent of the Mind to any Truth, upon the Teſtimony of another. *Quid eſt enim Fides, niſi credere quod non vides ? S. Auguſt. in Evang. Joan. Tract. 40.*

There is a fourfold Aſſent we give to Things.

1. We aſſent to ſome Things, from the Evidence of Senſe, *S. Matt. xxvii. 42. S. Job. x. 25. and xx. 8, 24, 25, 27, 28.*

2. To others from the Evidence of the Things themſelves, without any Arguments to enforce our Belief, *Act. xxvi. 26. 2 Tim. i. 5.*

3. To others, from demonſtrative Arguments ; and this is more properly term'd Science or Knowledge, than Faith. Thus we are convinced, that the Whole is greater than a Part, that the three Angles of a Triangle are equal to two right ones ; what Things are equal to a third, are equal alſo to one another, &c.

4. From the Credit and Authority of the Aſſerter, *S. Job. i. 7. and xiv. 29. Rom. x. 17. S. Job. v. 47.* this is properly call'd Faith.

But becauſe there are two ſorts of Teſtimonies, Humane and Divine, there is a twofold Faith.

1. A Humane Faith, whereby we assent to a Thing, upon the Testimony of Man, S. *Luk.* xxiv. 34. *Exod.* iv. 1. S. *Joh.* iv. 41.
2. A Divine Faith, such as is founded upon the Testimony of GOD, 1 S. *Joh.* v. 9, 10. S. *Joh.* iii. 33.

II. What is that Faith we are bound to act on Christ?

1. Historical, S. *Joh.* xx. 31.

1. What is this historical Faith? It is a Habit of the Mind, whereby we assent to whatsoever is recorded in the Holy Scriptures, concerning the Birth, Life, Miracles, Death, Resurrection, Ascension, &c. of Christ, S. *Luk.* i. 3, 4.
2. What Ground have we to believe those Things to be true, which were done so long ago? Because,
 1. They were Eye-witnesses that relate them, S. *Luk.* i. 2. 2 S. *Pet.* i. 16. 1 S. *Joh.* i. 1, 3.
 2. Their Writings declare them to be honest and faithful in all their Dealings, and who therefore would not go about to deceive, 2 *Cor.* ii. 17. 2 S. *Pet.* i. 16.
 3. Their own Writings discover their Fidelity and Integrity in what they relate, inasmuch as they would not go about to conceal their own Faults, S. *Matt.* xxvi. 70, 71, 72, 73, 74. *Gal.* ii. 11. nor their Lord's Sufferings, 1 *Cor.* i. 13. *Gal.* vi. 14. These are φιλαλήδεις διαδέσειας σαφῆ καὶ ἐναργυῆ τεκμήνια, *Euseb.*

4. They

4. They confirmed what they wrote with their Blood, *Act.* xxi. 13.
5. Inſomuch that not only Chriſt's Diſciples, but others alſo of Learning and Parts, after Inquiſition, believed, *Act.* xiii. 20. *Quod ſi falſa, ut dicitis, hiſtoria illa rerum eſt, unde tam brevi tempore totus mundus iſta religione completus eſt?* *Arnob.* adv. *Gent.* l. 1. p. 33.
6. The principal Things are atteſted by other Authors; as,
 1. About Chriſt.
 1. By Heathens, *Tacitus, Suetonius, Celfus, Numenius, Hierocles, Porphyry, Lucian* and *Plinius Secundus.*
 2. By *Mahometans*, that He was born of a Virgin, *Abul-Pharaj.* *Dynaſt.* 7. p. 109. *Hotting.* *Hiſt. Oriental.* l. 1. c. 3. n. 6.
 3. By *Jews, Talmud, Joſephus.*
 2. About other Things in the Goſpel, as about S. *John* Baptiſt, *Fla. Joſephus*, and *Joſ. Ben-Gorion*; about *Simeon, Gans*; about the Star at our Saviour's Birth, *Pliny.* *Et ſi verum fatemur, ſalutare id terris fuit;* *Nat. Hiſt.* l. 2. c. 25. about the Children ſlain by *Herod, Joſephus*, and *Macrobius, Saturnal.* l. 2. c. 4. of *James* the Brother of *Jeſus, Joſephus*; of *Herod's* Death, *Joſephus*; of the Sun darken'd, and the Earthquakes in many Places; *Phlegon* ſaith, in the 202d *Olympiad*, a great Eclipse of the Sun, &c.

7. Their

7. Their Enemies could not deny the Truth of what they taught, *Act.* iv. 16. and xxvi. 26, 27.
3. How does it appear a Sin, not to believe these Things?
 1. GOD commands the Belief of them, *S. Mar.* i. 15.
 2. It is a frustrating His Intentions in Writing them, *S. Joh.* xx. 31.
 3. It is a doing Violence to Reason, these being the Words of Truth and Soberness, and so a reasonable Foundation of Faith, *Act.* xxvi. 25.
 4. He that does not believe, makes GOD a Lyar, 1 *S. Joh.* v. 10.
2. Dogmatical.
 1. What are the principal Doctrines we are to believe in the Gospel?
 1. That *Jesus* is the Christ, or *Messiah*, *S. Matt.* xvi. 16. *S. Joh.* xx. 31.
 1. The time appointed for the Appearance of the *Messiah*, expir'd in Him, *Gen.* xlix. 10. *Dan.* ix. 24, 25. *Mal.* iii. 1. *Hagg.* ii. 6, 7, 8, 9.
 2. The other Prophecies were fulfilled in Him, *Act.* iii. 24. *Rom.* iii. 21. Amongst others, these following;
 1. That He was to be born of a Virgin, *Isa.* vii. 14. *S. Matt.* i. 22, 23.
 2. And in the Town of *Bethlehem*, *Mic.* v. 2. *S. Matt.* ii. 5, 6. *S. Joh.* vii. 42.
 3. Was to be of the Seed of *David*, *Jer.* xxiii. 5. *S. Matt.* i. 1. and ix. 27.
 4. Was to have *S. John Baptist* for His Fore-runner, *Mal.* iv. 5, 6. *S. Matt.*

- S. *Matt.* xi. 14. S. *Mar.* ix. 11, 12, 13.
5. Was to be a Prophet like unto *Moses*, and to whom the People were diligently to attend, *Deut.* xviii. 15. *Act.* iii. 22, 23.
6. Was to do many, and great, and highly beneficial Miracles, *Isa.* xxxv. 5, 6. S. *Matt.* xi. 4, 5. S. *Joh.* vii. 31.
7. Was to suffer for the Sins of Mankind, *Isa.* liii. 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8. S. *Luk.* xxiv. 20, 21.
8. His Hands and His Feet were to be pierced, *Psal.* xxii. 16. S. *Matt.* xxvii. 35.
- Clavos autem istos — in manibus pedibusq; fuisse, satis notum. Nonnus de Servatore, Καὶ ποσὶ καὶ παλάμοισι σιδήρεα κέντρα κομίζων. Lips. de Cruce, l. 2. c. 9.*
9. His Side was to be opened, but His Legs not broken, *Zach.* xii. 10. *Psal.* xxxiv. 20. S. *Joh.* xix. 33, 34, 36, 37.
10. He was to be scourged, *Isa.* l. 6. S. *Joh.* xix. 1.
11. Was to have Vinegar given Him to drink, *Psal.* lxix. 21. S. *Joh.* xix. 28, 29.
12. Was to have His Garments divided, and Lots cast for His Coat, *Psal.* xxii. 18. S. *Joh.* xix. 23, 24.
13. Was to make His Grave with the Wicked, and with the Rich in His Death, *Isa.* liii. 9. S. *Matt.* xxvii. 38, 59, 60.

14. Was

14. Was to riſe again from the Dead, *Pſal.* xvi. 10. *Act.* ii. 31. *1 Cor.* xv. 4, 5, 6.
15. Was to aſcend into Heaven, *Pſal.* lxxviii. 18. *S. Luk.* xxiv. 51. *Act.* i. 9, 10.
16. Was to extend His Kingdom over the Earth, *Pſal.* ii. 8. *Iſa.* xlv. 22. *Mal.* i. 11. *S. Joh.* xii. 32. *Act.* ii. 47.
17. Was to make Interceſſion for the Tranſgreſſors, *Iſa.* liii. 12. *Rom.* viii. 34.
18. Was to be the Saviour of Mankind, *Iſa.* xlix. 6. and liii. 11. *Rom.* v. 19. *1 S. Joh.* ii. 2.
2. That in this Chriſt, the *Jewiſh* Rites and Ceremonies are aboliſhed, *Act.* xv. 24.
3. That there is no way to be ſaved, but by Him, *Act.* iv. 12.
4. That whoſoever believes in Him ſhall be ſaved, *S. Joh.* iii. 16.
5. That this Chriſt is G O D and Man, *S. Matt.* i. 23. *1 Tim.* ii. 5. *Act.* xx. 28.
6. That He will judge the World, *Act.* xvii. 31. *2 Tim.* iv. 1.
7. That after Judgment, there will be a Heaven and Hell, *2 Tim.* i. 10. *S. Matt.* xxv. 46.
2. How does it appear to be a Sin not to believe all this?
 1. G O D commands to believe it, *1 S. Joh.* iii. 23.
 2. He that denies it, is a Liar, *1 S. Joh.* ii. 22.
 3. G O D has confirmed this Doctrine by many Miracles, *S. Joh.* xv. 22.

4. These Doctrines are agreeable to Reason.
"Οσα ὅ ἐι μὴ τὰ τῆ πίστεως ὑμῶν ἔ κοινῆς ἐνοίας ἀρχῆθεν συναγορεύοντα, Orig.
5. Damnation is threaten'd to such as believe not, S. *Mar.* xvi. 6.
3. How may we know who do truly believe?
Rom. x. 10.
1. He that believeth, cannot but admire such glorious Mysteries, 1 *Tim.* iii. 16.
 2. Cannot but fear such dreadful Threatnings, S. *Luk.* vi. 25. *Rev.* vi. 15, 16. and xxi. 8.
 3. Cannot but lay hold of such gracious Promises, S. *Matt.* xi. 28, 29. *Act.* xvi. 31.
 4. Cannot but obey such holy Commands as are revealed in the Gospel, S. *Matt.* xi. 30. S. *Joh.* xxii. 37, 38, 39.
3. Saving Faith, S. *Mar.* xvi. 16.
1. What it is.
 1. It is a gracious Habit. It is not a single Act, but a fixed and steady Persuasion.
 And it is a gracious Habit, as wrought in us by the Spirit of G O D; without whose Assistance we can do nothing as we ought, *Rom.* viii. 26.
 It is a gracious Habit likewise, as it tends to fill the Mind with Grace and Goodness, taking it off from Sin, and fixing it upon Christ, and the Necessity of submitting to Him, and obeying His Commandments, S. *Joh.* xii. 49, 50. and xv. 3. *Gal.* v. 24. S. *Jam.* ii 17. *Fides Jesu Christi, qua nos fideles facit. Hac est justitia Dei, quam non solum docet per legis*

- legis præceptum, verum etiam dat Spiritus donum; S. Aug. de Spiritu & Lit. c. 32.*
2. The Subject of it is the Heart, *Rom. x. 10. Ephes. iii. 17. Credere est cum assensu cogitare; Tho. Aq. Sum. 22dæ 2. 1. c.*
 1. The Understanding, *S. Joh. xvii. 3.*
 2. The Will, *Phil. iii. 8, 9.*
 3. The efficient Cause.
 1. Principal, the Spirit, *Gal. v. 22.*
 2. Instrumental, the Word, *Rom. x. 17.*
 3. Moving, *causa πονηριων.*
 1. A Sense of our own miserable Condition, without Christ, *Ephes. ii. 1.*
 2. A Hope of Pardon and Salvation thro' Him, *1 S. Joh. ii. 11, 13.*
 4. The Act of Faith is a Reliance, *Hebr. x. 19, 20, 21, 22, 23.* and is call'd in Scripture,
 1. Coming to Christ, *S. Joh. vi. 35.*
 2. Receiving of Him, *S. Joh. i. 12.*
 3. Eating of Him, *S. Joh. vi. 53, 54.*
 4. Having the Son, *1 S. Joh. v. 12.*
 5. The Object, Christ, *Rom. iii. 22. Coloss. i. 27. Fides Christi est credere in eum, qui justificat pœnitentem: credere in Mediatorem, sine quo, nullus reconciliatur Deo: credere in Salvatorem, qui venit querere & salvare quod perierat: credere in eum qui dixit, sine me nihil potestis facere; Sentent. excerpt. ex August. 352.*

Christ crucified, *Rom. v. 8. 1 Cor. ii. 2. Hebr. ii. 9. Elegit & genus mortis, hoc est, ut in cruce penderet, & ipsam crucem*

cem in cordibus fidelium figeret, ut dicat Christianus, mihi autem absit gloriari, nisi in cruce Domini nostri Jesu Christi; S. Aug. in Joan. tract. 43.

6. The immediate End.

1. Salvation, *S. Joh. iii. 17. Ephes. ii. 8.*
 1. From the Guilt of Sin, *S. Matt. i. 21.*
 2. From the Dominion of it, *1 S. Joh. iii. 5, 8.*
 3. From the Wrath of GOD, *2 Cor. v. 19.*
2. Eternal Happiness, *Hebr. x. 38. 1 S. Joh. iv. 9.*
2. How does it appear to be a Sin, not to believe thus on Christ?
 1. GOD commands to believe in Christ, *1 S. Joh. iii. 23. and vi. 30.*
 2. Disbelief in Him is an Undervaluing of Him, and the Salvation so graciously offered by Him, *S. Joh. v. 40. Hebr. x. 29.*
 3. It contradicts the great Design of the Gospel, which is to bring us to Salvation by Christ, *Rom. xi. 20.*
 4. It is a great Aggravation of our other Sins, *S. Joh. xv. 22. ὡς ἔφασι ἔχουσι*, they have no Plea left, will have no Excuse to make for themselves at the last Day.
3. Signs of a true Faith; It quickens the Sinner, *Ephes. ii. 1.*
 1. Purifying the Heart, *Act. xv. 9.*
 2. Working by Love, *Gal. v. 6.*
 3. Overcoming the World, *1 S. Joh. v. 4.*
 4. Crucifying the Flesh with the Affections and Lusts, *Gal. v. 24.*

5. Makes

5. Makes us fruitful in all good Works,
Coloff. i. 10.

MOTIVES.

1. Without Faith it is impoſſible to pleaſe
G O D, *Hebr. xi. 6.*
2. Or to be happy with Him, *Hebr. iv. 6.* *Si-*
quis hic non ambulaverit per fidem, non perveniet ad
ſpeciem, S. Auguſt. de Fide ad Petr. Diac.
3. He that believes not ſhall be damned, S. *Mar.*
xvi. 16. Rev. xxi. 8.
4. He is condemned already, S. *Joh. iii. 18.*
5. Believe in the Lord Jeſus, and thou ſhalt be
ſaved, *Act. xvi. 31.*

M E A N S.

1. Labour to be ſenſible of thy Want of a Sa-
viour, *Rom. vii. 24, 25.*
2. Wait upon the Ordinances, *Rom. x. 17.* Ὁ τοί-
νον τὸ ρῆμα κωλύων, ἢ ἀκοὴν ἐμποδίζει, ἢ πίςιν ἐκβάλλει,
S. Athanaſ. *Quod verit. non ex Mult. Jud. tom. 2.*
p. 295.
3. Be much in Prayer, S. *Mar. ix. 24. 1 Theſſ.*
v. 17. Nec ſic exiſtimemus fidem noſtram eſſe in li-
bero arbitrio, ut divino non egeat adjutorio, S. Auguſt.
in Joan. tract. 53.
5. Receive the Sacrament, *1 Cor. xi. 26.*

S. J O H. xvi. 23.

Verily, verily, I say unto you, whatsoever ye shall ask the Father in my Name, He will give it you.

I. DOCTRINE.

WHatsoever we have need of, we are to pray for, *Phil.* iv. 6.

1. Man is an indigent Creature, *1 Cor.* iv. 7.
 1. In his Soul, *Psal.* xlii. 5.
 2. In his Body, *Job* i. 21.
2. Our Wants can be supplied only by G O D, *Psal.* xxiv. 1. and l. 10, 11, 12.
3. He has promised to supply them, *Psal.* xxxiv. 9, 10. *1 S. Job.* v. 14, 15.
4. But upon this Condition, that we pray for it, *Isa.* xlv. 11. *Ezek.* xxxvi. 37.
5. Hence, all we want we are to pray for, *Psal.* l. 15. *S. Job.* xvi. 24.

U S E.

1. To consider our Wants, *Rev.* iii. 17.
2. To pray for their Supply, *S. Jam.* iv. 2. and v. 13. *Rom.* x. 12.

II. DOCTRINE.

Our Prayers are to be directed to G O D, *S. Matt.* iv. 10.

This appears,

1. From Scripture, *S. Matt.* vi. 9. *Rom.* x. 14.
2. From Reason; inasmuch as,
 1. None else can hear us, *Psal.* lxxv. 2.
 2. None else can answer us, *S. Jam.* i. 17.
 3. From

3. From Fathers; Προσευχὴ ἔστι αἰτησις ἀγαθῆ
 καὶ ἢ εὐσεβῶν εἰς Θεὸν γινομένη, S. Basil.
Homil. ad Mart. Juliam, Tom. 1. p.
 318. Μόνω προσευκτέον τῷ ἐν πᾶσι θεῷ.
 Orig. c. Celf. 1. 8. *Coimus in cœtum*
 & congregationem, ut ad Deum qua-
 si manufactâ precationibus ambiamus o-
 rantes, Tertull. Apol. c. 39. Sacerdos
 ante orationem prefatione premisâ parat
 fratrum mentes, dicendo, *Sursum corda;*
 ut dum respondet plebs, *Habemus ad Do-*
minum, admoneatur nihil aliud se quàm
Dominum cogitare debere, S. Cypr.
 de Orat. Dom. *Oratio est mentis devo-*
tio, id est, conversio in Deum per pium
 & humilem affectum, S. August. de Spi-
 ritu & Anima, c. 50. Ἐστὶν ἀνάστασις ἡ
 πρὸς Θεὸν, Damasc.

U S E.

Therefore, not to pray to Saints or Angels,
 1 Tim. ii. 5. Coloss. ii. 18.

III. DOCTRINE.

Our Prayers must be made in the Name of
 Christ.

1. GOD and Man naturally are at Variance,
 Rom. viii. 7.

2. Christ is the only Mediator betwixt them,
 1 Tim ii. 5.

3. It is only by His Mediation that our Per-
 sons and Prayers are accepted, Ephes. i. 6. S. Job.
 xv. 16.

4. Therefore, we are to depend only upon His
 Merit for our Acceptance, S. Job. xv. 5. and vi.
 37, 38, 39.

5. This our Dependence upon Him alone, is
 our praying in His Name, S. Matt. xxi. 22.

U S E.

1. See one great Reason that our Prayers are not answered, S. *Joh.* xvi. 24.
2. Hence note, how we may have them answered, even by Faith, S. *Mar.* xi. 24.

IV. DOCTRINE.

Whatsoever we ask in the Name of Christ, we shall certainly receive, S. *Joh.* xiv. 13. and xv. 7.

1. Because Christ has satisfied for our Sins, that made us not accepted, *Isa.* lix. 2. *Rom.* v. 11.
2. Because He intercedes for us, *Hebr.* vii. 25.
Object. But we oft do not receive what we ask, *Habak.* i. 2. *Mic.* iii. 4.
1. Perhaps thou art no true Believer, S. *Jam.* i. 6.
2. Or dost not pray in Christ's Name, S. *Joh.* xvi. 26, 27. *In ejus nomine petit, quem cogitat cum petit,* S. August.
3. Or not to a right End, S. *Jam.* iv. 3.
4. Or what thou askest may do thee Hurt, *Prov.* xxx. 8, 9.
5. Or GOD may give thee something better in lieu of it, *Gen.* xvii. 18, 19, 20, 21. 2 *Sam.* xii. 8.
6. Or, possibly, GOD has granted this Petition, but defers the giving it to a more convenient time, 2 *Cor.* vi. 2. and xii. 8. *Gen.* xv. 16. *Quedam enim non negantur, sed ut congruo dentur tempore, differuntur,* S. August.
1. We may not be sensible enough of our Want of it, S. *Matt.* xxiii. 37.
2. He may do it to exercise our Faith, in believing what we see not, S. *Joh.* xx. 29. *Nam si vides, non est fides,* S. Aug.

3. Or

3. Or our Patience, *Hebr.* vi. 12.
4. To teach us to submit to His Wiſdom and Contrivance in timing all Things, *Job* ix. 4. *Act.* i. 7.
5. To make us prize it the more, when we have it, *Prov.* xiii. 12.

U S E. Pray in the Name of Chriſt,

1. For Pardon, *Pſal.* li. 2. and xxxix. 1.
2. For Acceptance, *Pſal.* xix. 14.
3. For Mortification, *Pſal.* cxix. 133.
4. For Guidance in the Ways of Holineſs, *Pſal.* cxxxix. 24.
5. For a clear Underſtanding of the Divine Myſteries, *Pſal.* cxix. 18, 27. S. *Jam.* i. 5.
6. For Strength of Grace, *Pſal.* cxix. 28. S. *Luk.* xvii. 5.
7. For a ſanctified Uſe of all your Enjoyments, S. *Job.* xvii. 17. *Rom.* viii. 28.
8. For what temporal Things you want, only ſo far as G O D ſees them for His Glory, and your own Good, S. *Luk.* xxii. 42.

D I R E C T I O N S.

1. Set yourſelves as in G O D's Preſence, *Pſal.* xvi. 8. and liv. 3.
2. Carry yourſelves reverently, *Job* xlii. 5, 6.
3. Keep your Minds intent upon the Things you are praying for, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 31.
4. Fix the Eye of your Faith conſtantly upon the Merits and Mediation of Chriſt, *Act.* xv. 11. *Ephes.* iv. 32. 1 *Theſſ.* v. 9.
5. After Prayer expect an Answer upon His Account, *Pſal.* v. 3.

S. J O H.

S. J O H. xvii. 4.

I have glorified thee on Earth; I have finished the Work, which thou gavest me to do.

IN this Chapter is Christ's Petition, *ver. 1. Glorify thy Son*, namely, by supporting and raising Him up according to the Promises made to Him, *Psal. xvi. 10. Isa. xlix. 8. and 1. 8, 9. Act. ii. 27.*

1. Because *the Hour is come*, *v. 1.*
2. *That thy Son may glorify Thee*, *ver. 1.*
3. That He may perform His Trust, *v. 2, 3.*
4. Because He had been faithful in discharging His Trust, and glorifying GOD, and finishing His Work, *ver. 4.* From which Words observe,

I. OBSERVATION.

It was Christ's End in executing His Mediatory Office to glorify GOD.

1. What is it to glorify GOD? *Psal. lxxxvi. 11. Rev. xv. 11.*
 1. Not to add Glory to Him, *Psal. viii. 1. and cvi. 2.*
 2. But to declare the Glory that is in Him, *S. Matt. v. 16. and xv. 31. S. Job. xii. 28. and xvi. 14.* And accordingly, to glorify in the vulgar Translation of the Bible, is *clarificare*, *S. Job. xvii. 5.* As also *S. Cyprian de Orat. Dom. p. 143. Clarificate & portate Deum in corpore vestro.*

vestro. And, *Ille me clarificabit*, S. Aug. in Joan. tract. 107.

2. This was Christ's End, S. *Joh.* vii. 18.
1. Not His own Glory, S. *Joh.* viii. 50. *Hebr.* xii. 2.
2. Nor ultimately Man's Happiness, *Phil.* i. 11. and ii. 11.

For,

1. GOD does all Things for His own Glory, *Pſal.* xlvi. 10. *Prov.* xvi. 4.
2. All Creatures are bound to glorify Him, *Levit.* x. 3. *1 Cor.* x. 31. *1 S. Pet.* iv. 11.
3. His Glory is the best End, *Rom.* xi. 36.
3. How did Christ glorify His Father? S. *Joh.* xiv. 13.
 1. By declaring His Holiness, S. *Joh.* xvii. 11.
 2. By shewing forth His Praise, S. *Matt.* xi. 25.
 3. By the Works He did in His Name, S. *Joh.* x. 25. and xi. 40.
 4. By the Occasion He gave others to bless and praise GOD, S. *Luk.* xviii. 43. and xvii. 18. *Phil.* i. 11.
 5. By teaching His Disciples to ascribe all Glory to Him, S. *Matt.* vi. 13.
 6. By the Holiness of His Life, S. *Matt.* v. 16.
 7. By the manner of His Death, S. *Joh.* xxi. 10. *Phil.* ii. 8, 11.
 8. By the Conquest thereby obtain'd over the Devil, GOD's greatest Enemy, *Hebr.* ii. 14.
 9. By His glorious Resurrection from the Dead, and visible Ascension into Heaven, *Rom.* i. 4. S. *Luk.* xxiv. 51, 52, 53.

U S E S.

U S E S.

1. Comfort to Believers, that their Salvation is for GOD's Glory, *1 Tim. ii. 4.*
2. Exhortation to follow Christ in glorifying GOD, *1 Cor. x. 31.*
 1. In your Thoughts, *Prov. xii. 5. Isa. lv. 7.*
 2. In your Affections, *Gal. v. 24. Coloss. iii. 2, 3.*
 3. In your Words, *S. Jam. iii. 6, 9.*
 4. In your Actions, *S. Pet. ii. 12.*

II. O B S E R V A T I O N.

Christ finished the Work which His Father sent Him to do, *S. Job. iv. 34.*

1. What was the Work Christ had to do ?
 1. GOD made Angels and Men capable of the Knowledge and Enjoyment of Himself, *S. Matt. iv. 11. Gen. i. 26.*
 2. Some Angels, *S. Jude 6.* and all Men fell from this happy Estate, *Rom. iii. 10. 1 Cor. xv. 22.*
 3. The fallen Angels were left in a miserable Condition to suffer for their Disobedience, *Hebr. ii. 16. 2 S. Pet. ii. 4. S. Jude vi.*
 4. But the Son of GOD undertook the Recovery of fallen Man, *1 Tim. ii. 6.*
 5. To which end, the Father also condescended to accept of Him as our Ransom, *S. Job. iii. 16. 2 Cor. v. 19, 21.*
 6. The Son, to capacitate Himself for this great Work, assumed our Nature, and became Man, *S. Job. i. 14. 1 Tim. i. 15.*
 7. Being thus made Man, the Father exacted of Him, *Isa. lxi. 1, 2, 3 1 Tim. v. 6.*

1. An

1. An entire Obedience to His Laws, *Hebr. vii. 26.*
2. To undergo Sufferings for Sin, *Iſa. liii. 6. 2 Cor. v. 21. Hebr. ii. 9.*
8. By complying with which Terms, He effected our Redemption, *Hebr. iv. 15. Rom. i. 16. 1 Cor. i. 30, 31.*
2. How did Chriſt finiſh this Work?
 1. As to all Sorts and Kinds, He did and ſuffered, *Phil. ii. 8.*
 2. As to all Parts, every Thing requir'd; It was the *Emanuel*, *S. Matt. i. 23. Τὸ ἄγιον*, *S. Luk. i. 35. Θεάνθρωπος*, in the Language of the Fathers.
 3. As to all Degrees, His Obedience was perfect, *2 S. Pet. ii. 22.* And His Sufferings infinitely meritorious, *1 S. Job. ii. 2. Act. xx. 28.*
 4. As to all the Times of Obedience, *he continued in all Things*, *Gal. iii. 10.*
3. What Benefits accrue to us hereby?
 1. We are redeem'd from all Evil, *Iſa. xxxiii. 22. 1 S. Pet. iii. 13.*
 1. From the Wrath of GOD, *Rom. v. 9.*
 2. From the Power of Satan, *S. Job. xvi. 11. 1 S. Job. iii. 8.*
 3. From the Prevalency of Sin, *Act. iii. 26.*
 4. From the Curſe of the Law, *Gal. iii. 13.*
 5. From eternal Torments, *Rom. viii. 1. 1 Theſſ. i. 10.*
 2. We are inſtated in all Good, *Rom. viii. 32. 1 Cor. iii. 22.*
 1. In the Love of GOD, *Rom. v. 1.*
 2. In a juſtified Eſtate, *Rom. iii. 24.*
 3. In the Power of Holineſs, *1 S. Pet. i. 18.*
 4. In a Title to eternal Happineſs, *S. Job. xiv. 2.*

USES.

I. Information.

1. Christ is a complete Saviour, *Hebr. vii. 25.*
2. Justification is to be had only by Him, *Gal. ii. 17.*
2. Consolation, *Phil. ii. 1. 2 Theff. ii. 16.*
3. Exhortation. Finish your Works, *Rom. xii. 12. 1 S. Pet. ii. 9.*

III. OBSERVATION.

1. We, in Imitation of Christ, ought to finish the Work which GOD hath given us to do, *1 S. Pet. ii. 21. 1 Cor. xi. 1.*

That is, to glorify GOD.

1. By acknowledging our Dependence upon Him, and honouring Him accordingly, *Psal. lxxxvi. 9.*
 2. By discovering His Glory and Perfections to one another, *Psal. ix. 11.*
 3. By blessing and praising Him, *Psal. lxxxvi. 12. S. Luk. v. 25. 2 Cor. ix. 13.*
 4. By Confession of Sins, *S. Joh. vii. 19. Jer. xiii. 16.*
 5. By a Dedication of the whole Man to Him, *1 Cor. vi. 20.*
 6. By being fruitful in Holiness, *S. Joh. xv. 8.*
2. Why should we finish this Work? This was the End,
1. Of our Coming into the World, *Psal. cxlix. 2. Prov. xvi. 4. Rev. iv. 11.*
 2. Of our being endow'd with rational Souls capable of this Work, *Joh xxxv. 10, 11. Act. xvii. 26, 27.*
 3. Of

3. Of our Prefervation, and all the Blessings we receive from Him, *Act. xvii. 28. Hebr. i. 3. Psal. cvii. 8.*
4. Of all the other Works He enables us to do, *S. Matt. v. 16. 1 Cor. x. 31.*
5. Of the gracious Manifestations of His Will to us, *1 S. Pet. ii. 9.*
6. And of the glorious Hope set before us, *Coloff. i. 27, 28. Hebr. vii. 19.*
3. How may we finish this Work ?
To do this, we must celebrate,
 1. His Omniscience and Omnipresence, *1 Sam. ii. 3. Jer. xxiii. 24.*
 1. By acknowledging it, *Job ix. 11. Psal. cxxxix. 7, &c. 1 King. xviii. 27.*
 2. By behaving ourselves as always in His Sight, *Psal. xvi. 8.*
 3. By being sincere in all our Ways, *Job xi. 11. 2 Cor. i. 12.*
 2. His Omnipotence, *Job xxxvi. 5. S. Matt. xix. 26.*
 1. By praying to Him, *Isa. lv. 6. Ephes. vi. 18.*
 1. For the Prevention or Removal of Evils, *2 Cor. xii. 8. S. Matt. viii. 2. S. Jam. v. 13. Psal. l. 15.*
 2. For conferring any Good, *Psal. xci. 15, 16. Phil. iv. 6.*
 2. By depending upon Him, *Rom. iv. 20, 21.*
 3. By fearing Him, *S. Job. iv. 24. Isa. viii. 13. Jer. v. 22.*
 4. And humbling ourselves before Him, *Isa. ii. 10, 11, 12.*
 3. His Wisdom by admiring it, *Rom. ii. 33.*
 4. His Sovereignty by submitting to it, *1 Sam. iii. 18. S. Luk. xxii. 42.*
 5. His

5. His Goodness, *Isa.* lxiii. 7. *S. Matt.* xix. 17.
 1. By loving Him, *Deut.* vi. 5. *Psal.* xxxi. 23. and cxvi. 1, 2.
 2. By longing for Him, *Psal.* xlii. 1, 2. and lxxiii. 25.
 3. By rejoicing in Him in all Conditions, *Hab.* iii. 17, 18. *Phil.* iv. 4.
6. His Veracity, by believing Him, *Deut.* xxxii. 4. *Psal.* xxxi. 5. 1 *S. Job.* v. 10.
7. His Mercy, *Psal.* cxlv. 9. 2 *Cor.* i. 3.
 1. By hoping in Him, *Psal.* xxvii. 1. and cxviii. 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.
 2. By a Fear of coming short of it, *Psal.* cxxx. 4.
 3. By praising Him, *Psal.* ciii. 2, 3, 4, 5.
 4. By imitating Him, *S. Luk.* vi. 36.
8. His Justice, *Psal.* xi. 7. and lxxxix. 14. *Zeph.* iii. 5.
 1. By repenting of the Sins we have committed, *Job* xlii. 5, 6. *Ezek.* xviii. 30. *Act.* iii. 19.
 2. By not daring to offend Him for the future, *Mal.* i. 6. *Rev.* xv. 8.
9. His Faithfulness, *Deut.* vii. 9. 2 *Theff.* iii. 3.
 1. By a Dread of His Threatnings, *Amos* iii. 6.
 2. By believing His Promises, *Rom.* iv. 20. *Hebr.* x. 23.
10. His Spirituality, *S. Job.* iv. 24.
 1. By not framing any Picture of Him, *Deut.* iv. 15.
 2. By serving Him in Spirit, *S. Job.* iv. 24.
11. His Fulness and All-Sufficiency, *Psal.* xvi. 11. and xvii. 15.

1. By

1. By chooſing Him for our Portion, *Pſal.* lxxiii. 26. and xlii. v. *Lam.* iii. 24.
2. By labouring after the Enjoyment of Him above all Things, *S. Matt.* vi. 33.
12. His Eternity, *Deut.* xxxii. 40. *Pſal.* xc. 2. *Iſa.* lvii. 15.
 1. By believing He ever was, and ever will be, *Iſa.* xlvi. 6. *Rev.* i. 8.
 2. By magnifying Him upon this Account, *1 Tim.* i. 17. and vi. 16. *Rev.* iv. 9, 10.
 3. By admiring Him above all created Beings, *Pſal.* cxviii. 28, 29. *Deut.* xxxiii. 26, 27. *1 Sam.* ii. 2. *Rom.* i. 25.
 4. By taking more Care of our eternal, than of our temporal Eſtate, *S. Matt.* vi. 19, 20. *2 Cor.* iv. 18.

U S E S.

1. Reproof.

1. To the Atheiſt, *Pſal.* xiv. 1.
2. To Idolaters, *S. Matt.* iv. 10. *2 Cor.* x. 7.
3. To the Covetous, *Coloſſ.* iii. 5. *Ephes.* v. 5.
4. To the Ambitious, *S. Luk.* xxii. 26, 27. *S. Job.* xii. 43.
5. To the Voluptuous, *Phil.* iii. 19.
6. To the Preſumptuous, *S. Luk.* xiii. 3, 5.
7. To the Deſperate, *Exod.* xxxiv. 6.
8. To the Hypocrite, *Job* xxii. 13, 14. and xxxiv. 13.
9. To Unbelievers, *1 S. Job.* v. 10.
10. To the Swearer, *Exod.* xx. 7. *S. Matt.* v. 33, 34. *S. Jam.* v. 12.
11. To the unjuſt Dealers, *1 Cor.* vi. 9, 10.
12. In a word, to all ſorts of Sinners, *Rom.* ii. 7, 8. *2 Theſſ.* vii. 8, 9, 10.

Z

2. Ex-

2. Exhortation to glorify G O D ; because,
 1. He made you, *Psal.* xcv. 7. and c. 3.
 2. What you have, He gave you, *1 Cor.* iv. 7. *Act.* xvii. 25.
 3. He gave it for His Glory, *2 Sam.* xii. 8, 9. *1 Tim.* vi. 17, 18, 19.
 4. The Angels glorified Him, *Rev.* vii. 11, 12.
 5. He glorifies Himself, *S. Joh.* xii. 28.
 6. He is highly offended at those that will not give Him Glory, *Mal.* ii. 2. *Act.* xii. 23.
 7. Glorify Him, and He will glorify you, *1 Sam.* ii. 30.
 8. Glorify Him in time, and glorify Him for ever, *Rev.* xxii. 5.
-

S. J O H. XX. 26.

After eight Days, again His Disciples were within.

JESUS Christ roſe the *firſt Day* of the Week; S. Mar. xvi. 1, 2. S. Joh. xx. 1.

That day He appear'd to *Mary Magdalen* S. Mar. xvi. 9. S. Joh. xx. 11, 12. to *Cleophas* and another, S. Luk. xxiv. 13. to all the Disciples, but *Thomas*, S. Joh. xx. 19.

Then He appear'd not again till the *eighth Day* after, which was alſo the *firſt Day* of the Week; S. Joh. xx. 26. neither do we read of the Apoſtles meeting together again, till *that Day*.

The *Day* is *thus* mention'd and ſpecify'd for ſome *efpecial End*, which could be no *other*, but to ſhew the Tranſlation of the Sabbath from the *ſeventh* to the *firſt Day*, by Chriſt's own Appointment, in Commemoration of His Reſurrection.

Hence therefore,

1. It appears, that Chriſt preferr'd the *firſt* before the *ſeventh Day*, and tranſlated the Sabbath from the *ſeventh* to the *firſt*.

2. This appears alſo from the Disciples of Chriſt having their *publick* and *ſolemn Meetings*, only upon the *firſt Day*, as Act. xx. 7. 1 Cor. xvi. 2:

3. It is call'd *ἡμέρα κλειμένη*, Rev. i. 10: αἱ Δέπρον κλειμένην, 1 Cor. xi. 26. S. John ſuppoſing thereby, the Day to be well known at the time of his Writing:

Μετὰ τὸ σαββαῖσται ἐορταζέτω πᾶς φιλόχριστος ἡ κλειμένην, S. Ignat.

Qua nullam solemnitatem Christianorum sibi vendicat, non Diem Dominicam, non Pentecosten, Tert.

Sometimes it is call'd *Sunday*, Τὴν ἡμέραν τῆς ἑβδομάδος ἡμετέρας, *Justin.*

Aequè Diem Solis Letitia indulgemus, Tertull.

So then the Jewish Sabbath was buried with Christ, and the Christian rose with Him. As soon as Christ was risen, *Dies Dominicus, i. e. Octavus, qui & primus, incepit celebrari, S. August.*

Μετ' ἔθηκε ἡ ὁ Κύριος ἡμετέρας εἰς Κυριακὴν, *S. Athanas.*

1. Why was the Day thus chang'd?

1. The Jewish Sabbath as kept on the seventh Day, was but a Ceremony peculiar to the Jews; a Sign that GOD was their GOD, and they His People, *Exod. xxxi. 13, 14, 17. Ezek. xx. 12, 20.*

But now they are ceas'd to be GOD's Peculiar, and therefore the Sign must needs cease.

2. The Jewish Sabbath was kept in Commemoration, not only of the Creation, but likewise of their Redemption from Egypt, *Exod. xx. 8. Deut. xiii. 14, 15.* In Exodus the Creation, in Deuteronomy their Redemption, is made the Cause of their keeping this Day.

The Quotum, for the Creation; the Designation of this Day, for their Redemption or Deliverance out of Egypt; but this Redemption was but a Type of Christ's, and therefore must needs give place to it, when fulfill'd.

Hence the Apostle reckons the Sabbaths among the Shadows of those Things to come, *Coloss. ii. 16, 17.*

3. The Jewish Sabbath began but in Moses; for we read not of their keeping it, till it rain'd Manna, after their coming out of Egypt; the second Month, the 15th Day, they came to the Wilderness

Wilderness of Sin, *Exod.* xvi. 1. next Day it rain'd *Manna*, and so for six Days, *ver.* 4, 12, 13. the *seventh* was their Sabbath, *ver.* 22, 23. so that the 22d Day was the first Sabbath they kept; for the seventh Day before that, being the 15th of the same Month, they *travell'd*, *ver.* 1. And if we compute from this 22d Day, then the time when *Pharaoh* was *destroy'd*, was their *Sabbath-Day*, that is, the *seventh* of the Week.

But upon our Sabbath-Day, our spiritual *Pharaoh* was *destroy'd*; for Jesus Christ then *rose from the Dead*.

Moreover, *all the Mosaical Law* ended in Christ, and therefore *this*; and the *Jews* still adhering to it, were *destroy'd* upon their Sabbath-Day; for, on that Day, their City and Temple were taken, and so their whole Polity *ceas'd* together.

II. Whether we are bound to observe the *Lord's-Day*, as the *Jews* their *Sabbath*?

1. Tho' the Appointment of *one Day* in *seven*, for the Religious Rest, be of *positive Institution*, yet the *Rest* or *Duty* to be observ'd and perform'd on that Day, is certainly *moral* and *perpetual*.

Dies est ceremonialis, quies moralis.

Now,

1. This was ordain'd before *Moses*, *Gen.* ii. 2, 3. Questionless, the Patriarchs observ'd it; be sure, they had *Weeks*, *שָׁבֻעַ*, *Gen.* xxix. 27, 28.
2. It is part of the Ten Commandments, *Gen.* x. 4. *Matt.* v. 18.
3. The Reasons assign'd for observing it, are moral and perpetual; as,
 1. It is a Sabbath or Rest of the Lord.
 2. On that Day He rested from His Work of the Creation.

3. He blefs'd and sanctify'd it.

4. The Law of Nature teaches, that we ought to set apart some time for the Service of G O D ; and there seems to have been some Remains of this original Command of *one Day in seven*, among the *Heathens* themselves.

Josephus saith, There is no Greek or Barbarous City, Ἐνθα μὴ τὸ τ' ἑβδομάθ' ἢ ἀργῶν ἡμεῖς τὸ ἑθ' ἢ διεπεροίτηκεν.

Theoph. Antiach. Περὶ τ' ἑβδομῆς ἡμέρας πάντες ἀνδρωποι ὀνομάζουσι.

Clem. Alex. Ἀλλὰ καὶ τ' ἑβδομὴν ἡμέραν ἔμνησθη οἱ Ἑβραῖοι, ἀλλὰ καὶ Ἕλληνας ἴσασιν.

Hesiod. Ἑβδομον ἡμέραν ἡμεῖς.

Homer. Ἑβδομάτη δ' ἠπέλα καλῆλυθεν ἡμέραν ἡμεῖς.

Lampridius saith, That *Alexander Severus ascendit septimo quoque Die Capitolium, & Templum frequentavit.*

Lucian saith, That Children us'd to play every seventh Day.

Suetonius saith, That *Diogenes Laertius disputare Sabbatis Rhodi solitus*; and when one came to hear him out of his Order, *per servulum suum, in septimum diem distulerat.*

2. The Reason of observing *one Day in seven*, as to the *Quorum*, is the same to Christians, as to the *Jews* and *Patriarchs*; that is, upon account of the *Creation*, which we are as much oblig'd to blefs and serve G O D for, as they; and as to the *Designation* of the *Lord's-Day* in particular, that certainly is as much, nay, more binding upon Christians to observe, than the *Jewish Sabbath* was to them; as our Deliverance was greater, our Redemption of infinitely more Consequence, even of our

our Souls, as well as Bodies from the Slavery of Sin here, and eternal Damnation hereafter; upon which account, this Day was sanctify'd by our Saviour's Resurrection, and ordain'd by Him to be observ'd.

And some have thought, and not without good Reason, that this was the true seventh Day from the Creation; that as GOD rested from the Work of Creation, so did Christ from the Work of Redemption, upon this Day.

III. How must this Day be spent?

It must be sanctified to the Lord.

The Word sanctified signifies to set apart.

1. You must lay aside all worldly Employment, *Exod. xx. 8. Levit. xxiii. 2. Amos viii. 5. Nehem. xiii. 19.*

2. And all carnal Pleasures, which impede your Service to GOD, *Isa. lviii. 13.*

3. The whole Day is to be set apart for spiritual Employments.

1. For private Devotions, to rest in GOD, *Isa. lviii. 13.*

2. For publick Duties, *S. Luk. iv. 16.* for you find the Apostle did so.

For this end,

1. Set your worldly Business in order, over-night.

2. So soon as you awake, remember it is the Sabbath.

3. Endeavour by Prayer and Meditation, to get above the World.

4. Absent not yourselves from the publick Worship of GOD, and join with the Congregation in every thing.

5. Fill up all the Intervals, as much as possible, with

1. Prayer.
2. Reading.
3. Meditating and Examining yourſelves.
4. Conferring.

Conſider,

1. G O D hath given you ſix Days, and ſet apart but this *One* for Himſelf; do not rob Him of *that*, Ezek. xxiii. 38.
2. Conſider the Judgments upon the Prophaners of it, *Numb.* xv. 33, 34.
3. There is a Bleſſing promis'd to them that ſanctify it, *Iſa.* lvi. 2, 6, 7.
4. This is the way to live, as if in Heaven upon Earth.
5. This is the way to celebrate an eternal Sabbath in Heaven, when we are parted from the Earth.

S. Jōh.

S. J O H. XX. 29.

Blessed are they that have not seen, and yet have believed.

IN this History is,

1. The Occasion, *ver.* 24, 25.
2. The Narration, *ver.* 26.
3. *Christ's* Reprehension of *Thomas*, *ver.* 27. He knew what *Thomas* said, and caution'd him to be more complying for the future.
4. *Thomas's* Confession, *ver.* 28. Τῆ μὲν χειρὶ σῶμα καλεῖχον, τῆ δὲ ψυχῆ Θεὸν καλεῖόνον, *S. Chrysoft.* Ἡ ἀπιστία τῶ μαθητῶς ἠμελέεας πίσεως μῆτις γεγέννηται, *Idem.* *Cum suam exercuit sollicitudinem, fidem omnium confirmavit, S. Aug.*
5. Our Saviour's Application, *Blessed are they, &c.*

I. They who have not seen, ought, however, to believe the Resurrection of Christ, *S. Luk.* xxiv. 25, 26.

1. What Grounds have we to believe it?
 1. It was fore-told, *Psal.* xvi. 9, 10. *S. Luk.* xxiv. 45, 46. *Act.* ii. 31. *1 Cor.* xv. 4.
 2. That Christ did rise, appears, in that many saw Him when risen, *Act.* ii. 32.
 1. *Mary Magdalen*, *S. Mar.* xvi. 9. *S. Joh.* xx. 14.
 2. *Cleophas* and another, *S. Luk.* xxiv. 13.
 3. All the Eleven, but *Thomas*, *S. Joh.* xx. 19.
 4. All the Eleven, none excepted, *S. Joh.* xx. 26.

5. *S. James*

5. S. James, 1 Cor. xv. 7.
6. Above 500 at once, 1 Cor. xv. 6.
7. Again at the Sea of Tiberias, S. Joh, xxi. 1, &c.
8. Again, juſt before His Aſcenſion, S. Luk, xxiv. 36. Act. i. 3. When He eat and drank with them, and diſcourſ'd, and reaſon'd out of the Scriptures, S. Luk, xxiv. 44, 45, 46. Act. x. 41.
9. S. Paul, 1 Cor. xv. 8.
3. All the Apoſtles attested it with their Blood, for ought appears, except S. John, who likewise expos'd himſelf upon this Account, as much as any of them; or if there be any other Exception, it is only of S. Jude.
1. S. James the Great, was ſlain with the the Sword, Act. xii. 2. Euseb. Hiſt. Ecc. l. 2. c. 8. l. 3. c. 5. & Suid. in voc. Hewdus.
2. S. Peter was crucified at Rome, by Nero, Euseb. Hiſt. Eccl. l. 3. c. 1. & Chronic. p. 162. Laſt. Inſtit. l. 4. c. 21. Tertull. de Preſcript. adv. Hereſ. c. 36. & Scorpiac. c. 13. Sulpic. Sever. Hiſt. Sacr. l. 2. c. 41. Lipſ. de Cruce, l. 3. c. 8.
3. S. Matthew preach'd in Ethiopia, and was moſt probably martyr'd at Nad-daver, as Venantius Fortunatus, and from him, Baronius testiſies, Bar. Martyrol. ad diem Sept. 21.
4. S. Andrew, at Patra in Achaia, by Order of the Proconſul Ageas (Baron. Martyrol. Nov. 30.) where he readily embraced his Croſs, or Tree, before he ſuffer'd upon it. Chryſol. in S. Andr. Sermon. 133. S. Bernard. in Declamator.

- clamat. in fine lib. de Duplice Martyrio, S. Cypr. aſcript. p. 40.
5. S. Philip was ſton'd to death at Hierapolis in Phrygia, vid. Euseb. Hist. Eccl. l. 3. c. 31. l. 5. c. 24. Chron. ann. 12 Claudii. However, Simeon Metaphraſtes gives another Account of his Death, Lips. de Cruce, l. 3. c. 8. & Baron. Martyrol. ad Maii 1.
 6. S. Bartholomew was beaten with Clubs, and his Skin ſhead off, in Armenia, Baron. Martyrol. Aug. 25.
 7. S. Thomas was ſlain with a Dart, or Lance, at Calamina, in India, ſince call'd Malapur, and by the Portuguese, Citta di S. Thoma, Maſſ. Hiſt. Indic. l. 2. p. 85. Niceph. Hiſt. Eccl. l. 2. c. 4.
 8. S. James, Surnamed the Juſt, was caſt head-long from the Temple, but not being quite kill'd by the Fall, was ſton'd by the Multitude, and had his Brains beat out with a Club, Euseb. Hiſt. Eccl. l. 2. c. 23. l. 3. c. 5. l. 4. c. 22.
 9. S. Jude, call'd alſo Lebbaeus and Thaddeus, is related by Nicephorus, to have died quietly and peaceably at Edessa, Hiſt. Eccl. l. 2. c. 40. but Dorotheus makes him to have been ſlain at Berytus, in Phœnicia, App. in Bibl. Patr. tom. 3. p. 148.
 10. S. Simon, the Canaanite, is related in the Roman Breviary, Octob. 28. to have ſuffered Martyrdom, together with S. Jude, in Perſia; but the Greek Menology teſtifies him to have been crucified

- crucified and buried in this Iſland of *Britain*; *ad diem 10. Maii.*
11. *S. Matthias* is agreed on all hands to have ſuffer'd Martyrdom, tho' as it is not certainly known where, ſo neither after what manner he died. The *Greeks* ſay, he was crucified, *Mena. Grec. ad diem 9. Aug. apud Bolland. de Vit. SS. ad Febr. 24. tom. 3. p. 433.* Though others ſay, he was ſton'd, *Martyrol. impreſſ. Colon. 1490. Febr. 24.*
12. *S. John* was caſt by *Domitian* into a Caldron of boiling or flaming Oil, which ſhewed his Readineſs to die for *Chriſt*, as much as if he had actually been put to Death, and was in ſome Senſe a greater Teſtimony to the Truth of the Doctrin, by reaſon of the miraculous Delivrance wrought for him out of his exceſſive Danger. Beſides that, he farther confirm'd his Doctrin by his Banishment to *Patmos*, which was another ſort of Martyrdom; *Tertull. de Praſcript. adv. Hereſ. c. 36. Euseb. Hiſt. Eccl. l. 3. c. 18.* And accordingly, though he died afterwards a natural Death at *Ephesus*, *Eusebius*, nevertheleſs, gives him the Title of a Martyr, *l. 3. c. 31. & l. 5. c. 24.*
4. His Adverſaries aſſerted it; *Καὶ γὰρ ἀνύποπιθον ἢ ἀπαγγελία ἐγένετο ὡς ἀπὸ φυλάκων περιφρομένη, S. Chryſoſt. in loc. Stulta infania! ſi vigilabas, quare permififti? ſi dormiebas, unde ſciſti? S. Aug.*

5. Angels testified it, S. *Luk.* xxiv. 5, 6.
6. GOD Himself testifies it by the Pen of S. *Paul* and S. *Luke*, *Rom.* vi. 9. *Act.* ii. 24.
7. The Miracles wrought by his Apostles make it evident, *Act.* iii. 6.

II. But how does it appear, that this same Body arose?

Answer.

1. *Mary* knew Him by His Voice, S. *Joh.* xx. 16.
2. The Apostles, by His Visage, S. *Joh.* xxi. 12.
3. S. *Thomas*, by His Wounds, S. *Joh.* xx. 27,
28. *τύπος ἐδείκνυε πληγῶν*, Cyril. Alex. *Vulnerum cicatrices tetigit*, Greg. Magn. *Figuras clavium ostendit discipulis*, Iren. *Vulnera suscepta nobis celo inferre maluit*, S. Ambros.

IMPROVEMENT.

Is Christ risen from the Dead? Therefore, receive the Holy Sacrament with the same Affections, as ye would have look'd upon Him crucified.

1. Admiration, *Lamen.* i. 12. S. *Luk.* xxiii. 48.
2. Repentance and Sorrow for Sin, *Zach.* xii. 10. 2 *Cor.* v. 21. *Levit.* xvi. 30.
3. Fear, *Rom.* xi. 20. 1 *Cor.* ii. 2, 3.
4. Love, S. *Joh.* xxi. 16, &c. 1 S. *Joh.* iv. 19. *Rom.* viii. 25, 26, 27, 28, 29.
5. Thankfulness, *Coloff.* i. 12, 13, 14. *Hebr.* xiii. 15.
6. Faith, *Rom.* iv. 20. and viii. 32. 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 2. *Hebr.* ix. 24.

III. What Necessity is there of believing this Resurrection of Christ? 2 *Tim.* ii. 8.

1. On

1. On this, our Religion is grounded, 1 *Cor.* xv. 14. 2 *Cor.* xiii. 4.
2. Our Justification is assured, *Rom.* iv. 24, 25. and viii. 33, 34.
3. Our Hope confirm'd, *Hebr.* iii. 6:
 1. Of our Reconciliation with G O D, *Rom.* v. 10. 1 *S. Joh.* ii. 1.
 2. Of our Resurrection from the Dead, 1 *Cor.* xv. 20, 21.
 3. Of Heaven and eternal Happiness, *Hebr.* vii. 23. 1 *S. Pet.* i. 3, 4.

II. Why are they blessed who never saw, and yet believe this Truth?

1. They have a truer Faith, 2 *Cor.* v. 7. *Hebr.* xi. 1. *Quid est enim fides, nisi credere quod non vides? Fides ergo est quod non vides credere, veritas quod credidisti videre, S. Aug. in Evang. Joan. tract. 40.*
2. They give more Glory to G O D, *Rom.* iv. 19, 20. *Hac est enim laus fidei, si quod creditur non videtur: nam quid magnum etsi id creditur quod videtur, secundam illam ejusdem Domini sententiam, quando discipulum arguit, dicens: Quia vidisti me credidisti, beati qui non vident & credunt, S. Aug. in Joan. tract. 79.*
3. Their Hope is firmer, because built on a stronger Foundation than Sight or Reason, *S. Mart.* xxiv. 35. 2 *S. Pet.* i. 19. Πυρωδέστερον γὰρ αὐτῶ ὁ τῆς ἀληθείας καὶ σοφίας λόγος, καὶ φωτεινέστερον μᾶλλον τῶ ἡλιθίων δυνάμεων ὄρα, καὶ εἰς τὰ βάθη τῆ καρδίας καὶ τῶ νεῦ εἰσδύνων; *Just. Mart. c. Tryph. p. 350.*

U S E.

1. Seeing they are blessed that believe what they never saw; believe, that

i. There

1. There is a GOD, *Exod. iii. 14. Pſal. xiv. 1. Hebr. xi. 6.*
 2. He became Man, *S. Joh. i. 14. Gal. iv. 4.*
 3. He went about doing Good, *Act. x. 38.*
 4. He declar'd the Doctrine of Life to Mankind, *S. Matt. v. 1, 2, &c. S. Joh. vii. 46.*
 5. He ſuffer'd Reproach, *S. Matt. xxvii. 28, 29. S. Joh. xix. 1, 2, 3.*
 6. He was crucified, *S. Matt. xxvii. 35. Phil. ii. 8.*
 7. He roſe again from the Dead, *Act. ii. 32. Rom. vi. 9. 1 Cor. xv. 20.*
 8. He aſcended into Heaven, *S. Luk. xxiv. 50. Act. i. 9, 10. Ephes. iv. 10.*
 9. He is now there interceding for us, *Rom. viii. 34. Hebr. vii. 25.*
 10. He will come again, at the laſt Day, to judge the World, *Act. i. 11. x. 42. and xvii. 31.*
2. Content not yourſelves with any low Degree of Faith, but uſe your utmoſt Endeavours to grow ſtronger and ſtronger in it, *2 S. Pet. iii. 18. S. Luk. xvii. 5. Phil. i. 20. Hebr. iv. 11.* Consider,
1. What an Occaſion of Sin Unbelief is, *Hebr. iii. 12. and iv. 11.*
 2. By being ſtrong in Faith, you will be ſo bleſſed; as,
 1. To ſubdue Sin, *Rom. xvi. 26. Ephes. vi. 16. S. Jam. ii. 22.*
 2. To deſpiſe the World, *1 S. Joh. v. 4.*
 3. To truſt only in GOD, *Phil. iv. 6. 1 S. Pet. v. 7.*
 4. To live in Heaven whilſt on Earth, *Phil. iii. 20.*
 3. What a deadly Obſtruction Infidelity is to our Salvation, *Hebr. iv. 6. S. Mar. xvi. 16.*

Inasmuch as without Faith,

1. There is no Pleasing GOD here, *Hebr.* xi. 6.
2. Nor any Enjoyment of Him hereafter, *Rev.* xxi. 8.
3. Seeing Christ is risen from the Dead, *Cor.* xv. 20.

Hence learn,

1. To fear and reverence Him as the Judge of the World, *Psal.* ii. 9. *Act.* xvii. 31. *Phil.* ii. 9, 10.
2. To put your whole Trust and Confidence in Him, *Rom.* v. 10. *2 Cor.* iv. 14.
3. To imitate the Resurrection of Christ, by rising to Newness of Life, *Rom.* vi. 4. *Ephes.* v. 14. *Rev.* xx. 6.
4. Seek those Things which are above, *Coloss.* iii. 1, 2. *2 Cor.* iv. 18.

S. J O H. XX. 31.

But theſe Things are written, that ye might believe that Jeſus is the Chriſt, the Son of G O D, and that believing ye might have Life thro' His Name.

DOCTRINE I.

THE great Doctrine of the Goſpel is, that Jeſus is the Chriſt, S. Joh. i. 45, 49. vi. 69. and ix. 35, 36, 37. Act. xiii. 23. 2 Cor. iv. 5. 1 S. Joh. v. 5.

1. Who was Jeſus? S. Matt. i. 21. S. Luk. i. 31, 32, 33.

2. What was Chriſt? That is, the Anointed, call'd *Χριστός*, from *Χρίωμαι*, *ungor*. *Χριστός ὁ κεχρισμένος ἐν ἐλαίῳ*, Suid. And in the Hebrew, *משיח*, *Messiah*, Dan. ix. 25. S. Joh. i. 41. from *משח*, *unxit*.

And this Name our Lord had, becauſe Anointed to the Kingly, Priestly and Prophetical Office; but then this is to be understood in a ſpiritual ſenſe, not typically, Act. x. 38. *Χριστός ὅ, δια τῆς θεότητος. Χριστός γὰρ αὐτὴν τῆς ἀνθρωπότητος, ἐκ ἐνεργείας καὶ τοῦ ἄλλου Χριστὸς ἀγιαζόμενος παρουσία ὅ ὅλου τοῦ χρίστος*, S. Greg. Naz. Orat. 36. p. 592.

3. How doth it appear that Jeſus is the *Messiah*? S. Joh. vii. 26. and iv. 29.

Becauſe all the Prophecies of the *Messiah* were fulfilled in Him. E. G.

1. For the Time, Gal. iv. 4. See the Prophecy,

1. Of Jacob, Gen. xlix. 10. יעקב ישיב עץ, Oak. יבא שילה טלך הטשיח עץ וי, Sal. Jarck. טלך שילה זה טלך, Bresh. rab.

Ostenditur primum alienigenam Herodem regem fuisse in gente Judaeorum, quo tempore natus est Christus, S. Aug. c. Faust. Manich. l. 12. c. 42.

Tum Herodes alienigena Antipatri Ascalonita filius, regnum Judaeae à Senatu & populo Romano petiit, accepitque. Hunc primum Judaei externum regem ceperunt habere, Sulpic. Sever. Sacr. Hist. l. 2. c. 38.

Ἰνικαῦτα ὃ καὶ τὸ Ἰουδαίων ἔθνος Ἡρώδῃ πρώτῳ τὸ γένθ' ἀλλοφύλου διεληφότος ἔ βασιλείαν, ἢ διὰ Μωϋσέως πειραγχοῦν ἐλάμβανε προσήκεια, ἐκ ἐκλείψειν ἀρχοντα ἔξ Ἰούδα, ἐδὲ ἠγάγερον ἐκ τῶν μηρῶν αὐτῶ φήσασα, ἕως αὖ ἐλθῆν ὃ ἀπέκλειται, *Euseb. Hist. Eccl. l. 1. c. 6.*

2. Of Malachi, iii. 1.

3. Of Daniel, ix. 25.

A. 2. Darii Nothi ad bell. Hierosol. caept. 490.

A. 3. Darii ad Hierosol. edificat. 49.

A. 2. Darii ad Jesu duodecimum, 434.

A. quinto Artaxerxis Mnemonis ad Jesum passum, 434.

Bellum gestum annos 3½.

Jesus predicavit, ann. 3½.

Ἐπὶ τεία καὶ ἡμῶν ἔτη τοῖς πᾶσιν ἐαυτὸν παρέχων, *Euseb.*

Hence, about His time, the Jews expected the Messiah, S. Luk. iii. 15. and xix. 11. S. Joh. i. 19, 20. and iv. 25.

And

And at that time many pretended to be the *Messias*; particularly, Theudas, *Act. v. 36. Jof. Antiq. l. 20. c. 2.*

Judas Galilæus; *Act. v. 37. Jof. Antiq. l. 20. c. 3.*

Barcosba, *Euseb. Hist. Eccl. l. 4. c. 6.*

Herod, *Tertull. de Præscr. adv. Hæres. c. 45. S. Hieron. epist. 58. c. Hæres. 20. Epiphan. l. 1.*

Dositheus the Samaritan, *S. Hieron. adv. Lucif. c. 8.*

And the *Egyptian* mention'd *Act. xxi. 38. Jofeph. de bell. Jud. l. 2. c. 23.*

Pluribus persuasio inerat antiquis sacerdotum literis contineri, eo ipso tempore fore, ut valesceret oriens, profectique Judæâ rerum potirentur, C. Tacit.

2. Of His Birth. The *Messias* was,

1. To be born of the Tribe of *Judah*, and Lineage of *David*, *Isa. xi. 1, 2.* then call'd by the *Jews*, בן דוד, and so distinguish'd from בן נון, *Deut. i. 38. בן השטשי יהושע, 1 Sam. vi. 18. בן יהווצוק, Hagg. i. 1. Ἰησοῦς τῆ Σεύραχ, &c. S. Matt. i. 1. ix. 27. xv. 22. xxi. 9. and xxii. 42. S. Luk. i. 32. and iii. 31. S. Joh. vii. 42. Hebr. vii. 14.*

2. To be born of a *Virgin*, *Isa. vii. 14.* so was our *Jesus*, *S. Matt. i. 18, 25. S. Luk. i. 27.*

3. At *Bethlehem*, *Mic. v. 2. R. David Kimchi, בן דוד מלך; So all the Jews, S. Matt. ii. 6. There Christ was born, S. Matt. ii. 1. S. Luk. ii. 1, 2. Ὁ Ἀγγελοῦ ὑπηρεῖται τῷ ἐν Βηθλεὲμ τόκῳ, S. Chrysoft.*

3. Of His Life, during which He was to do many Miracles, *Isa.* xxxv. 5, 6. so did Christ, *παραδόξων ἔργων ποιήσας* *Joseph. Antiq.* l. 18. c. 4. *S. Matt.* xi. 3, 5. *S. Joh.* v. 36.

4. Of His Death and Passion, *Isa.* liii. 3. *Zach.* xii. 10. *יְרֵי כְּאֵרִי יְרֵי*, *Psal.* xxii. 17. And Jesus was crucified, *S. Matt.* xxvii, &c.

5. Of His Resurrection, *Psal.* xvi. 10. *Act.* ii. 23, 27, 29, 30. *Ἡ ἀπιστία τῆ μαθητῶ τῆ ἡμετέρας πίστεως μήτηρ γεγενῆσθαι*, *S. Chrysoft.* *Palpandam carnem Dominus prabuit quam januis clausis introduxit, ut esse post resurrectionem ostenderet, corpus suum & ejusdem natura, & alterius gloria*, *Greg. Hom.* 26. in *Evang.*

6. Of His Ascension, *Psal.* lxviii. 18. *Act.* i. 9, 10. *βλεπόντων μὲν γὰρ ἐκ ἀνέστη βλέπόντων δὲ ἐπέβη ἐπεδάν ἐδὲ ἐβλαῦθα ἢ ὄψις τὸ πᾶν ἰχουσε. Καὶ γὰρ τῆ ἀναστάσεως τὸ μὲν τέλος εἶδον, τῆ δὲ ἀρχὴν ἐκ ἔτι καὶ τῆ ἀναλήψεως τὴν μὲν ἀρχὴν εἶδον, τὸ δὲ τέλος ἐκ ἔτι παρέιλκε γὰρ ἐκείνο τὸ τῆ ἀρχὴν ἰδεῖν, αὐτῶ τὰ ταῦτα φθερσόμενα παρέβη, καὶ τὰ μνήματῶ δηλώσῶ, ὅτι ἐκ ἔσιν ἐκεῖ. ἀλλὰ τὸ μὲν τῆτο λόγῳ εἶδει μαθεῖν ἐπειδὴ γὰρ ἐκ ἀρκῆσιν οἱ ὀφθαλμοὶ δεῖξαι τὸ ὕψῶ, ἐδὲ παιδεῦσαι πότιρον εἰς τῆ ἔρανὸν ἀνῆλθε, ὡς εἰς τῆ ἔρανὸν ἀνῆλθε, ἢ ὡς εἰς τῆ ἔρανὸν, ὅρα τί γινέσθαι*, *S. Chrysoft. Hom.* 2. in *Act. Apost.*

USES.

1. Bless GOD, *Psal.* ciii. 2. cxv. 18. lxxvi. 8. and cxxxv. 10, 20, 21.

1. For sending Christ, *S. Joh.* iii. 16. *Rom.* viii. 32. *S. Luk.* ii. 13, 14.

2. For making Him known to you, *Psal.* cxlvii. 20. *Act.* iii. 26. *S. Luk.* ii. 32.

2. Lay hold upon Him by Faith, *S. Joh.* vi. 68. *Act.* xvi. 31. *S. Mar.* ix. 24.

3. Use all Means to increase this Faith, *S. Luk.* xvii. 5. particularly the Holy Sacrament, *S. Luk.* xxii. 19. *1 Cor.* xi. 23, 24, 25.

Quest.

- Quest.* How muſt we receive it?
1. Get your Hearts above the World, S. *Matt.* xvi. 24. 2 *Cor.* v. 7. *Col.* iii. 2.
 2. Fix your Thoughts upon the Things re-
presented in the Sacrament, S. *Joh.* vi.
53, 54, 55, 56. 1 *Cor.* xi. 26.
 3. Apply what you ſee represented there,
particularly to yourſelves, *Col.* i. 14.
Rev. i. 5. S. *Joh.* vi. 37.

II. DOCTRINE.

This *Jeſus* is the Son of GOD, S. *Joh.* i. 49. and xi. 27. He is the Son of GOD, ſo as none other ever was or can be; Begotten of the Father before all Worlds, God of God, Light of Light, very God of very God, ὁμοσίῳ τῷ πατρὶ, of the ſame Sub-
ſtance with the Father, as it is expreſs'd in the *Nicene Creed.* καὶ ἕνα τὸ μόνον αὐτῷ ὄντι κύριον καὶ
θεὸν ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦν χριστὸν μόνον, ἀληθινόν, δι' ὃ τὰ πάντα τὰ τε
ὄρατα καὶ τὰ ἀόρατα, ἡγένετο. S. *Baſile*
de vera Fide, tom. 2. p. 389.

This appears,

1. Becauſe he was in Heaven before he appear'd
on Earth, S. *Joh.* vi. 51, 62.
2. He was before *Abraham*, S. *Joh.* viii. 58.
3. He was before this World was made, *Col.* i.
17. S. *Joh.* xvii. 5.
4. The World was made by Him, S. *Joh.* i. 3.
Col. i. 15, 16. *Rev.* i. 8, 11, 17, 18.
5. His Being was not created, but Divine, *Rom.*
ix. 5. *Phil.* ii. 6. *Tim.* iii. 16. S. *Joh.* v. 20.
Quid effent ſoliti ſtato die ante lucem convenire, car-
minque Chriſto quaſi Deo dicere. *Plin.* *Secund.* l. 10.
epiſt. 97.
6. This *Anius* denied, ſaying, ἠνὴρ ὄντι ἴτε. S. *ix.* ἦν,
Credebat GOD.

6. The Divine Essence was communicated to Him from the Father, *S. Joh. v. 26.* Hence He is call'd, Θεός ἐκ Θεού, φῶς ἐκ φωτός, and ὁμοσίῳ.

7. This Communication is properly call'd a Generation, *Hebr. i. 3, 4, 5.* *S. Joh. iv. 9.* Πάλιν ἡ γὰρ ὅτιν ἐγένετο. καὶ ἔδωκεν ἑαυτὸν φῶσιν ἢ ἀρχὴν ὁμοίαν, *S. Basil. adv. Eunom. tom. 1. l. 2. p. 737.* καὶ ἐκ Θεοῦ ὁμοσίῳ, Θεός ὅς, *Id. adv. Eunom. l. 4. p. 772.*

USE.

If Christ be truly GOD; then

1. Believe stedfastly in Him, *S. Joh. x. 26.*
2. Trust in Him for all Things necessary to Salvation, *Psal. xxvii. 1. Phil. iv. 13.*
3. Serve and honour Him as such, *S. Joh. v. 23. and xii. 26.*
4. What infinite Cause have we to praise and magnify the Eternal GOD our Saviour, who tho' one with the Father, yet was graciously pleas'd to assume our Nature, and suffer in our Stead, that He might make us the Sons of GOD, and Heirs of Glory, *2 Cor. viii. 9. Phil. ii. 5—11.*

III. DOCTRINE.

They that believe in this Jesus Christ, the Son of GOD, shall have Life through His Name, *S. Joh. iii. 16. and vi. 68.*

1. What it is to believe, *Mat. viii. 37. and xv. 7.*

He that would believe, must know what is principally reveal'd by GOD concerning Christ. I say, know it to be reveal'd, *Jl. liii. v. S. Joh. xvii.*

3. *S. Joh. v. 20.*
2. Must give Credit and Assent to it, because asserted by GOD, *Numb. xxiii. 19. 2 Sam. vii. 28. Psal. xxxi. 5. Tit. i. 2.*

3. Must

3. Must look upon Himself as concern'd in it, S. *Luk.* ii. 11. *Rom.* iv. 25. and viii. 34. *Hebr.* ix. 28.
2. What are we to understand by Life? There is,
1. A Natural Life, such as not only Mankind, but the Birds, Beasts, Fishes, &c. live at present, *Gen.* vi. 17. *Jon.* i. 14. *Rev.* viii. 9.
 2. A Spiritual Life, *Gal.* ii. 20. and iii. 11. *Eph.* ii. 1. *Rom.* viii. 4, 5. and vi. 11.
 3. An Eternal Life in infinite and immortal Glory and Happiness, *Rom.* ii. 7. *2 Tim.* i. 10.

They are the two last Species of Life that are promised to Believers, as being the Purchase of our Saviour's Death, *1 Cor.* ii. 14. *2 Theſſ.* i. 8, 9. S. *Joh.* v. 39, 40.

3. How does it appear that they who believe in Christ shall thus live through Him?

1. From the Promises of GOD, S. *Luk.* ii. 32. S. *Joh.* iii. 14, 15, 36. and x. 9, 10.
2. From the End of Christ's doing what he did for us, *Rom.* vi. 23.
 1. In assuming our Nature, S. *Joh.* iii. 17. *Hebr.* ii. 14, 15. 1 S. *Joh.* iv. 9.
 2. In Suffering for us, *2 Cor.* v. 21. 1 S. *Pet.* ii. 21. and iii. 18. Τὸν μὴ γνώσῃα ἀμαρτίαν ἐποίησε τῆτέστιν, ὡς ἀμαρτωλὸν καὶ ἀκαθάρτην ἀφῆκεν, ὡς ὁπκαλάστατον ἁποθανεῖν, S. *Chrysoſt.* in *2 Cor.* v. 21.
 3. In Rising again from the Dead, *Rom.* iv. 25. 1 S. *Pet.* iii. 21, 22.
 4. In Ascending up to Heaven, *Rom.* viii. 34. *Eph.* iv. 8.

USES.

1. Examine your Faith in Christ, 2 Cor. xiii. 5.
 1. By your Love to Him, Gal. v. 6. 1 S. Joh. iv. 19.
 2. By your Thankfulness for Him, Psal. lxxviii. 19. 2 Cor. ix. 15.
 3. By your Obedience to the Commands perform'd by Him, 1 Cor. xi. 1. 1 S. Pet. i. 14, 15. Tit. ii. 14.
2. Be exhorted to believe, considering
 1. The Reasonableness of Faith, Psal. xix. 7, 8, 9, 10. S. Joh. iii. 18. and vi. 69. Hebr. ii. 2.
 1. From GOD's Testimony, S. Joh. iii. 33. 1 S. Joh. v. 10.
 2. From Christ's Miracles, S. Joh. v. 36. and x. 25. and xv. 24. *Possunt quidem dicere necessaria fuisse miracula priusquam crederet mundus, ut crederet mundus, quisquis adhuc prodigia, ut credat, inquit, magnum est ipse prodigium, qui credente mundo non credit,* S. Aug. de civ. Dei, l. 22. c. 8.
 2. The Necessity of it, S. Mar. i. 15. S. Joh. xiv. 1. and xx. 31.
 1. Without Faith ye are still in your Sins, S. Joh. viii. 24.
 2. Your Sins reign still in you, 2 Cor. i. 24. Hebr. iv. 2.
 3. Without it, it is impossible to please GOD, Hebr. xi. 6.
 4. Or to attain to everlasting Life, 1 Tim. i. 19. Rev. xxi. 8.

ACT. ii. 1, 2, 3, 4.

Ver. 1. *And when the Day of Pentecost was fully come, they were all with one accord in one place.*

Ver. 2. *And suddenly there came a Sound from Heaven, as of a rushing mighty Wind, and it filled all the House where they were sitting.*

Ver. 3. *And there appear'd unto them cloven Tongues, like as Fire, and it sat upon each of them.*

Ver. 4. *And they were all filled with the Holy Ghost, &c.*

I. DOCTRINE.

THE Disciples met on the Day of Pentecost.

1. What was this Day of Pentecost?

The 14th Day of the Month *Nisan*, was call'd Πάχα, the 15th, ἑορτὴ τῆς πάχα, vel ἑορτὴ τῆς ἀζύμων, vel πρώτη τῆς πάχα, the 16th, δευτέρα τῆς πάχα, hence they counted 50 Days to the *Feast of Weeks*, *Levit. xxiii. 15. Deut. xvi. 9.*

2. Who are the Disciples, that met on this Day?

The CXX. *Act. i. 15.*

3. Why did they then meet?

1. Not

1. Not out of Obſervation of the *Jewiſh Law* ;
2. But for the Propagation of the Doctrin of Chriſt.
4. How did they meet ?
 1. With *one accord*, ὁμοθυμαδόν, *Act.* ii. 46. and iv. 32.
 2. In one Place, ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτὸ, *Act.* iv. 23, 24.
5. What did they do, when they met ?

They,

 1. Prayed,
 1. Humbly, *Act.* iv. 24.
 2. Believingly, *Act.* iv. 25, 26, 27.
 3. Sincerely, *Act.* iv. 29, 30.
 2. Preach'd, *Act.* ii. 14. and xx. 7.
 3. Sung, *Act.* xvi. 25. and ii. 47.
 4. Adminiſtred the Sacraments, *Act.* ii. 46.

U S E.

Then perform theſe Duties, particularly the Sacrament.

1. Knowingly, 1 *Cor.* xi. 29.
2. Penitently, *Exod.* xii. 8.
3. Charitably, *S. Matt.* v. 23, 24.
4. Believingly.
5. Thankfully.

II. DOCTRINE.

Upon this Day of *Pentecoſt*, the Spirit came down on the Apoſtles.

1. Why on *this Day* ?

1. Becauſe the Law was given the 50th Day after the Paſſover. *Postquam Paſcha, occiſo Agno, celebraverant, dies quinquaginta numerantur, uſque ad diem, quo Lex data eſt in monte Sina, Aug. epiſt. ad Jan.*

2. Becauſe

2. Because then the City was fullest of People, S. *Joh.* ii. 13. v. 1. and vii. 2, 14, 37.
2. Why under any Likenesses?
That *others* might believe; for if, for all this, they said, *These Men are full of new Wine*, ver. 13. εἰ μὴ τὸτο ἐγένετο τί ἐκ αὐτῶν ἐπόν, S. *Chrysof.* Καλῶς παρρηχῆ τὸ ὡς πρὸς κείναι ἵνα μηδ' ἐν αἰδήτων περὶ τὸ πνεύματι νομίσις, *Ibid.*
3. Under what Likenesses?
 1. Of a mighty *Wind*.
 1. To strike Terror into them.
 2. To shew what He would do; even, turn all Things up-side down.
 1. In ourselves and Passions.
 2. In the World.
 2. Of *cloven Tongues*; to shew He would enable them to preach the Gospel to all Nations and Languages, S. *Matt.* xxviii. 19.
 3. Of *Fire*, *Ezek.* i. 4.
 1. Because it is of a penetrating and swift Nature.
 2. Efficacious,
 1. To burn up Sin.
 2. To quicken and enflame our Hearts with Grace.
4. What were the Effects of this Mission?
 1. In the Apostles, to *preach*.
 1. Plainly, *Act.* ii. 8.
 2. Boldly, *Act.* ix. 29.
 3. Effectually, *Act.* ii. 37.
 2. In the Spectators.
 1. Some wonder'd, ver. 12.

2. Others

2. Others mock'd, *ver.* 13.
3. In us, hereby we hear of Christ.

U S E S.

1. Bless GOD for sending His Spirit,
 2. Pray for it.
 1. To *enlighten* our Minds, S. *Job.* xvi. 13.
 2. — *awake* our Consciences, S. *Job.* xvi. 8.
 3. — *subdue* our Sins.
 4. — supply us with *Grace*, and confirm it in us.
-

Act,

ACT. ii. 37.

Now when they heard this, they were prick'd in their Hearts, and ſaid unto Peter, and to the reſt of the Apoſtles, Men and Brethren, What ſhall we do?

I. DOCTRINE.

When we hear GOD reprove Sin, we ſhould be prick'd at the Heart. So as

1. To be ſenſible of Sin.
 1. The Guilt of it, *Pſal. li. 3, 4.*
 2. Our Defilement with it, *Pſal. lvii. 5.*
2. To be troubled for our Sins.
 1. The Sinfulneſs of them.
 2. The Multitude of them, *Ezr. ix. 6.*
 3. The Greatneſs of them; as being;
 1. Againſt Knowledge, *S. Joh. iii. 19.*
 2. Againſt Mercies, *Hof. xi. 4.*
 1. Spiritual.
 2. Temporal.
 3. After Judgments, *If. i. 5. Amos iv. 9.*
 4. Contrary to our Promiſes and Vows.
 5. Againſt the Checks of Conſcience, *Rom. ii. 15.*
 6. ——— the Motions of the Spirit.
 7. ——— the Reproofs of the Word.

Why ſhould we be thus prick'd at our Hearts, when Sin is reprov'd?

1. Becauſe Reproofs bring Sin to our Remembrance, *Pſal. l. 21.*
2. By them we perceive the Anger of GOD againſt it.
3. This is the End of Reproofs.

U S E S.

1. Exhortation.

Be prick'd at your Hearts when Sin is reprov'd.

Considering,

1. Who it is that reproves it, *Amos* iii. 8. *Jer.* v. 21, 22.
2. Reproofs without this Effect upon your Hearts, do you more Hurt than Good, *Prov.* xxix. 1.
3. If you be not prick'd at Heart when reprov'd, GOD may justly reprove you no more, *Ezek.* iii. 26. *Hof.* iv. 17.
4. You must answer for all the Reproofs you hear.

2. Reproof.

If you have not been prick'd at your Hearts, you do not

1. Do your Duty to GOD; you do not,
 1. Know Him, *Hof.* iv. 1.
 2. Love Him, *S. Joh.* v. 42.
 3. Fear Him, *Psal.* xxxvi. 1.
 4. Rejoice in Him.
 5. Trust on Him, *Zeph.* iii. 2.
 6. Meditate upon Him, *Psal.* x. 4.
 7. Perform Obedience to Him as He requires, *Zeph.* iii. 2.
2. To Men, *Gal.* v. 19, 20. *Colof.* iii. 5. *Levit.* xix. 11.

II. DOCTRINE.

Such as are prick'd in their Hearts, should be very Inquisitive what to do.

1. We are all capable of Holiness and Happiness, *Gen.* i. 26.
2. But full of Sin and Misery, *Eph.* ii. 3.

1. Full

1. Full of Sin.
 1. Guilt, *Pſal.* li. 45.
 2. Filth, *Iſa.* i. 6.
2. Full of Miſery.
 1. Internal.
 2. External.
3. It is one great Part both of our Sin and Miſery, that we are not ſenſible of our Miſery and Sin.

1. That we are not ſenſible of Sin, appears,
 1. In that we are not griev'd for it, *Ezek.* vii. 16.
 2. ——— nor fear to commit it, *Pſal.* xviii. 23.
 3. ——— nor ſtrive to get it ſubdu'd, *Pſal.* lvii. 2.
2. That we are not ſenſible of *Miſery*, appears,
 1. In that we rejoice in it.
 2. In that we do not ſtrive to get out of it.

The Reason why we are not ſenſible of Sin and Miſery, is

1. From the Darkneſs of our Minds, *1 Cor.* ii. 14.
2. ——— the Corruption of our Wills.
4. The firſt Step to Holineſs and Felicity, is Senſibleneſs of our Sin and Miſery.
5. There is none truly ſenſible of his Sin and Miſery, but he will be very Inquiſitive what to do, *Act.* xvi. 30.

1. To get his Sins pardon'd.
2. ——— his Heart cleans'd.
3. ——— his Soul ſav'd, *Act.* xvi. 30.

And in theſe Things we have all great Cauſe to enquire what to do.

1. Becauſe our everlaſting Happineſs depends upon it.

2. It

2. It is a Thing we are apt to be mistaken in.
3. Unless we enquire, we shall never know what to do.

Who must we enquire of?

1. G O D.
2. The Scripture, S. *Luk.* xvi. 29.
3. The Ministers.

The Enquiry; What must we do?

1. Repent, *vers.* 38.

1. Not as the Hypocrites, S. *Matt.* vi. 16.
2. Nor as the Papists, *Joel* ii. 13.
3. Nor as the Formalists.

4. But as the sincere Christian doth:

1. So as to be truly *griev'd*; S. *Luk.* xviii. 13.

1. For all Sin.

2. For all Sin, as Sin.

2. So as to *hate* it, *Psal.* cxix. 113. and cxxxix. 21, 22.

1. As the worst of Evils in itself.

2. As the Cause of all Evils to us, *Jer.* v.

25.

3. So as to be resolv'd against it.

4. So as to be wholly converted from it; so as,

1. Not willingly to commit it:

2. Nor lie long in it.

3. But watch continually against it.

2. Believe, *Act.* xvi. 31. not with,

1. A meer Historical,

2. Nor dogmatical Faith.

3. Nor Faith of Miracles, 1 *Cor.* xiii. 2.

4. Nor a temporary Faith, S. *Matth.* xiii. 20.

5. Nor an implicit Faith.

6. But a saving justifying Faith.

1. Grounded upon Knowledge.

2. Embracing and assenting to Christ.

1. That

1. That He is truly G O D.
2. For our Sakes became Man, and ſuffer'd.
3. That He is the only Saviour of the World, *Act.* iv. 12.
4. That whoſoever believes in Him ſhall not periſh, *S. Joh.* iii. 16.
3. Appropriating this to ourſelves, that what He did, He did for our Sakes, *Iſa.* liii. 45.
4. That brings forth good Works, *Jam.* ii. 26.

U S E S.

1. Bethink yourſelves of your ſpiritual Eſtate.
 2. Beware leſt you be miſtaken about it.
Conſider,
 1. We are all apt to think too *well*, rather than too *ill* of ourſelves, *S. Luk.* xviii. 11.
 2. We are never the better for thinking too well of ourſelves.
 3. Our *thinking* ourſelves better than we are, is one great Reaſon, why we *are* no better than we are.
 3. After you know your Eſtate, enquire what to do in it.
 4. Do what I have told you muſt be done.
-

A C T. iii. 26.

Unto you first GOD having raised up His Son Jesus, sent Him to bless you, in turning away every one of you from his Iniquities.

I. GOD raised up His Son Jesus Christ to be a Prophet, *Act. iii. 22. Deut. xviii. 15.*

1. To teach the Will of GOD, *Isa. lxi. 1.*
2. To expound it to us, *S. Joh. xiv. 2. and xv. 15.*

1. By His Prophets, *1 Pet. iii. 19. Neh. ix. 30.*

2. By Himself, *Hebr. i. 1, 2. and ii. 2, 3.*

3. By His Apostles, *2 Cor. v. 19, 20.*

4. By His Ministers, *Eph. iv. 11, 12.*

II. GOD sent Him,

1. By Promise in the Old Testament, *1 S. Pet. i. 10, 11. and iii. 19. Gen. iii. 15.*

2. In Person in the New Testament, *Gal. iv. 4, 5.*

1. First to the Jews, *Act. ii. 39. S. Joh. iv. 22.*

1. He was first promis'd to them.

2. Born of them.

3. Manifested Himself first among them, *S. Matt. iv. 12, 17.*

2. To the Gentiles also; *ἀπὸ καὶ ἐτέροις, ἀλλ' ὑμῖν πρῶτον τοῖς σαυρώσασιν, S. Chrysoft. Act.*

Act. ii. 39. xi. 18. and xv. 7, 8, 9. *Gal.*
iii. 14. *Gen.* xxii. 17, 18.

III. Christ was sent to *bleſs* us, *Gen.* xxii. 17, 18.

1. To purchase a Blessing for us, *Gal.* iii. 13, 14.
2. To apply it to us.

IV. The great Blessing we receive by Christ,
is Conversion from Sin, *Pſal.* i. 1. and xxxii. 1, 2.

Is it not a blessed Thing,

1. To know our Sins are pardon'd, *S. Matt.*
ix. 2.
2. — GOD reconcil'd, *Rom.* v. 1.
3. — that we have an Interest in Christ,
S. Joh. iii. 24.
4. To have a pacify'd Conscience, *2 Cor.* i. 12.
5. To delight ourselves in the best Things,
Pſal. i. 2.
6. To be related to GOD, *Gal.* iv. 6.
7. To have all Things blessed to us, *Rom.* viii.
28.
8. To have an infallible Evidence of our Title
to Heaven, *Rom.* viii. 1. *Matt.* xxv. 46.

V. Christ hath purchas'd this Blessing for us,
S. Matt. i. 21. *1 S. Pet.* i. 18. *Tit.* ii. 14. *1 S. Joh.*
iii. 8.

For,

1. He hath purchas'd the Pardon of our Sins,
therefore Conversion, *Ezek.* xviii. 30.
Act. ii. 38.
2. — Peace with GOD, therefore Con-
version.
3. — Redemption from Misery, there-
fore Conversion, *S. Luk.* xiii. 3.

4. He hath purchas'd Heaven, therefore Conversion, S. *Joh.* iii. 16. *Hebr.* xiii. 14.

VI. But how did Christ purchase this Blessing for us?

1. All Men are Sinners, *Gen.* vi. 5.
2. Christ undertook to cleanse us from our Sins.
3. This could not be, but by purchasing the same Grace we lost by Sin.
4. No way to obtain Grace, but by the Spirit of GOD, *Ezek.* xxxvi. 27. *Numb.* xiv. 24.
5. GOD would not send His Spirit, until Man's Sins were satisfy'd for, and so GOD reconcil'd.
6. Christ, by His Death, satisfies for our Sins, 1 S. *Joh.* ii. 2.
7. And so purchaseth the Donation of the Spirit, S. *Joh.* xvi. 5.
8. The Spirit sent into our Hearts, turns us from our Sins, 2 *Theff.* ii. 13.

VII. How doth the Spirit work this Blessing?

1. It convinceth us of our being Sinners, S. *Joh.* xvi. 8. *Psal.* li. 5.
2. Shews us our Misery thereby; as subject,
 1. To the Wrath of GOD, *Psal.* vii. 11. *Ephes.* ii. 3.
 2. To the Curse of the Law, *Gal.* iii. 10.
 3. To everlasting Torments, 2 *Theff.* i. 9.
3. It discovers a Possibility of recovering out of this Estate, *Ezek.* xxxiii. 11.
4. ——— of being also truly happy, S. *Matt.* xi. 28. *Isa.* lv. 1, 2.

5. It

5. It alſo puts us upon longing Deſires after that Happineſs.

6. Theſe Deſires put us upon the Uſe of Means appointed by G O D, for that end.

7. In the Uſe of theſe Means, the Spirit takes off our Affections to Sin, and enclines them to Holineſs, *Act. ii. 37, 41.*

1. Enlightning our Minds, that we may diſcover the Excellency of a holy Life.

2. Sanctifying our Wills, to follow the Diſpoſitions of our Underſtanding, *Rom. vii. 15, 16.*

3. Rectifying our Affections.

Uſe
Labour after this Bleſſing.

1. Who ſhould labour after it? All that are in their Sins.

1. All by Nature, *Ephes. ii. 3.*

2. — that have Deſire to ſin.

3. — that delight in it, *1 S. Pet. ii. 11.*

4. — that live in Neglect of Duties, *S. Matt. xxv. 41.*

5. — that allow themſelves in Sin, *Jer. xviii. 11. Act. iii. 26.*

6. — who have not repented of Sin, *Ezek. xviii. 30.*

7. — who believe not in Chriſt.

Ques How muſt we turn?

1. Sincerely.

1. Becauſe Sin diſpleaſes G O D, *Pſal. li. 4.*

2. — is contrary to His Laws, *Rom. vii. 13, 14.*

2. Wholly, *Joel ii. 12.*

3. Preſently, *Jer. xviii. 11. Pſal. xcv. 7.*

Ques

MOTIVES.

Consider,

1. Your Misery, till converted.
 1. Enemies to G O D.
 2. Slaves to Satan.
 3. Entitled to no Blessing.
 4. No Answer of your Prayers.
 5. Nothing you do is pleasing unto GOD,
Prov. xv. 8. and xxi. 4.
 6. Not capable of true Happiness, *1 Cor. ii. 14.*
 7. In continual Danger of Hell, *S. Luk. xii. 20.*
 8. Either converted here, or tormented hereafter, *S. Luk. xiii. 3.*
2. Your Happiness, if converted.
 1. Your former Sins pardon'd, *Ezek. xviii. 30. 1 S. Job. i. 9.*
 2. GOD will turn to you, *Zach. i. 3. Mal. iii. 7.*
 1. The Father will be your GOD, *Jer. xxxi. 33.*
 2. The Son your Advocate, *1 S. Job. ii. 1.*
 3. The Holy Ghost your Comforter, *S. Job. xvi. 7.*
 3. You will be Children of GOD, *S. Job. i. 12.*
 4. — be interested in the Promises of GOD, *Hebr. xiii. 5, 6. Isa. xli. 10. and xliii. 2, 3.*
 5. — in the Merits of Christ.
 6. — in the Prayers of the Saints, *S. Luk. xi. 2.*
 7. You will have free Access to the Throne of Grace, *Hebr. iv. 16,*
 8. All

8. All Things will be for your Good, *Rom. viii. 28.*
9. You will be always in Safety under GOD's Protection, *Isa. xliii. 2.*
10. ——— have the Angels to minister unto you, *Hebr. i. 14. Psal. xci. 11.*
11. You will have a certain Evidence to your Title in Glory, *2 Cor. v. 1.*
12. ——— be happy to Eternity, *Hebr. iv. 9.*
 1. In the Perfection of your Souls, *Phil. iii. 10, 11, 12.*
 2. In the Vision, *1 Cor. xiii. 12.*
 3. In the Fruition of G O D.
3. Consider the many Obligations that lie upon you to turn, *Isa. v. 4.*
 1. GOD's Mercies.
 1. Temporal.
 1. Your Creation.
 2. Continuance of your Life, *Act. xvii. 28.*
 3. The Enjoyment of Health.
 4. The Use of your Senses and Reason.
 5. Worldly Enjoyments of all Sorts.
 2. Spiritual.
 1. His sending Christ to die for you.
 2. Making known Christ to you.
 3. The Means of Grace.
 2. His Judgments, *Jer. xviii. 11. Amos iv. 6, 8, 9.*

M E A N S.

1. Frequent and ferious Consideration.
 1. What you are: *Rational Creatures.*

- 2. What you were made for: *The Service of GOD, Prov. xvi. 4.*
- 3. How long you must live, *Deut. xxxii. 29.*
- 4. The Difference of future Being, *S. Matth. xxv. 46.*
- 5. The way to Happiness, *Hebr. xii. 14.*
- 2. Prayer, *S. Jam. i. 5.*
- 3. Faith in Christ.
- 4. Hearing the Word, *Rom. x. 7. Jer. xxxiii. 22.*

22.

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Act.

A C T. X. 38.

Who went about doing Good.

WE ought to follow Christ, in taking all Opportunities of doing Good.

I. What are the good Works we should do in Imitation of Christ?

1. Works of Piety.

1. Internal, *S. Job. iv. 24.*

1. Love, *S. Matth. xxii. 37.*

2. Fear, *Prov. xxiii. 17.*

3. Faith.

4. Trust, *Prov. iii. 5.*

5. Submission, *S. Luk. xxii. 42.*

2. External, as

Praying, Hearing, &c.

2. Of Equity, *Mich. vi. 8.*

1. Distributive, *Rom. xiii. 7. S. Matth. xvii. 27.*

2. Communicative, *Prov. iii. 27, 28. 1 Thess. iv. 6.*

3. Charity, *1 Tim. vi. 17, 18.*

1. To pity others in Misery, *S. Matth. xx. 34. and xv. 32.*

2. To pray for their Felicity, *S. Luk. xxiii. 34.*

3. Supply their Necessities, *S. Matth. xx. 34.*

Consider,

1. Without this there is no true Religion, *S. Jam. i. 27.*

2. By

2. By it we imitate GOD, *S. Luk. vi. 36.*
3. Whatsoever we have more than is necessary, is given for this end.
4. GOD, notwithstanding, will repay it, *Prov. xix. 17.*

II. What Things are necessary for our Imitation of Christ, in doing Good?

1. Exerting the utmost of our Power in doing it, *Ecclef. ix. 10.*
2. Managing all the Circumstances aright.
3. And doing it constantly, *S. Luk. i. 74, 75.*
 1. Negative.
 1. Not for Applause from Men, *S. Matth. vi. 1.*
 2. Nor to merit any Thing from GOD, *S. Luk. xvii. 10.*
 2. Positive.
 1. Subordinately for our own Safety, *1 Cor. ix. 24, 27.*
 2. Ultimately for GOD's Glory, *1 Cor. x. 31.*

III. In what Sense are we always to be doing Good?

1. So as never to do Evil, *1 Pet. ii. 22. 1 S. Job. iii. 5.*
2. So as always to be designing Good.
3. So as to embrace all Opportunities of doing Good, *S. Job. iv. 7, 8. and vi. 25.*

IV. Why should we be always doing Good?

1. We are commanded, *S. Luk. i. 74, 75. Psal. xxxiv. 13.*
2. We are always receiving Good.
3. Our

3. Our Beings were firſt given, and are now continued to us, that we might be always doing Good, *Iſa.* i. 2, 3, 4.

4. When we are not doing Good, we are doing Evil, *Pſal.* xxxvii. 27.

U S E S.

1. Reproof to ſuch, as, inſtead of doing Good, always do Evil; ſuch as,

1. Are ignorant of G O D.

2. Not acquainted with the Scripture, *2 Tim.* iii. 16.

3. Who never repented of their Sins.

4. Who believe not in Chriſt, *S. Joh.* xv. 5.

5. Who are not renew'd by the Spirit, *Prov.* xxi. 4, 27. and xv. 8.

2. Exhortation: Do good always.

Conſider,

1. Good Works carry their Reward with them, *Pſal.* xix. 11.

1. Hereby thou mayſt be aſſured of GOD's Favour to thee, *Iſa.* lxvi. 2.

2. Thou wilt keep a good Conſcience, *Act.* xxiv. 16.

3. That all Things ſhall work for thy Good, *Rom.* viii. 28.

Conſider,

2. The Evil of evil Works.

1. They are the Works of the Devil,
1 *S. Joh.* iii. 8. *S. Matth.* xvi. 23. *Act.* v. 3.

2. They provoke the Anger of GOD, *Iſa.* iii. 8.

3. They cauſe all Evil.

4. And bring the Soul into the greateſt Torments, *2 Theſſ.* i. 8.

Conſider,

Consider,

3. How many Obligations lie upon you to do Good.

1. Mercies, *Rom. xii. 1.*

1. Temporal, *Isa. i. 2, 3.*

2. Spiritual, *S. Matth. xi. 21.*

2. Judgments, *Mich. vi. 8, 9.*

Consider,

4. What Promises are made to them that do well, *1 Tim. iv. 8. Prov. iii. 21, 22, 23. Isa. xliii. 1, 2.*

5. That thou wilt be judg'd according to thy Works, *2 Cor. v. 10.*

6. That going about doing Good, will be an excellent Evidence of true Grace, *1 S. Job. iii. 24.*

7. That this is the Work of Angels.

8. That it was the Life of Christ.

MEANS.

1. Act true Faith in Christ, *S. Job. xv. 5.*

2. Pray for the Guidance of the Spirit, *S. Job. xvi. 13.*

3. Live above the Temperature of thy Body, *1 Cor. ix. 27.*

4. And above the Allurements of the World, *1 S. Job. ii. 15.*

5. Live always as under the Eye of GOD, *Psal. cxxxix. 18.*

6. Watch over thy Heart, *Prov. iv. 23.*

7. Call thy Actions every Day to account. *Utor hac potestate, & quotidie apud me causam dico, Senec. Totum diem mecum scrutor, facta & dicta mecum remetior, Idem.*

8. Be always mindful of thy Christian Calling.

A C T.

ACT. xvi. 31.

And they ſaid, believe on the Lord Jeſus Chriſt, and thou ſhalt be ſaved.

DOCTRINE.

THEY that believe on the Lord Jeſus Chriſt, ſhall be ſaved.

- I. Who is this Chriſt? One who is,
 1. GOD.
 2. Man.
 3. GOD and Man in One Perſon.

- II. What is it to *believe* in this Chriſt?
 1. To know Him, 1 *Cor.* ii. 2. S. *Joh.* xvii. 3.
 2. — aſſent to Him, S. *Joh.* xi. 27.
 3. — rely upon Him, *Ephes.* i. 12.
 1. For the Pardon of your Sins.
 2. — the Acceptance of your Perſons.
 3. — the Salvation of your Souls.

- III. How ſhall they that believe in Chriſt, be ſaved?
 1. From what?
 1. From the *Guilt* of Sin, *Gal.* iii. 13.
 2. — the *Strength* of Sin, *Act.* iii. 26. S. *Matt.* i. 21.
 3. — the *Prevalency* of Satan, *Hebr.* ii. 14.
 4. — the *Wrath* of GOD, *Ephes.* ii. 3. *Rom.* v. 9.
 2. To

2. To what ?

1. Justification, *Rom.* v. 1.
2. Regeneration, *2 Cor.* v. 17.
3. Spiritual Consolation, *2 Cor.* i. 5.
4. Eternal Salvation, *S. Joh.* iii. 16.

Consisting,

1. In our Freedom from all Evil.
2. — our Enjoyment of all Good.

As appears,

1. From the Promises, *S. Joh.* i. 12. *Act.* xiii. 39. *S. Joh.* iii. 15.
2. — the End of Christ's coming, *S. Joh.* iii. 16.
3. — the Nature of Faith, *Hebr.* xi. 1.

U S E S.

1. Instruction.

Unbelievers will be damn'd.

2. Conviction.

1. You do not know Him; for then you could not choose, but

1. Admire Him, *1 Tim.* iii. 16.

2. Love Him, *Ephes.* vi. 24.

3. Think frequently of Him.

4. Make it your Business to interest yourselves in Him.

2. If you do know, you do not assent to Him; for, did you believe that He died for Sin,

1. Would you live in it ?

2. Would you not repent of it ?

3. You do not rely upon Christ; for,

1. What was it thou took'st the most Comfort from, when last upon thy Sick-Bed ?

2. What

2. What is it thou now delighteſt thyſelf with in the miſt of all thy Troubles? How ſeldom doſt thou think of Chriſt?
3. If thou truly believeſt, by reſting upon Chriſt, how com'ſt thou to live in ſo many Sins, without mourning for them, and turning from them? Is not every one that is in Chriſt, a new Creature? *2 Cor. v. 17.*
3. Examine thy Faith in Chriſt.
 1. By thy Knowledge of Him.
 2. — thy Love to Him.
 3. — thy Longing after Him.
 4. — thy performing Duties according to His Command.
 5. — thy Acting for Him, *S. Jam. ii. 18.*
4. Exhortation. Believe in Chriſt.

Conſider,

 1. How miſerable thou wilt be without Him.
 1. Satan always domineering over,
 2. Thy Sins always raging in,
 3. G O D always frowning upon thee, not only in Time, but to Eternity, *Pſal. vii. 11.*
 2. How happy thou wilt be with Him.
 1. Thy Sins pardon'd.
 2. Satan ſubdu'd.
 3. Thy Corruptions mortify'd.
 4. Thy Heart ſanctify'd, *1 Cor. i. 2.*
 5. G O D pleas'd, *Hebr. xi. 5.*
 6. Thy Soul ſav'd, *Rom. viii. 1.*

MEANS. By,

1. Prayer, *S. Jam. i. 5.*
2. Reading.
3. Hearing, *Rom. x. 17.*
4. Meditation.
 1. Upon the Insufficiency of all Things else.
 2. ——— the Sufficiency of Christ.
 3. ——— Christ's End in coming into the World.

ACT.

ACT. xvii. 30.

And the times of this Ignorance God wink'd at, but now commandeth all Men every where to repent.

I. **W**HAT was the time of this Ignorance ?
Heathenish Idolatry.

II. How did GOD wink at this time, *ὡραίων.*

1. Not as if He wink'd at their Sins or pardon'd them, *Rom. ii. 12.*

2. But GOD did not so respect those times, as to send His Son then, or He *pass'd them over*, as the *Syriack* translates it. He permitted them to be times of Ignorance.

III. Why is it said, that He *now commandeth all Men every where to repent*, did He not do it before ?
Yes, but

1. Not so clearly.
2. Not so universally.

OBSERVATION.

By the Coming of Christ, all Mankind is in a peculiar Manner commanded and oblig'd to repent.

1. We are enjoin'd by the Gospel to repent, *S. Mark i. 15. S. Luk. xiii. 3.*

2. What is Evangelical Repentance ; it consists in,

1. Conviction.
2. Contrition.
3. Confession.

4. Conversion from Sin, *Act.* iii. 19, 26.
 Consisting in,
1. Hating Sin, *Pſal.* cxix. 128.
 2. Resolving against it, *Pſal.* xvii. 3. and xxxix. 1.
 3. Forfaking it, *Ezek.* xviii. 30.
 4. Performing the contrary Duties, *Iſa.* i. 16, 17. *Act.* xxvi. 20.
3. What are thoſe particular Obligations which we have upon us *now* to repent.
1. GOD hath now ſhewn His greateſt Severity againſt Sin.
 2. Upon our Repentance, we are in a Capacity of Salvation, *Act.* ii. 37.
 3. The Goſpel hath more clearly diſcover'd to us eternal Happineſs and Miſery: Happineſs if we do ; but Miſery if we do not repent, 2 *Tim.* i. 10.

U S E.

Repent. Conſider,

1. What a glorious GOD you have offended, *Job* xlii. 5, 6.
2. What Obligations lie upon you to repent, *Iſa.* v. 4. *Rom.* ii. 4.
3. What dreadful Punishments you have deſerv'd.
4. What ſpecial Notice GOD takes, whether you repent or no, *Jer.* viii. 6.
5. No Sin but is damnable without Repentance, no Sin but is pardonable with it.

A C T.

A C T. xvii. 31.

Because He hath appointed a Day in the which He will judge the World in Righteousness, by that Man whom He hath ordain'd, whereof He hath given Assurance unto all Men, in that He hath rais'd Him from the Dead.

I. G O D will judge the World.

1. What World?

1. Not the Material.
2. Nor the Spiritual, which is judg'd already, *S. Jude 6. 2 S. Pet. ii. 4.*
3. But the mixt World, Mankind, *S. Joh. iii. 16. 1 Tim. ii. 4. All Men, S. Matth. xxv. 32. 2 Cor. v. 10.*

2. What is meant by judging the World?

1. All Men shall appear personally before Him, *2 Cor. v. 10.*
2. Every Man's Life upon Earth shall be review'd and examin'd, what he hath, and what he hath not done.
3. It will then be consider'd how each Man's Life hath agreed with, or been contrary to, the reveal'd Will of G O D, *S. Jam. ii. 12. Rom. ii. 14.* for which end the Books shall be open'd, *Rev. xx. 12.*
 1. The Book of G O D's Word.
 2. ———of His Omniscience, *Mal. iii. 16.*
 3. ———of Mens Consciences, *Jer. xvii. 1.*

4. Sentence will accordingly be pass'd upon every Man; either,
1. Of Absolution, S. *Matth.* xxv. 34.
 2. Or of Condemnation, S. *Matth.* xxv. 41.

II. He will judge the World in Righteousness; that is,

1. Without respect of Persons, *Rom.* ii. 11.
2. Exactly according to every Man's Life.
 1. His Thoughts, 1 *Cor.* iv. 5. 2 *S. Pet.* ii. 1.
 2. — Words, S. *Matth.* xii. 36.
 3. — Actions, *Eccles.* xii. 14.
 4. — Circumstances, S. *Joh.* iii. 19. S. *Luk.* xii. 46, 47. S. *Matth.* xi. 21, 22, 24.
3. In Righteousness and Faithfulness to His Promises, 1 *S. Joh.* i. 9. *Ezek.* xviii. 30, 22. *Phil.* iii. 9.

III. He will judge the World by Christ, who then will sit as Judge, S. *Joh.* v. 22, 27. *Rom.* xiv. 10. *Act.* x. 42. 2 *Cor.* v. 10.

1. That so He may judge *them* which judg'd Him, S. *Matth.* xxvi. 64. *Phil.* ii. 9, 10, 11.
2. That so we may see our Judge, S. *Joh.* v. 27. *Joh.* xix. 25, 26, 27.
3. That we may the more readily consent to what is done, seeing it is done by our own Nature in Christ.

IV. The Day when Christ shall judge the World, is appointed.

1. There is a private Judgment upon the Day of a Man's Death, *Eccles.* xii. 7. *Hebr.* ix. 27. S. *Luk.* xvi. 22, 23. and xxiii. 43. *Phil.* i. 23.
2. There will be a general Judgment, which is here meant, the Day appointed, *Rom.* ii. 5. the great

great Day, *S. Jude* 6. the great and notable Day of the Lord, *Act.* ii. 20. the Day of the Lord, *1 Theff.* v. 2, 4. the Day of Christ, *2 Theff.* ii. 2.

This Day is known only to the Father, *S. Matt.* xxiv. 36.

V. GOD having rais'd Christ from the Dead, hath thereby given Assurance unto all Men, that He will judge the World.

1. By Christ's Resurrection, we are assur'd that we shall rise again, *1 Cor.* xv. 12, 21, 22. *Rom.* viii. 11.

Ἐκείνῃ ὃ ἀναστάντες καὶ ἡμεῖς ἐλπίζομεν ἀναστήσασθαι,
Theod.

Κεφαλῆς ἀναστάσεως καὶ ἡμεῖς ἠγέρθημεν, *S. Chrysoft.*

2. By our Resurrection, we are assured that we shall be judg'd, that being the End of the Resurrection, *1 Theff.* i. 10. *S. Matt.* xxv. 31, 32.

U S E.

Seeing GOD hath appointed a Day, wherein He will judge the World by Jesus Christ, we ought to repent; for,

1. Unless we repent, we shall then, most certainly, be cast and undone for ever, *2 Theff.* i. 8, 9, 10. *S. Matt.* xxv. 46. *S. Luk.* xiii. 3.

2. If we do repent, we shall then be absolv'd and crown'd, *S. Matt.* xxv. 46. *2 Tim.* iv. 7, 8.

3. This Repentance must be now, immediately, *Psal.* xcv. 7, 8. *S. Matt.* xxiv. 44. *S. Luk.* xxi. 34, 35, 36.

ACT. xxii. 20.

And when the Blood of thy Martyr Stephen was shed, I also was standing by, and consented to his Death, and kept the Raiment of them that slew him.

I. **W**HAT is it properly to be a *Martyr*? *Mártus, testis*; one that by Suffering for it, bears *Witness* to the *Truth*.

1. There must be Suffering.

1. In Name, by Reproach, 1 Cor. iv. 12, 13.

2. In Estate, Phil. iii. 8.

3. In Health, 1 Cor. iv. 11. 2 Cor. xi. 24, 27.

4. In Liberty, Hebr. xi. 36.

5. In Life, Hebr. xi. 37, 38. Act. vii. 59.

2. It must be for *Righteousness-sake*, for the Confession, and in Defence of the *Truth*, 1 S. Pet. iii. 14, 17. and iv. 14, 15, 16. He that suffers for *Heresy* or *Error*, is the *Devil's Martyr*, and not *GOD's*, 1 S. Pet. ii. 19, 20.

Martyrii mater fides Catholica, S. Ambros.

Causa facit Martyrem.

3. The *End* and *Intention* must be right too. Not for *Humour* and *Faction*, not out of *Vain-Glory* and *Ambition*, but out of true *Love* to *GOD* and His *Truth*; otherwise, a *Man* may suffer much, and yet be no *Martyr*, 1 Cor. xiii. 3.

All these *Requisites* of true *Martyrdom*, concurr'd in the *Death* of our *Sovereign King Charles I.*

1. He

1. He ſuffer'd much, too much !
2. In a good Cauſe, in Defence of the true Catholick-Church, againſt the novel Inventions both of Papifts and Sectaries.
3. He could not poſſibly have any other Deſign in Suffering ſo chearfully, as He did, but only to bear Witneſs to the Truth of GOD.

II. How may a Man be ſaid to conſent to the Death or Martyrdom of another, tho' He had no actual Hand in it ?

1. He that does not prevent it, as far as he is able, or do what he can towards the preventing of it.
2. He that any ways encourageth or aſſiſteth them that do it, *Act. vii. 58. S. Matt. xxvii. 22, 25.*
3. He that is not ſorry or troubled for it when it is done, *S. Matt. xxvii. 39, 40, 41.*

U S E.

Hence obſerve,

1. The Happineſs of this glorious Saint and Martyr.

Seculi homines infœliciter fœlices ſunt, martyres autem fœliciter infœlices erant, S. Auguſt.

Erant enim ad tempus infœlices, ſed in æternum fœlices, Idem.

2. The Miſery that this Nation is ſubject to, by reaſon of His Death.

Abel's Blood cry'd to Heaven, Gen. iv. 10.

The Martyrs themſelves cry in Heaven, *Rev. vi. 9, 10.*

To prevent this,

1. Be liberal to the Poor, *Dan. iv. 27.*
2. Be ſerious and conſtant in Prayer and Fasting, *Deut. xxi. 7, 8.*

A C T. XXIV. 16.

And herein do I exercise myself, to have
always a Conscience void of Offence to-
ward G O D, and toward Men.

DOCTRINE.

WE ought to have a Conscience void of
Offence towards G O D and Man.

1. What is Conscience?
 1. For the Name;
 1. It is call'd *Heart*, 1 Sam. xxiv. 5. *Ecclef.* vii. 22. 1 S. *Joh.* iii. 21. *רוח*, *Spirit*, *Prov.* xviii. 14. 1 Cor. ii. 11.
 2. Conscience, *συείδνσις*, *Tit.* i. 15. which implies,
 1. The Knowledge that several have of the same Thing, so G O D knows with us, *Job* xvi. 19. *συείδωμεν*.
 2. The Knowledge that we have of several Things, 1 Sam. xxiv. 5.
— *Hic murus aheneus esto,*
Nil conscire sibi, *Hor.* 1 Cor. iv. 4.
 2. The Thing. Conscience is a Habit of the practical Understanding, whereby the Mind of Man applies the Knowledge it hath, to its own particular Actions, by Discourse of Reason.
 1. It is a Habit, because a kind of Knowledge.
 2. The Subject, in the practical Understanding of Man.
 3. The Object, particular Actions.
 4. The Act; it applies,
 1. As a Witness.
 2. As a Judge.

5. By

5. By Diſcourſe of Reaſon, ſyllogiſtically,
S. *Matth.* xxvii. 3. I *Sam.* xxiv. 5.
Conſcience in the *major*, is *Lex.*
———— in the *minor*, *Teſtis*,
———— in the *Concluſion*, *Judex.*

II. What are the ſeveral Offices of the Conſcience?

1. To apply general Truths to ourſelves,
2 *Sam.* xii. 7. *Jer.* viii. 6.
2. To bear Witneſs of, *Rom.* ii. 15.
 1. G O D's Laws.
 2. Our Actions.
3. To comfort us in our Obedience, *Iſa.* xxxviii. 3.
4. To accuſe us of Sin, *Rom.* ii. 15. *Rev.* xx. 12.
5. To judge, *Pſal.* iv. 4.
 1. Our Actions, *Rom.* xiv. 22, 23. *Lam.* iii. 40.
 2. Our Perſons, 1 *Cor.* xi. 31.

III. What is it to have a Conſcience void of Offence? ἀνεπίσκοπον συνείδησιν.

When our Conſcience cannot accuſe us of doing any thing Offenſive to G O D or Man.

1. Conſcience is G O D's Vice-Gerent in the Soul.
2. Rightly enlighten'd, it dictates nothing but G O D's Commands.
3. All G O D's Commands concern Himſelf, or elſe our Neighbour, S. *Matth.* xxii. 37, 38.
4. When we do what it commands, our Conſcience excuſeth and comforteth us, 2 *Cor.* i. 12.
5. It accuſeth for nothing but Sin.
6. Therefore when we do nothing Offenſive to G O D or Man, then our Conſcience is void of Offence, *Act.* xxiii. 1.

IV. How

IV. How must we carry ourselves towards GOD and Man, so as to have a Conscience void of Offence to both.

I. To GOD.

1. Love Him, *Deut. vi. 5.*
2. Desire Him above all Creatures, *Phil. iii. 8.*
3. Seek Him before all Treasures, *S. Matth. vi. 33.*
4. Believe Him in all His Assertions.
5. Fear Him above all Powers, *Jer. v. 22.*
6. Trust on Him in all Conditions, *Psal. lxii. 8.*

That He will either,

1. Prevent the Afflictions you fear, *Psal. xci. 5.*
2. Support you under them, *2 Cor. xii. 9.*
3. Sanctify them to you, *Rom. viii. 28.*
4. Or remove them from you, *2 S. Pet. ii. 9.*
7. Rejoice in Him more than in all Enjoyments, *Phil. iv. 4. Habak. iii. 17, 18, 19.*
8. Meditate on Him in all Occasions, *Psal. cxxxix. 18.*
9. Pray to Him all your Days, *1 Theff. v. 17.*
10. Praise Him for all your Mercies, *1 Theff. v. 18.*
11. Perform all His Commands, *Ecclef. xii. 13.*
12. Aim at His Glory in all your Actions, *1 Cor. x. 31. Rom. xiv. 6.*

1. Because He made all Things for Himself, *Prov. xvi. 4.*

2. He is the End of all Things, *Rev. i. 8.*

2. To Man.

1. To all.

1. Love all, *S. Matth. v. 44. Hebr. x. 24.*
2. Pray for all, *1 Tim. ii. 1.*

3. Do

3. Do Good to all, *Gal. vi. 10.*
4. Forgive all their Wrongs and Injuries which they do us, *Col. iii. 13. S. Luk. xi. 4.*
5. Be courteous to all, *1 S. Pet. ii. 17. and iii. 8. Rom. xii. 10.*
6. Be just to all, *Mic. vi. 8. 1 Thess. iv. 6.*
2. To good Men.
 1. Love them above others, because they are,
 1. More wise, *Eph. v. 15.*
 2. More just,
 3. More lovely, *Col. ii. 10. Eph. v. 26, 27.*
 4. More honourable, than others, *1 Sam. ii. 30. Prov. xii. 26.*
 2. Do good to them especially,
 1. By preventing their Dangers.
 2. By comforting them under Afflictions.
 3. Communicating to their Necessities, *1 S. Joh. iii. 17.*
 3. To evil Men.
 1. Pity their sad Estate, *Cant. viii. 8.*
 2. Reprove them for their Sins, *Lev. xix. 17. Mal. xviii. 15.*
 3. Use all Means to win them to Christ.
 1. By shewing them good Examples, *S. Matt. v. 16. 1 S. Pet. iii. 1.*
 2. By praying for them.
 3. By wise Counsel and Advice. Consider *S. James v. 19, 20.*

U s e.

Keep your Consciences void of Offence.

D I R E C T I O N S.

1. Get your Conscience regulated by GOD's Word, *Psal. cxix. 105.*

2. Get

2. Get your Conscience directed by His Spirit, *Pfal. cxix. 133. S. Job. xvi. 13.*
3. — well-grounded and settl'd, *Rom. xiv. 5. 2 S. Pet. i. 12.*
4. Do nothing against Conscience, *Rom. xiv. 22, 23.*
5. Do every thing out of Conscience, *Rom. xiii. 5.*
6. Avoid secret as well as open Sins, *1 S. Job. iii. 20.*
7. Choose the greatest Sufferings, rather than do the least Sin; for,
 1. There is more real Evil in the least Sin.
 2. The least Sin deserves greater Sufferings.
8. Balk no Duty.
 1. For Fear, *Act. iv. 18, 19.*
 2. — Favour, *S. Job. xii. 43.*
 3. Or Interest.



MOTIVES.

1. A good Conscience will be a Comfort to us in the midst of all our Troubles, *Prov. xv. 15. 2 Cor. i. 12.*
2. An evil Conscience will be a Trouble to us in the midst of all our Comforts, *Prov. xviii. 14.*
3. Unless we keep our Conscience void of Offence here, it will witness against us hereafter.
4. Be our Tormenter for ever, *S. Mar. ix. 43, 44.*
5. But a good Conscience will be our eternal Joy.

The End of the Second Volume.



